

Object-Oriented Concepts and Their Application in UML and Projects

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Object-Oriented Programming

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Due Date

Object-Oriented Concepts and Their Application in UML and Projects

Abstract Classes

In C#, abstract classes are classes that can only serve as a base for another class and cannot be instantiated on their own; they are used as a blueprint. They normally tend to combine both the abstract and concrete (non-abstract) methods. Abstract methods, unlike their concrete counterparts, don't have implementation, but they should be implemented by their derived classes. Abstract classes serve their purpose when you have a varied group of almost similar classes but their specific functionality should be a void responsibility of a derived class. In the furnished code, the `Account` class is an abstract class that sets the design for `current` and `savings` account classes.

Concrete Classes

Concrete classes are those that can be directly subclassed or instantiated. Supplies for all functions that have been inherited from abstract classes or interfaces. Here, the `SavingsAccount` and `CurrentAccount` classes are concrete ones, and they extend the `Account` class which is an abstract one. They operate both `Deposit` and `Withdraw` instruction using their methods implementations for abstract `Deposit` and `Withdraw`.

Inheritance

Inheritance as one of the mechanisms of object-oriented programming appears when a new class (subclass or derived class) is created taking properties and features into consideration from the existing class (superclass or base class). The descending class can add or alter the way the base class performs its function. The `SavingsAccount` and `CurrentAccount` classes extend the functionality of the `Account` class through the inheritance mechanism, making it able to

share some of the previously defined methods and properties while keeping its own particular set of implementation logic.

Polymorphism

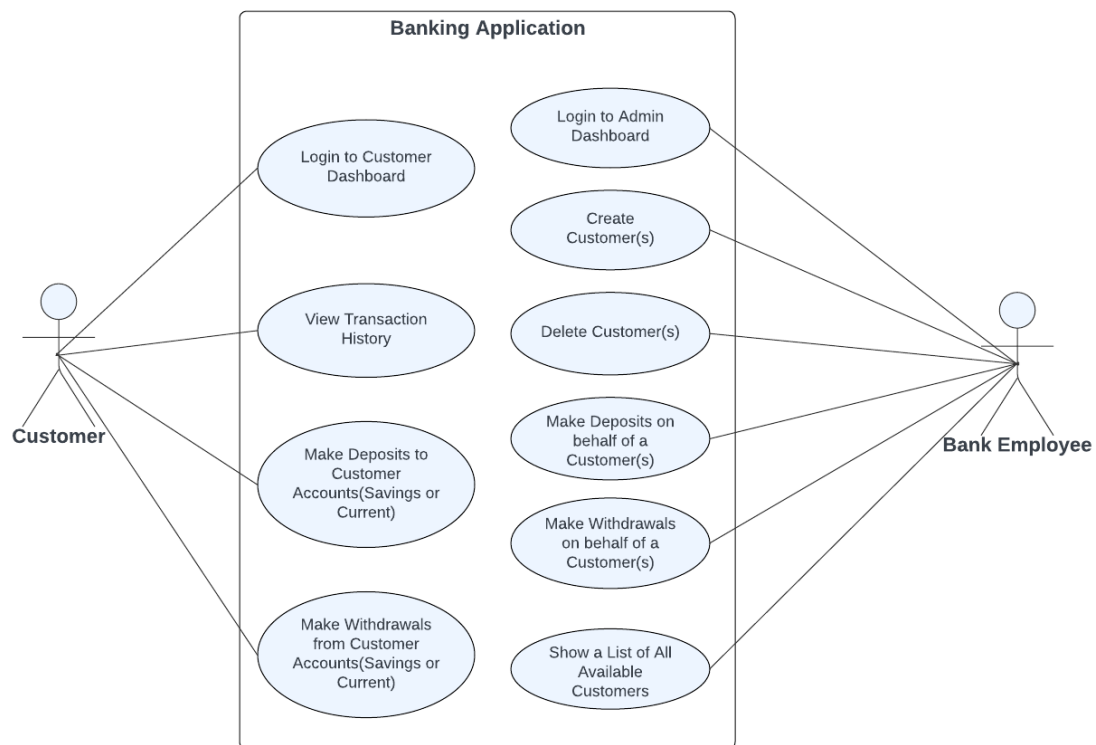
Polymorphism gives the capabilities of placing objects of different types into objects of a common parent class. In this way, we achieve flexibility and extensibility in coding, as methods can be defined to accept superclass objects types, and any objects from a subclass can be passed to these methods. Polymorphism does so by allowing you to have methods that can behave differently based on the type of object they operate on. Polymorphism is shown by the method `Deposit` and `Withdraw` be invoked on objects of `Account` type, which can point at one of two types, namely, `SavingsAccount` or `CurrentAccount`.

