



Synq



ClickHouse

Building user-facing and internal applications with ClickHouse



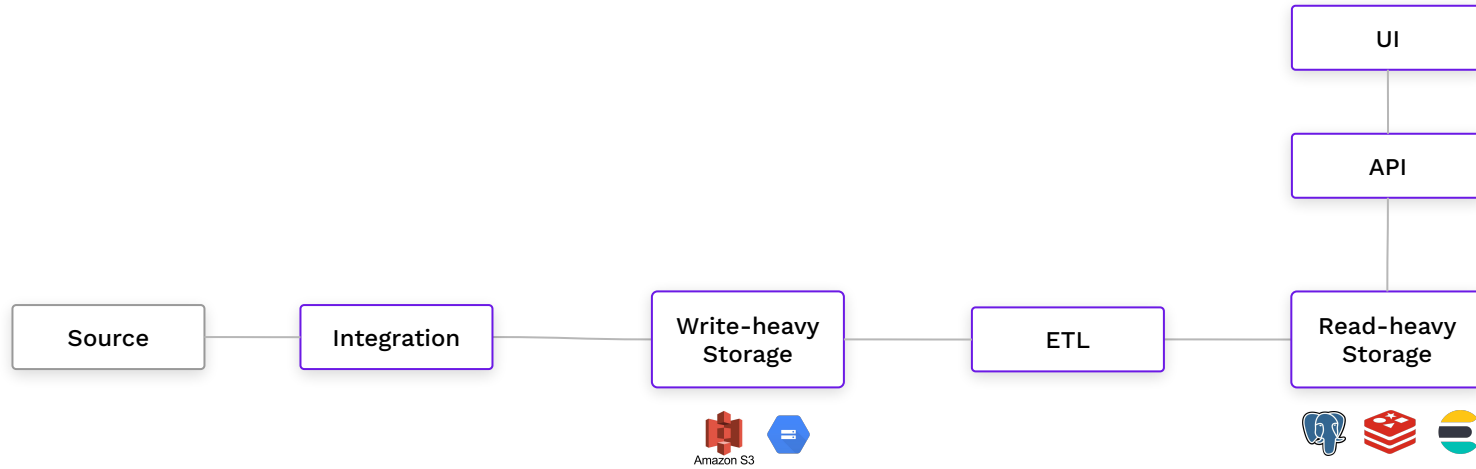


Hi, I am Petr! /'pi:tə(r)/

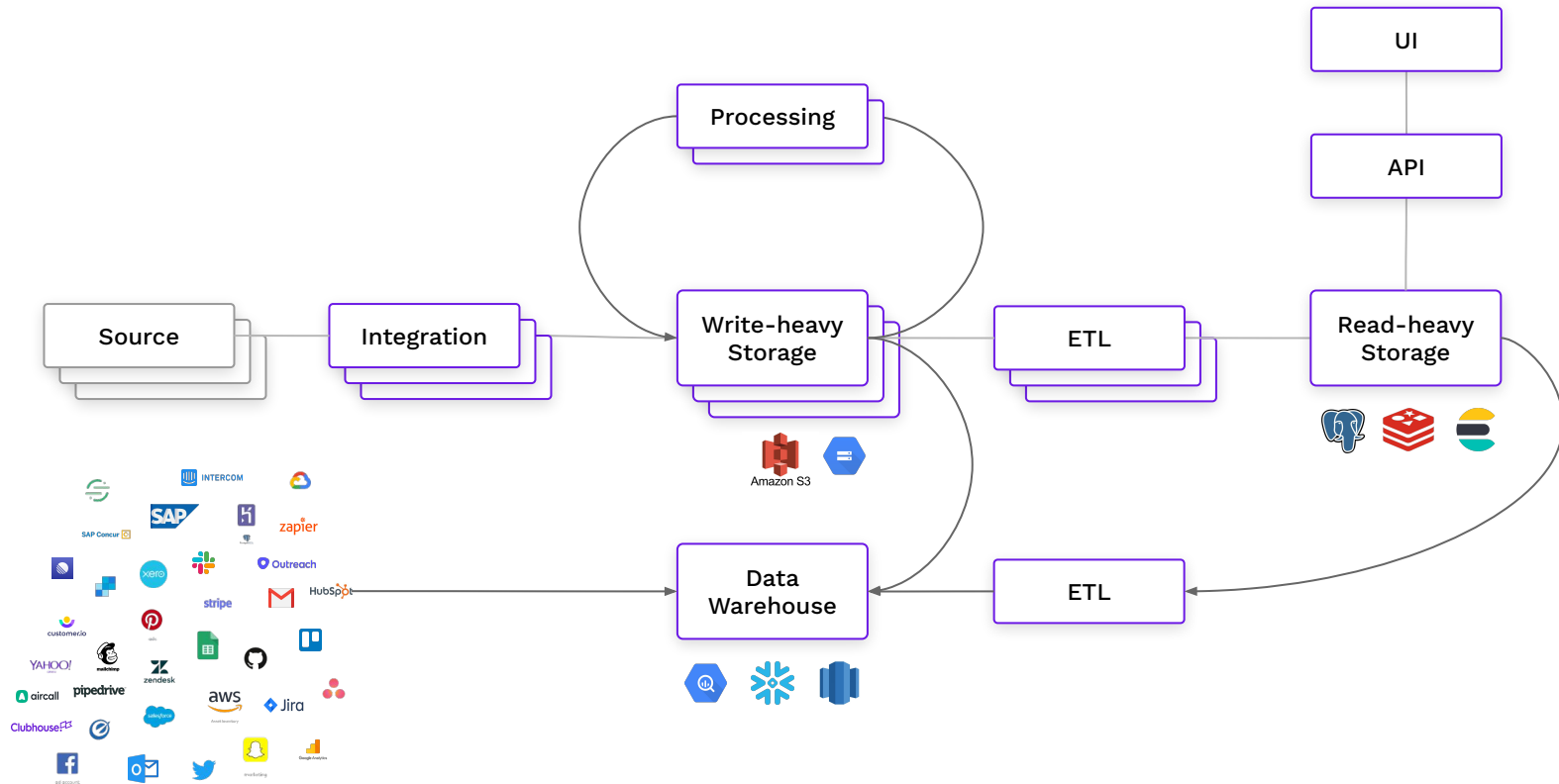
Engineer at heart.
Product, data geek.
Founder / Synq.

ex-[Pleo/GWI/CEAi] (=data intensive businesses)

Common design



Common design



What's difficult?

Lots of specialised storages.

