

Convolutional Neural Networks (CNN)

February, 2026 Teaching Presentation

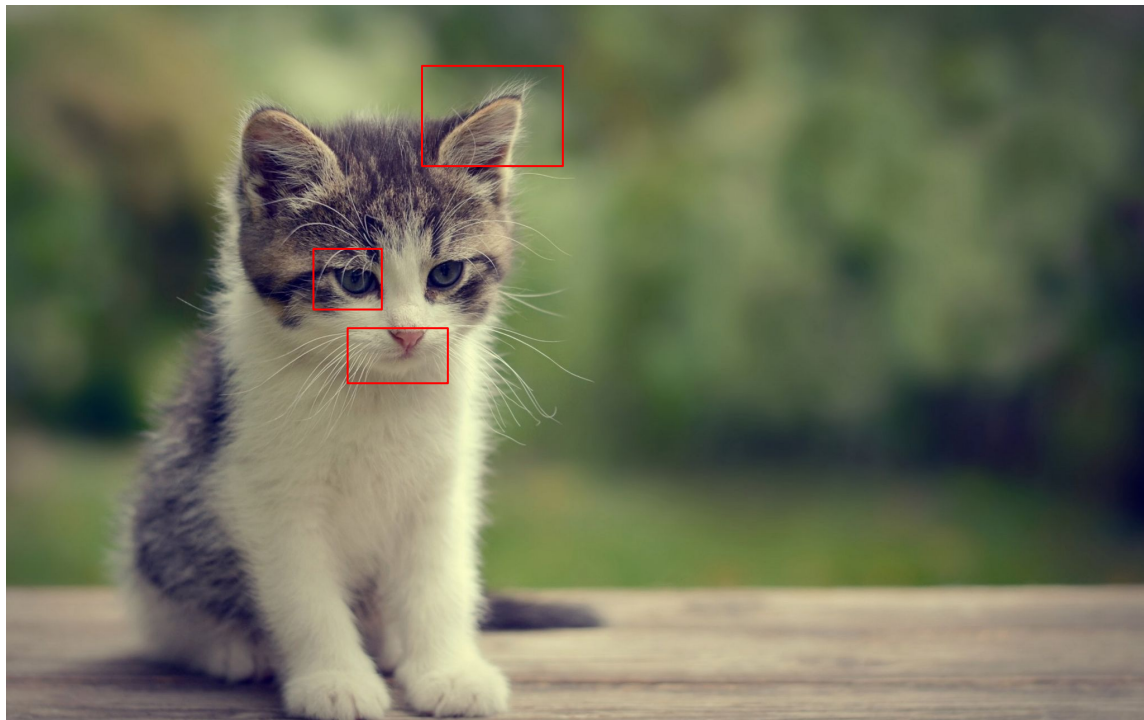
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What is CNN ?

- CNN = Convolutional Neural Network
- A model designed to understand images



How Humans Recognize Images



CNN Thinks Like Humans



Dog: $P = 0.1$

Cat: $P = 0.9$

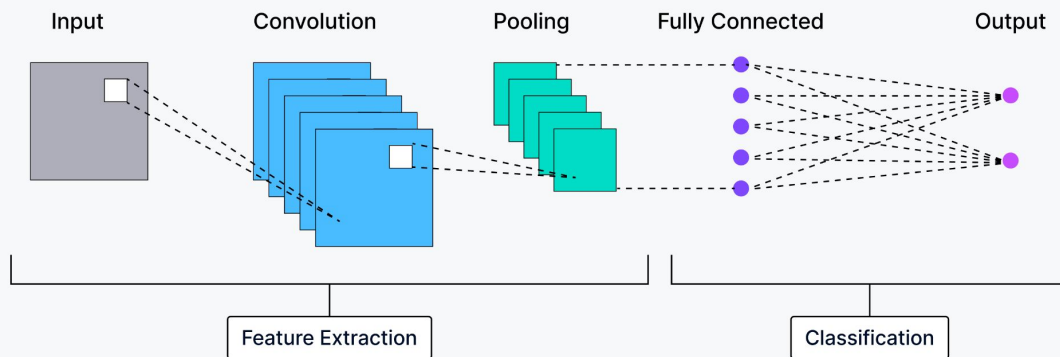
Why CNN is Powerful



- No manual feature engineering
- Learns features automatically
- From simple → complex representations