Public, Private, and Protected Access Methods

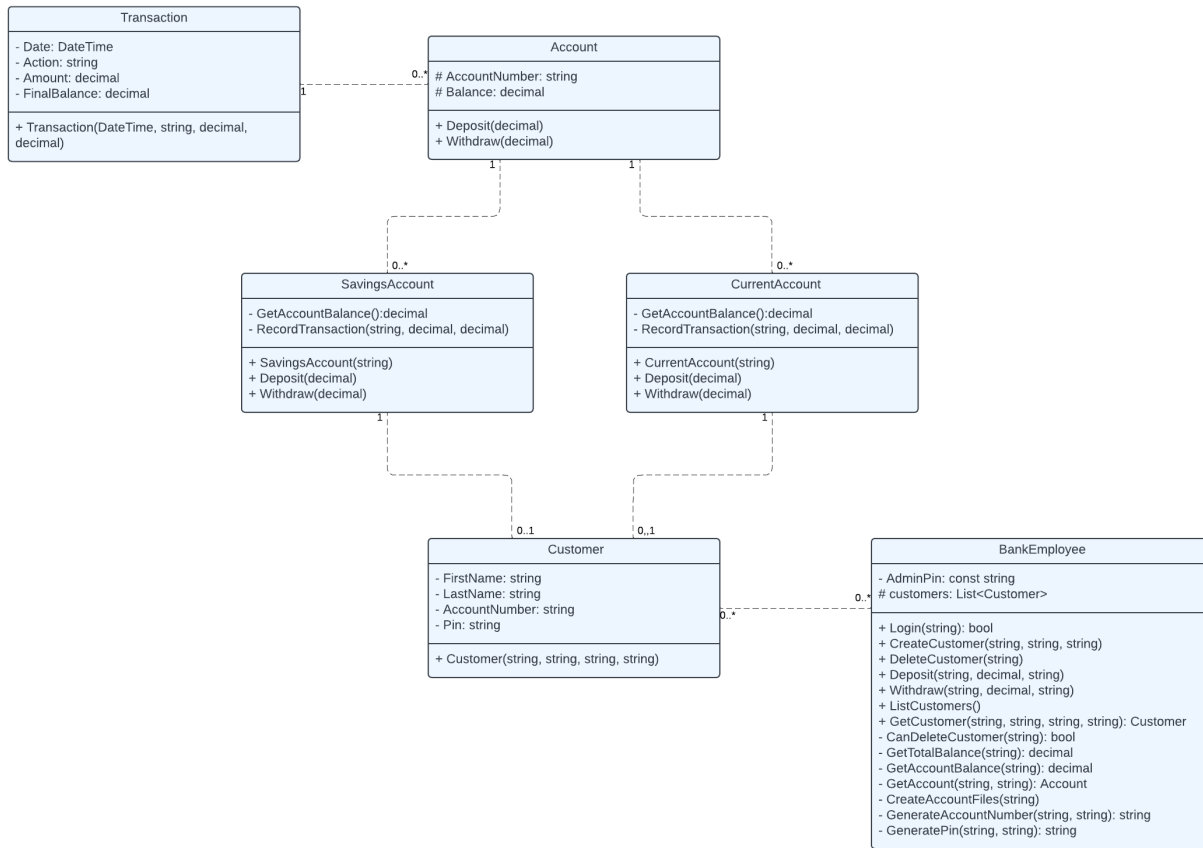
Public methods is an instance of operators, which are located on the outside of the class and can be executed by another classes or piece of code. Private methods are exclusively declared within the class and are only available to other methods within the class. A method of this kind cannot be called from outside of the class in which it is declared. They are only available inside the class and its descendants (these classes are called subclasses) but not from the outside. In the provided code, methods such as `Deposit`, `Withdraw`, `CreateCustomer` and `DeleteCustomer` are publicly available and can be consumed from any outside the classes' classes. Methodologies that contain `GetAccountBalance`, `RecordTransaction`, `GenerateAccountNumber` and `GeneratePin` are private methods that are used only within the classes in which they exist. The next, there are special methods like `CanDeleteCustomer`,

`GetTotalBalance`, and `GetAccount` within the `BankEmployee` class and its subclasses that exist as protected methods of the `BankEmployee` class.

