

# ClickHouse Meetup: Shanghai



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 ClickHouse

# Introduction

# ClickHouse



## The Most Popular Analytics Database on the Planet

#1

*Analytics DB on DB-Engines*

Over

39,000

*GitHub Stars*

Over

200,000

*Community Members*

# ClickHouse, Inc.

Founded

2021

*by leaders from Elastic, GCP,  
Netflix and Salesforce*

Raised

\$300M+

*from Tier 1 venture capital firms:  
Benchmark, Index, Lightspeed*

Onboarded

1000+

*customers since launching  
ClickHouse Cloud in 2022*

230+

*employees*

Mountain View, CA  
Amsterdam, NL

AWS GCP Azure  
Alicloud

*Strong partnership with  
all major cloud providers*

# Use Cases

## Real-Time Analytics

- Applications, Dashboards, APIs
- Customer facing
- Interactive
- Querying ClickHouse directly

## Data Lake & Warehouse

- Business data for internal use
- Use any BI software on top (Tableau, Power BI, Superset, Metabase)
- Move between ClickHouse and Iceberg, Parquet, Delta Lake, etc.

## Observability

- Logs, metrics, traces
- Built-in integration with OpenTelemetry
- Grafana as a UI
- Unify on SQL as the query language

## Machine Learning & GenAI

- Feature Store
- Vector Search
- LLM Observability
- MCP Server

## Nansen: Real-time analytics on the blockchain



[Customer Story](#)

//

Nansen, a leading blockchain analytics platform, transitioned from BigQuery to ClickHouse Cloud to address performance issues and rising costs. This move significantly enhanced their data processing speed and efficiency, enabling real-time insights for their users.

//

## **Goldsky: Blockchain at scale in real-time**



[Customer Story](#)



**Goldsky uses ClickHouse, Redpanda, and Apache Flink to deliver real-time blockchain analytics. The architecture enables efficient, multi-tenant processing and analytics on blockchain data at scale.**



# Demo

||||· ClickHouse



## Opensee: Analytics for institutional banking



[Customer Story](#)



**OpenSee uses ClickHouse to analyze terabytes of financial data daily, enabling real-time insights into global markets. ClickHouse's performance and scalability allow OpenSee to efficiently process large datasets, delivering valuable analytics for financial decision-making.**



# Coinhall: Powering Blockchain Data platform



[Customer Story](#)



CoinHall uses ClickHouse to power its blockchain data platform, enabling fast, scalable analytics for DeFi applications. With ClickHouse, CoinHall delivers real-time insights into blockchain activity, helping users track key metrics like transaction volumes and token movements.



## Cognitiv: ClickHouse as a feature store



[Customer Story](#)



**Cognitiv uses ClickHouse to process large datasets, enhancing its machine learning models for digital advertising. By harnessing ClickHouse's speed and scalability, Cognitiv improves targeting, optimization, and decision-making for ad campaigns.**



## **W&B: Scaling AI development using ClickHouse**



[Customer Story](#)



**Weights & Biases uses ClickHouse to scale its AI development, allowing for real-time analytics and improved tracking of machine learning workflows. ClickHouse helps optimize model performance and decision-making by efficiently managing large datasets.**



# LangChain: Observability for LMM



# LangChain

[Customer Story](#)

//

LangChain uses ClickHouse to manage large-scale data from language model interactions, leveraging its speed and scalability to optimize data processing and querying for efficient application performance.

//

# Why ClickHouse?

Benefits our customers report

1

**Performance**

2

**Cost**

3

**Productivity**

**ClickHouse Cloud**

Managed

Hybrid

Self-managed

# Performance

The fastest analytical database on the planet

## Real-time performance

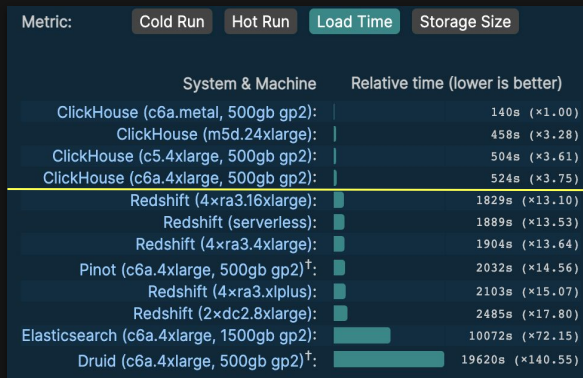
Build interactive use cases for internal and external use

