



Supercharging Verihubs Data Warehousing with Clickhouse



About Verihubs

Verihubs is a SaaS (software as-a-service) based company that provides a complete solution for compliance and security for companies' digital businesses in Indonesia. With Verihubs, the customer experience is smoother, more efficient operations, and well maintained data security.



Verihubs founded in 2019 on a mission to help companies reduce fraud risks through AI solution.



Recommended by OJK as ITSK (Inovasi Teknologi Sektor Keuangan) (S-42/D.07/2024).



Verihubs cutting edge computer vision is recognized by NIST for World-Class Technological Advancements in Computer Vision.

- Awarded by NIST as #1 Face Recognition technology in Indonesia in terms of performance and accuracy rate and top 100 in the world.
- Face Search technology is certified by NIST FRTE 1:N.
- One and only NIST Presentation Attack Detection Certified from Indonesia (Liveness).



ISO/IEC:27001:2022 - Information Security Management System certified.



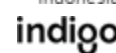
ISO/IEC:30107 - Presentation Attack Detection certified.



Processed over 50 million API/month.



Officially partnered with Meta as Business Solution Partner.



400+ Clients have seamlessly onboarded the right customers while preventing fraud - no matter their industry.

Financial Institutions



Digital App & Services



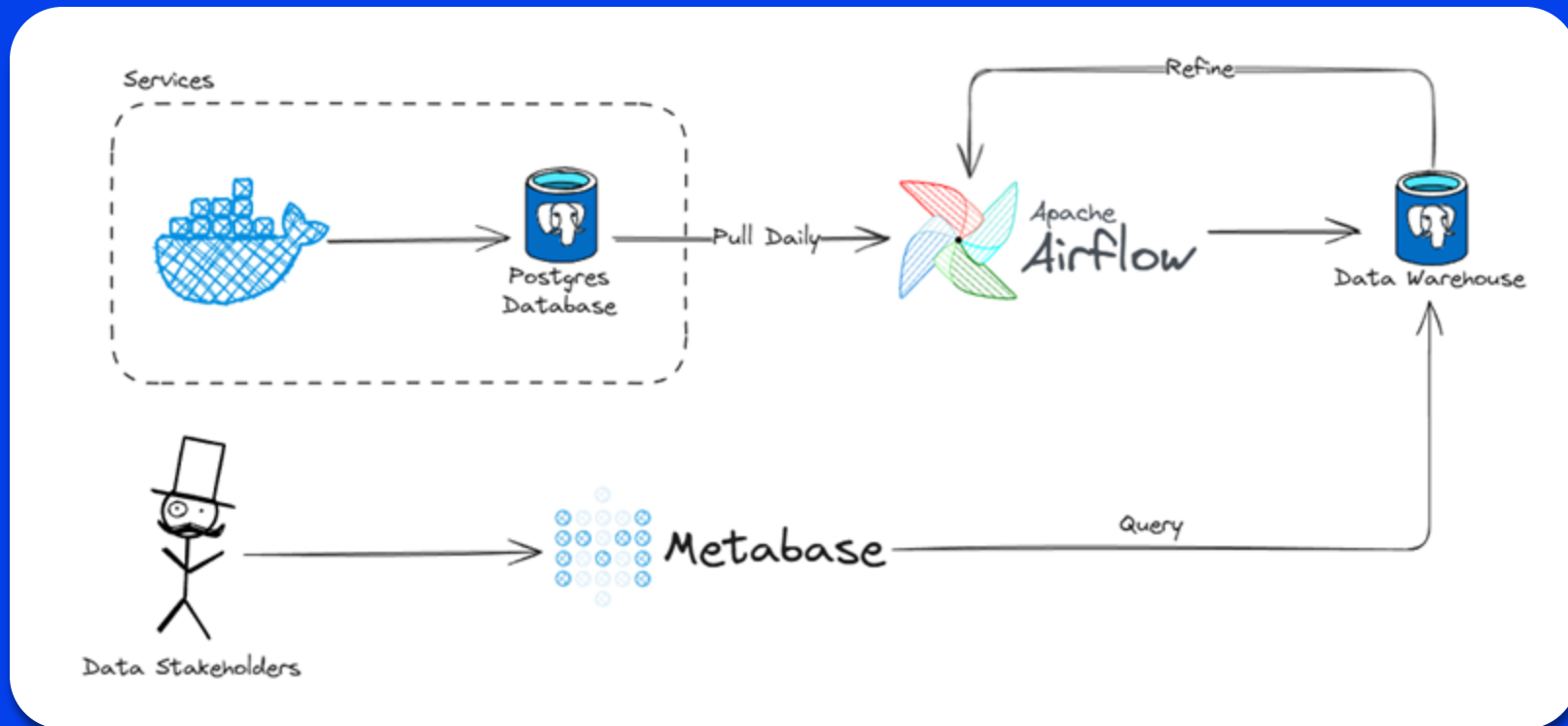
Data Stored

- Non-sensitive API Transaction Logs (Traffic & Reconciliation)
- API Pricing Details, Client Company Details