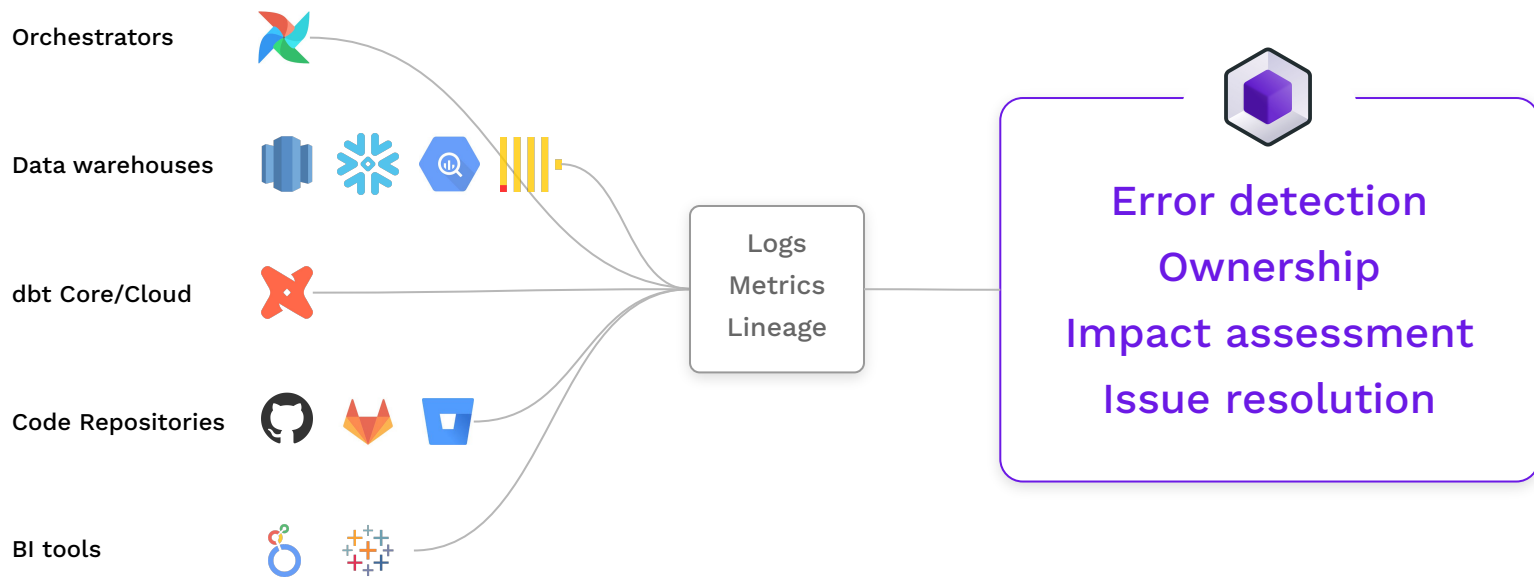
Lots of code to move data around.

Lots of boilerplate.

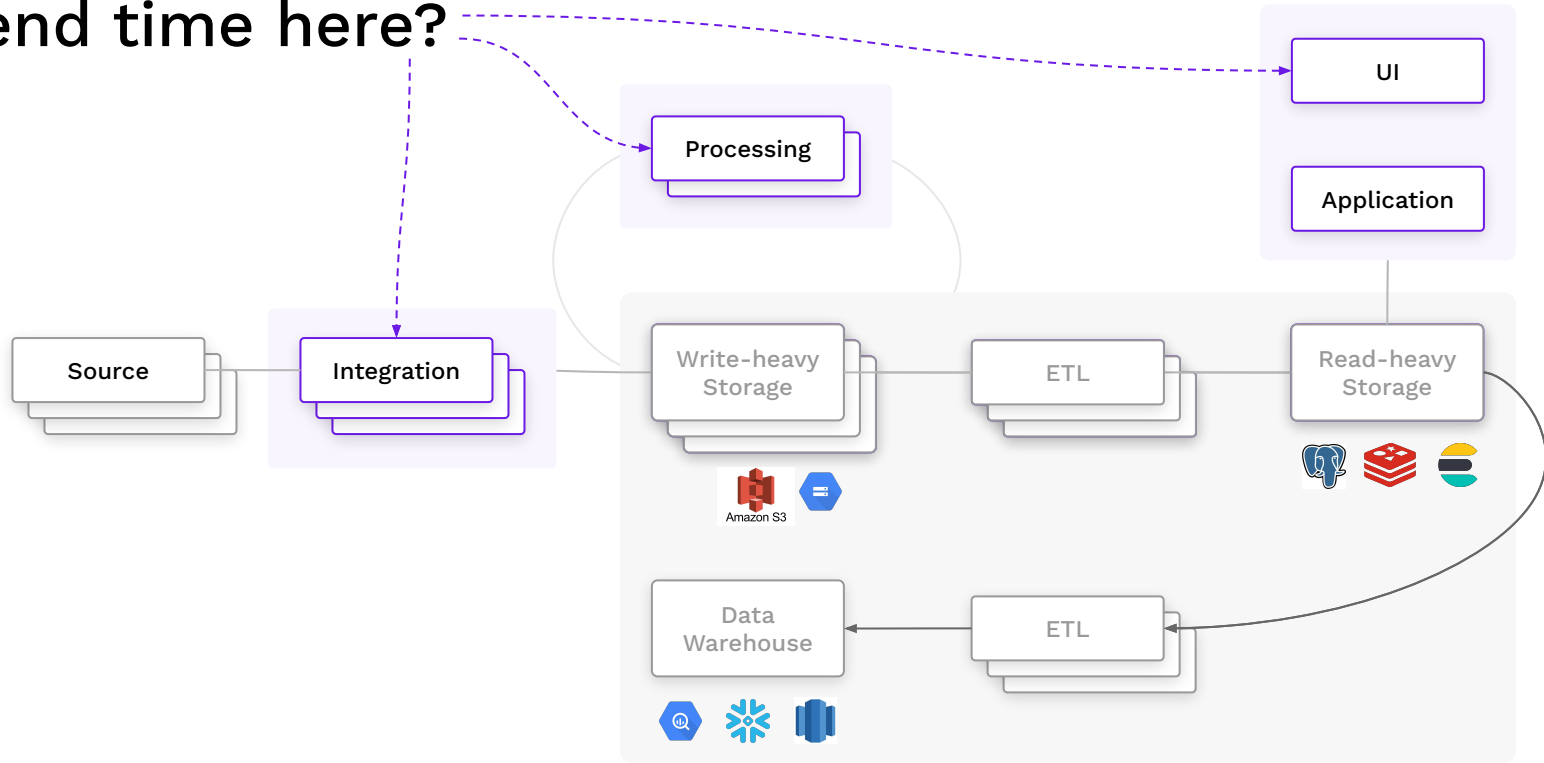
**How can we build
data intensive
applications fast(er)?**



