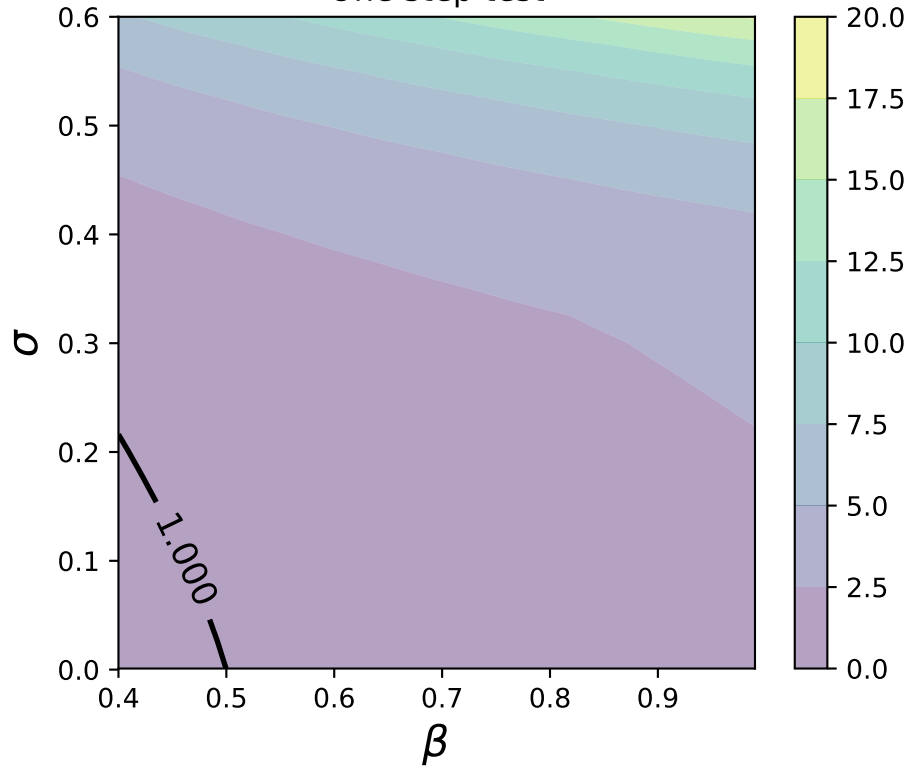


One step test

Spectral radius $R(V)$ 