

## **BIO DATA**

NAME: J.O  
AGE: 25  
GENDER: Male

## **VITALS**

SPO<sub>2</sub> = 95%  
Blood pressure = 105/79  
Temperature = 38.9  
Respiratory rate = 20 bpm  
Heart rate = 110 bpm  
BMI = 22

## **CHIEF COMPLAINTS**

Stiff neck – 2 days  
Headache – 2 days

## **HISTORY OF PRESENTING ILLNESS**

A newly diagnosed HIV patient, viral load is undetectable and CD4 count is normal, who presents with a 2-day history of stiff neck that was sudden in onset associated with a sharp pain at the neck upon movement and photophobia. Additionally, he presents with a 2-day history of global headache associated with blurring of vision and not relieved with medication. The medication used was paracetamol.

There is a positive history of 3 episodes of vomiting that is pre-prandial, projectile and little in amount.

Reports malaise, fatigue and fever.

## **PAST MEDICAL HISTORY**

No other chronic conditions  
This is his index admission  
No history of blood transfusion  
No food or drug allergies

## **PHYSICAL EXAMINATION**

### **General Examination**

Patient is sick looking, not in respiratory distress, and is wasted  
No jaundice, no palor, no finger clubbing, no central and peripheral cyanocysis, no jaundice, no wasting

### **Central nervous system examination**

GCS 14/15  
Not oriented in time place and person  
Positive Kernig Sign  
Positive Burdinsky Sign  
Has photophobia  
Has intact short and long term memory  
Cranial nerves are intact

Power, Tone, Reflex and Bulk of the muscles of upper limb and lower limb are all normal

#### **Cardio Vascular system examination**

S1 S2 heard

No added murmurers

#### **Respiratory system examination**

Normal breath sounds over the lung fields.

#### **Abdominal system examination**

The abdomen is soft

No hepatomegaly or splenomegaly

#### **Dermatological system examination**

Normal skin texture throughout the body

No petechial rash or erythema