

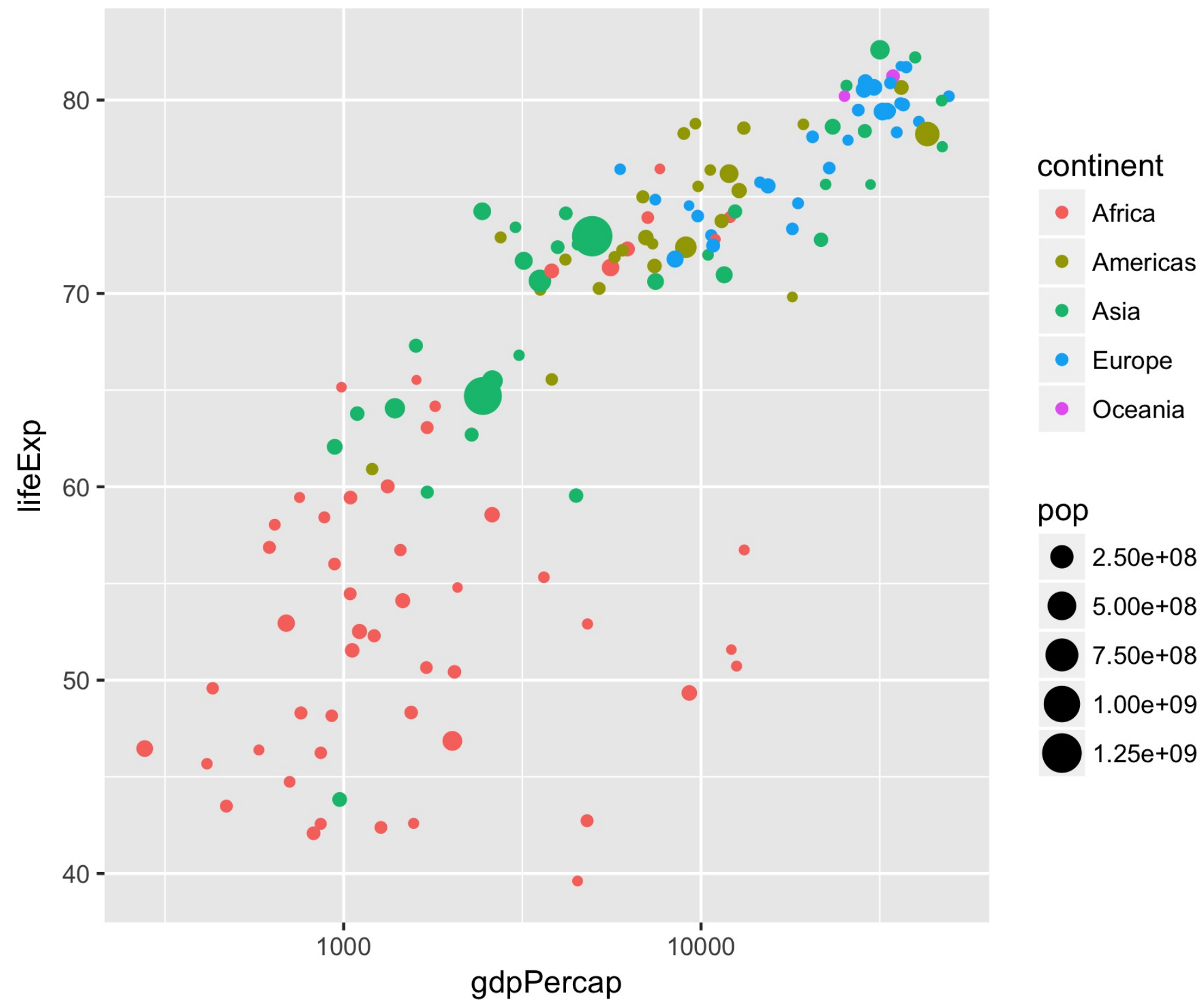


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Line plots

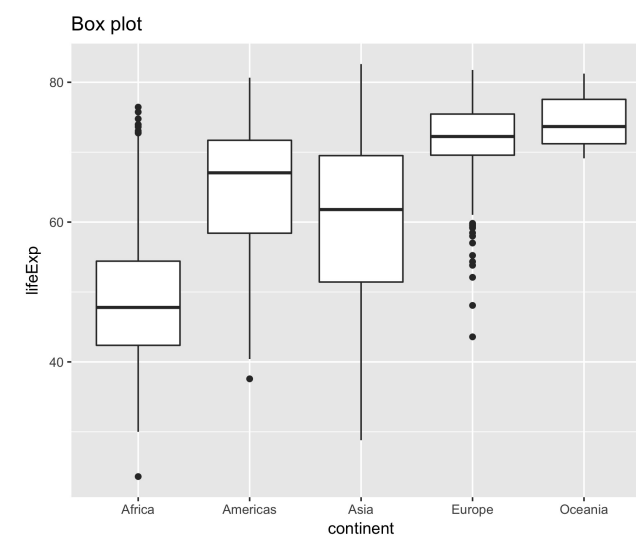
