

Drivers

*Mechanistic
model*

Description

Statistical model

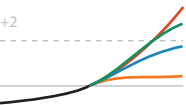
*Summarising
function*

**Properties
or
indicators**

*Statistical
model*

Services

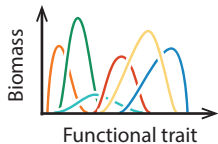
Climate



Species diversity



Trait distribution

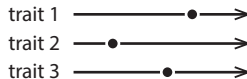


Diversity



Productivity Identity

Trait CWMs



Cultural services

Flower diversity, proportion of woody species, insect diversity

Regulating services

Water purification, carbon storage, nutrient availability

Provision services

Fodder production, fodder quality