Edge Cluster Multi-Layer Setup and Configuration

Date: 22 Dec. 2021

Virtual Machine Setup and Configuration (OnPremise)

- Ubuntu 18.04, three for cloud-core, five for edge-core.
- Open the port of 10000 and 10002 in the security group of the cloud-core machine and edge-core machine
- 16 GB RAM, 16 vCPUs, 128 GB storage.

Install Kubernetes Tools to Cloud core and Edge core

- Install Kubernetes tools to the virtual machine. (Make sure install version is: 1.21.100).
- Kubernetes Tools Doc
- Letting iptables see bridged traffic
- Install docker runtime
- Installing kubeadm, kubelet and kubectl

Letting iptables see bridged traffic

Make sure that the br_netfilter module is loaded. This can be done by running lsmod | grep br_netfilter. To load it explicitly call sudo modprobe br_netfilter.

```
sudo modprobe br netfilter
lsmod | grep br netfilter

cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/modules-load.d/k8s.conf
br netfilter
EOF

cat <<EOF | sudo tee /etc/sysctl.d/k8s.conf
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1
net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1
EOF
sudo sysctl --system</pre>
```

Verify the bridged

```
lsmod | grep br_netfilter
```

```
root@node-a:~# lsmod | grep br_netfilter
br_netfilter 24576 0
bridge 151552 1 br_netfilter
```

Install docker runtime

Install Docker runtime

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install docker.io
```

Installing kubeadm, kubelet and kubectl

You will install these packages on all of your machines:

- **kubeadm:** the command to bootstrap the cluster.
- **kubelet:** the component that runs on all of the machines in your cluster and does things like starting pods and containers.
- **kubectl:** the command line util to talk to your cluster.
- i. Update the apt package index and install packages needed to use the Kubernetes apt repository:

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install -y apt-transport-https ca-certificates curl
```

Download the Google Cloud public signing key:

sudo curl -fsSLo /usr/share/keyrings/kubernetes-archive-keyring.gpg
https://packages.cloud.google.com/apt/doc/apt-key.gpg

iii. Add the Kubernetes apt repository:

```
echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/kubernetes-archive-keyring.gpg]
https://apt.kubernetes.io/ kubernetes-xenial main" | sudo tee
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/kubernetes.list
```

iv. Update apt package index, install kubelet, kubeadm and kubectl, and pin their version:

```
sudo apt-get update
apt-get install -qy kubelet=1.21.1-00 kubectl=1.21.1-00 kubeadm=1.21.1-00
sudo apt-mark hold kubelet kubeadm kubectl
```

systemctl enable docker.service

```
root@node-a:~# apt-get install -qy kubelet=1.21.1-00 kubectl=1.21.1-00 kubeadm=1.21.1-00
Reading package lists...
Building dependency tree...
Reading state information...
The following additional packages will be installed:
    conntrack cri-tools kubernetes-cni socat
The following NEW packages will be installed:
    conntrack cri-tools kubeadm kubectl kubelet kubernetes-cni socat
0 upgraded, 7 newly installed, 0 to remove and 213 not upgraded.
Need to get 73.5 MB of archives.
After this operation, 316 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 conntrack amd64 1:1.4.4+snapshot20161117-6ubuntu2 [30.6 ki Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/main amd64 socat amd64 1.7.3.2-2ubuntu2 [342 kB]
Get:2 https://packages.cloud.google.com/apt kubernetes-xenial/main amd64 kubernetes-cni amd64 0.8.7-00 [25.0 MB]
Get:5 https://packages.cloud.google.com/apt kubernetes-xenial/main amd64 kubelet amd64 1.21.1-00 [18.8 MB]
Get:6 https://packages.cloud.google.com/apt kubernetes-xenial/main amd64 kubelet amd64 1.21.1-00 [9,225 kB]
Get:7 https://packages.cloud.google.com/apt kubernetes-xenial/main amd64 kubeadm amd64 1.21.1-00 [8,985 kB]
Fetched 73.5 MB in 10s (7,156 kB/s)
```

Start a cluster using kubeadm

(referring doc:

https://kubernetes.io/docs/setup/productionenvironment/tools/kubeadm/create-cluster-kubeadm/)