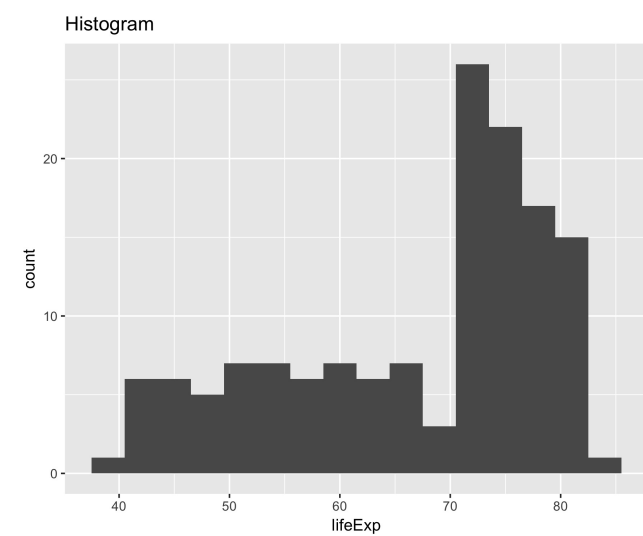
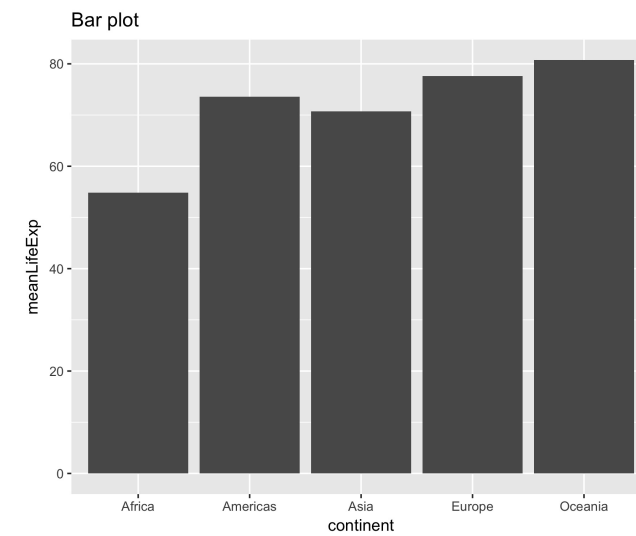
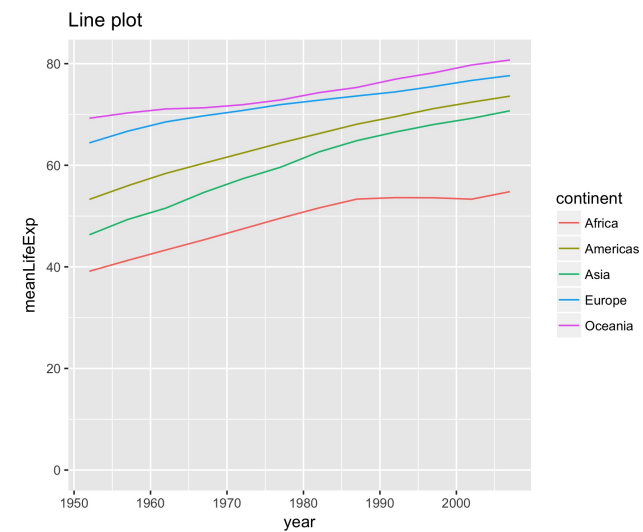
David Robinson

