Esquema Tres niveles de tiempo

Hallar el perfil de flujo usando $\Delta x = 40$ m, $\Delta t = 10$ h y $D = 1 \times 10^{-3}$ m²/s, para un tiempo final de 20 h

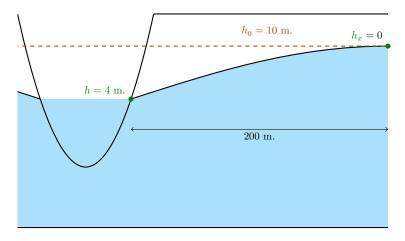


Figura 1: Representación gráfica del ejemplo

La ecuación y las condiciones de contorno serán

$$\frac{\partial h}{\partial t} - D \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial x^2} = 0 \tag{1}$$

$$h(x,0) = 10 \tag{2}$$

$$h(0,t) = 4 \tag{3}$$

$$h_x(200, t) = 0 (4)$$

Discretización espacial

$$\begin{split} N_{\text{elementos}} &= \frac{L}{\Delta x} = \frac{200}{40} = 5 \\ N_{\text{puntos}} &= N_{\text{elementos}} + 1 = 5 + 1 = 6 \end{split}$$

Discretización temporal

$$\begin{split} N_{\text{elementos}} &= \frac{t}{\Delta t} = \frac{20}{10} = 2 \\ N_{\text{puntos}} &= N_{\text{elementos}} + 1 = 2 + 1 = 3 \end{split}$$

Discretización numérica

$$\frac{\partial h}{\partial t} = \frac{3h_i^{n+1} - 4h_i^n + h_i^{n-1}}{2\Delta t}$$

a partir del esquema θ o esquema generalizado de Crank-Nicolson

$$\frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial x^2} = \theta \left(\frac{h_{i-1}^{n+1} - 2h_i^{n+1} + h_{i+1}^{n+1}}{\Delta x^2} \right) + (1 - \theta) \left(\frac{h_{i-1}^{n} - 2h_i^{n} + h_{i+1}^{n}}{\Delta x^2} \right)$$

reemplazando $\theta = 1$ (puede usarse otro valor)

$$\frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial x^2} = \frac{h_{i-1}^{n+1} - 2h_i^{n+1} + h_{i+1}^{n+1}}{\Delta x^2}$$

Reemplazando en (1)

$$\frac{3h_i^{n+1} - 4h_i^n + h_i^{n-1}}{2\Delta t} - D\left(\frac{h_{i-1}^{n+1} - 2h_i^{n+1} + h_{i+1}^{n+1}}{2\Delta x^2}\right) = 0$$

Reordenando

$$-D\frac{\Delta t}{\Delta x^2}h_{i-1}^{n+1} + \left(3 + 2D\frac{\Delta t}{\Delta x^2}\right)h_i^{n+1} - D\frac{\Delta t}{\Delta x^2}h_{i+1}^{n+1} = 4h_i^n - h_i^{n-1}$$

Realizando un cambio de variable

$$a = -D\frac{\Delta t}{\Delta x^2}$$

$$b = 3 + 2D\frac{\Delta t}{\Delta x^2}$$

$$c = -D\frac{\Delta t}{\Delta x^2}$$

$$d_i = 4h_i^n - h_i^{n-1}$$

El esquema será

$$a h_{i-1}^{n+1} + b h_i^{n+1} + c h_{i+1}^{n+1} = d_i$$

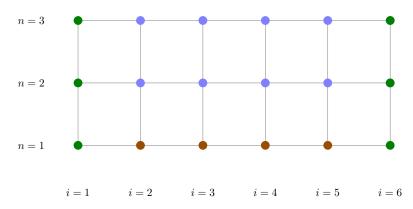


Figura 2: Mallado

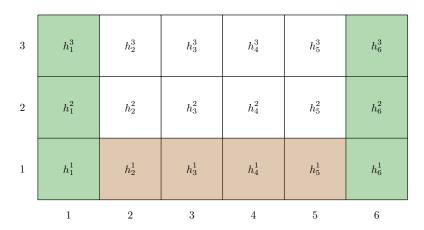


Figura 3: Matriz solución

El esquema es incondicionalmente estable para cualquier λ

$$D\frac{\Delta t}{\Delta x^2} = 0.001 \left(\frac{36000}{40^2}\right) = 0.0225$$

Reemplazando las condiciones de contorno, para i=1 y n=1,2,3

$$h_1^1 = 4$$
$$h_1^2 = 4$$

$$h_1^3 = 4$$

Para i = 2, 3, 4, 5 y n = 1

$$h_2^1 = 10$$
 $h_3^1 = 10$
 $h_4^1 = 10$
 $h_5^1 = 10$

Para i=6 y n=1, usando un esquema hacia atrás

$$h_x = \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} = \frac{h_6^1 - h_5^1}{\Delta x} = 0$$

reordenando

$$h_6^1 = h_5^1$$
$$= 10$$

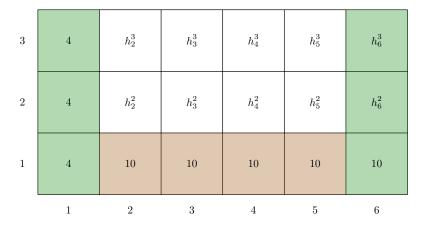


Figura 4: Matriz solución para t=0 h

Las constantes a, b, c serán

$$a = -0.0225$$

 $b = 3 + 2(0.0225) = 3.045$
 $c = -0.0225$

Debido a que el esquema contiene el término h_i^{n-1} , no puede obtenerse soluciones para la fila n=2, para esta fila se usará el esquema implícito de Euler (puede usarse cualquier otro esquema).