The Actor Diagram



The UML Diagram



How to Use the Concepts in the UML/Project

A simple banking system is implemented with functionalities for both bank employees and customers. One is console based and one is an MVC web app sharing the same code. Bank employees can create and delete customer accounts, deposit or withdraw money from customer accounts, and list all existing customers. Customers can view their transaction history, deposit, and withdraw money.

What I have done

Refactored the code to improve readability and maintainability by renaming classes and methods to be more descriptive. Reorganized the code structure to enhance modularity and clarity. Removed redundant comments and streamlined the code. Ensured consistent formatting

and adhered to C# coding conventions for better code consistency. I used the same code used in the console app in the MVC app.

Challenges Faced

Ensuring proper error handling and validation to handle scenarios like invalid PIN, insufficient balance, etc.

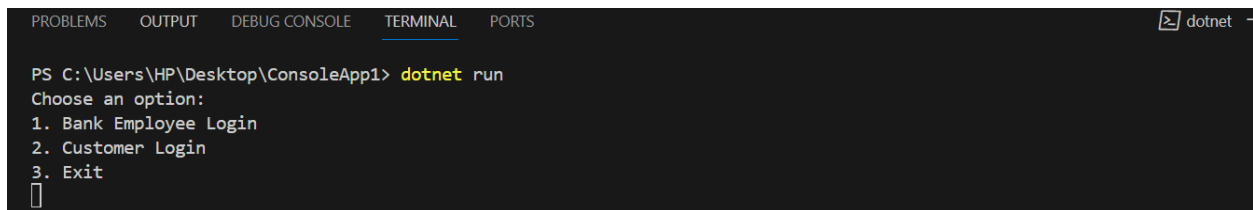
Managing file I/O operations to read from and write to transaction files while ensuring proper file handling and error checking.

Organizing the menu-driven user interfaces for both bank employees and customers to provide a smooth and intuitive experience.

Screenshots

A. Console App

Main Menu

A screenshot of a Visual Studio terminal window. The terminal has tabs for PROBLEMS, OUTPUT, DEBUG CONSOLE, TERMINAL (which is active), and PORTS. The command prompt shows the path 'PS C:\Users\HP\Desktop\ConsoleApp1>' followed by the command 'dotnet run'. The output of the command is a menu titled 'Choose an option:' with three numbered options: '1. Bank Employee Login', '2. Customer Login', and '3. Exit'. A cursor is visible on the line following the last option.

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS  dotnet  
  
PS C:\Users\HP\Desktop\ConsoleApp1> dotnet run  
Choose an option:  
1. Bank Employee Login  
2. Customer Login  
3. Exit  
█
```

Bank Employee Login

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
dotnet + v [

PS C:\Users\HP\Desktop\ConsoleApp1> dotnet run
Choose an option:
1. Bank Employee Login
2. Customer Login
3. Exit
1
Enter Bank Employee PIN:
A1234
Login successful.
Bank Employee Menu:
1. Create Customer
2. Delete Customer
3. Deposit Money
4. Withdraw Money
5. List Customers
6. Back to Main Menu
█
```

Bank Employee Menu

```
Bank Employee Menu:
1. Create Customer
2. Delete Customer
3. Deposit Money
4. Withdraw Money
5. List Customers
6. Back to Main Menu
█
```

Bank Employee: Create Customer

```
Bank Employee Menu:
1. Create Customer
2. Delete Customer
3. Deposit Money
4. Withdraw Money
5. List Customers
6. Back to Main Menu
1
Enter Customer Details:
First Name:
john
Last Name:
grant
Email:
johngrant@gmail.com
Customer created successfully.
```

```

1
Enter Customer Details:
First Name:
joe
Last Name:
smith
Email:
joesmith@gmail.com
Customer created successfully.
Bank Employee Menu:
1. Create Customer
2. Delete Customer
3. Deposit Money
4. Withdraw Money
5. List Customers
6. Back to Main Menu

