Tarea 2 Claudio Rojas Monsalves

August 13, 2022

Instrucciones La segunda tarea contempla las siguientes gráficas. Ustedes son libres de elegir la bilbioteca de Python que utilizarán (matplotlib, seaborn, plotly, plotly express, otras..) Considere los siguientes datasets: (A) gapminderData2.csv (B) MigrantesChile (2005-2016).xlsx (C) https://ciudadseva.com/texto/la-metamorfosis/

Se entrega un Jupyter Notebook, más un PDF con el resultado de la ejecución, para cotejar en caso de problemas en la revisión.

Preprocesamiento

```
[1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.patches as mpatches
import plotly
```

```
[2]: # instalación de seaborn #!conda install -c anaconda seaborn --yes
```

```
[3]: # importamos biblioteca
import seaborn as sns
```

```
[4]: data_gapminder = pd.read_csv('gapminderData2.csv')

print ('Data read into a pandas dataframe!')
```

Data read into a pandas dataframe!

```
[5]: data_migrantes = pd.read_excel('MigrantesChile (2005-2016).xlsx')

print ('Data read into a pandas dataframe!')
```

Data read into a pandas dataframe!

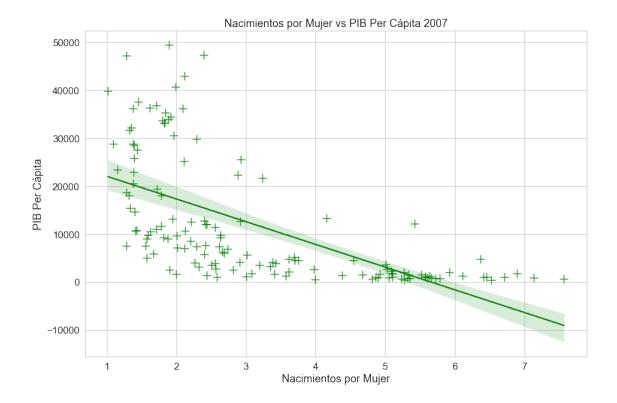
1. A partir del dataset (A), obtenga un scatterplot que permita visualizar la relación entre PIB per Cápita y Nacimientos por Mujer, en el año 2007

```
[6]: data_gapminder2007 = data_gapminder.loc[data_gapminder['year'] == 2007] data_gapminder2007.head()
```

```
[6]:
                                  pop continent
            country
                     year
                                                  lifeExp
                                                              gdpPercap \
        Afghanistan
                     2007
                           31889923.0
                                           Asia 43828.00
                                                             974.580338
    11
            Albania 2007
    23
                            3600523.0
                                         Europe 76423.00
                                                             5937.029526
    35
            Algeria 2007 33333216.0
                                         Africa 72301.00
                                                             6223.367465
             Angola 2007 12420476.0
    47
                                          Africa 42731.00
                                                             4797.231267
    59
          Argentina
                     2007 40301927.0 Americas
                                                     75.32
                                                            12779.379640
        bornPerwom
              6.46
    11
              1.67
    23
    35
               2.66
    47
               6.37
    59
               2.41
[7]: # preparamos la figura para scatterplot
    plt.figure(figsize=(15, 10))
    # tamaño de fuente y fondo
    sns.set(font_scale=1.5)
    sns.set_style('whitegrid')
    # generamos gráfico, título y etiquetas
    ax = sns.regplot(x='bornPerwom', y='gdpPercap', data=data_gapminder2007,_

→color='green', marker='+', scatter_kws={'s': 200})
    ax.set(xlabel='Nacimientos por Mujer', ylabel='PIB Per Cápita')
    ax.set_title('Nacimientos por Mujer vs PIB Per Cápita 2007')
```

[7]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Nacimientos por Mujer vs PIB Per Cápita 2007')