. Run command (it might cost a few minutes)

kubeadm init

_

ii. At the end of the screen output, you will see info about setting the kubeconfig. Do the following if you are the root user:

export KUBECONFIG=/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf

iii. Check the cluster is up by running some commands, like

kubectl get nodes

```
To start using your cluster, you need to run the following as a regular user:

mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config

Alternatively, if you are the root user, you can run:

export KUBECONFIG=/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf

You should now deploy a pod network to the cluster.
Run "kubectl apply -f [podnetwork].yaml" with one of the options listed at:
    https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/cluster-administration/addons/

Then you can join any number of worker nodes by running the following on each as root:

kubeadm join 192.168.4.51:6443 --token xiyezc.g38j249ssgebu0at \
    --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:516b2d21660dda7747245f9e283e87532303a67f7e66a2ff18331b52a21322f2
root@node-a:~# export KUBECONFIG=/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf
```

Install GoLang

```
You should in root folder (copy command line should by line by line to run).
            GOLANG VERSION=${GOLANG VERSION:-"1.14.15"}
            sudo apt -y update
            sudo apt -v install make
            sudo apt -y install gcc
            sudo apt -y install jq
            wget https://dl.google.com/go/go${GOLANG VERSION}.linux-amd64.tar.gz -P
             sudo tar -C /usr/local -xzf /tmp/go${GOLANG VERSION}.linux-amd64.tar.gz
 go1.14.15.linux-amd64.tar.gz
 2021-12-15 11:43:15 (2.15 MB/s) - 'go1.14.15.linux-amd64.tar.gz' saved [124135233/124135233]
  root@node-a:~# rm -rf /usr/local/go && tar -C /usr/local -xzf go1.14.15.linux-amd64.tar.gz
root@node-a:~# export PATH=$PATH:/usr/local/go/bin
root@node-a:~# go version
po version go1.14.15.linux/amd64
ERROR
 Nodes were not getting ready in any of the machines (A, B, C)
  root@node-a:~# kubectl get nodes
                                  ROLES
 NAME
                STATUS
                                                                        AGE
                                                                                  VERSION
 node-a
                NotReady
                                  control-plane, master
                                                                        36m
                                                                                  v1.21.1
 root@node-b:~# kubectl get nodes
 NAME
                STATUS
                                  ROLES
                                                                                  VERSION
                                                                        AGE
 node-b
                NotReady
                                  control-plane, master
                                                                        36m
                                                                                  v1.21.1
 root@node-b:~#
 root@node-c:~# kubectl get nodes
 NAME
                STATUS
                                  ROLES
                                                                        AGE
                                                                                  VERSION
                NotReady
                                                                                  v1.21.1
                                  control-plane, master
                                                                        35m
 node-c
Kubelet and kube-proxy were not getting started. Input
commands to bring the node in 'Ready' State.
export kubever=$(kubectl version | base64 | tr -d '\n')
kubectl apply -f https://cloud.weave.works/k8s/net?k8s-version=$kubever
                        control-plane, master
 node-a
            NotReady
                                                   101s
                                                            v1.21.1
 node-a Notkeady control-plane,master 101s v1.21.1
root@node-a:~# export kubever=$(kubectl version | base64 | tr -d '\n')
root@node-a:~# kubectl apply -f "https://cloud.weave.works/k8s/net?k8s-version=$kubever"
serviceaccount/weave-net created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/weave-net created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/weave-net created
role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/weave-net created
  rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/weave-net created
 daemonset.apps/weave-net created
root@node-a:~# kubectl get nodes
NAME STATUS ROLES
                                                   AGE
                                                             VERSION
```

```
NAME STATUS ROLES
node-a NotReady control-plane, master
root@node-a:~# kubectl get nodes
NAME STATUS ROLES
node-a NotReady control-plane, master
                                                                      2m41s
                                                                                   v1.21.1
                                                                       AGE
                                                                                    VERSION
                                                                       2m53s
                                                                                    v1.21.1
root@node-a:~# kúbectl get nodes
             STATUS ROLES
Ready control-plane,master
NAME
                                                                    AGE
                                                                                VERSION
node-a
                                                                   2m54s
                                                                                v1.21.1
```

Install vim

Configuration GoLang Path.

• Open "~/.bashrc" file and add two line to to file end, then save and exit

```
vi ~/.bashrc
```

```
export PATH=$PATH:/usr/local/go/bin
export GOPATH=/usr/local/go/bin
export KUBECONFIG=/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf
```

 run following line and let source file effective. The check version and environment value.

source ~/.bashrc

go version

go env

Setup project location.