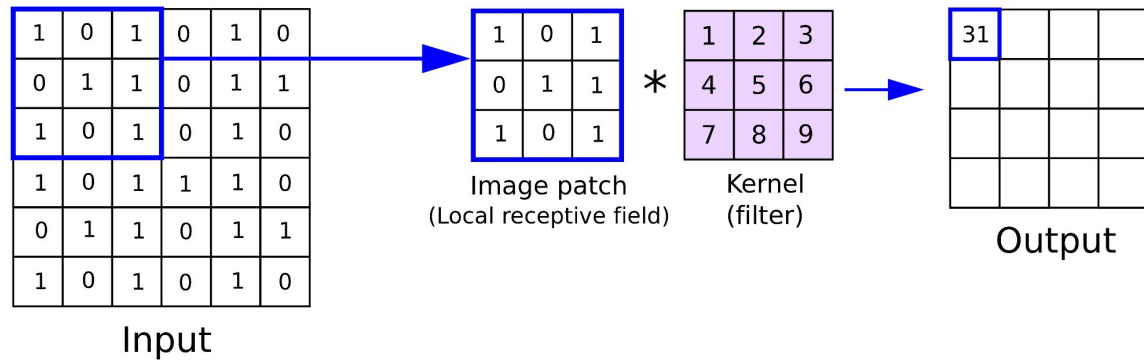
CNN Workflow Overview

The Architecture of Convolutional Neural Networks



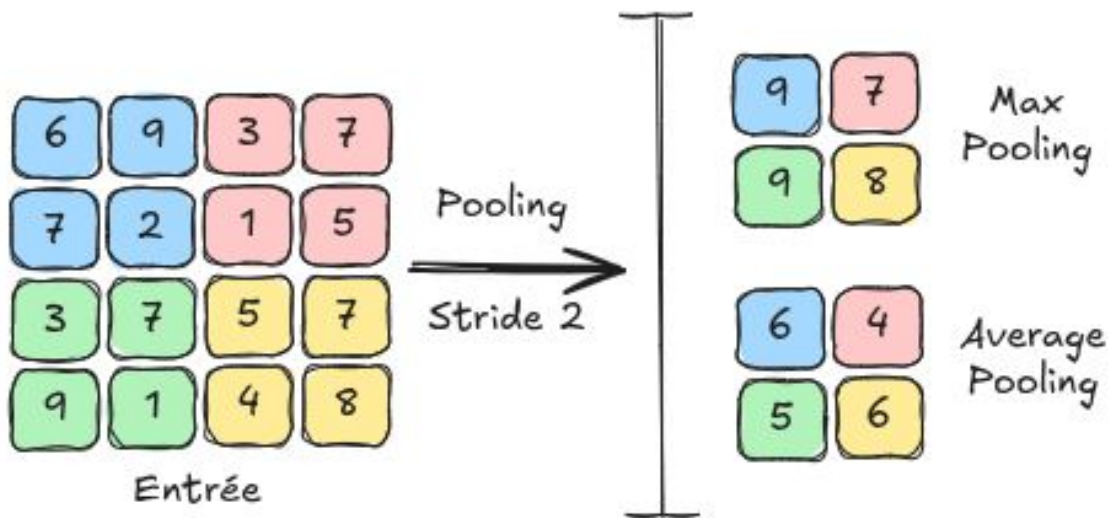
- Input image (pixels)
- Convolution layers
- Pooling layers
- Fully connected layer
- Prediction

Convolution Layer



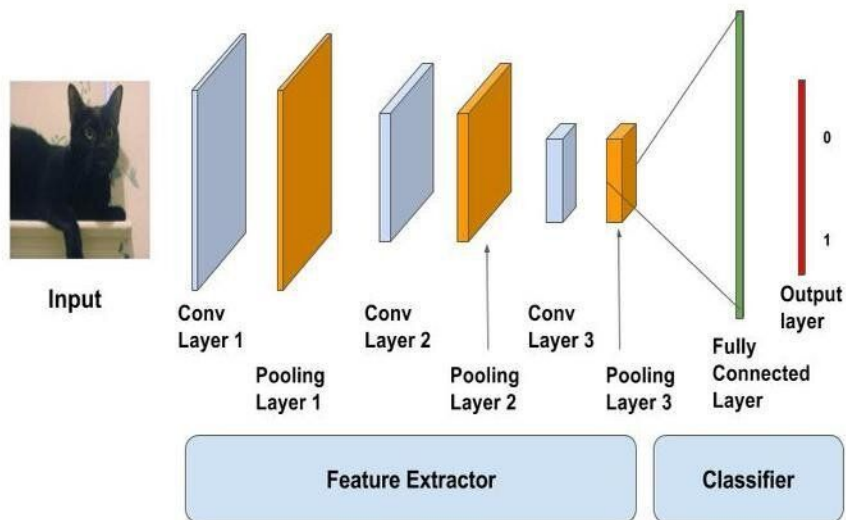
- Small filters slide across the image
- Each filter looks at a local region
- Learns edges, corners, textures