## Concurrent queries

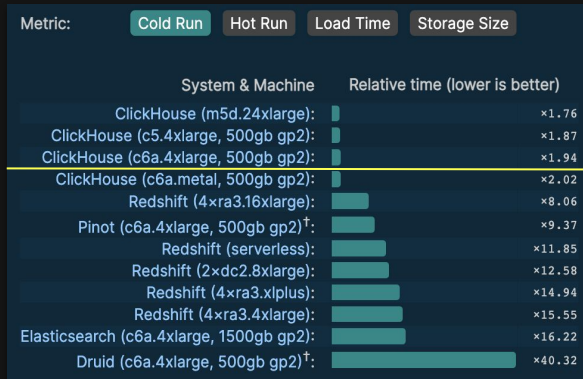
Very high query concurrency (1000 per node by default)

## High data volumes

Read and write billions of rows - at the same time



37x faster  
loading data



20x faster  
querying data

[benchmark.clickhouse.com](https://benchmark.clickhouse.com)

# Cost

**Faster queries = Lower cost**

## Efficiency

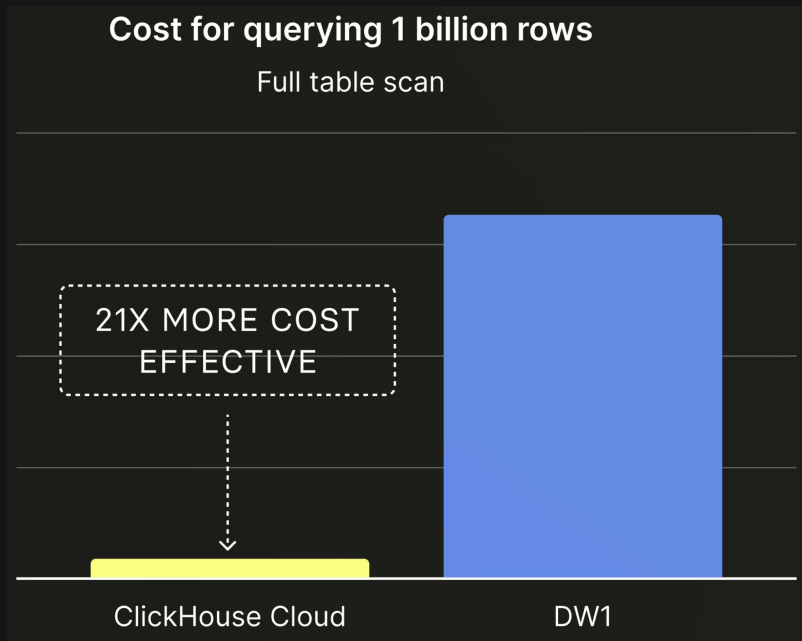
The faster queries finish, the less resources are needed

## Serverless compute

Only the resources you need when you need them

## Predictability

Pay for CPU and Memory, not per query





# Developer Productivity

## Beyond just SQL

## Open Source

Run locally and as part of CI/CD. No vendor lock-in.

## Large community

Many resources available for free

## Over 1500 built-in functions

Arrays, JSON, Geo, Statistics, User-defined, etc.

```
WITH
Combinations AS (
  SELECT
    ['a', 'b'] AS letters,
    [1, 2, 3] AS numbers
)
SELECT
  ARRAY(
    SELECT AS STRUCT
      letters[SAFE_OFFSET(index)] AS letter,
      numbers[SAFE_OFFSET(index)] AS number
    FROM Combinations
  CROSS JOIN
    UNNEST(
      GENERATE_ARRAY(
        0,
        LEAST(ARRAY_LENGTH(letters), ARRAY_LENGTH(numbers)) - 1) AS index
    ORDER BY index
  );

/*-----*
| pairs   |
+-----+
| [{ letter: "a", number: 1 }, |
|  { letter: "b", number: 2 }] |
*-----*/
```

*Cloud Data Warehouse*

```
WITH Combinations AS
(
  SELECT
    ['a', 'b'] AS letters,
    [1, 2, 3] AS numbers
)
SELECT arrayZip(letters, arrayResize(numbers, length(letters))) AS pairs
FROM Combinations;

1. [pairs
    [(['a',1),('b',2)]]
```

*ClickHouse*

# ClickHouse Cloud and Alibaba Cloud Enterprise Edition

The easiest way to use ClickHouse

## Deployment options

Fully managed, hybrid and self-managed

## Configurable backups

Choose the frequency and retention period

## Choose your cloud provider and region

Many regions available in AWS, GCP, Azure (not available in China Mainland) and Alicloud

## Elastic Deployments

Scale up and down, Scale out and in without friction

## Highly Available

Three availability zones by default

## Flexible billing

PAYG or committed spend.