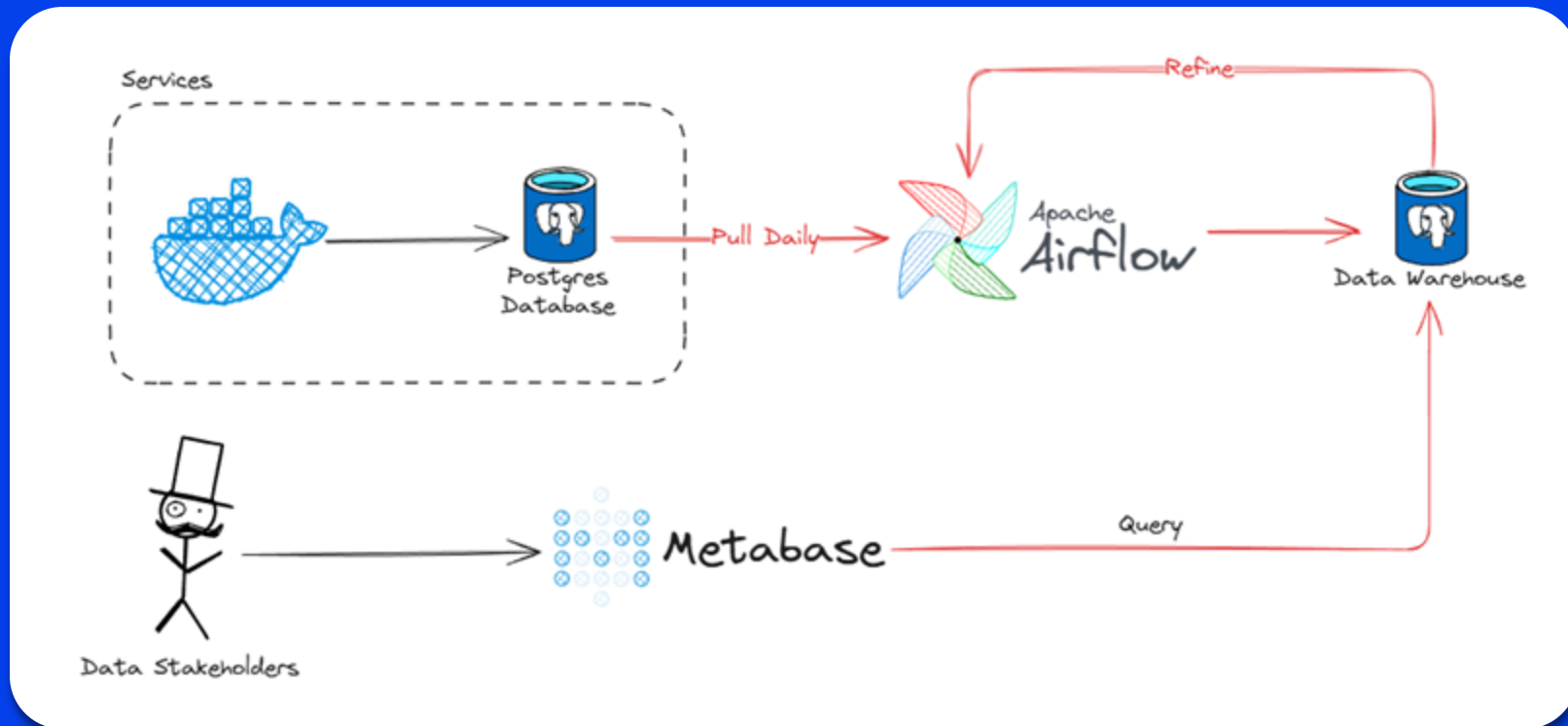
Data Needed

- Traffic Logs Aggregated Daily and Monthly
- Revenue per API product
- Client Performance
- Invoicing for Clients
- Any ad-hoc business data requests

Old Data Warehouse



Bottlenecks



PostgreSQL is **fast** up until some point

Usual daily data pull
takes around **2-6 hours**
per service

Row table changes for the rows we already pulled for that day.

Created At ▾	Updated At
November 30, 2025, 3:27 AM	December 6, 2025, 2:03 PM
November 20, 2025, 12:30 AM	December 7, 2025, 12:52 AM
November 9, 2025, 7:24 AM	December 5, 2025, 6:59 AM



Why query
take so long?

When can I get
latest data for X?

Why is your data
different?