2. Transforme el gráfico anterior en un bubblechart, que considere la población de cada país como tamaño de la burbuja.

```
[8]: # transformamos el scatterplot anterior en un Bubble chart, añadiendo la⊔

dimensión de población pop

plt.figure(figsize=(15, 10))

sns.set(font_scale=1.5)

sns.set_style('whitegrid')

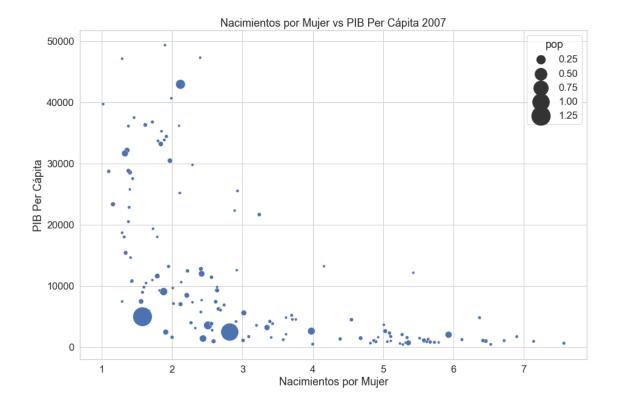
ax = sns.scatterplot(x='bornPerwom', y='gdpPercap', size='pop',⊔

data=data_gapminder2007, sizes=(20, 1000))

ax.set(xlabel='Nacimientos por Mujer', ylabel='PIB Per Cápita')

ax.set_title('Nacimientos por Mujer vs PIB Per Cápita 2007')
```

[8]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Nacimientos por Mujer vs PIB Per Cápita 2007')



3. Realice una animación del bubblechart anterior en el tiempo, considerando todos los años del dataset (A)..

4. Realice un Waffle Chart con el aporte de los países sudamericanos a la inmigración nacional, en un año determinado, a partir del dataset (B)

```
[12]: data_migrantes.drop(['ID Continent','ID Country'], axis=1, inplace=True) data_migrantes.head()
```

```
[12]:
        Continent
                                    2005
                                           2006
                                                 2007
                                                        2008
                                                               2009
                                                                      2010
                                                                             2011
                                                                                   2012
                          Country
              Asia Afghanistan
                                       8
                                                     5
                                                                  2
                                                                                3
                                                                                       6
      0
                                              4
                                                            1
                                                                         1
                                       2
                                                           2
                                                                  2
                                                                         5
                                                                                3
      1
            Europe
                          Albania
                                              1
                                                     1
                                                                                       2
      2
            Europe
                          Germany
                                     495
                                            481
                                                   562
                                                         614
                                                                587
                                                                       644
                                                                              685
                                                                                     747
                                       2
                                                                                2
      3
            Europe
                          Andorra
                                              1
                                                     1
                                                            1
                                                                  0
                                                                         0
                                                                                       0
                                              2
                                                                  2
      4
            Africa
                           Angola
                                       1
                                                     4
                                                            3
                                                                         4
                                                                                6
                                                                                       8
          2013
                2014
                       2015
                              2016
      0
            15
                    4
                          12
                                15
             1
                    2
                           7
      1
                                11
      2
           687
                        778
                  845
                               582
      3
                    2
                           2
                                 1
             1
      4
                    1
             1
                          13
                                19
```

```
[13]: data_migrantes['Total'] = data_migrantes.sum(axis=1)
    data_migrantes.head()
```

<ipython-input-13-aa3dfcd6b897>:1: FutureWarning:

Dropping of nuisance columns in DataFrame reductions (with 'numeric_only=None') is deprecated; in a future version this will raise TypeError. Select only valid columns before calling the reduction.