*\* Access all documents at [trust.clickhouse.com](https://trust.clickhouse.com)*

# Roadmap for 2025

# Focus Area for 2025

## JOINS

Expand supports for JOINS.

- Focus on Performance
- Better default experience
- Better resource usage

## Distributed Query

Distribution of queries designed for cloud workload

- Leverage replicas
- Expanded support for parallel replica
- Better default experience

## Data Lakes

Focus on Iceberg and Delta Lake support

- Catalog integrations
- Best-in class support for Iceberg and Delta
- Expand Data Lake operational workload

## Mutable Data

Improved experience with mutable data

- Lightweight operations
- Improved mutations internals
- RMT Improvements

## Inverted Index

Better experience for observability workload

- Additional index type
- Index aimed at improving search experience for logging workload



# Better JOIN support

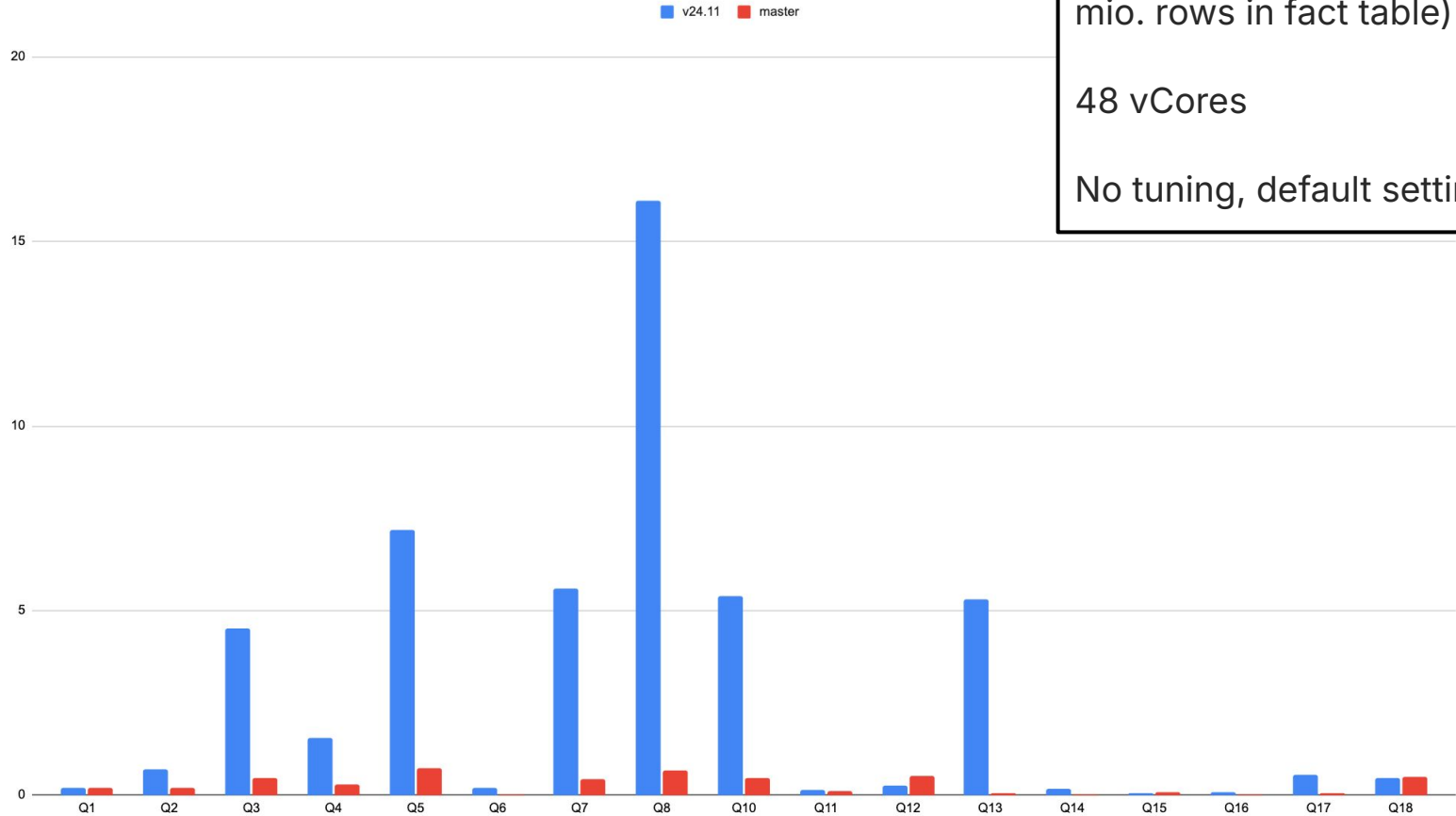
## JOINS

### Expand supports for JOINS.

- Focus on Performance
  - Better default experience
  - Better resource usage
- Hash JOIN by default
  - Improved Push-down
  - Statistics based JOIN reordering