Data Stakeholder Complaints

User queries can take **minutes**
and sometimes **timeout**

Data is **unusable** while backfill
is being done

Our Goals



Speed

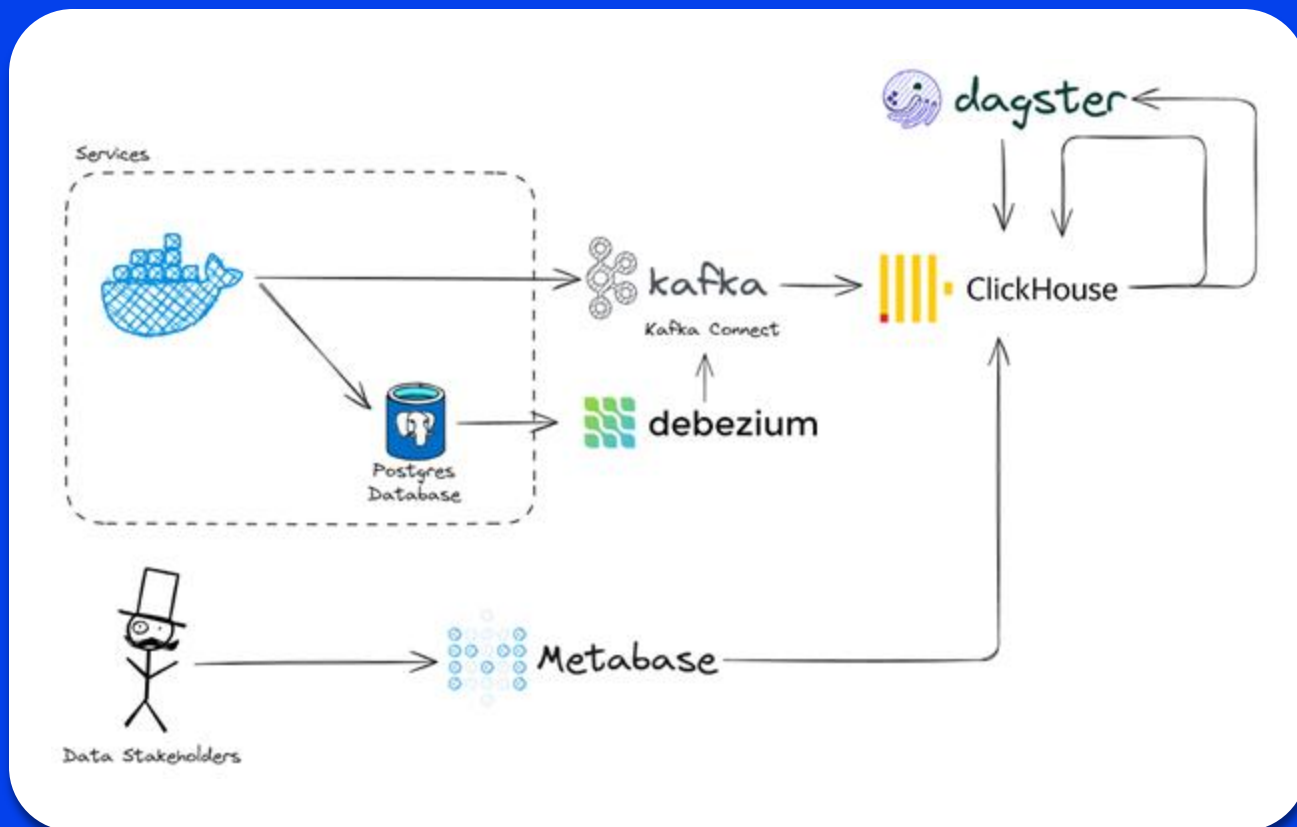


Cost

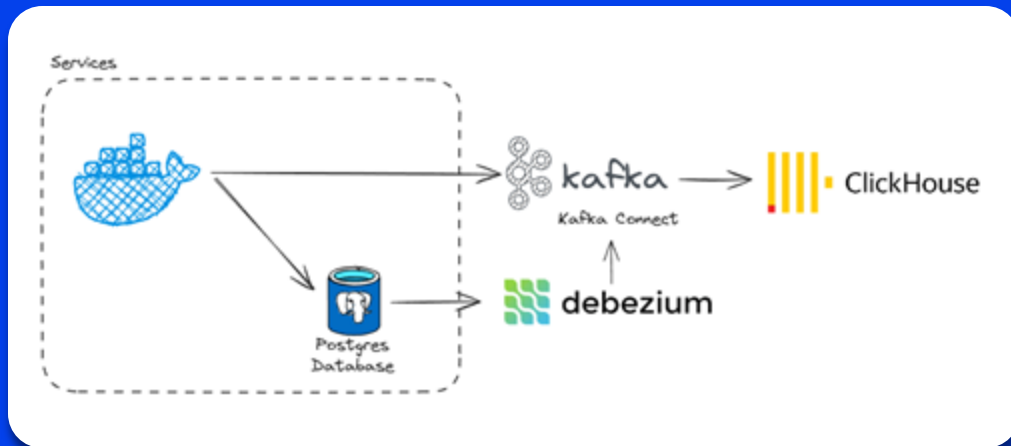


User Experience

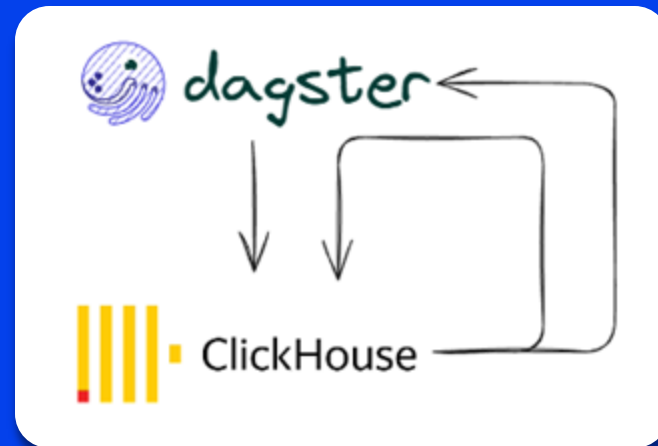
New Data Warehouse



Dissect

