

## TP-TD4 : Induction

### Exercice 1:

a)

$\text{append}(\text{cons}(1, \text{cons}(2, \text{nil})), \text{cons}(3, \text{nil}))$   
 $= (b) = \text{cons}(1, \text{append}(\text{cons}(2, \text{nil}), \text{cons}(3, \text{nil})))$   
 $= (b) = \text{cons}(1, \text{cons}(2, \text{append}(\text{nil}, \text{cons}(3, \text{nil}))))$   
 $= (a) = \text{cons}(1, \text{cons}(2, \text{cons}(3, \text{nil})))$

b)

soit  $L1 = \text{Nil}$

prouver : Pour tous  $l2, l3$  en  $\text{liste}(A)$   $\text{append}(\text{Nil}, \text{append}(l2, l3)) = \text{append}(\text{append}(\text{Nil}, l2), l3)$

en applique (a)  $\text{append}(\text{nil}, l) = l$

en a donc  $\text{append}(l2, l3) = \text{append}(l2, l3)$

réflexivité  $a=a$

soit  $l1 = \text{cons}(t, q)$

pour tous  $l2, l3$  en  $\text{liste}(A)$   $\text{append}(\text{cons}(t, q), \text{append}(l2, l3)) = \text{append}(\text{append}(\text{cons}(t, q), l2), l3)$

en applique (b)

Forall  $t$  in  $A$ ,  $q$  in  $\text{liste}(A)$ ,  $l$  in  $\text{liste}(A)$ ,  $\text{append}(\text{Cons}(t, q), l) = \text{Cons}(t, \text{append}(q, l))$

$\text{cons}(t, \text{append}($

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### Exercice 2:

(a) Forall  $l$  in  $\text{liste}(A)$ ,  $\text{append}(\text{Nil}, l) = l$

(b) Forall  $t$  in  $A$ ,  $q$  in  $\text{liste}(A)$ ,  $l$  in  $\text{liste}(A)$ ,  $\text{append}(\text{Cons}(t, q), l) = \text{Cons}(t, \text{append}(q, l))$

(c)  $\text{rev}(\text{Nil}) = \text{Nil}$

(d)  $\forall x \in A. \forall y \in \text{liste}(A). \text{rev}(\text{Cons}(x, y)) = \text{append}(\text{rev}(y), \text{Cons}(x, \text{Nil}))$

1 - Calculer  $\text{rev}(\text{Cons}(1, \text{Cons}(2, \text{Nil}))) = ???$  en utilisant (c) et (d)

$= d = \text{append}(\text{rev}(\text{cons}(2, \text{nil})), \text{cons}(1, \text{nil}))$   
 $= d = \text{append}(\text{append}(\text{rev}(\text{nil}), \text{cons}(2, \text{nil})), \text{cons}(1, \text{nil}))$   
 $= c = \text{append}(\text{append}(\text{nil}, \text{cons}(2, \text{Nil})), \text{cons}(1, \text{nil}))$   
 $= \text{lemme} = \text{append}(\text{cons}(2, \text{Nil}), \text{cons}(1, \text{nil}))$

2 - Prouver Lemme :  $\forall l1, l2 \in \text{liste}(A), \text{rev}(\text{append}(l1, l2)) = \text{append}(\text{rev}(l2), \text{rev}(l1))$

**$l1 = \text{nil}$**

à gauche:

$\text{rev}(\text{append}(\text{nil}, l2))$   
 $= a = \text{rev}(l2)$

à droite:

$\text{append}(\text{rev}(l2), \text{rev}(\text{nil}))$   
 $= c = \text{append}(\text{rev}(l2), \text{nil})$   
 $= \text{lemme} = \text{rev}(l2)$

**$l1 = \text{cons}(t, q)$**

**$b) \forall x \in A, \forall y, z \in \text{liste}(A), \text{append}(\text{Cons}(x, z), y) = \text{Cons}(x, \text{append}(z, y))$**

à gauche:

$\text{rev}(\text{append}(\text{cons}(t, q), l2))$   
 $= b = \text{rev}(\text{cons}(t, \text{append}(q, l2)))$   
 $= d = \text{append}(\text{rev}(\text{append}(q, l2)), \text{cons}(t, \text{nil}))$   
 $= \text{hyp\_ind2} \Rightarrow \text{append}(\text{append}(\text{rev}(l2), \text{rev}(q)), \text{cons}(t, \text{nil}))$   
 $= \text{hyp\_ind} = \text{append}(\text{rev}(l2), \text{append}(\text{rev}(q), \text{cons}(t, \text{nil})))$

QED.