  - Correlated subquery
  - Parallelize sort merge join
  - Min-max index by default
  - Partition Key support for JOIN



v24.11 und master



TPC-H, scale factor = 10 (60  
mio. rows in fact table)

48 vCores

No tuning, default settings



# Distributed Query Execution

## Distributed Query Execution

### Distribution of queries designed for cloud workload

- Leverage replicas
  - Expanded support for parallel replicas
  - Better default experience
- Parallel replicas GA
  - Distributed Query Planning
  - Auto PR:
    - Disable and enable PR based on meta information
  - Distributed INSERT ... SELECT



# Data Lakes

## Data Lakes

### Focus on Iceberg and Delta Lake

- Catalog integrations
- Best-in class support for Iceberg and Delta
- Expand data lake operational workload

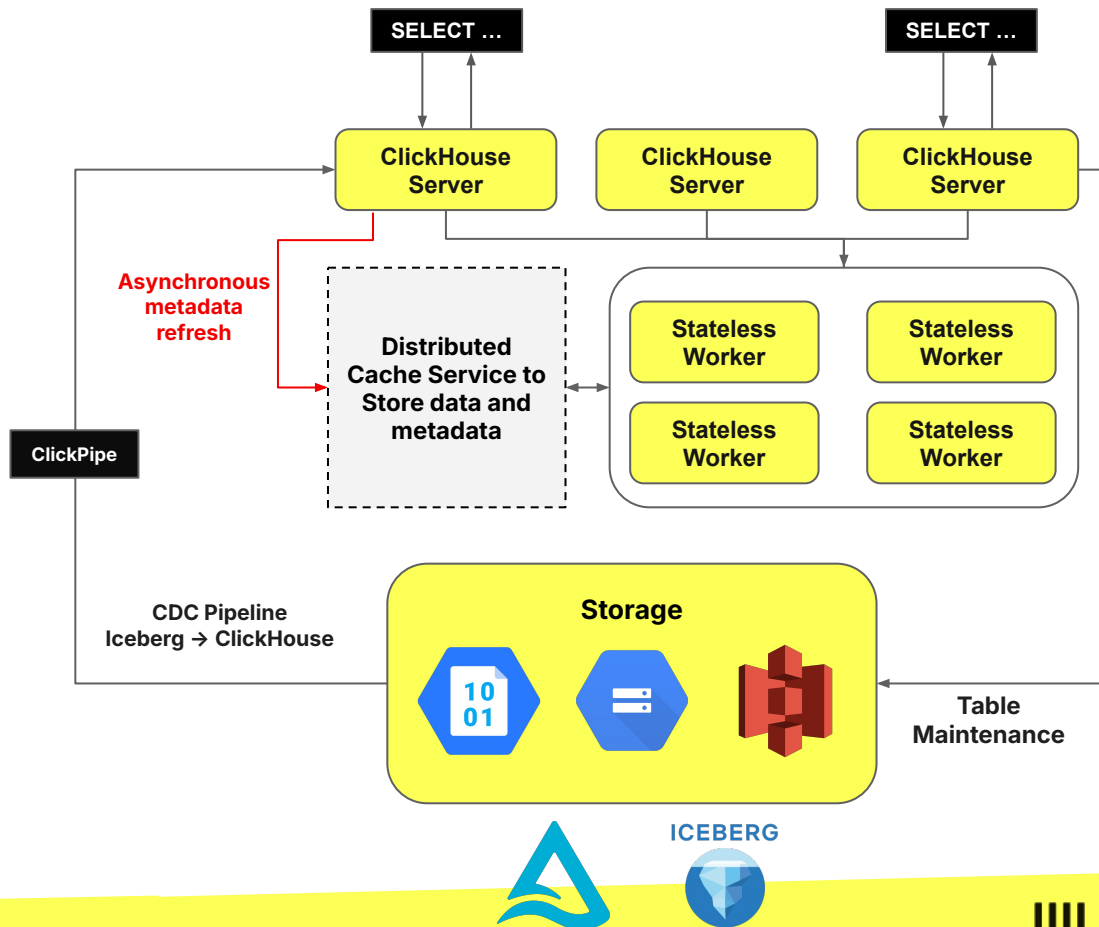
- Integration with popular catalog:
  - Glue, Polaris, Unity, ...
- Compatibility with open-table format:
  - Iceberg v2/v3
  - Delta Kernel
- Additional support for operational workload:
  - Write support
  - Compaction
- Performance:
  - Caching
  - Better statistics utilization