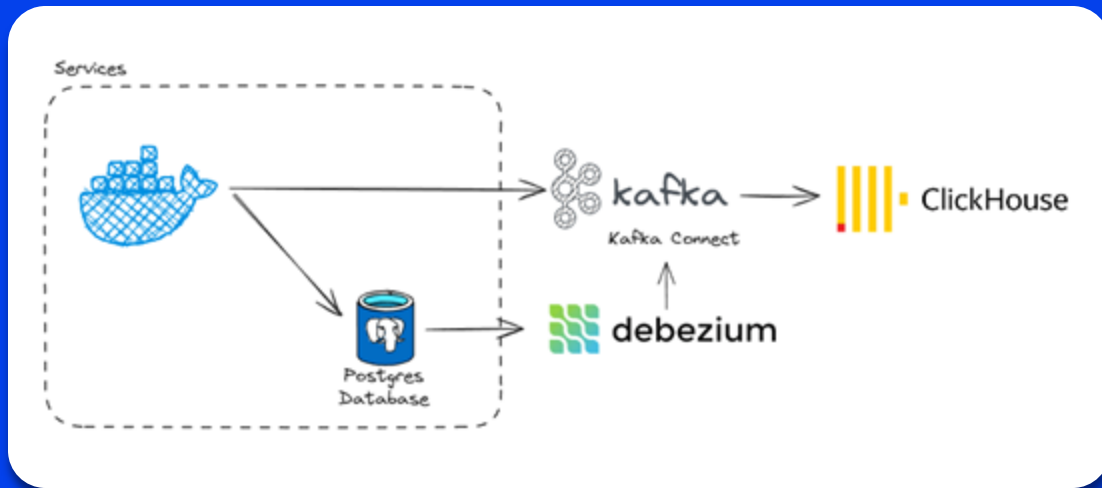


Data Ingestion



Data Post Processing

Data Ingestion



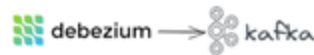
- Data is now **realtime**
- Clickhouse **MergeTree** handles data storing optimization
- Clickhouse have a simple kafka integration via ClickPipes

Data Ingestion



Append Only Logs

Queued immediately
into clickhouse.