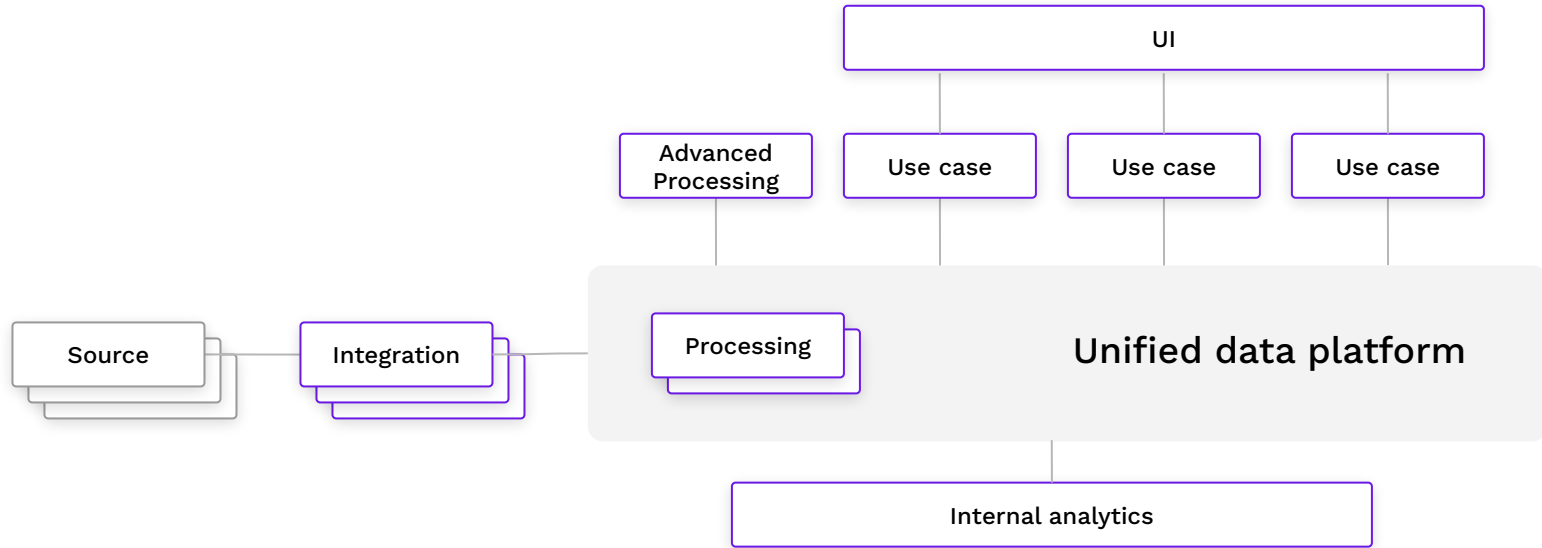
Synq, a data observability platform



And how can we spend time here?



Can we do this?



Requirements

Scalable ingest

Ingest that scales, so we can ingest versatile data and build near-real time features.

Metric

100ks records/s
“Burst-friendly”

Flexible processing

Processing capabilities to create new formats of data, so we can develop new features fast.

Metric

Time-to-prototype
Reliability

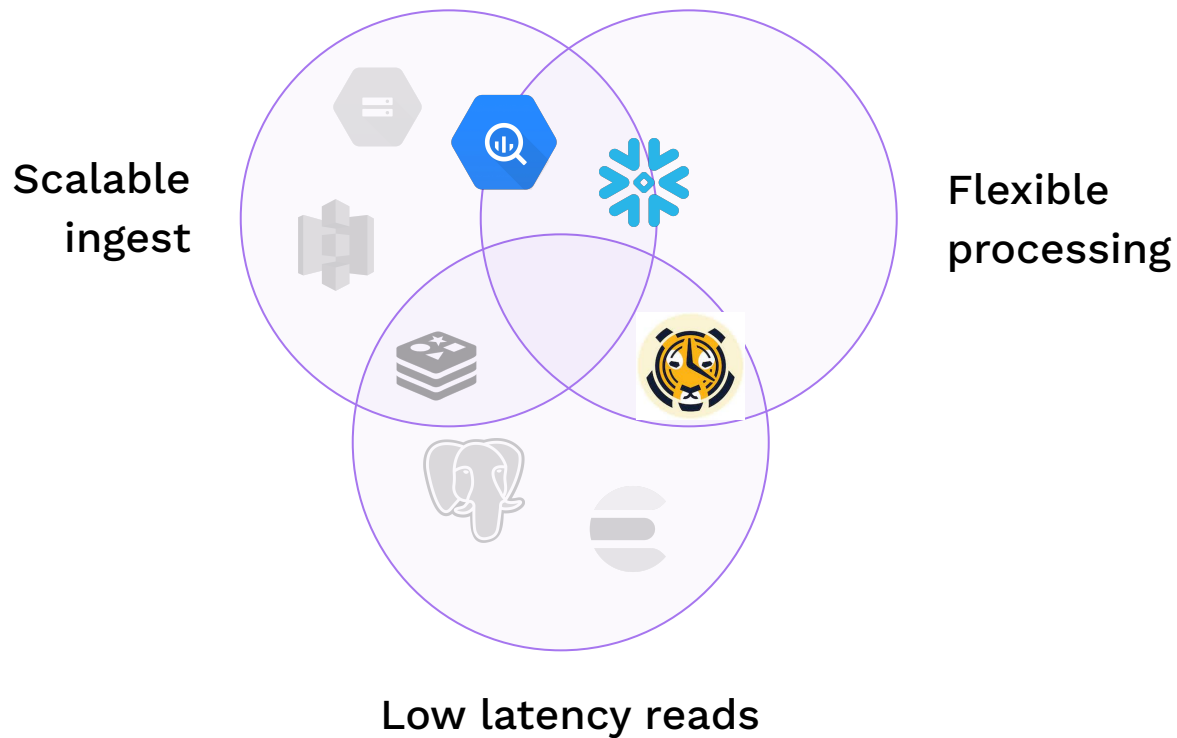
Low latency reads

User-friendly query latency for specific data, so we can serve user-facing use cases.