- create project folder mkdir -p go/src/github.com
- go to project folder cd go/src/github.com
- clone fornax repo, change name to Kubeedge, go to "kubeedge" folder, and compile code by "make all"

git clone https://github.com/CentaurusInfra/fornax.git

mv fornax kubeedge

cd kubeedge

make all

Fornax Configuration

Kubecofig File Preparation

- Copy the admin kubeconfig file of cluster A to machine B, cluster A to machine C, cluster C to machine D, cluster D to machine E and F
- Copy the kubeconfig files of cluster A, B, C, D, E, F to the root operator machine.

In machine A, do following

Clone a repo of https://github.com/CentaurusInfra/fornax, sync to the branch/commit to test. Build the binaries of edgecore and cloudcore using the commands

```
make WHAT=cloudcore
make WHAT=edgecore
```

- 2. config cloudcore
- notes: following command line only run at first time.

```
mkdir /etc/kubeedge/config -p
cp /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf /root/.kube/config
```

output/local/bin/cloudcore --minconfig > /etc/kubeedge/config/cloudcore.yaml

 Notes: if you run above command and meeting error "/etc/kubeedge/config/cloudcore.yaml: No such file or directory". do following command

```
mkdir -p /etc/kubeedge/ca
build/tools/certgen.sh genCA IP_A IP_B IP_C IP_D IP_E IP_F
build/tools/certgen.sh genCertAndKey server IP_A IP_B IP_C IP_D IP_E IP_F
```

Then copy the files of folder /etc/kubeedge/ca and /etc/kubeedge/certs in machine A to the folder of /etc/kubeedge/ca and /etc/kubeedge/certs in machine B, C, D, E, F

```
export KUBECONFIG=[Cluster_A_kubeconfig_file]
```

```
kubectl apply -f build/crds/devices/devices_v1alpha2_device.yaml kubectl apply -f build/crds/devices/devices_v1alpha2_devicemodel.yaml
```

kubectl apply -f build/crds/reliablesyncs/cluster_objectsync_v1alpha1.yaml kubectl apply -f build/crds/reliablesyncs/objectsync_v1alpha1.yaml

kubectl apply -f build/crds/router/router_v1_rule.yaml kubectl apply -f build/crds/router/router_v1_ruleEndpoint.yaml

kubectl apply -f build/crds/edgecluster/mission_v1.yaml kubectl apply -f build/crds/edgecluster/edgecluster_v1.yaml

Clone a repo of https://github.com/CentaurusInfra/fornax, sync to the branch/commit to test. Build the binaries of edgecore and cloudcore using the commands

```
make WHAT=cloudcore
make WHAT=edgecore
```

notes: following command line only run at first time.

```
mkdir /etc/kubeedge/config -p
```

2. config edgecore

```
cp [Cluster_B_kubeconfig_file] /root/edgecluster.kubeconfig
_output/local/bin/edgecore --edgeclusterconfig > /etc/kubeedge/config/edgecore.yaml
tests/edgecluster/hack/update_edgecore_config.sh [cluster_A_kubeconfig_file]
```

In machine C, do following

1. Clone a repo of https://github.com/CentaurusInfra/fornax, sync to the branch/commit to test. Build the binaries of edgecore and cloudcore using the commands

```
make WHAT=cloudcore
make WHAT=edgecore
```

- 2. config edgecore
- notes: following command line only run at first time.

```
mkdir /etc/kubeedge/config -p
cp [Cluster_C_kubeconfig_file] /root/edgecluster.kubeconfig
_output/local/bin/edgecore --edgeclusterconfig > /etc/kubeedge/config/edgecore.yaml
tests/edgecluster/hack/update_edgecore_config.sh [cluster_A_kubeconfig_file]
```

3). config cloudcore

```
notes: following command line only run at first time.
mkdir /etc/kubeedge/config -p
```

```
cp /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf /root/.kube/config
_output/local/bin/cloudcore --minconfig > /etc/kubeedge/config/cloudcore.yaml
```

In machine D, do following

Clone a repo of https://github.com/CentaurusInfra/fornax, sync to the branch/commit to test. Build the binaries of edgecore and cloudcore using the command

```
make WHAT=cloudcore
```

make WHAT=edgecore

1). config cloudcore

notes: following command line only run at first time.

mkdir /etc/kubeedge/config -p

cp /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf /root/.kube/config

_output/local/bin/cloudcore --minconfig > /etc/kubeedge/config/cloudcore.yaml

2). Config edgecore

cp [Cluster_C_kubeconfig_file] /root/edgecluster.kubeconfig

_output/local/bin/edgecore –edgeclusterconfig > /etc/kubeedge/config/edgecore.yaml

tests/edgecluster/hack/update_edgecore_config.sh [cluster_C_kubeconfig_file]