Updatable Data

Captures every row
upserts (CDC) and
send the affected row.

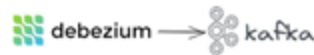


Append Only Logs

Queued immediately
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MergeTree



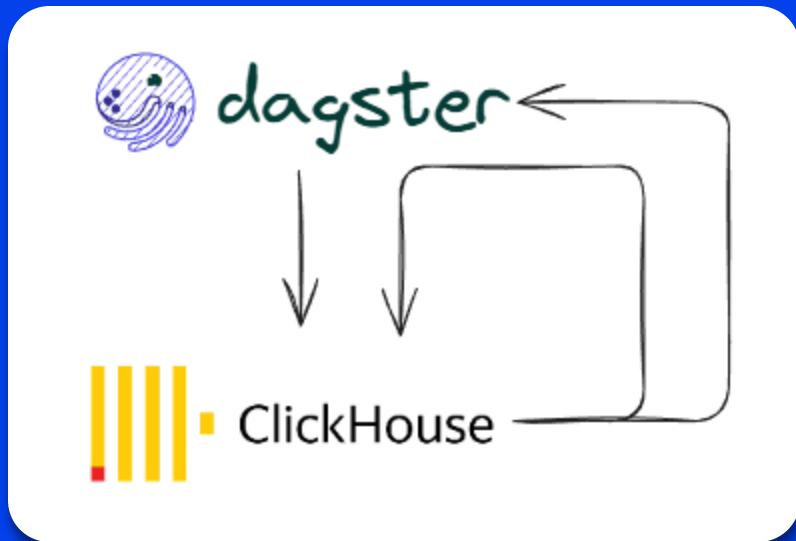
Updatable Data

Captures every row
upserts (CDC) and
send the affected row.