$\text{append}(x, \text{append}(y, z)) = \text{append}(\text{append}(x, y), z)$

à droite:

$\text{append}(\text{rev}(l2), \text{rev}(\text{cons}(t, q)))$   
 $= d = \text{append}(\text{rev}(l2), \text{append}(\text{rev}(q), \text{cons}(t, \text{nil})))$

(a)  $\forall l \in \text{liste}(A), \text{append}(\text{Nil}, l) = l$

(b)  $\forall t \in A, q \in \text{liste}(A), l \in \text{liste}(A), \text{append}(\text{Cons}(t, q), l) = \text{Cons}(t, \text{append}(q, l))$

(c)  $\text{rev}(\text{Nil}) = \text{Nil}$

(d)  $\forall x \in A, \forall y \in \text{liste}(A), \text{rev}(\text{Cons}(x, y)) = \text{append}(\text{rev}(y), \text{Cons}(x, \text{Nil}))$

(hyp\_ind2)  $\forall l1, l2 \in \text{liste}(A), \text{rev}(\text{append}(l1, l2)) = \text{append}(\text{rev}(l2), \text{rev}(l1))$

(hyp\_ind) Pour tous  $l2, l3 \in \text{liste}(A)$   $\text{append}(\text{Nil}, \text{append}(l2, l3)) = \text{append}(\text{append}(\text{Nil}, l2), l3)$

3 - Prouver  $\forall x \in \text{liste}(A), \text{rev}(\text{rev}(x)) = x$

$x = \text{nil}$

à gauche:

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rev(rev(nil))
=c= rev(nil)
=c= nil

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a droite:

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nil

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x=cons(t,q)

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a gauche:

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rev(rev(cons(t,q)))
=d= rev(append(rev(q),cons(t,nil)))
=hyp_ind2=append(rev(cons(t,nil)),rev(rev(q)))
=hyp_ind=append(rev(cons(t,nil),q)
=d=append(append(rev(nil),cons(t,nil)),q)
=c= append(append(nil,cons(t,nil)),q))
=(a)= append(cons(t,nil), q)
=b=cons(t,append(nil,q)
=a=cons(t,q)

```

Qed

(a) Forall l in liste(A), append(Nil,l) = l  
(b) Forall t in A, q in liste(A), l in liste(A), append(Cons(t,q),l) = Cons(t,append(q,l))  
(c) rev(Nil) = Nil  
(d)  $\forall x \in A. \forall y \in \text{liste}(A). \text{rev}(\text{Cons}(x,y)) = \text{append}(\text{rev}(y), \text{Cons}(x, \text{Nil}))$   
(hyp\_ind2)  $\forall l1, l2 \in \text{liste}(A). \text{rev}(\text{append}(l1, l2)) = \text{append}(\text{rev}(l2), \text{rev}(l1))$   
(hyp\_ind) Pour tous l2,l3 en liste(A) append(Nil,append(l2,l3)) = append(append(Nil,l2),l3)

Faux:

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=d= rev(append(rev(q),cons(t,nil)))
=hyp_ind2=append(rev(rev(q),rev(cons(t,nil))
=hyp_ind=append(q,rev(cons(t,nil))
=d=append(q,append(rev(nil),cons(t,nil))
=c=append(q,append(nil,cons(t,nil))
=a=append(q,cons(t,nil))

```

ex8 :

(g)  $\forall l1; l2 \in \text{liste}(A): \text{mapf}(\text{append}(l1,l2)) = \text{append}(\text{mapf}(l1), \text{mapf}(l2))$

pour l1 = cons(t,q)

a gauche:

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mapf(append(cons(t,q),l2))
=b=mapf(cons(t,append(q,l2)))
=f= cons(f(t),mapf(append(q,l2)))
=hyp_ind=cons(f(t),append(mapf(q),mapf(l2))) CQFD

```

a droite:

```
append(mapf(cons(t,q)),mapf(l2))  
=f=append(cons(f(t),mapf(q)),mapf(l2))  
=b=cons(f(t),append(mapf(q),mapf(l2))) CQFD
```