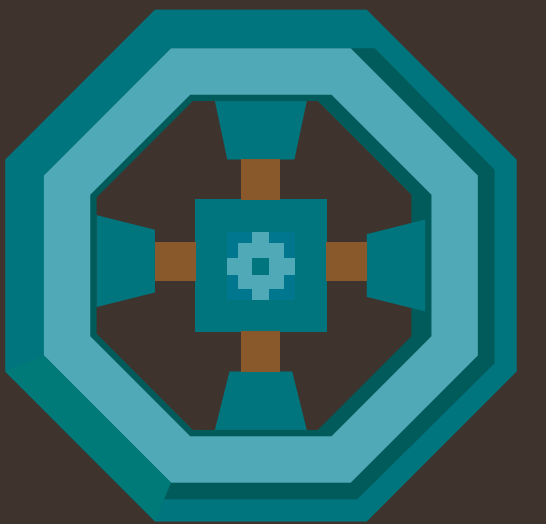
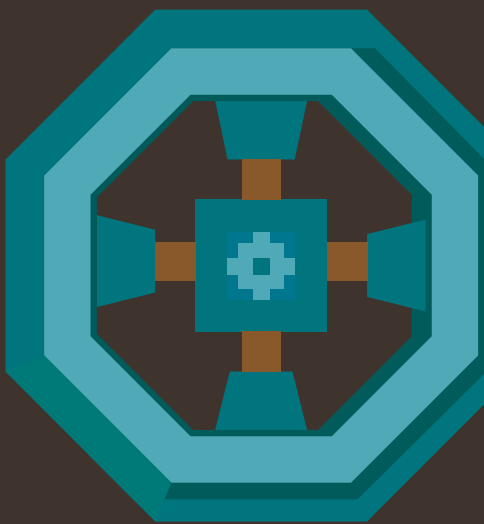


CREATE
CONQUEST
ARCANE



SPDLIGHT





BISECT
HOSTING

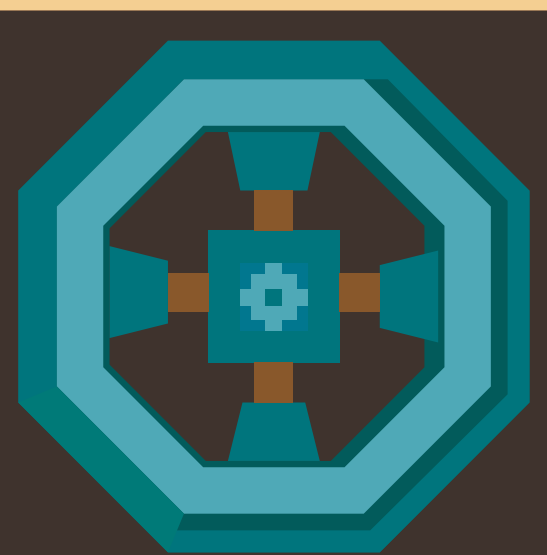


PLAY WITH
FRIENDS

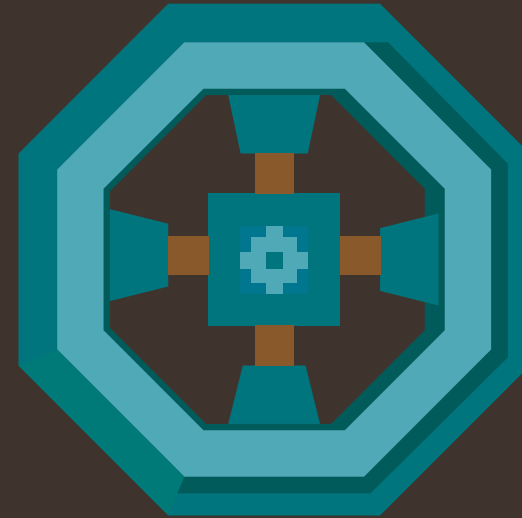
USE CODE
MINIMUS
FOR 25% OFF

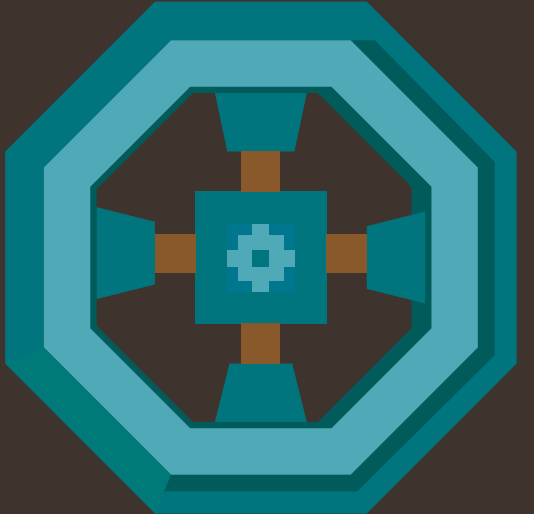






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OTHER MOPPAGKS