ReplacingMergeTree

Data Post Processing



- Data is further refined in Clickhouse through **Materialized Views & Projections**
- Dagster is used for complex data processing (e.g. tracking suspicious behavior user, data mismatches between OLTP) and alert them to our slack



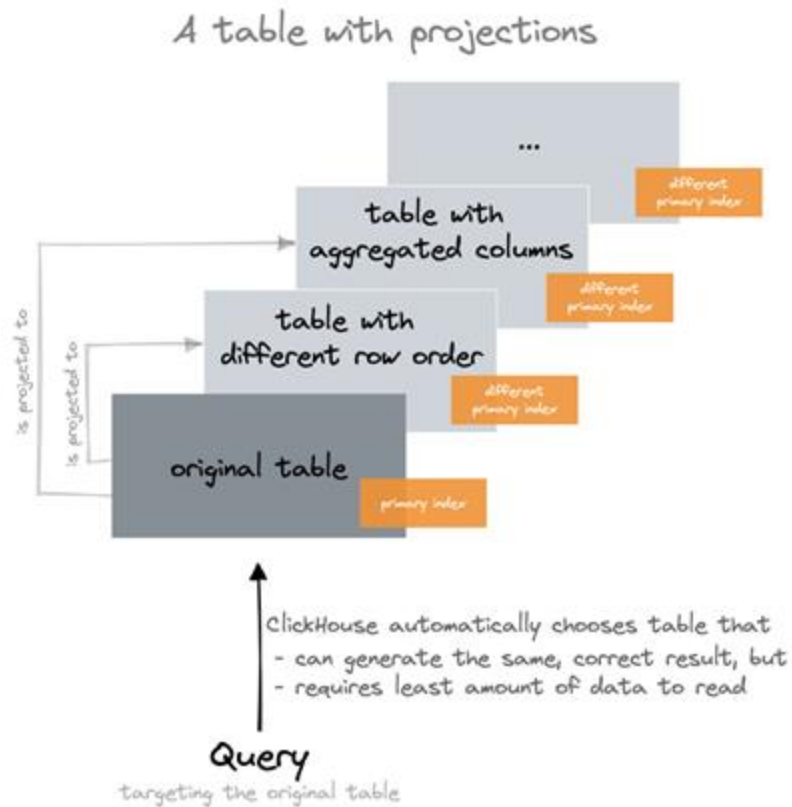
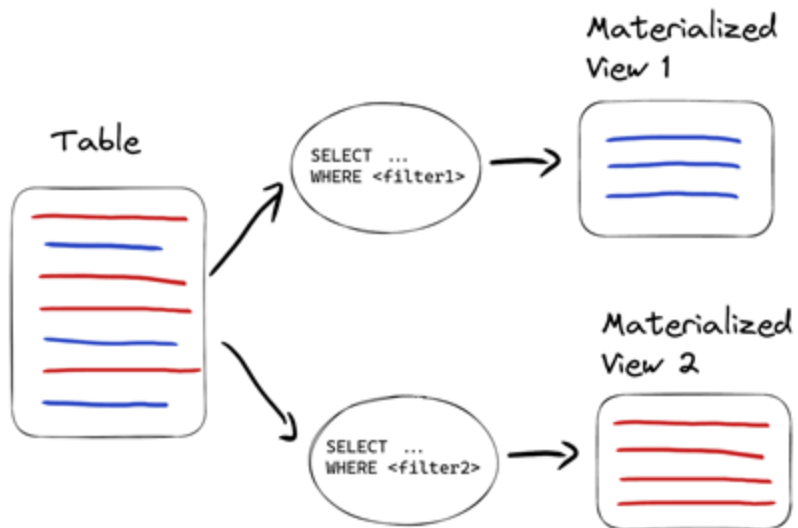
Materialized View