| [13]: | | Continent | | ${\tt Country}$ | | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | \ |
|-------|---|-----------|------|-----------------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| | 0 | Asia | | Afghanistan | | 8 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | |
| | 1 | Europe | | Albania | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | |
| | 2 | Europe | | Germany | | 495 | 481 | 562 | 614 | 587 | 644 | 685 | 747 | |
| | 3 | Europe | | Andorra | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | |
| | 4 | Africa | | Angola | | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | Tota] | L | | | | | | | |
| | 0 | 15 | 4 | 12 | 15 | 76 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 39 | 9 | | | | | | | |
| | 2 | 687 | 845 | 778 | 582 | 7707 | 7 | | | | | | | |
| | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 13 | 3 | | | | | | | |
| | 4 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 19 | 64 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

```
[14]: data_migrantes.set_index('Country', inplace=True)
data_migrantes.head()
```

```
[14]:
                   Continent
                               2005
                                      2006
                                            2007
                                                   2008
                                                          2009
                                                                2010
                                                                       2011
                                                                             2012 2013 \
      Country
      Afghanistan
                         Asia
                                   8
                                         4
                                                5
                                                      1
                                                             2
                                                                    1
                                                                          3
                                                                                 6
                                                                                      15
      Albania
                                   2
                                         1
                                                1
                                                      2
                                                             2
                                                                   5
                                                                                 2
                                                                                       1
                      Europe
                                                                          3
      Germany
                      Europe
                                495
                                       481
                                              562
                                                    614
                                                           587
                                                                 644
                                                                        685
                                                                              747
                                                                                     687
                                                1
                                                                   0
                                                                          2
                                                                                 0
      Andorra
                      Europe
                                   2
                                         1
                                                      1
                                                             0
                                                                                       1
```

```
2
                                                      3
                                                            2
      Angola
                      Africa
                                  1
                                               4
                                                                   4
                                                                          6
                                                                                8
                                                                                       1
                    2014
                          2015
                                 2016
                                        Total
      Country
      Afghanistan
                       4
                             12
                                    15
                                           76
                       2
                              7
      Albania
                                    11
                                           39
      Germany
                     845
                            778
                                  582
                                         7707
                       2
                              2
      Andorra
                                     1
                                           13
      Angola
                       1
                             13
                                    19
                                           64
      america = data migrantes[data migrantes.Continent == "America"]
      america = america.sort_values("Total", ascending=False)
      america 1 = america[ : ]
      america_1
[15]:
                                                               2006
                                                                      2007
                                                                              2008
                                                                                      2009
                                          Continent
                                                       2005
                                                                                           \
      Country
      Peru
                                            America
                                                      25966
                                                             32746
                                                                     63869
                                                                             47336
                                                                                     56586
      Colombia
                                            America
                                                       2179
                                                               3195
                                                                      4834
                                                                              5563
                                                                                      7697
      Bolivia
                                            America
                                                       2420
                                                               2815
                                                                      7448
                                                                              5374
                                                                                      7801
      Argentina
                                            America
                                                       6263
                                                               6114
                                                                      5656
                                                                              5345
                                                                                      5453
      Ecuador
                                            America
                                                       2956
                                                               3135
                                                                      4352
                                                                              3933
                                                                                      4674
      Venezuela
                                            America
                                                        567
                                                                618
                                                                       773
                                                                               819
                                                                                      1013
      Haiti
                                                                                       365
                                            America
                                                         12
                                                                 55
                                                                       119
                                                                               180
      United States
                                            America
                                                       1984
                                                               1926
                                                                      2041
                                                                              2377
                                                                                      2615
      Brazil
                                            America
                                                       1160
                                                               1451
                                                                      1810
                                                                              1641
                                                                                      1651
      Dominican Republic
                                            America
                                                        172
                                                                206
                                                                       354
                                                                               420
                                                                                       687
      Uruguay
                                            America
                                                       1077
                                                               1099
                                                                      1275
                                                                              1271
                                                                                      1171
      Mexico
                                                        599
                                                                688
                                                                       853
                                                                               849
                                                                                       088
                                            America
                                                        403
                                                                447
                                                                       782
                                                                               824
                                                                                       874
      Paraguay
                                            America
      Cuba
                                            America
                                                        664
                                                                642
                                                                       736
                                                                               706
                                                                                       732
                                                        272
                                                                246
                                                                               294
      Canada
                                            America
                                                                       243
                                                                                       266
      Panama
                                            America
                                                         72
                                                                 89
                                                                       161
                                                                               305
                                                                                       322
                                                                         79
      El Salvador
                                            America
                                                         55
                                                                 53
                                                                               113
                                                                                       115
      Costa Rica
                                                                         91
                                                                                        99
                                            America
                                                         58
                                                                 63
                                                                                83
      Honduras
                                            America
                                                         44
                                                                 41
                                                                         74
                                                                                84
                                                                                       147
      Guatemala
                                            America
                                                         57
                                                                 60
                                                                         64
                                                                                98
                                                                                        98
      Nicaragua
                                            America
                                                         43
                                                                 44
                                                                         42
                                                                                76
                                                                                        83
                                                          4
                                                                  9
                                                                         14
                                                                                13
                                                                                         4
      Trinidad and Tobago
                                            America
                                                                                 4
      Belize
                                            America
                                                          3
                                                                  1
                                                                          3
                                                                                         1
                                                                  2
                                                                          2
                                                                                         2
      Jamaica
                                            America
                                                          4
                                                                                 4
                                                                  3
                                                                          2
                                                                                         2
                                                          0
                                                                                 4
      Guyana
                                            America
                                                                  3
                                                                          3
                                                                                 4
                                                                                         2
      Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
                                            America
                                                          1
      Bahamas
                                            America
                                                          1
                                                                  0
                                                                          2
                                                                                 1
                                                                                         0
                                                          0
                                                                  0
                                                                          0
                                                                                 0
                                                                                         4
      Suriname
                                            America
      Turks and Caicos Islands
                                                          0
                                                                  0
                                                                          0
                                                                                 0
                                                                                         4
                                            America
```