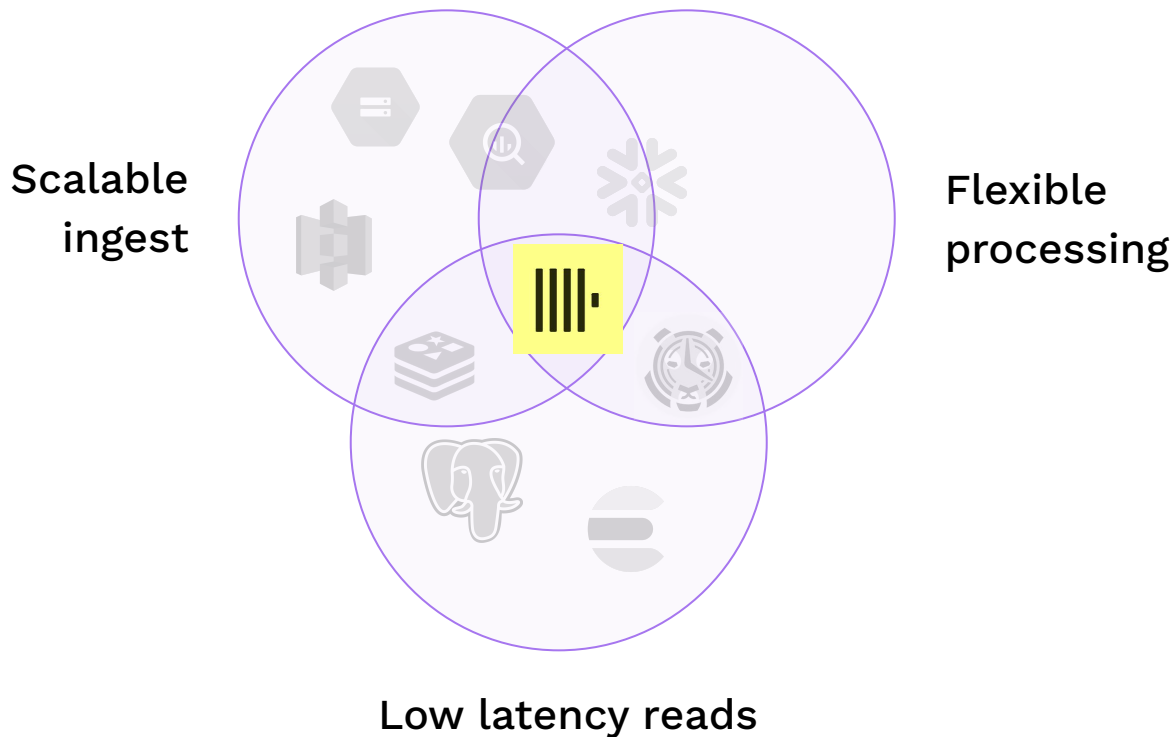
Metric

100ms latency
Handles complex queries

These requirements are hard



These requirements are hard



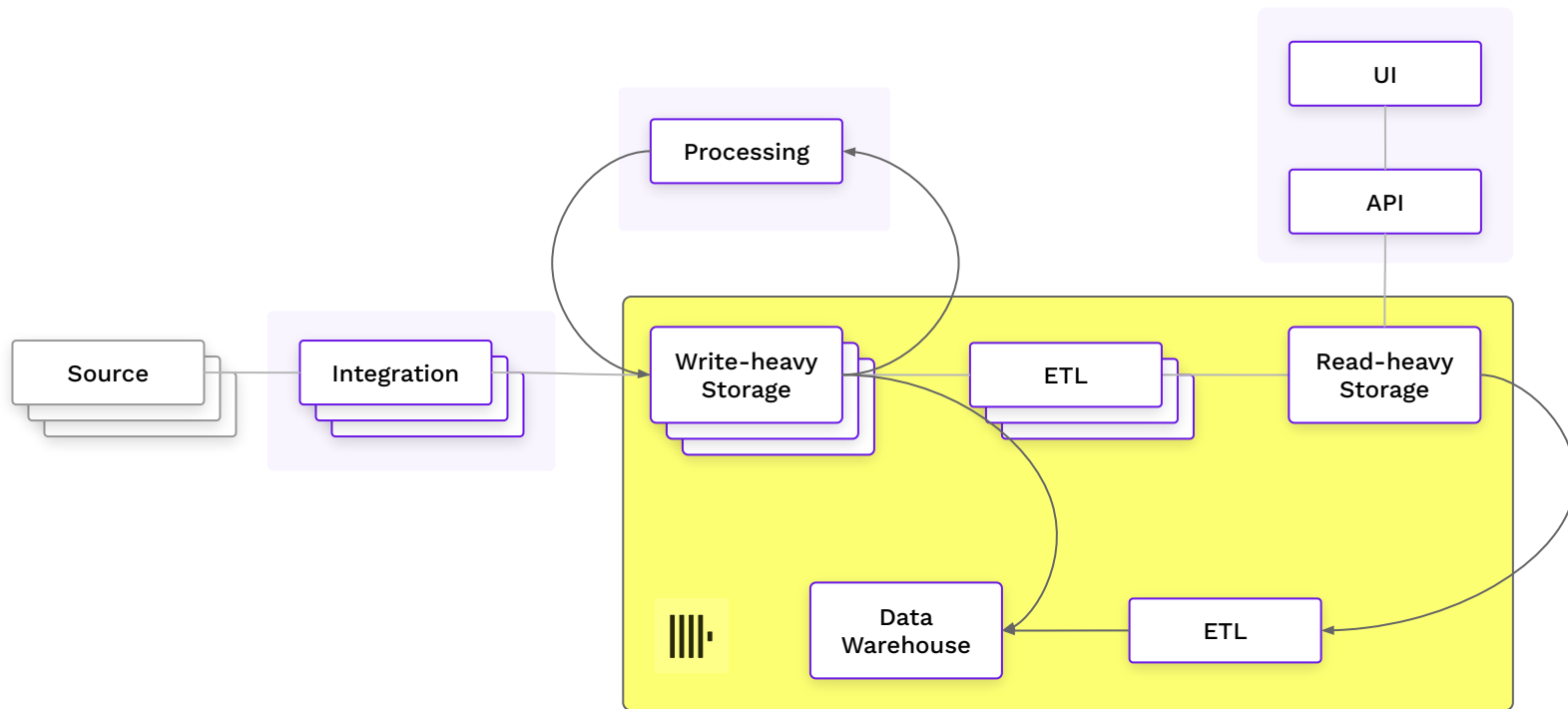
Bonuses

- Runs locally (=easy to test)
- Resilient (=hard to break)
- Cost efficient

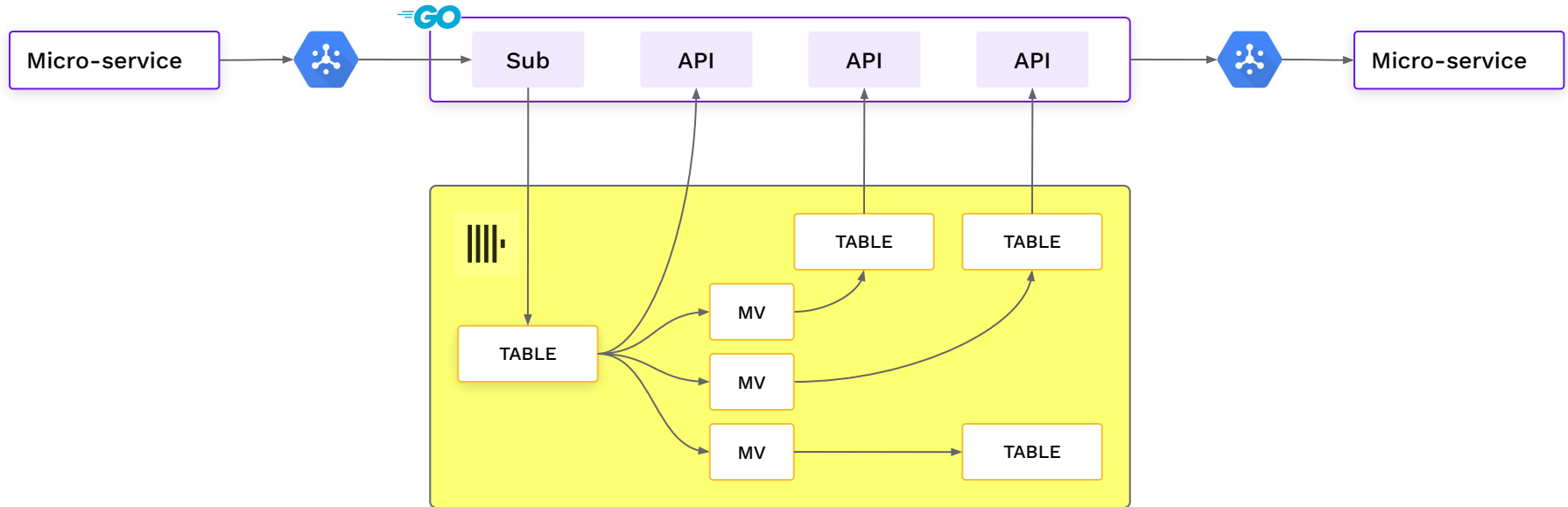
Building with ClickHouse



Pushing complexity “down” to ClickHouse



Anatomy of micro-service



Ingest

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS runs (  
    workspace String  
    , id String  
    ...  
    , run_status Int32  
    , message String  
    , created_at DateTime64(8, 'UTC')  
    , started_at DateTime64(8, 'UTC')  
    , finished_at DateTime64(8, 'UTC')  
    , meta String,  
    INDEX bf_target(target)  
    TYPE bloom_filter GRANULARITY 3  
) Engine = ReplacingMergeTree()  
    ORDER BY (workspace, id, created_at)  
    SETTINGS index_granularity=2048  
;
```

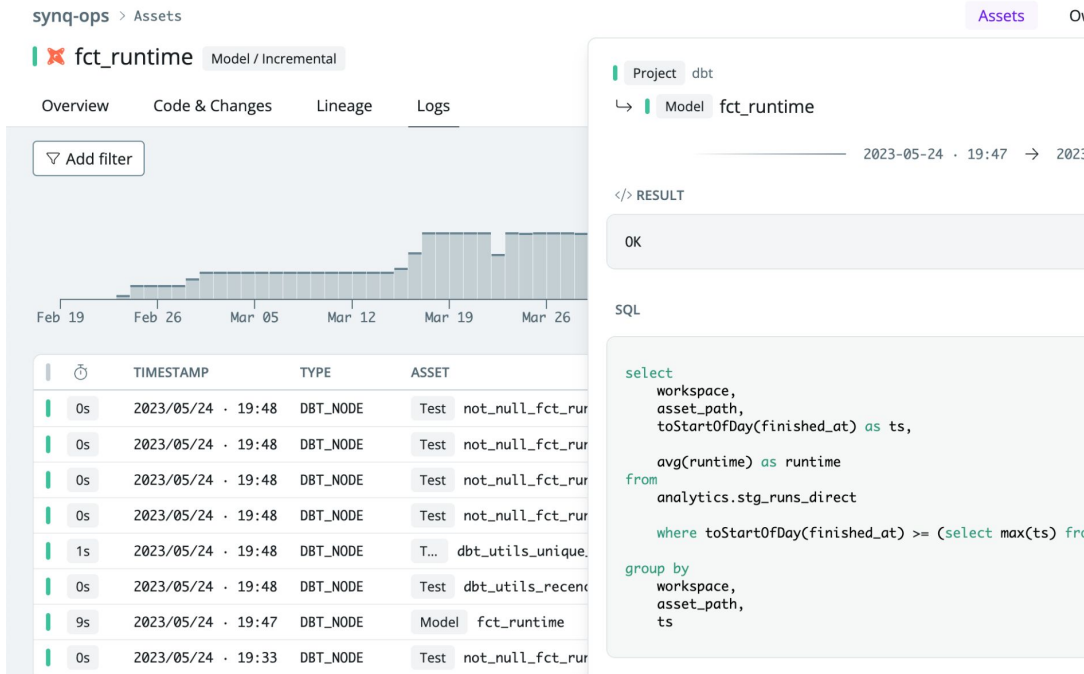


```
func (api *RunApiImpl) AddRunAsync(  
    ctx context.Context, conn driver.Conn, run *corev1.Run  
) error {  
    sql, args, err := buildRunQuery(run)  