```

Bank Employee: Delete Customer

```

2
Enter Customer Account Number to Delete:
js-8-10-19
Customer deleted successfully.
Bank Employee Menu:
1. Create Customer
2. Delete Customer
3. Deposit Money
4. Withdraw Money
5. List Customers
6. Back to Main Menu

```

Bank Employee: Deposit Money

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```

5. List Customers
6. Back to Main Menu
3
Enter Customer Account Number:
jg-9-10-7
Enter Amount:
4600
Choose Account Type (savings or current):
savings
Deposit of $4,600.00 to savings account successful.

```

```

Bank Employee Menu:
1. Create Customer
2. Delete Customer
3. Deposit Money
4. Withdraw Money
5. List Customers
6. Back to Main Menu
3
Enter Customer Account Number:
jg-9-10-7
Enter Amount:
6300
Choose Account Type (savings or current):
current
Deposit of $6,300.00 to current account successful.

```


Bank Employee: Withdraw Money

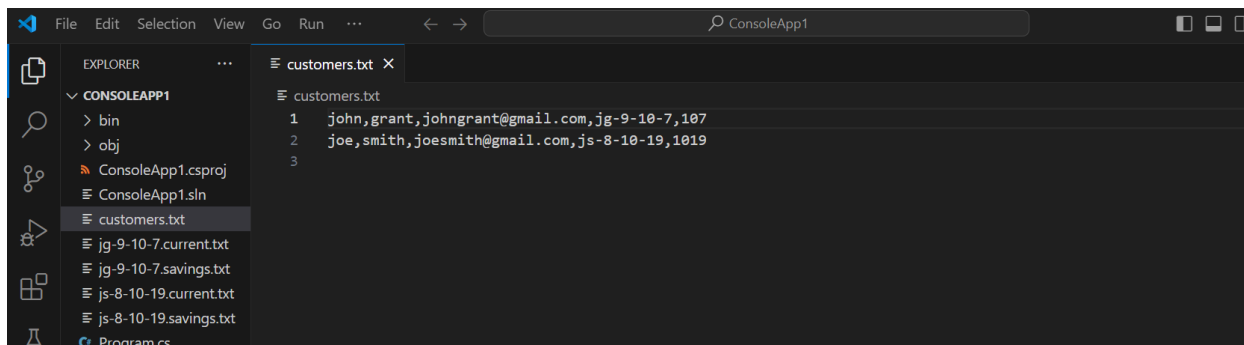
```
4
Enter Customer Account Number:
jg-9-10-7
Enter Amount:
2500
Choose Account Type (savings or current):
savings
Withdrawal of $2,500.00 to savings account successful.
```

```
Bank Employee Menu:
1. Create Customer
2. Delete Customer
3. Deposit Money
4. Withdraw Money
5. List Customers
6. Back to Main Menu
4
Enter Customer Account Number:
jg-9-10-7
Enter Amount:
1800
Choose Account Type (savings or current):
current
Withdrawal of $1,800.00 to current account successful.
```

Bank Employee: Back to main

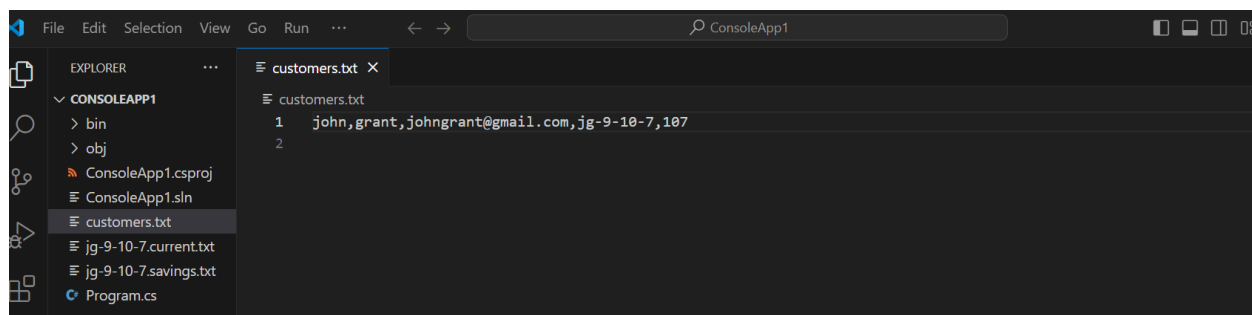
Customers.txt

After 2 customers were created

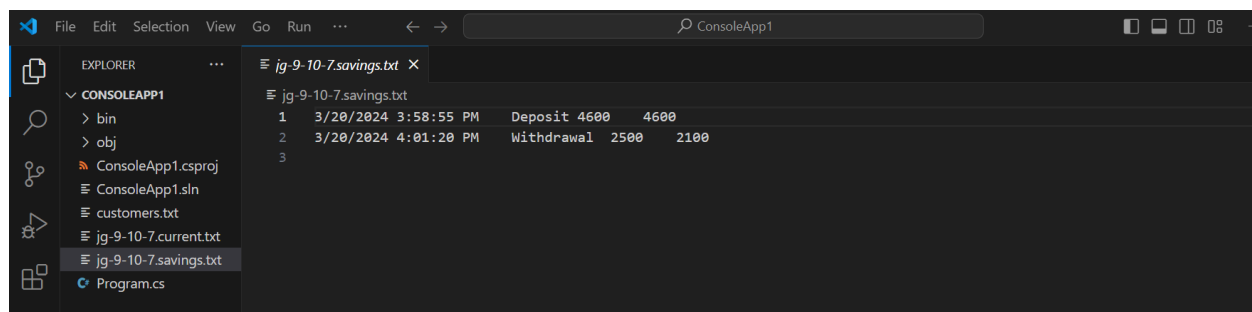