America

Saint Kitts and Nevis

| Grenada | Ameri | | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
|----------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| Puerto Rico | Ameri | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Saint Lucia | Ameri | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dominica | Ameri | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Bermuda | Ameri | ca | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | America | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | | | | | | | |
| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | \ |
| Country | | | | | | | |
| Peru | 38048 | 40628 | 49643 | 48517 | 49900 | 59767 | |
| Colombia | 8921 | 14362 | 20875 | 30138 | 33939 | 44535 | |
| Bolivia | 7423 | 9189 | 17310 | 30611 | 34978 | 39126 | |
| Argentina | 5387 | 5438 | 6548 | 7436 | 8326 | 9605 | |
| Ecuador | 3624 | 3938 | 4679 | 4992 | 5309 | 6374 | |
| Venezuela | 1091 | 1453 | 1760 | 2015 | 3557 | 9730 | |
| Haiti | 744 | 1188 | 1948 | 2868 | 4407 | 10071 | |
| United States | 3287 | 3425 | 3976 | 3749 | 3796 | 3413 | |
| Brazil | 1818 | 1949 | 2426 | 2252 | 2405 | 3105 | |
| Dominican Republic | 1152 | 1956 | 4655 | 4116 | 3603 | 3517 | |
| Uruguay | 1190 | 1075 | 1186 | 956 | 957 | 1072 | |
| Mexico | 917 | 1051 | 1339 | 1356 | 1458 | 1607 | |
| Paraguay | 889 | 1052 | 1286 | 1331 | 1391 | 1556 | |
| Cuba | 744 | 691 | 736 | 740 | 948 | 1559 | |
| Canada | 341 | 387 | 461 | 398 | 369 | 290 | |
| Panama | 224 | 247 | 197 | 171 | 136 | 131 | |
| El Salvador | 138 | 185 | 221 | 220 | 182 | 279 | |
| Costa Rica | 117 | 159 | 168 | 171 | 188 | 216 | |
| Honduras | 134 | 118 | 165 | 159 | 184 | 201 | |
| Guatemala | 118 | 131 | 210 | 202 | 187 | 162 | |
| Nicaragua | 80 | 102 | 105 | 94 | 87 | 103 | |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 7 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 5 | |
| Belize | 5 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 10 | |
| Jamaica | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 6 | |
| Guyana | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | |
| Bahamas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | |
| Suriname | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | |
| Grenada | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | |
| Puerto Rico | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | |
| Saint Lucia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | |
| Dominica | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| Bermuda | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | | | | | | | |

2016 Total

```
Country
                                    53624
                                           566630
Peru
Colombia
                                    47352
                                           223590
Bolivia
                                    27852
                                           192347
Argentina
                                     8176
                                            79747
Ecuador
                                     7261
                                            55227
Venezuela
                                    26623
                                            50019
Haiti
                                    27395
                                            49352
United States
                                             35262
                                     2673
Brazil
                                     3276
                                            24944
Dominican Republic
                                     2360
                                             23198
Uruguay
                                      858
                                            13187
Mexico
                                     1346
                                            12943
Paraguay
                                     1422
                                            12257
Cuba
                                     1499
                                             10397
Canada
                                      249
                                             3816
Panama
                                      132
                                             2187
El Salvador
                                      259
                                              1899
Costa Rica
                                      155
                                              1568
Honduras
                                      188
                                              1539
Guatemala
                                      148
                                              1535
                                       83
                                               942
Nicaragua
Trinidad and Tobago
                                        3
                                                77
Belize
                                        6
                                                54
Jamaica
                                        5
                                                41
Guyana
                                        0
                                                23
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
                                        0
                                                17
Bahamas
                                        1
                                                15
                                                14
Suriname
                                        4
Turks and Caicos Islands
                                        0
                                                 8
Saint Kitts and Nevis
                                        0
                                                 7
                                        0
Grenada
                                                 6
                                                 5
Puerto Rico
                                        1
Saint Lucia
                                        0
                                                 4
                                                 3
Dominica
                                        0
Bermuda
                                        0
                                                 1
Antigua and Barbuda
                                        0
                                                 1
```

```
[16]: data_migrantes_4 = america_1.loc[['Peru', 'Colombia', 'Bolivia', 'Argentina', 

→ 'Ecuador', 'Brazil', 'Uruguay', 'Paraguay', 'Venezuela', 'Guyana', 

→ 'Suriname']]

data_migrantes_4
```

