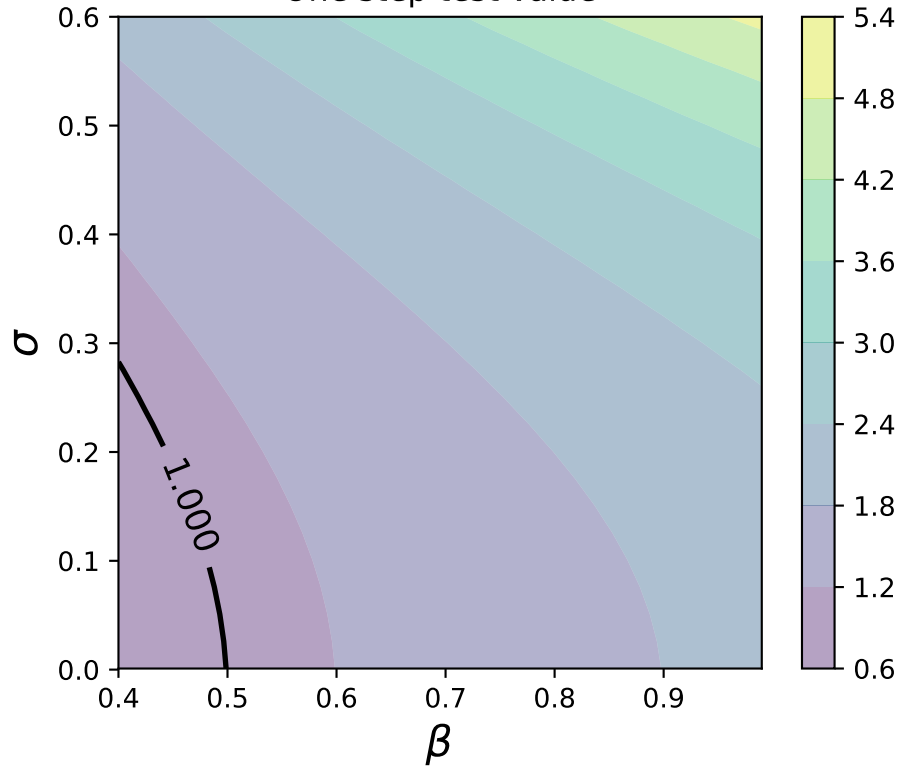


One step test value

Spectral radius  $r(V)$ 