```
customers.txt
1 john,grant,johngrant@gmail.com,jg-9-10-7,107
2 joe,smith,joesmith@gmail.com,js-8-10-19,1019
```

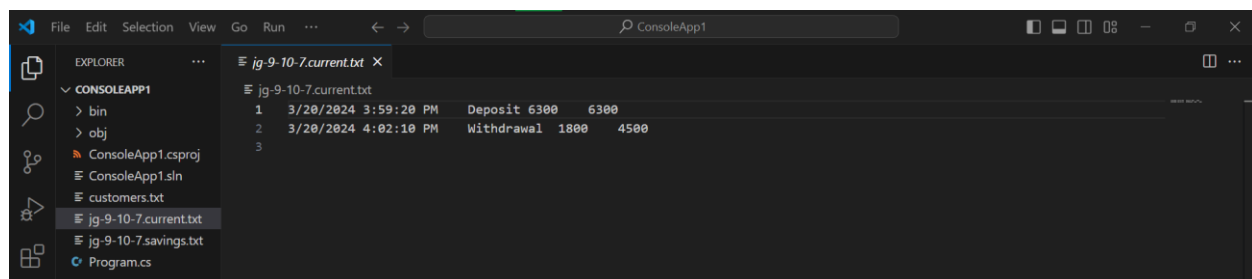
After on customer deletion



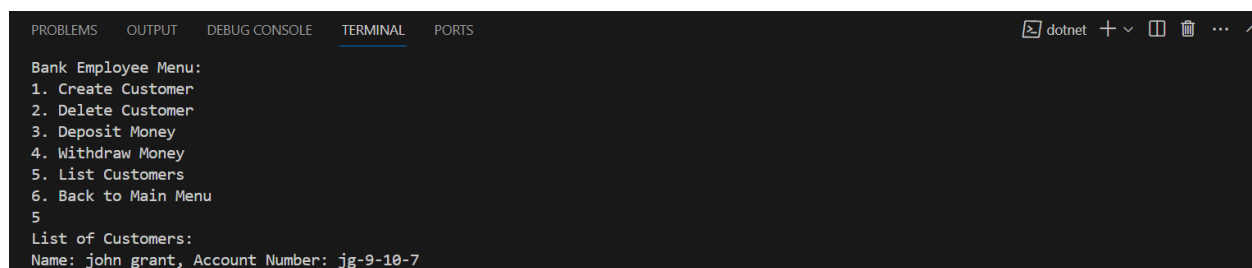
jg-9-10-7.savings.txt



jg-9-10-7.current.txt



Bank Employee: List Customers



Bank Worker: Back to Main Menu

```
6
Returning to Main Menu...
Choose an option:
1. Bank Employee Login
2. Customer Login
3. Exit
█
```

Customer Login

```
Choose an option:
1. Bank Employee Login
2. Customer Login
3. Exit
2
Enter First Name:
john
Enter Last Name:
grant
Enter Account Number:
jg-9-10-7
Enter PIN:
107
Login successful.
```

Customer Menu