[16]: Continent 2012 \ Country Peru America Colombia America 8921 14362

```
Bolivia
                   America
                             6263
                                                                   5387
                                                                          5438
                                                                                 6548
      Argentina
                   America
                                     6114
                                            5656
                                                    5345
                                                           5453
      Ecuador
                   America
                             2956
                                     3135
                                            4352
                                                    3933
                                                           4674
                                                                   3624
                                                                          3938
                                                                                 4679
      Brazil
                   America
                             1160
                                     1451
                                            1810
                                                    1641
                                                           1651
                                                                   1818
                                                                          1949
                                                                                 2426
      Uruguay
                   America
                             1077
                                     1099
                                            1275
                                                    1271
                                                           1171
                                                                   1190
                                                                          1075
                                                                                 1186
      Paraguay
                   America
                              403
                                      447
                                             782
                                                     824
                                                            874
                                                                   889
                                                                          1052
                                                                                 1286
      Venezuela
                   America
                              567
                                      618
                                             773
                                                     819
                                                           1013
                                                                   1091
                                                                          1453
                                                                                 1760
                                        3
                                               2
                                                       4
                                                                      2
                                                                                     3
      Guyana
                   America
                                0
                                                              2
                                                                             1
                                        0
                                               0
      Suriname
                                0
                                                       0
                                                              4
                                                                      1
                                                                             0
                                                                                    0
                   America
                   2013
                          2014
                                 2015
                                         2016
                                                Total
      Country
      Peru
                  48517
                         49900
                                59767
                                        53624
                                               566630
      Colombia
                  30138
                         33939
                                44535
                                        47352
                                               223590
      Bolivia
                  30611
                         34978
                                39126
                                        27852
                                               192347
      Argentina
                  7436
                          8326
                                 9605
                                         8176
                                                79747
      Ecuador
                   4992
                          5309
                                 6374
                                         7261
                                                55227
      Brazil
                   2252
                                 3105
                                         3276
                                                24944
                          2405
      Uruguay
                    956
                           957
                                 1072
                                          858
                                                13187
      Paraguay
                   1331
                          1391
                                  1556
                                         1422
                                                12257
      Venezuela
                   2015
                          3557
                                 9730
                                        26623
                                                50019
      Guyana
                      3
                             3
                                     0
                                            0
                                                    23
      Suriname
                      0
                             0
                                     5
                                            4
                                                    14
[17]: data_migrantes_4.drop(['Continent'], axis=1, inplace=True)
      data migrantes 4.head()
[17]:
                   2005
                          2006
                                 2007
                                         2008
                                                2009
                                                        2010
                                                               2011
                                                                       2012
                                                                              2013 \
      Country
      Peru
                  25966
                         32746
                                63869
                                        47336
                                               56586
                                                       38048
                                                              40628
                                                                      49643
                                                                             48517
      Colombia
                   2179
                          3195
                                 4834
                                         5563
                                                7697
                                                        8921
                                                              14362
                                                                      20875
                                                                             30138
                   2420
                                 7448
      Bolivia
                          2815
                                         5374
                                                7801
                                                        7423
                                                               9189
                                                                      17310
                                                                             30611
                                 5656
                                                5453
                                                               5438
                                                                              7436
      Argentina
                   6263
                          6114
                                         5345
                                                        5387
                                                                       6548
      Ecuador
                   2956
                          3135
                                 4352
                                         3933
                                                4674
                                                        3624
                                                               3938
                                                                       4679
                                                                              4992
                   2014
                          2015
                                 2016
                                         Total
      Country
      Peru
                  49900
                         59767
                                53624
                                        566630
                  33939
                         44535
                                47352
      Colombia
                                        223590
                                27852
      Bolivia
                  34978
                         39126
                                        192347
      Argentina
                   8326
                          9605
                                 8176
                                         79747
      Ecuador
                   5309
                                 7261
                                         55227
                          6374
[18]: total = sum(data_migrantes_4 [2015])
      #total_values = sum(df_pcb['Total'])
[19]: total
```

```
[19]: 174875
[20]: proporcion_pais = [(float(value) / total) for value in data_migrantes_4[2015]]
      # imprimir proporciones
      for i, proportion in enumerate(proporcion_pais):
          print (data_migrantes_4 .index.values[i] + ': ' + str(proportion))
     Peru: 0.3417698355968549
     Colombia: 0.2546676197283774
     Bolivia: 0.22373695496783416
     Argentina: 0.05492494639027877
     Ecuador: 0.03644889206576126
     Brazil: 0.01775553967119371
     Uruguay: 0.006130092923516798
     Paraguay: 0.008897784131522516
     Venezuela: 0.0556397426733381
     Guyana: 0.0
     Suriname: 2.8591851322373122e-05
[21]: width = 40
      height=10
      total_celdas= width * height
      print ('Número total de celdas: ', total_celdas)
     Número total de celdas: 400
[22]: # calcula la cantidad de celdas por categoría
      tiles_per_category = [round(proportion * total_celdas) for proportion in_
      →proporcion_pais]
      # imprime número de celdas por categoría
      for i, tiles in enumerate(tiles_per_category):
          print (data_migrantes_4.index.values[i] + ': ' + str(tiles))
     Peru: 137
     Colombia: 102
     Bolivia: 89
     Argentina: 22
     Ecuador: 15
     Brazil: 7
     Uruguay: 2
     Paraguay: 4
     Venezuela: 22
     Guyana: 0
     Suriname: 0
```