# Emphasis on the Infrastructure

- Fully Serverless:
  - Per query usage
  - Distributed cache
  - “Head nodes” for native ClickHouse materialization support
- Iceberg/Delta Lake metadata management
- Parquet maintenance (compactions)
- Metadata cached in distributed cache
- CDC pipeline Iceberg -> ClickHouse



# Mutable Data

## Mutable Data

### Improved experience with mutable data

- Lightweight operation
  - Improved mutations internals
  - RMT improvements
- Add support for lightweight operations using “Patch part”:
    - Updates
    - Deletes
  - Better guardrails for mutations
  - Improved performance on RMT:
    - Support for additional indices
    - Prewrite with Final



# Inverted Index

## Inverted Index

### Better experience for observability workload

- Additional Index type
- Index aimed at improving search experience for logging workload

- Removal of the existing inverted index
  - Performance improvement are non-existent
  - Doesn't work on top of pack parts
- Target workload is for logs:
  - Simple analyzer and tokenization rule



# Outside of the Top 5

## Closing the Gap between Cloud and OSS:

- **Redis Table Engine**
- **Support for Protobuf and CapNproto**

## Improving Cloud Experience with Core Features:

- **SMT Merge Optimizations**
- **Snapshots**
- **Dynamic Sharding**
- **Remote Database engine**

## Analyzer:

- **Fixing remaining bug and improvements**
- **Migration to the new analyzer**
- **Cleanup Analyzer**

## Serverless Vision:

- **Migration Shared Catalog**
- **Remove Metadata for System Database**
- **Stateless worker**
- **Distributed Cache**

## R&D:

- **Support for PromQL**
- **Streaming Queries**
- **Transactions (SMT + RMT)**
- **Unique Key Constraints**

## Road to GA:

- **JSON object**
- **Vector Search**

## Performance Optimizations:

- **Block level hints**
- **Query cache for partial results**
- **Lazy columns**
- **Materialized CTE**
- **Automatic Low Cardinality**
- **Statistics**

## Security:

- **CMEK for Azure**
- **Secure Named Collection**
- **JWT**



# Data Lake Deep Dive

# Extensive Support for Data Lake



And many more...

[s3 table function](#)  
[azure table function](#)

ICEBERG



[Iceberg Table Function](#)  
[Iceberg Table Engine](#)



[Delta Table Function](#)  
[Delta Table Engine](#)




[Hudi Table Function](#)  
[Hudi Table Engine](#)