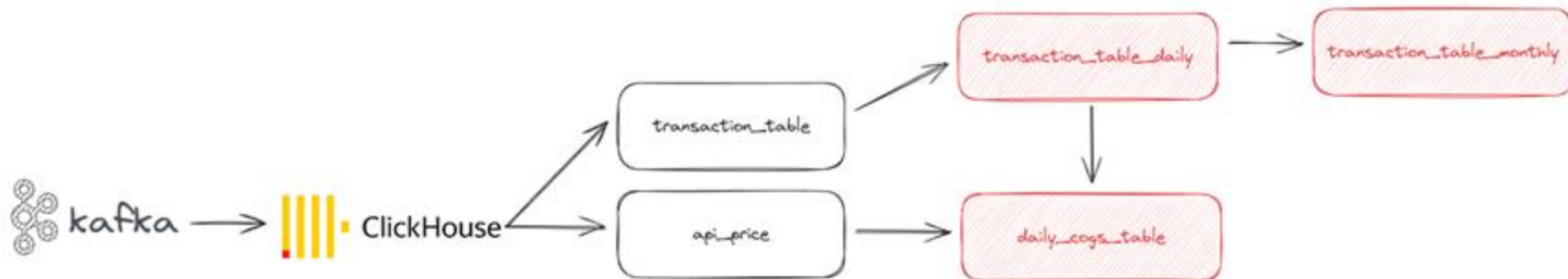
- Listens to a clickhouse table, transforms, and writes into **another physical clickhouse table**.
- Good for pre-aggregating **heavy metrics**



Projection

- **Optimizes data layouts** that are physically stored **alongside the main table** data and are invisible to the user.
- Good for accelerating data querying





Results:

Elapsed: 1.260s Read: 9,253,464 rows (433.00 MB)

Elapsed: 2.947s Read: 18,535,783 rows (982.27 MB)

98% Realtime 50%

Query speed
improvement from
minutes to seconds

Data warehouse
ingestion

Cost saved from cloud
expenses

Important Things to Know Before Migrating to Clickhouse

- Your database design matters. A lot.
 - Denormalize schemas, fewer joins, and choose your sorting keys wisely.
 - Table Engines are commitments. Different engines behaves very differently.
- INSERTs are fast, but deletes & updates are not.
 - Deletes & Updates are labeled as “mutations” in Clickhouse
 - Clickhouse is Eventually Consistent (your updates might propagate later).
- Clickhouse SQL <> PostgreSQL
 - They have similar query syntax, but some differ and Clickhouse also have their own built-in functions
- Backfilling needs more planning
 - Materialized views do not backfill automatically from their source tables (projections do).
 - Think before you create cascading Materialized Views.

Key Takeaways

- PostgreSQL is great until your workload outgrows it
 - Our workload couldn't scale with Postgres
- Clickhouse lets you redesign for speed while still being cost effective
- Streaming data is now possible thanks to Kafka
- Clickhouse offers many table engines to optimize your workload.
- Materialized Views and Projections do the heavy lifting inside Clickhouse.

References & Further Reading/Watching

- <https://clickhouse.com/docs/engines/table-engines> [Table Engines]
- <https://clickhouse.com/blog/clickhouse-faster-queries-with-projections-and-primary-indexes> [Projections]
- <https://clickhouse.com/blog/using-materialized-views-in-clickhouse> [Materialized Views]
- <https://clickhouse.com/docs/managing-data/materialized-views-versus-projections> [Comparing materialized view and projections]
- <https://clickhouse.com/docs/sql-reference> [SQL Reference]
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6mmQU0mA-T0&list=PL0Z2YDIm0b3gtIdcZI3B_8bMJclDOvY8s [Clickhouse “How To” Playlist]

Thank you!

 rayantonius

 rayantonius

 Rocksus