Waffle chart populated!

```
[24]: waffle
```

```
2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3.,
       3., 4., 4., 5., 5., 6., 9., 9.],
       2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3.,
       3., 4., 4., 5., 5., 6., 9., 9.],
       2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3.,
       3., 4., 4., 5., 5., 7., 9., 9.],
       2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3.,
       3., 4., 4., 5., 5., 7., 9., 9.],
       2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3.,
       3., 4., 4., 5., 5., 8., 9., 9.],
       2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3.,
       3., 4., 4., 5., 6., 8., 9., 9.],
       2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3.,
       3., 4., 4., 5., 6., 8., 9., 9.],
       2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3.,
       3., 4., 4., 5., 6., 8., 9., 9.],
       2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3.,
       4., 4., 4., 5., 6., 9., 9., 9.],
```

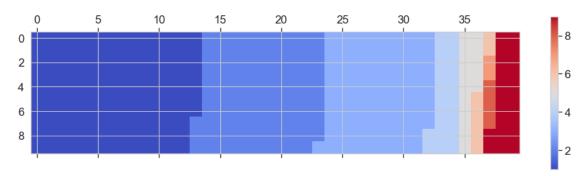
```
2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 2., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 3., 4., 4., 4., 5., 6., 9., 9., 9.]])
```

```
[25]: # se crea un nuevo objeto figura
fig = plt.figure()

# matwhow para desplegar el waffle chart
colormap = plt.cm.coolwarm
plt.matshow(waffle, cmap=colormap)
plt.colorbar()
```

[25]: <matplotlib.colorbar.Colorbar at 0x7fd48bf06070>

<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>



```
[26]: fig = plt.figure()
    colormap = plt.cm.coolwarm
    plt.matshow(waffle, cmap=colormap)

# se obtienen los ejes de la gráfica
ax = plt.gca()

# se setean los ticks menores de cada eje
ax.set_xticks(np.arange(-.5, (width), 1), minor=True)
ax.set_yticks(np.arange(-.5, (height), 1), minor=True)

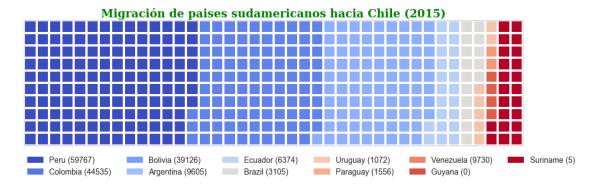
# se añaden líneas de grilla de acuerdo a los ticks menores
ax.grid(which='minor', color='w', linewidth=4)

plt.xticks([])
plt.yticks([])
ax.xaxis.set_ticks_position('none')
```

```
ax.yaxis.set_ticks_position('none')
plt.title('Migración de paises sudamericanos hacia Chile (2015)', u
⇔fontdict={'family': 'serif',
                    'color' : 'green',
                    'weight': 'bold',
                    'size': 20})
# se crea leyenda
legend_handles = []
for i, category in enumerate(data_migrantes_4.index.values):
    label_str = category + ' (' + str(data_migrantes_4[2015][i]) + ')'
    color_val = colormap(float(i)/(data_migrantes_4.shape[0]-1))
    legend_handles.append(mpatches.Patch(color=color_val, label=label_str))
# se añade leyenda
plt.legend(handles=legend_handles,
           loc=(0, -0.7),
           ncol=6,
           bbox_to_anchor=(0., -0.2, 0.95, .1),
           fontsize= 14,
           framealpha= 0
          )
```