3	4	h_2^3	h_3^3	h_4^3	h_5^3	h_6^3
2	4	9.87075	9.99721	9.99994	9.99999	9.99999
1	4	10	10	10	10	10
	1	2	3	4	5	6

Figura 5: Matriz solución para $t=10\ \mathrm{h}$

Para i = 2 y n = 2

$$\begin{split} &-0.0225h_1^3 + 3.045h_2^3 - 0.0225h_3^3 = d_2\\ &d_2 = 4h_2^2 - h_2^1 = 4(9.87075) - \mathbf{10} = 29.483 \end{split}$$

Para i = 3 y n = 2

$$-0.0225h_2^3 + 3.045h_3^3 - 0.0225h_4^3 = d_3$$
$$d_3 = 4h_3^2 - h_3^1 = 4(9.99721) - 10 = 29.98884$$

Para i = 4 y n = 2

$$-0.0225h_3^3 + 3.045h_4^3 - 0.0225h_5^3 = d_4$$
$$d_4 = 4h_4^2 - h_4^1 = 4(9.99994) - 10 = 29.99976$$

Para i = 5 y n = 2

$$-0.0225h_4^3 + 3.045h_5^3 - 0.0225h_6^3 = d_5$$
$$d_5 = 4h_5^2 - h_5^1 = 4(9.99999) - 10 = 29.99996$$

Formando un sistema de ecuaciones

$$\begin{array}{lll} -0.0225\,h_1^3 + & 3.045\,h_2^3 - 0.0225\,h_3^3 & = 29.483 \\ & -0.0225\,h_2^3 + & 3.045\,h_3^3 - 0.0225\,h_4^3 & = 29.98884 \\ & -0.0225\,h_3^3 + & 3.045\,h_4^3 - 0.0225\,h_5^3 & = 29.99976 \\ & & -0.0225\,h_4^3 + & 3.045\,h_5^3 - 0.0225\,h_6^3 = 29.99996 \end{array}$$

Reemplazando $h_1^3 = 4$ y $h_6^3 = h_5^3$

$$\begin{array}{lll} -0.0225(4) + & 3.045\,h_2^3 - 0.0225\,h_3^3 & = 29.483 \\ & -0.0225\,h_2^3 + & 3.045\,h_3^3 - 0.0225\,h_4^3 & = 29.98884 \\ & -0.0225\,h_3^3 + & 3.045\,h_4^3 - 0.0225\,h_5^3 & = 29.99976 \\ & -0.0225\,h_4^3 + & 3.045\,h_5^3 - 0.0225\,h_5^3 = 29.99996 \end{array}$$

Simplificando y reordenando

$$\begin{array}{lll} 3.045\,h_2^3 - 0.0225\,h_3^3 & = 29.573 \\ -0.0225\,h_2^3 + & 3.045\,h_3^3 - 0.0225\,h_4^3 & = 29.98884 \\ & -0.0225\,h_3^3 + & 3.045\,h_4^3 - 0.0225\,h_5^3 = 29.99996 \\ & -0.0225\,h_4^3 + 3.0225\,h_5^3 = 29.99996 \end{array}$$

En forma matricial

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3.045 & -0.0225 & 0 & 0 \\ -0.0225 & 3.045 & -0.0225 & 0 \\ 0 & -0.0225 & 3.045 & -0.0225 \\ 0 & 0 & -0.0225 & 3.0225 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} h_2^3 \\ h_3^3 \\ h_4^3 \\ h_5^3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 29.573 \\ 29.98884 \\ 29.99976 \\ 29.99996 \end{bmatrix}$$

Resolviendo

$$\begin{bmatrix} h_2^3 \\ h_3^3 \\ h_4^3 \\ h_5^3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 9.78583 \\ 9.99475 \\ 9.99988 \\ 9.99998 \end{bmatrix}$$

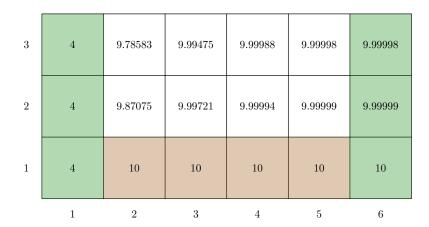


Figura 6: Matriz solución para $t=20\ \mathrm{h}$