## But Existing Limitations for Iceberg

```
SELECT * FROM iceberg('iceberg_table_path')
```

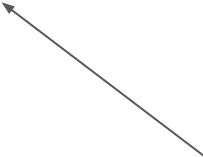
Executed on a  
single node



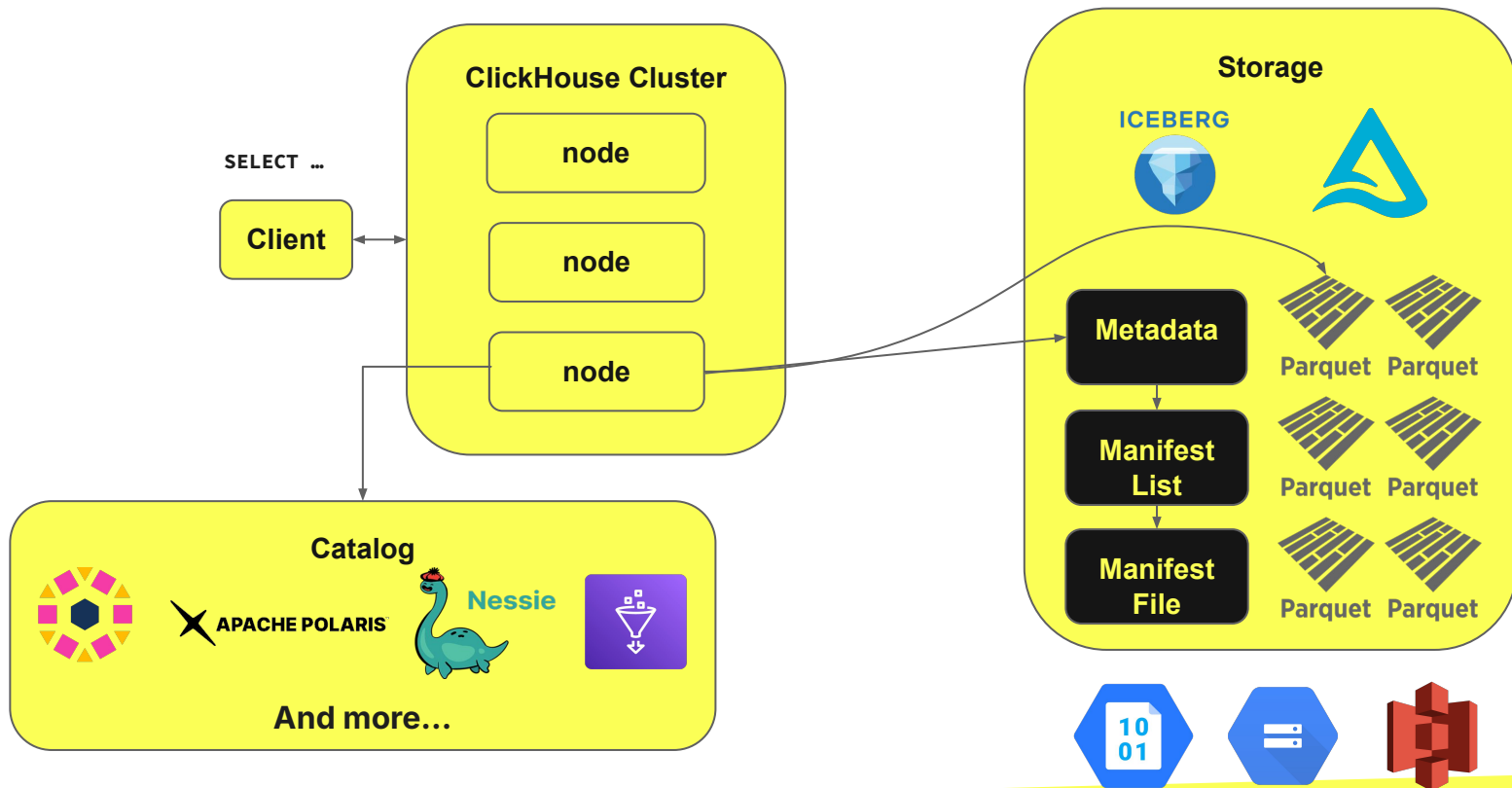
Support iceberg v2 but  
not all of the features of  
Iceberg



Require path to  
the storage of  
the metadata



# Adding support for Data Catalog





# Demo

# Increasing Open Table Format Support

- Support for partitioning ✓
  - Support for deleted rows ⚙️
  - Support for schema evolution ✓
  - Time Travel ⚙️
  - Support for write
- 
- More Native integration with Delta Lake by adding support for Delta Rust Kernel:  
<https://docs.delta.io/latest/delta-kernel.html> ✓
  - Support for write

ICEBERG



# Questions?