[26]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7fd458a6ef10>

<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>



5. Realice un Heat Map años versus los cinco países con más inmigrantes en total, para el dataset (B).

```
[27]: data migrantes 5= data migrantes.sort_values("Total", ascending=False)
      data_migrantes_5 [:5]
[27]:
                Continent
                                    2006
                                            2007
                                                   2008
                                                          2009
                                                                  2010
                                                                         2011
                                                                                2012 \
                             2005
      Country
      Peru
                  America
                            25966
                                   32746
                                          63869
                                                  47336
                                                         56586
                                                                 38048
                                                                        40628
                                                                               49643
      Colombia
                  America
                             2179
                                    3195
                                            4834
                                                   5563
                                                          7697
                                                                 8921
                                                                        14362
                                                                               20875
      Bolivia
                  America
                             2420
                                    2815
                                            7448
                                                   5374
                                                          7801
                                                                 7423
                                                                         9189
                                                                               17310
                                                                 5387
                                                                         5438
      Argentina
                  America
                             6263
                                    6114
                                            5656
                                                   5345
                                                          5453
                                                                                6548
      Ecuador
                  America
                             2956
                                    3135
                                            4352
                                                   3933
                                                          4674
                                                                 3624
                                                                         3938
                                                                                4679
                  2013
                          2014
                                 2015
                                        2016
                                                Total
      Country
      Peru
                                59767
                 48517
                        49900
                                       53624
                                               566630
      Colombia
                 30138
                        33939
                                44535
                                       47352
                                              223590
      Bolivia
                 30611
                        34978
                                39126
                                       27852
                                              192347
      Argentina
                  7436
                          8326
                                 9605
                                        8176
                                                79747
      Ecuador
                  4992
                          5309
                                 6374
                                        7261
                                                55227
      data_migrantes_5.drop([ "Continent", "Total"], axis=1, inplace=True)
[28]:
      data_migrantes_5.head()
[28]:
                  2005
                          2006
                                 2007
                                        2008
                                                2009
                                                       2010
                                                              2011
                                                                      2012
                                                                             2013 \
      Country
      Peru
                 25966
                        32746
                                63869
                                       47336
                                               56586
                                                      38048
                                                             40628
                                                                     49643
                                                                            48517
      Colombia
                  2179
                          3195
                                 4834
                                        5563
                                                7697
                                                       8921
                                                             14362
                                                                     20875
                                                                            30138
      Bolivia
                  2420
                          2815
                                 7448
                                        5374
                                                7801
                                                       7423
                                                              9189
                                                                     17310
                                                                            30611
                                 5656
                                        5345
                                                              5438
                                                                      6548
                                                                             7436
      Argentina
                  6263
                          6114
                                                5453
                                                       5387
      Ecuador
                  2956
                          3135
                                 4352
                                        3933
                                                4674
                                                       3624
                                                              3938
                                                                      4679
                                                                             4992
                  2014
                          2015
                                 2016
      Country
                 49900
                        59767
                                53624
      Peru
      Colombia
                 33939
                        44535
                                47352
      Bolivia
                 34978
                        39126
                                27852
      Argentina
                  8326
                          9605
                                 8176
      Ecuador
                  5309
                          6374
                                 7261
[29]: pregunta_5= data_migrantes_5.loc[['Peru', 'Colombia', 'Bolivia', 'Argentina', __
       pregunta_5.head()
[29]:
                  2005
                          2006
                                 2007
                                        2008
                                                2009
                                                       2010
                                                              2011
                                                                      2012
                                                                             2013 \
      Country
      Peru
                 25966
                        32746
                                63869
                                       47336
                                               56586
                                                      38048
                                                             40628
                                                                     49643
                                                                            48517
      Colombia
                  2179
                          3195
                                 4834
                                        5563
                                                7697
                                                       8921
                                                             14362
                                                                     20875
                                                                            30138
                  2420
                                 7448
                                        5374
                                                7801
                                                       7423
                                                              9189
                                                                     17310
                                                                            30611
      Bolivia
                          2815
```

```
Argentina
                  6263
                         6114
                                5656
                                       5345
                                              5453
                                                     5387
                                                            5438
                                                                   6548
                                                                          7436
      Ecuador
                  2956
                         3135
                                4352
                                       3933
                                              4674
                                                            3938
                                                                   4679
                                                                          4992
                                                     3624
                  2014
                         2015
                                2016
      Country
                 49900
                        59767 53624
     Peru
      Colombia
                33939
                        44535 47352
     Bolivia
                 34978 39126 27852
                  8326
      Argentina
                                8176
                         9605
     Ecuador
                  5309
                         6374
                                7261
[30]: import seaborn as sns
      fig = plt.figure(figsize=(14,8))
      r = sns.heatmap(pregunta_5.iloc[:, 1:17:],
                      annot=True, #valores en las celdas
                      annot_kws={'size': 15},
                      fmt=".Of", #formato de valor en las celdas
                      linewidths=.7,
                      cmap='Greens') #mapa de colores, otros: Blues, BuPu, Greens
      r.set_title("Heatmap de Inmigración Total hacia Chile de los 5 principales⊔
       →paises (2005-2016)", fontdict={'family': 'serif',
                          'color' : 'blue',
                          'weight': 'bold',
                          'size': 16})
      plt.xlabel('Años', fontdict={'family': 'serif',
                          'color' : 'blue',
                          'weight': 'bold',
                          'size': 14})
      plt.ylabel('Países', fontdict={'family': 'serif',
                          'color' : 'blue',
                          'weight': 'bold',
                          'size': 14})
```