In machine E, do following

Clone a repo of https://github.com/CentaurusInfra/fornax, sync to the branch/commit to test. Build the binaries of edgecore and cloudcore using the commands

make WHAT=cloudcore

make WHAT=edgecore

1). config edgecore

cp [Cluster_E_kubeconfig_file] /root/edgecluster.kubeconfig

_output/local/bin/edgecore --edgeclusterconfig > /etc/kubeedge/config/edgecore.yaml

tests/edgecluster/hack/update_edgecore_config.sh [cluster_D_kubeconfig_file]

In machine F, do following

Clone a repo of https://github.com/CentaurusInfra/fornax, sync to the branch/commit to test. Build the binaries of edgecore and cloudcore using the commands

make WHAT=cloudcore

make WHAT=edgecore

1). config edgecore

cp [Cluster_F_kubeconfig_file] /root/edgecluster.kubeconfig

```
_output/local/bin/edgecore --edgeclusterconfig > 
/etc/kubeedge/config/edgecore.yaml
```

tests/edgecluster/hack/update_edgecore_config.sh [cluster_D_kubeconfig_file]

In machine A.

1. One window run following cloudcore command line (notes: machine A only run cloudcore)(Step 1):

export KUBECONFIG=/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf

nohup _output/local/bin/cloudcore > cloudcore.logs 2>&1 &

tail -f cloudcore.logs

```
root@node-a:~/go/src/github.com/kubeedge# tail -f cloudcore.logs
I1222 04:54:13.029785 32063 core.go:24] Starting module synccontroller
I1222 04:54:13.029843 32063 core.go:24] Starting module missionstatepruner
I1222 04:54:13.029955 32063 upstream.go:123] start upstream controller
I1222 04:54:13.031546 32063 downstream.go:873] Start downstream devicecontroller
I1222 04:54:13.031838 32063 downstream.go:446] start downstream controller
I1222 04:54:13.197373 32063 signcerts.go:100] Succeed to creating token
I1222 04:54:13.197531 32063 server.go:44] start unix domain socket server
I1222 04:54:13.198061 32063 uds.go:71] listening on: //var/lib/kubeedge/kubeedge.sock
I1222 04:54:13.198547 32063 server.go:64] Starting cloudhub websocket server
I1222 04:54:15.032127 32063 upstream.go:63] Start upstream devicecontroller
```

In machine B.

Run edgecore in machine B (Step 2)

• following command line only run one time.

```
chmod 777
/root/go/src/github.com/kubeedge/_output/local/bin/kubectl/vanilla/kubectl

export KUBECONFIG=/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf
    nohup _output/local/bin/edgecore -edgecluster > edgecore.logs 2>&1 &
tail -f edgecore.logs
```

In machine C.

Run CLOUDCORE.

export KUBECONFIG=/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf

nohup _output/local/bin/cloudcore > cloudcore.logs 2>&1 &

tail -f cloudcore.logs

Run EDGECORE

nohup output/local/bin/edgecore --edgecluster > edgecore.logs 2>&1 &

tail -f edgecore.logs

```
root@node-c:~/go/src/github.com/kubeedge# tail -f edgecore.logs
11222 05:04:32.319780 6137 ws.go:46] dial wss://192.168.2.50:10000/e632aba927ea4ac2b575ec1603d56f10/node-c/events successfully
11222 05:04:32.320076 6137 websocket.go:93] Websocket connect to cloud access successful
11222 05:04:32.320144 6137 context_channel.go:1335] Failed to get type channel, type:twin
11222 05:04:32.320158 6137 context_channel.go:184] Get bad module type:twin when sendToGroup message, do nothing
11222 05:04:32.320179 6137 context_channel.go:335] Failed to get type channel, type:bus
11222 05:04:32.32019 6137 context_channel.go:335] Failed to get type channel, type:bus
11222 05:04:32.32019 6137 context_channel.go:335] Failed to get type channel, type:bus
11222 05:04:32.32019 6137 context_channel.go:335] Failed to get type channel, type:bus
11222 05:04:32.32019 6137 context_channel.go:335] Failed to get type channel, type:bus
11222 05:04:32.32019 6137 context_channel.go:335] 6137
```

In machine D.