```
Customer Menu:
1. View Transaction History
2. Deposit Money
3. Withdraw Money
4. Back to Main Menu
█
```

Customer: Transaction History

```
Customer Menu:
1. View Transaction History
2. Deposit Money
3. Withdraw Money
4. Back to Main Menu
1
Choose Account Type (savings or current):
savings
Transaction History for savings Account:
3/20/2024 3:58:55 PM   Deposit 4600    4600
3/20/2024 4:01:20 PM   Withdrawal    2500    2100
```

Customer: Deposit Money

```

Customer Menu:
1. View Transaction History
2. Deposit Money
3. Withdraw Money
4. Back to Main Menu
2
Choose Account Type (savings or current):
savings
Enter Amount to Deposit:
300
Deposit of $300.00 to savings account successful.

```

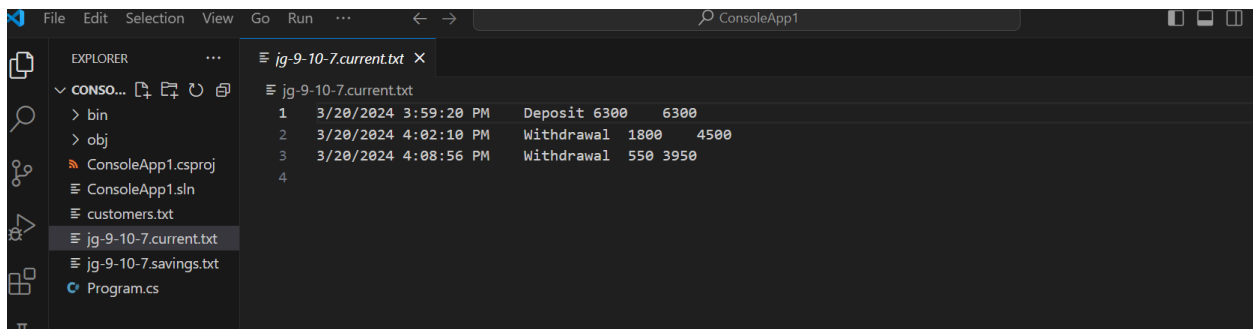
Customer: Withdraw Money

```

Customer Menu:
1. View Transaction History
2. Deposit Money
3. Withdraw Money
4. Back to Main Menu
3
Choose Account Type (savings or current):
current
Enter Amount to Withdraw:
550
Withdrawal of $550.00 to current account successful.

```

jg-9-10-7.current.txt



```

File Edit Selection View Go Run ... ConsoleApp1
EXPLORER
CONSO...
  bin
  obj
  ConsoleApp1.csproj
  ConsoleApp1.sln
  customers.txt
  jg-9-10-7.current.txt
  jg-9-10-7.savings.txt
  Program.cs
jg-9-10-7.current.txt
1 3/20/2024 3:59:20 PM Deposit 6300 6300
2 3/20/2024 4:02:10 PM Withdrawal 1800 4500
3 3/20/2024 4:08:56 PM Withdrawal 550 3950
4

```

Customer: Back to main Menu