    query, err := clickhouse_synq.Bind(time.UTC, sql, args...)  
  
    ctx = clickhouse.Context(ctx, clickhouse.WithSettings(  
        clickhouse.Settings{  
            "async_insert_max_data_size": "1000000000",  
            "async_insert_busy_timeout_ms": "10000",  
        })  
    )  
  
    return conn.AsyncInsert(ctx, query, false)  
}
```

table	parts	marks	rows	uncompressed	compressed
runs	381	114918	228515154	691.34 GiB	58.24 GiB

Logs

```
SELECT
  workspace,
  id,
  parent_ids,
  ...
  created_at,
  started_at,
  finished_at,
  meta
FROM
  runs
WHERE
  workspace = $1
  AND id IN [$2]
ORDER BY
  created_at DESC
LIMIT
  1 BY id
```



Asset Lists (with MVs)

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS statuses (  
  workspace String,  
  target String,  
  run_status Int32,  
  created_at DateTime64(8, 'UTC')  
)  
Engine = ReplacingMergeTree()  
ORDER BY (  
  workspace,  
  target,  
  created_at);
```

















```
CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW IF NOT EXISTS  
statuses_mv TO statuses  
AS  
SELECT  
  workspace,  
  target,  
  run_status,  
  created_at  
FROM runs ARRAY JOIN target;
```