• Run CLOUDCORE.

export KUBECONFIG=/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf

nohup _output/local/bin/cloudcore > cloudcore.logs 2>&1 &

tail -f cloudcore.logs

```
root@node-d:~/go/src/github.com/kubeedge# tail -f cloudcore.logs
W1222 05:06:31.762143 30913 channelq.go:321] nodeStore for edge node node-f not found and created now
W1222 05:06:31.762282 30913 channelq.go:307] nodeListQueue for edge node node-e not found and created now
W1222 05:06:31.762464 30913 channelq.go:335] nodeListStore for edge node node-e not found and created now
W1222 05:06:31.762585 30913 channelq.go:307] nodeListQueue for edge node node-f not found and created now
W1222 05:06:31.868070 30913 signcerts.go:100] Succeed to creating token
U1222 05:06:31.870360 30913 server.go:44] start unix domain socket server
U1222 05:06:31.870571 30913 uds.go:71] listening on: //var/lib/kubeedge/kubeedge.sock
U1222 05:06:33.661325 30913 upstream.go:63] Start upstream devicecontroller
```

Run EDGECORE

```
root@node-d:~/go/src/github.com/kubeedge# tail -f edgecore.logs
I1221 12:21:54.938479
I1221 12:21:54.938712
I1221 12:21:54.938712
I1221 12:21:54.938712
I1221 12:21:54.938781
I1221 12:21:54.938781
I1221 12:21:54.938781
I1221 12:21:54.938781
I1221 12:21:54.938862
I1221 12:21:54.938863
I1221 12:21:54.938879
I1221 12:21:54.938879
I1221 12:21:54.938879
I1221 12:21:54.938879
I1221 12:21:54.938879
I1221 12:21:54.938879
I1221 12:21:55.985823
```

In machine E.

Run EDGECORE

nohup output/local/bin/edgecore --edgecluster > edgecore.logs 2>&1 &

tail -f edgecore.logs

```
root@node-e:~/go/src/k8s.io/arktos/kubeedge# tail -f edgecore.logs
I1221 13:03:54.435156
I1221 13:03:54.435169
W1221 13:03:54.43547
W1221 13:03:54.43571
W1221 13:03:54.435571
W1221 13:03:54.435570
W1221 13:03:54.43560
Z1439 context_channel.go:184] Get bad module type:twin when sendToGroup message, do nothing
W1221 13:03:54.435570
W1221 13:03:54.435570
Z1439 context_channel.go:184] Get bad module type:bus
W1221 13:03:54.43570
Z1439 context_channel.go:335] Failed to get type channel, type:bus
W1221 13:03:54.435570
Z1439 context_channel.go:184] Get bad module type:bus when sendToGroup message, do nothing
U1221 13:03:54.435705
Z1439 process.go:411] node connection event occur: cloud_connected
U1221 13:03:56.239474
Z1439 edgecluster_state_reporter.go:131] Successfully registere degeCluster node-e
U1221 13:03:56.239474
```

In machine F.

nohup _output/local/bin/edgecore --edgecluster > edgecore.logs 2>&1 &

tail -f edgecore.logs

```
root@node-f:~/go/src/k8s.io/arktos/kubeedge# tail -f edgecore.logs
W1221 13:13:42.060987 6487 context_channel.go:335] Failed to get type channel, type:twin
W1221 13:13:42.061086 6487 context_channel.go:184] Get bad module type:twin when sendToGroup message, do nothing
W1221 13:13:42.061035 6487 context_channel.go:184] Get bad module type:bus
W1221 13:13:42.061056 6487 process.go:411] node connection event occur: cloud connected
U1221 13:13:42.061256 6487 process.go:411] node connection event occur: cloud_connected
U1221 13:13:43.392663 6487 mission_state_reporter.go:108] Failed to unmarshal mission list: invalid character 'e' looking for beginning of value, resource type "missions"
)
U1221 13:13:44.165980 6487 edgecluster_state_reporter.go:113] Attempting to register edgecluster (node-f), default/edgeclusterstate/node-f
U1221 13:13:44.184788 6487 edgecluster_state_reporter.go:131] Successfully registered edgeCluster node-f
Capteroode f:w/go/cre/k9s_io/arktos/kubedge# kubest] get node. A
```

Now In machine A, Check edgecluster:

kubectl get edgecluster

Now In machine D, Check edgecluster:

kubectl get edgecluster

root@node-d:~/go/src/github.com/kubeedge# kubectl get edgecluster
NAME LASTHEARBEAT HEALTHSTATUS SUBEDGECLUSTERS RECEIVED_MISSIONS MATCHED_MISSIONS
node-e 8s healthy
node-f 12s healthy