Pooling Layer



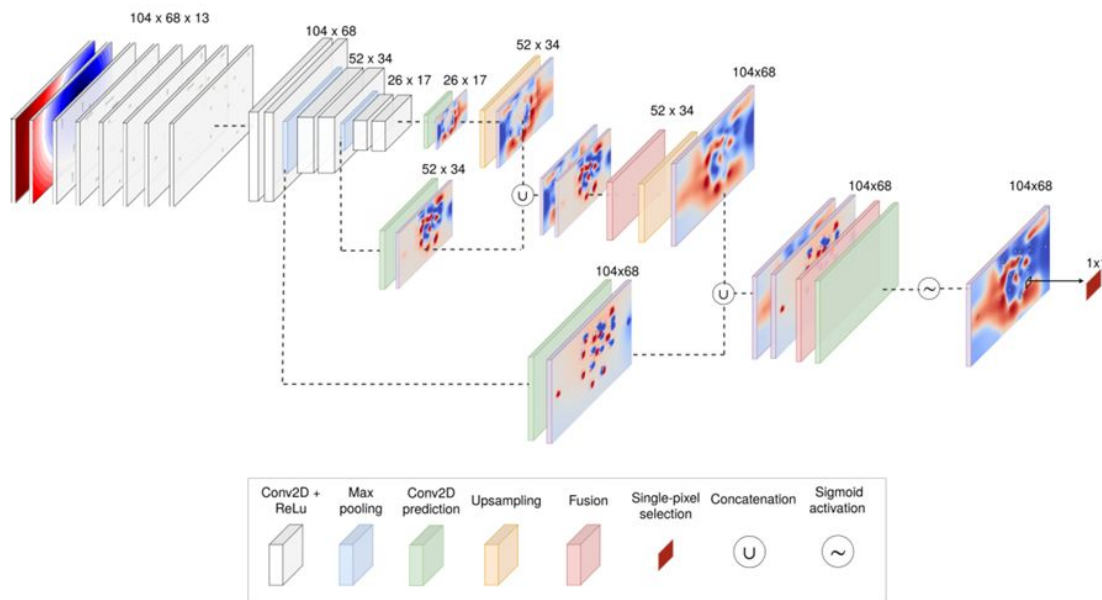
Pooling keeps the most important values.