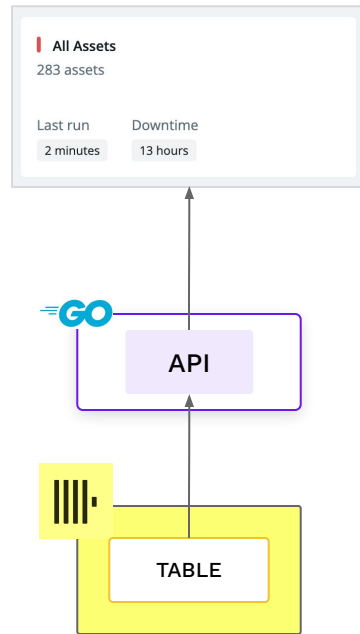
```
WITH deduplicated AS (  
  select  
    target,  
    target_hash,  
    run_status,  
    created_at  
  from  
    statuses  
  where  
    workspace = $1  
    and target IN ($2)  
    and created_at BETWEEN ...  
  limit 1 by  
    target,  
    target_hash,  
    created_at  
)  
  
, gaps_islands AS (  
  ...  
)
```

	table	rows	uncompressed	compressed
	statuses	653,904,032	72.09 GiB	3.05 GiB
	runs	228,515,154	691.34 GiB	58.24 GiB

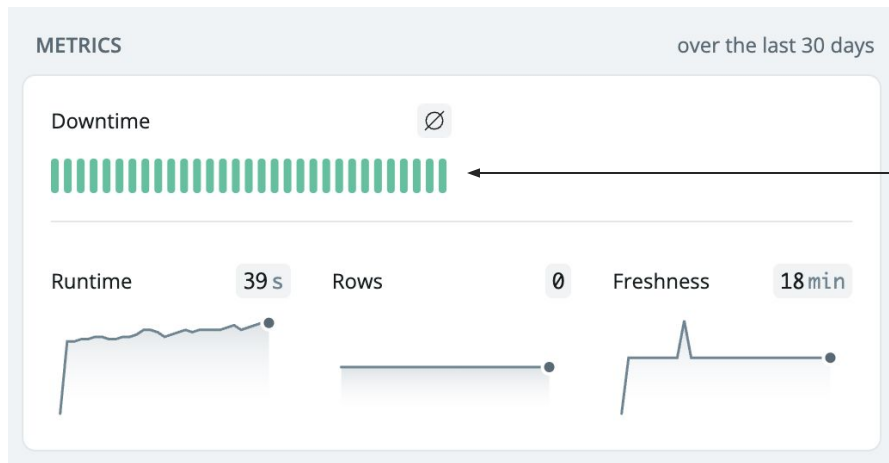
	TYPE	NAME
Monitor	Monitor	latest_commits freshness
Monitor	Monitor	runs volume
Monitor	Monitor	runs freshness
Monitor	Monitor	statuses volume
Monitor	Monitor	statuses freshness
Monitor	Monitor	statuses_direct volume
Monitor	Monitor	statuses_direct freshness
Monitor	Monitor	alerts_prepared_alerts
Monitor	Monitor	alerts_prepared_alerts
Monitor	Monitor	core_assets_processed
Monitor	Monitor	core_assets_processed
Monitor	Monitor	pages volume
Monitor	Monitor	pages freshness
Monitor	Monitor	users volume
Monitor	Monitor	users freshness
Monitor	Monitor	asynchronous_insert_log
Monitor	Monitor	asynchronous_insert_log

Performance is 🔥

NAME	↓ REQUESTS	AVG LATENCY
☆ /runs.runs.v1.RunsService/BatchRuns	10.6k 	46.9 ms 
☆ /runs.statuses.v1.StatusesService/BatchLatestDirectStatus	3.13k 	65.1 ms 
☆ /runs.statuses.v1.StatusesService/BatchStatusesByLatest	1.22k 	217 ms 
☆ /runs.commits.v1.CommitsService/BatchLatestCommits	544 	31.9 ms 
☆ /runs.statuses.v1.StatusesService/ListPathsByStatuses	337 	152 ms 
☆ /runs.runs.v1.RunsService/GetAggregatedMetrics	245 	153 ms 
☆ /runs.statuses.v1.StatusesService/BatchLastStatuses	87 	91.3 ms 
☆ /runs.runs.v1.RunsService/BatchLatestRun	66 	109 ms 

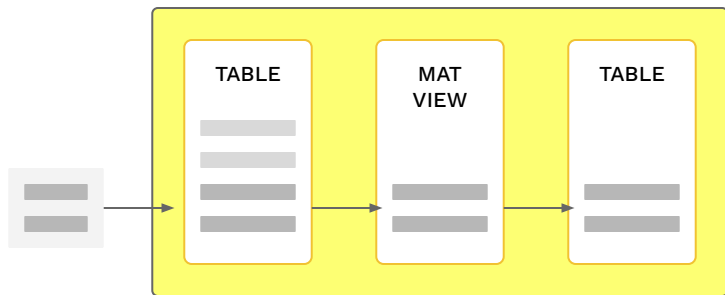


In-app analytics: MVs limitations



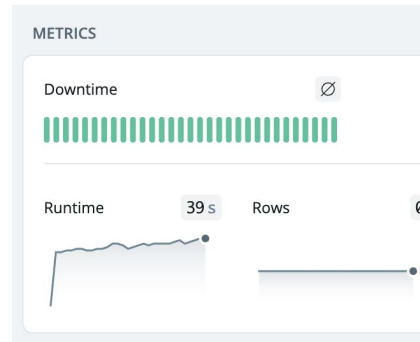
```
CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW ... AS
SELECT
    ...,
    run_status,
    any(run_status) over (
        partition by ...
        order by finished_at
        rows between 1 preceding and
        1 preceding
    ) AS last_run_status
FROM
    runs
;
```

In-app analytics: MVs limitations

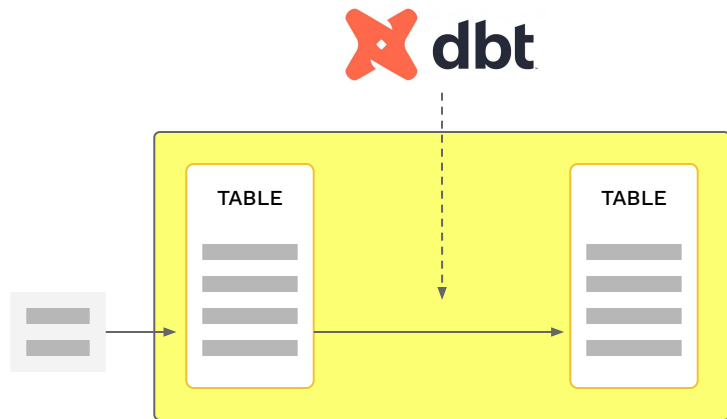


Materialized views don't query source tables, they see only new block of data.

```
CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW ... AS
SELECT
  ...,
  run_status,
  any(run_status) over (
    partition by ...
    order by finished_at
    rows between 1 preceding
    and 1 preceding
  ) AS last_run_status
FROM
  runs
;
```