[30]: Text(97.421875, 0.5, 'Países')



6. Con el dataset (C), realice un Word Cloud del libro "La Metamorfosis", de Franz Kafka. Excluya palabras destacadas que no correspondan a verbos, adjetivos o sustantivos

```
[31]: # instala wordcloud
      #!conda install -c conda-forge wordcloud --yes
[32]: # importa paquete y el conjunto de stopwords
      from wordcloud import WordCloud, STOPWORDS
[33]: # abre un archivo y lo lee en la variable alice_novel
      Metamorfosis_K = open('Metamorfosis_T2.txt', 'r').read()
      print ('File downloaded and saved!')
     File downloaded and saved!
[34]:
      stopwords = set(STOPWORDS)
[35]: # instanciamos un objeto wordcloud
      Metamorfosis = WordCloud(
          background_color='white',
          max_words=2000,
          stopwords=stopwords
      )
```

```
# generamos la word cloud
Metamorfosis.generate(Metamorfosis_K)
```

[35]: <wordcloud.wordcloud.WordCloud at 0x7fd458aa8430>

```
[36]: #stopwords.add("y")# añadimos la palabra "said" al conjunto de stopwords
     #stopwords.add("que", "se")
     stopwords = {"que", "y", "se", "en", "de", "la", "para", "con", "su", "el", [
      →"por", "una", "las", "los", "del", "le", "al", "ya", "lo", "él", "sus", □
      _{\hookrightarrow}"ello", "esta", "también", "sí", "más", "este", "vez", "toda", "antes", "uno", _{\sqcup}
      "e", "su", "si", "como", "por que", "ahora", "allí", "un", [
      \hookrightarrow "hacia", "hacía", "Qué", "ante", "cómo", "entre", "nada", "delante"
               "después", "quizá", "mientras", "todavía", "esto", "habían", "tan", "
      →"durante", "casi", "algo", "inmediatamente", "entonces", "alguna", "hacer", □
      # regeneramos la word cloud
     Metamorfosis.generate(Metamorfosis_K)
     # desplegamos la word cloud
     fig = plt.figure()
     fig.set_figwidth(18)
     fig.set_figheight(18)
     plt.imshow(Metamorfosis, interpolation='bilinear')
     plt.axis('off')
     plt.show()
```



[37]: from PIL import Image

