

1. How many subnets are necessary today?

5 subnets are necessary today.

2. How many subnets are estimated to be necessary in the near future?

8 subnets are estimated to be necessary in the near future.

No. Of Subnets: $2^S \geq 5 \rightarrow S=3 \rightarrow 2^3=8$ (8 subnets)

3. How many hosts should have the largest subnet today?

24 hosts should be in the largest subnet today.

4. How many hosts should have the largest subnet in the near future?

30 hosts are estimated to be necessary in the near future.

No. Of hosts: $2^H - 2 \geq 30 \rightarrow H=5 \rightarrow 2^5=30$ (30 hosts)

5. Which class of IP Address we'll use?

Class C Network: 192.168.230.0

There are necessary 24 hosts per each subnet and at least 5 subnetworks.

From the questions above results that we have 8 subnets and 30 hosts per each subnet.

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.224 >>> 11111111.11111111.11111111.11100000

CIDR: /27

Sub net	Subnet Binary	Subnet IP Address And Binary	Range	Broadcast IP Address
S#0	000	192.168.230.0 (11000000.10101000.11100110.00000000)	192.168.230.1- 192.168.230.30	192.168.230.31
S#1	001	192.168.230.32 (11000000.10101000.11100110.00100000)	192.168.230.33- 192.168.230.62	192.168.230.63
S#2	010	192.168.230.64 (11000000.10101000.11100110.01000000)	192.168.230.65- 192.168.230.94	192.168.230.95
S#3	011	192.168.230.96 (11000000.10101000.11100110.01100000)	192.168.230.97- 192.168.230.126	192.168.230.127
S#4	100	192.168.230.128 (11000000.10101000.11100110.10000000)	192.168.230.129- 192.168.230.158	192.168.230.159
S#5	101	192.168.230.160 (11000000.10101000.11100110.10100000)	192.168.230.161- 192.168.230.190	192.168.230.191
S#6	110	192.168.230.192 (11000000.10101000.11100110.11000000)	192.168.230.193- 192.168.230.222	192.168.230.223
S#7	111	192.168.230.224 (11000000.10101000.11100110.11100000)	192.168.230.225- 192.168.230.254	192.168.230.255