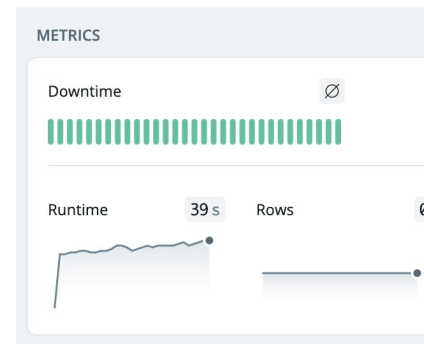


In-app analytics: Introducing dbt

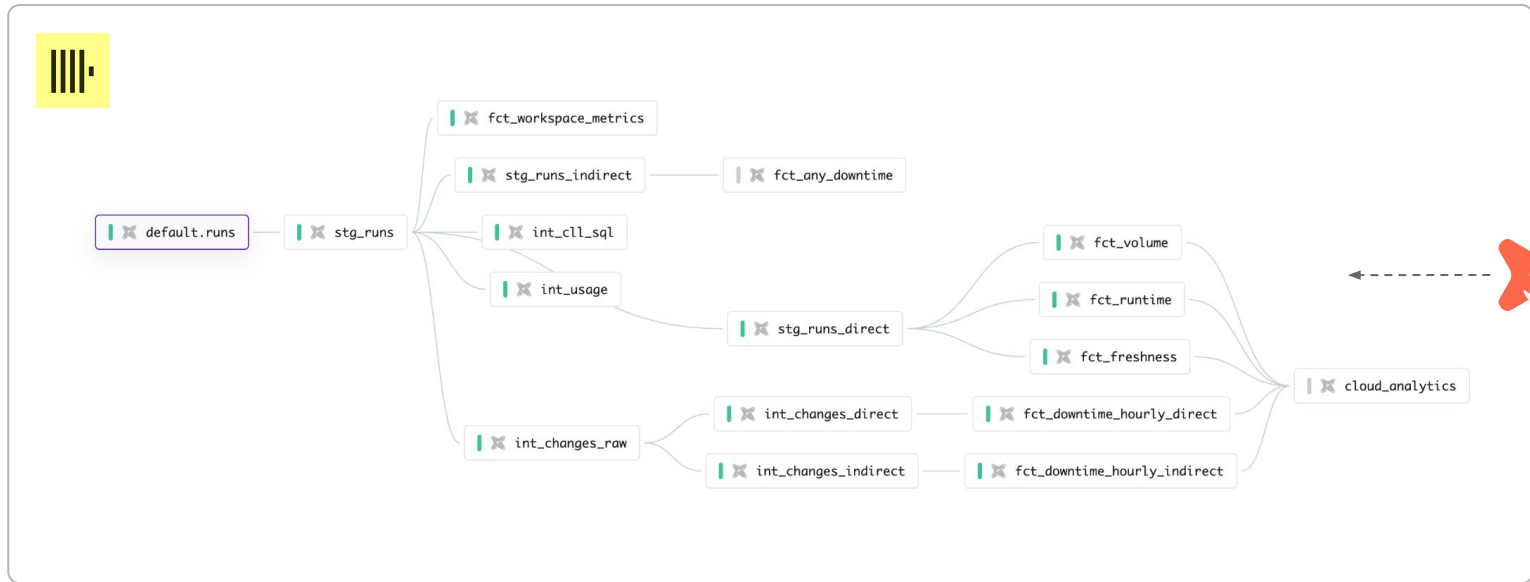


Materialized views don't query source tables, they see only new block of data.

```
CREATE TABLE ... AS
SELECT
  ...,
  run_status,
  any(run_status) over (
    partition by ...
    order by finished_at
    rows between 1 preceding
    and 1 preceding
  ) AS last_run_status
FROM
  runs
;
```



Introducing dbt: DAG

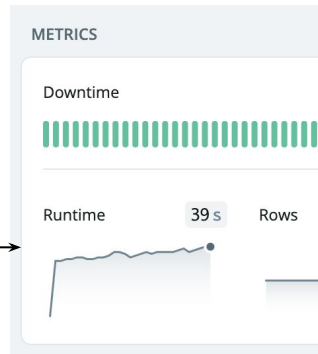


Introducing dbt: Models + queries

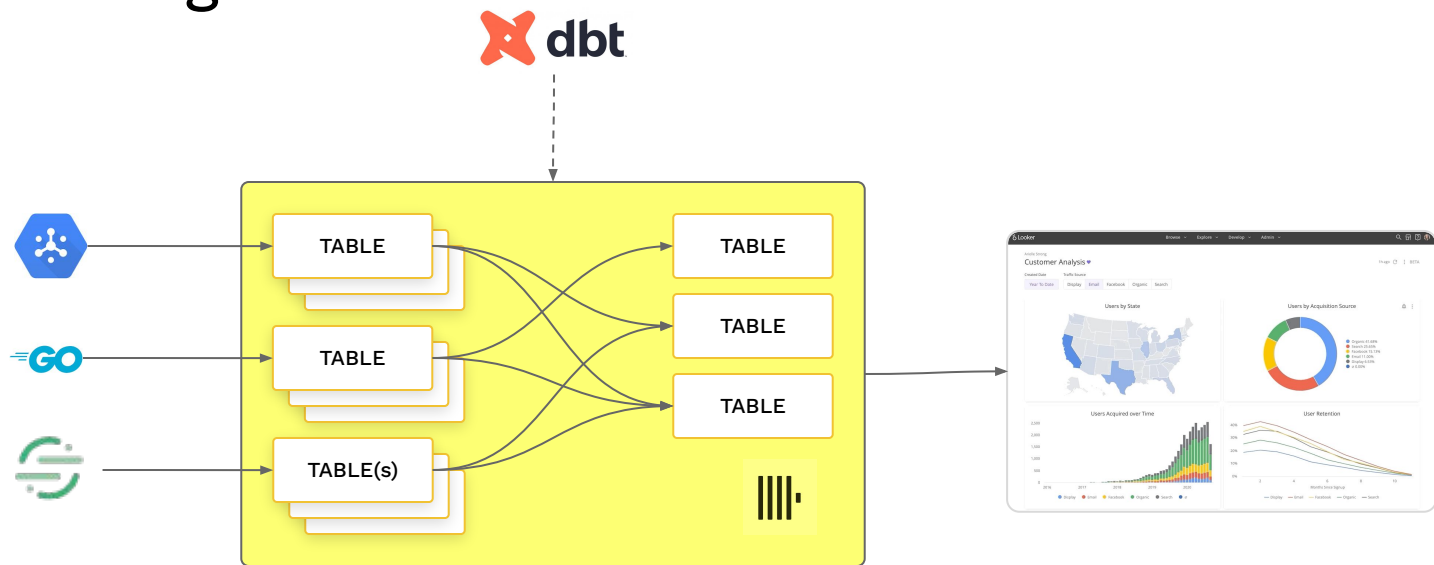
```
{{ config(
    order_by='(workspace, asset_path, ts)',
    engine='ReplacingMergeTree()',
    materialized='incremental',
    unique_key=[
        'workspace', 'asset_path', 'ts'
    ]
)}}

select
    workspace,
    asset_path,
    toStartOfDay(finished_at) as ts,
    avg(runtime) as runtime
from
    ...
```