```

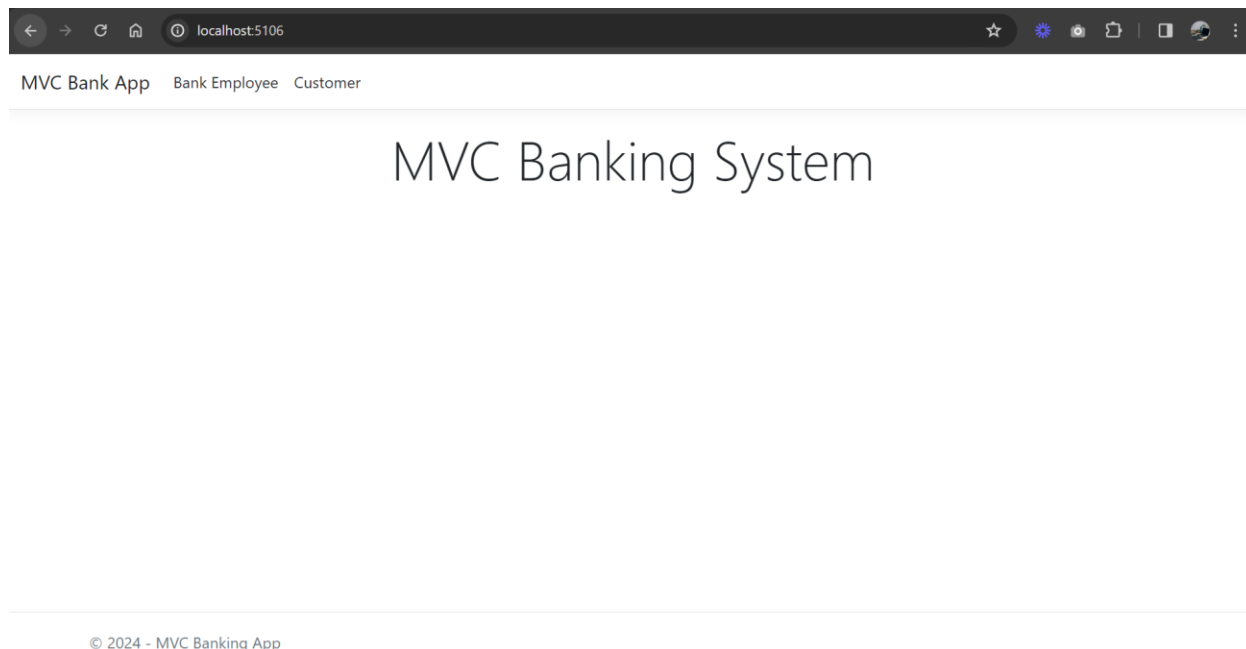
Customer Menu:
1. View Transaction History
2. Deposit Money
3. Withdraw Money
4. Back to Main Menu
4
Returning to Main Menu...
Choose an option:
1. Bank Employee Login
2. Customer Login
3. Exit

```

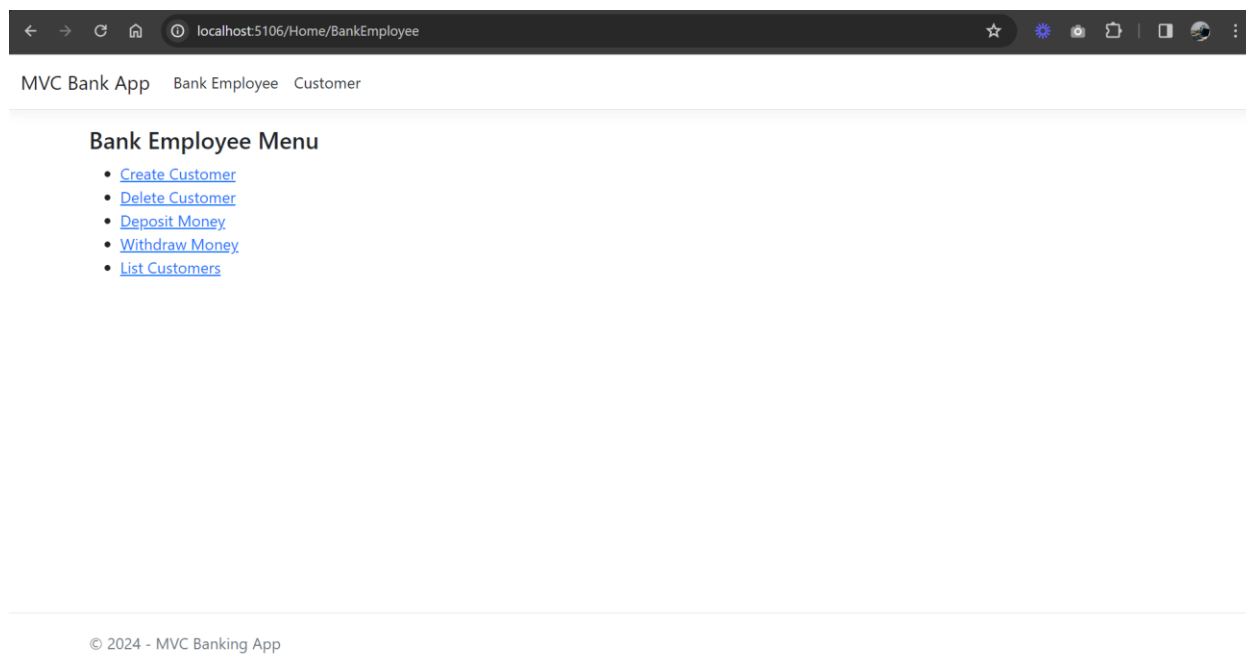
Ln 1, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF Plain Text Go Live

B. MVC App

Main menu



Bank Employee menu



Create Customer

localhost:5106/BankEmployee/CreateCustomer

MVC Bank App Bank Employee Customer

Create Customer

First Name
joe

Last Name
smith

Email
joesmith@gmail.com

Create

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Delete Customer

localhost:5106/BankEmployee/DeleteCustomer

MVC Bank App Bank Employee Customer

Delete Customer

Please enter the account number of the customer you want to delete:

Account Number:
js-8-10-19

Delete Customer

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Deposit

← → ↻ 🏠 ⓘ localhost:5106/BankEmployee/Deposit ☆ ⚙ 📷 📄 📱 👤 ⋮

MVC Bank App Bank Employee Customer

Deposit Money

Account Number:

Amount:

Account Type:

Deposit

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Withdraw

← → ↻ 🏠 ⓘ localhost:5106/BankEmployee/Withdraw ☆ ⚙ 📷 📄 📱 👤 ⋮

MVC Bank App Bank Employee Customer

Withdraw Money

Account Number:

Amount:

Account Type:

Withdraw

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List Customers

← → ↻ 🏠

localhost:5106/BankEmployee/ListCustomers

☆ ⚙ 📷 📄 🖨 👤 ⋮

MVC Bank App

Bank Employee

Customer

List of Customers

Firstname	Lastname	AccountNumber	Email
joe	smith	js-8-10-19	joesmith@gmail.com

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Customer Menu

← → ↻ 🏠

localhost:5106/Home/Customer

☆ ⚙ 📷 📄 🖨 👤 ⋮

MVC Bank App

Bank Employee

Customer

Customer Menu

• [View Transaction History](#)

• [Deposit Money](#)

• [Withdraw Money](#)

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View Transaction History

←→↻🏠🔍localhost:5106/Customer/ViewTransactionHistory☆⚙️📷📄🖨️🔒👤⋮

MVC Bank AppBank EmployeeCustomer

Transaction History