From Shallow to Deep

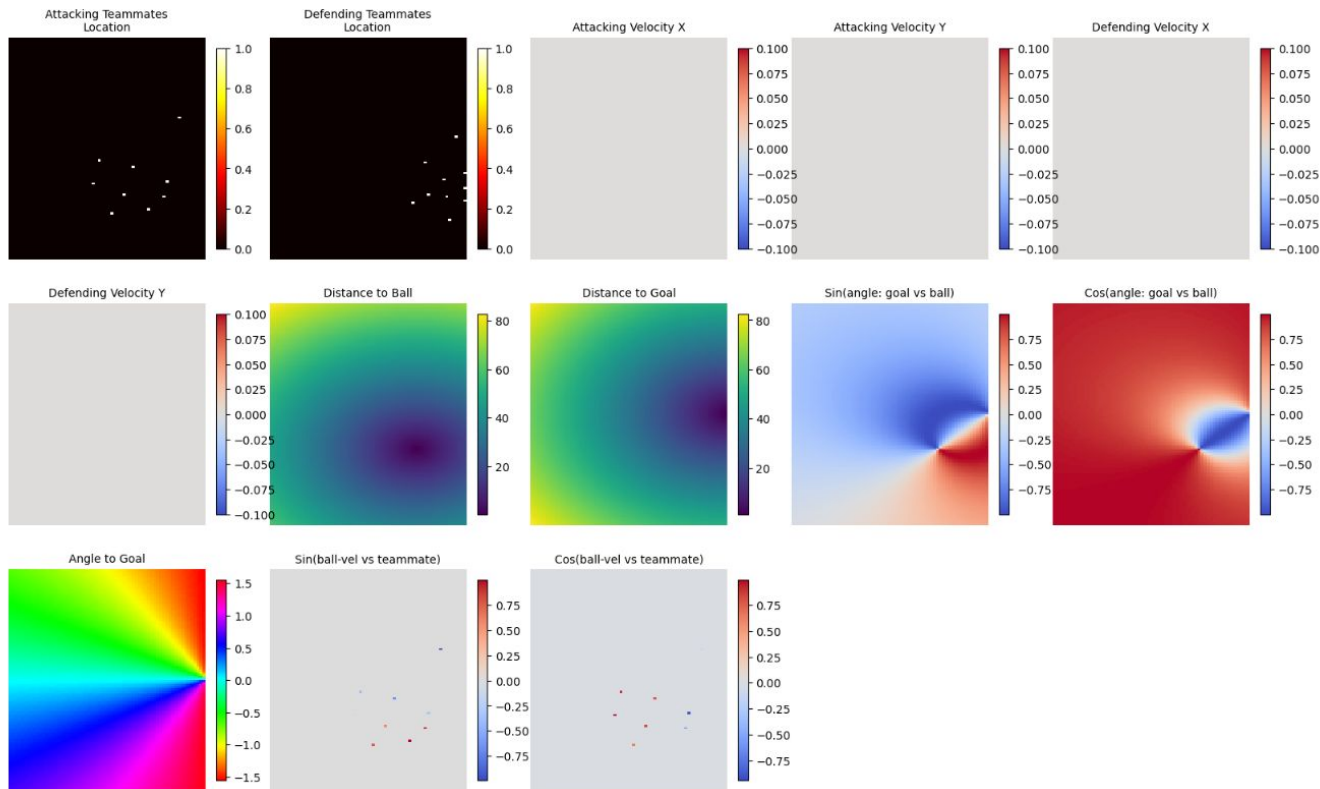


As the network becomes deeper, features become more abstract

CNN in Our Soccer Project

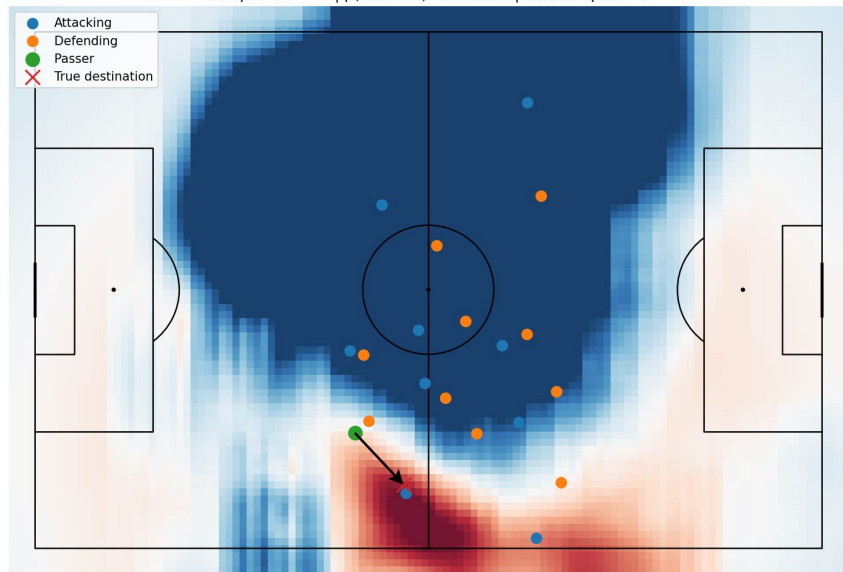


We treat the soccer field like an image

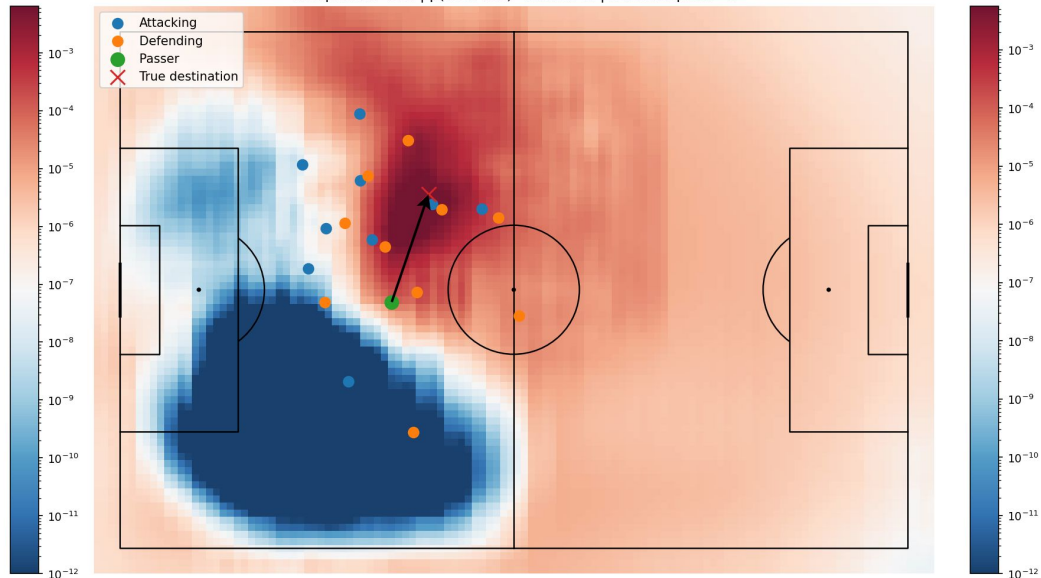


Output

Sample idx=244 | $p(\text{dest cell})=0.018519$ | true complete=1



Sample idx=399 | $p(\text{dest cell})=0.010048$ | true complete=1



This is not a single decision, but a spatial representation

Questions & Feedback