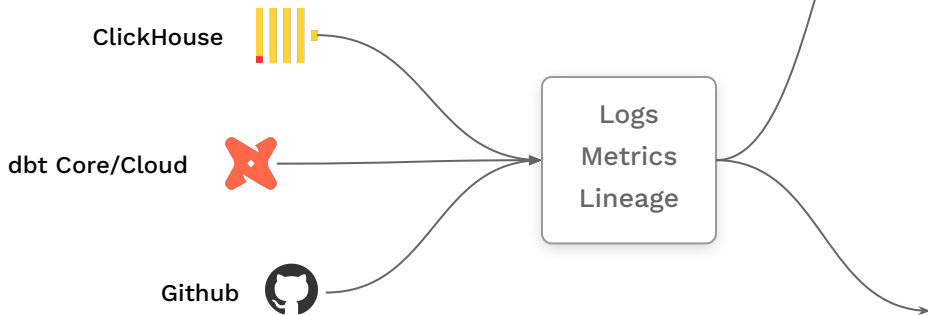
```
select
    asset_path as path,
    ts,
    runtime as value
from
    analytics.fct_runtime
where
    workspace = $1
    and asset_path IN [$2]
    and ts > ...
```



Adding data warehousing



Monitoring ClickHouse



Synq APP 10:10 AM
dbt Project dbt

Invocation of 'dbt build'

1 new issues detected:

@Petr Janda 🔥 IMPORTANT dbt model `fct_downtime_hourly_indirect`

Database Error in model `fct_downtime_hourly_indirect`
(models/product/fct_downtime_hourly_indirect.sql)
Code: 241.
DB::Exception: Memory limit (total) exceeded: would use 14.41 GiB (attempt to allocate chunk of 70254624 bytes), maximum: 14.40 GiB. OvercommitTracker decision: Query was selected to sto...

[See more](#)

🔗 last change: [add segment, refactoring main models](#) by Petr Janda (1d ago), # impacted assets: 1

Synq APP 5:02 PM
Anomaly detection `clickhouse`

Executed 4 monitors, 1 failed.

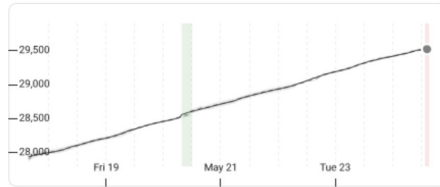
1 new issues detected:

@Petr Janda `clickhouse` table `alerts_prepared_alerts_v1` triggered by Monitor `alerts_prepared_alerts_v1` volume

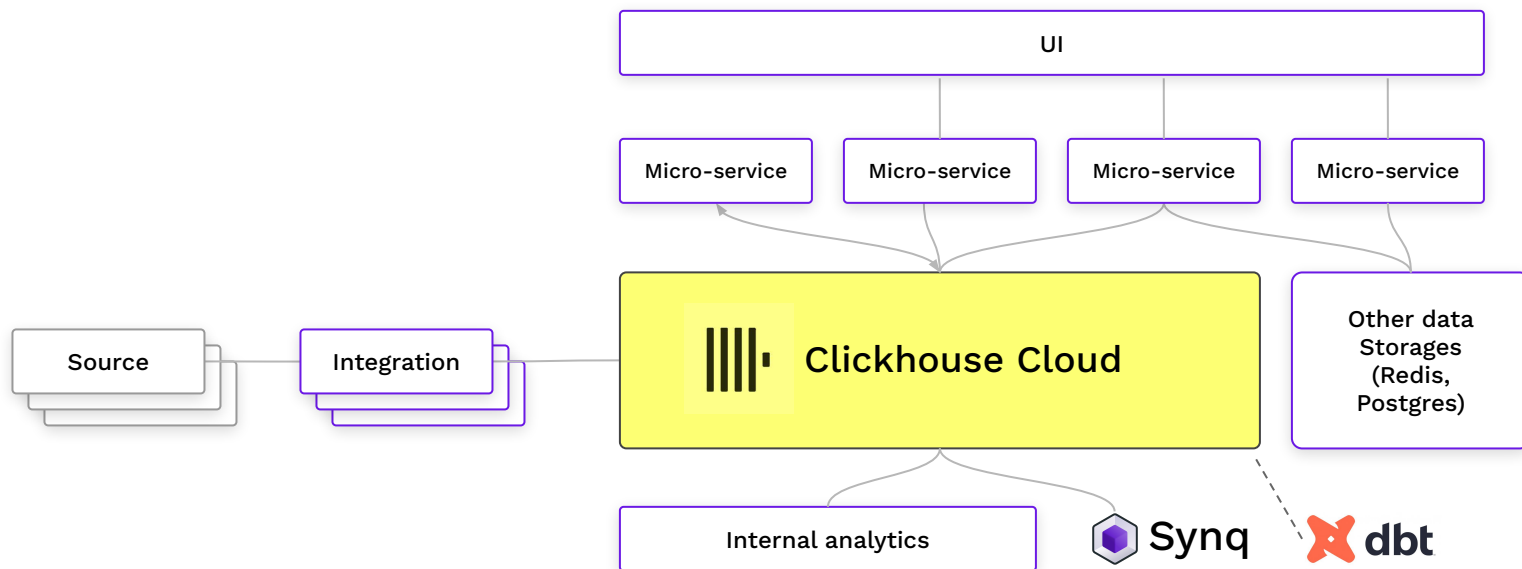
Anomaly detected after 3 observations: Value dropped. Expected 29541, was 29520.

🔗 # impacted assets: 3

`alerts_prepared_alerts_v1` (10 kB) ▾



“No boilerplate” system



Why ClickHouse rocks 🙌

Scalable ingest

We load data to ClickHouse in a fire and forget way. After tuning thresholds of Async Inserts it just takes it.

Metric

100ks records/s ✓

“Burst-friendly” ✓

Flexible processing

Data for new features can be prototyped in SQL in 1-2 hours. Perfect for a small startup team.

Metric

Time-to-prototype ✓

Reliability ✓

Low latency reads

All queries are either already fast or we have plenty of room to optimise them. Even the complex ones.

Metric

100ms latency ✓

Handles complex queries ✓

Thank you!

Email me at **petr@synq.io**.

Sign up at **synq.io**.

DM me at **@LinkedIn**.