Select Account Type:

Savings

Get History

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←→↻🏠🔍localhost:5106/Customer/ViewTransactionHistory☆⚙️📷📄🖨️🔒👤⋮

MVC Bank AppBank EmployeeCustomer

Transaction History

Date	Action	Amount	Balance
22/03/2024	Deposit	2500	2500
22/03/2024	Withdrawal	700	1800

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Deposit

← → ↻ 🏠 🔍 localhost:5106/Customer/Withdraw

☆ 🌸 📷 📁 | 📱 🌐 ⋮

MVC Bank App

Bank Employee

Customer

Withdraw Money

Account Number:

js-8-10-19

Amount:

2500

Account Type:

Current

Withdraw

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Database tables

The screenshot shows a database client interface with a dark theme. The top menu bar includes 'File', 'Owner DB', 'Run', 'Export', 'Import', and 'Client'. The left sidebar shows a tree view with 'SQLite', 'MariaDB', 'PostgreSQL', and 'MS SQL'. Under 'MariaDB', there is a version '0.15.1 beta' and a 'Table' section containing 'account' and 'customers'. The 'customers' table is selected, and its columns are listed: 'account_number' (varchar), 'first_name' (varchar(50)), 'last_name' (varchar(50)), and 'email' (varchar(100)). The main pane displays the SQL query '1 SELECT * FROM customers' and the resulting table data.

account_number	first_name	last_name	email
js-8-10-19	joe	smith	joesmith@gmail.com

The screenshot shows the same database client interface, but now the 'account' table is selected in the left sidebar. The 'Column' section lists: 'transaction_id' (int(11)), 'account_number' (varchar), 'transaction_date' (date), 'action' (enum('Deposit', 'Withdrawal')), 'amount' (decimal(10,2)), and 'account_type' (enum('Savings', 'Current')). The main pane displays the SQL query '1 SELECT * FROM account' and the resulting table data.

transaction_id	account_number	transaction_date	action	amount	account_type
1	js-8-10-19	2024-03-22	Deposit	2500.00	Savings
2	js-8-10-19	2024-03-22	Withdrawal	700.00	Savings
3	js-8-10-19	2024-03-22	Deposit	5000.00	Current
4	js-8-10-19	2024-03-22	Withdrawal	2500.00	Current