Chief Data Scientist, DataCamp



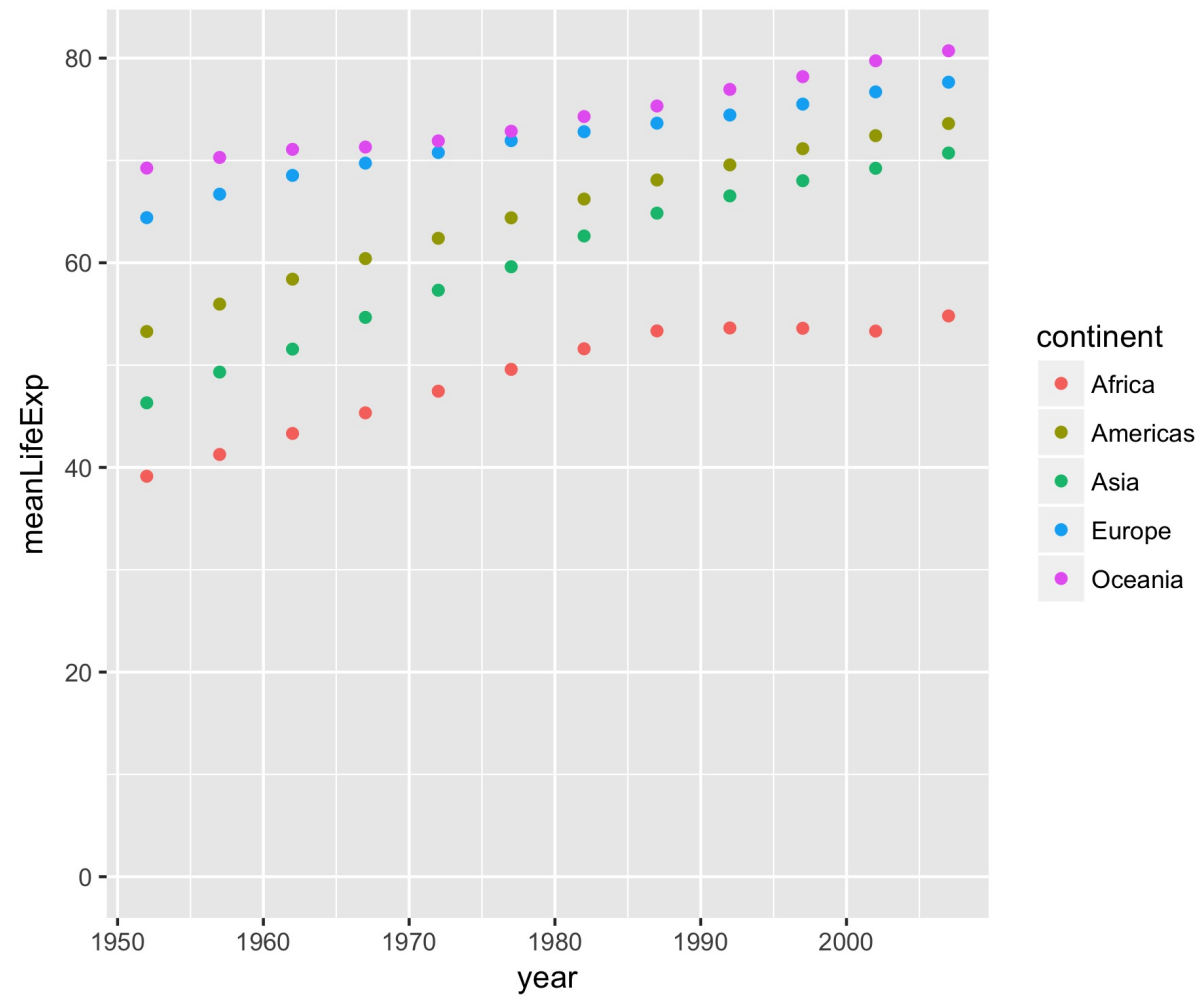


Types of plots

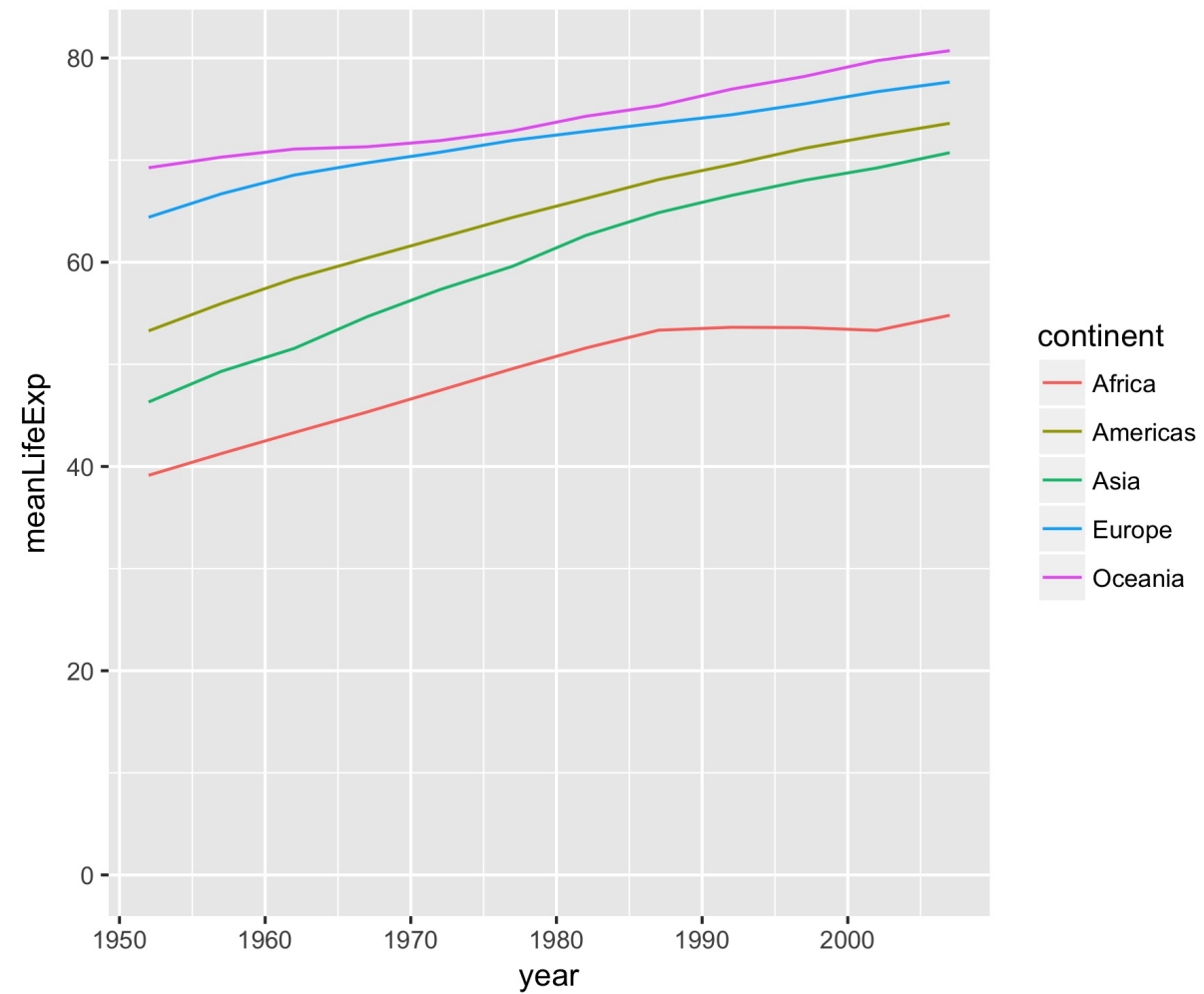




Scatter vs line plot

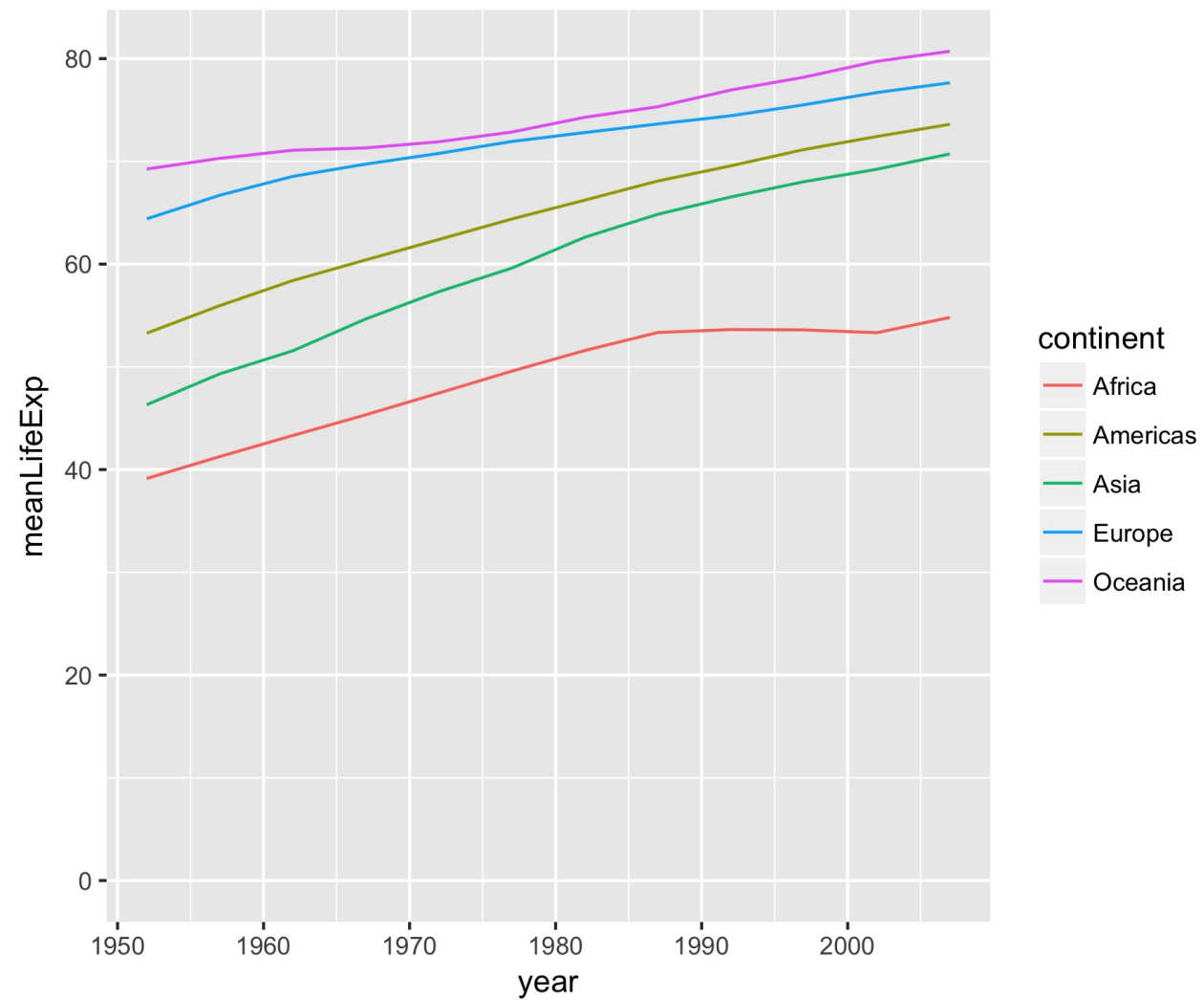


`geom_point()`



`geom_line()`

Line plot



```
ggplot(year_continent, aes(x = year, y = meanLifeExp, color = continent)) +  
  geom_line() +  
  expand_limits(y = 0)
```



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Let's practice!



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Bar plots

David Robinson

Chief Data Scientist, DataCamp



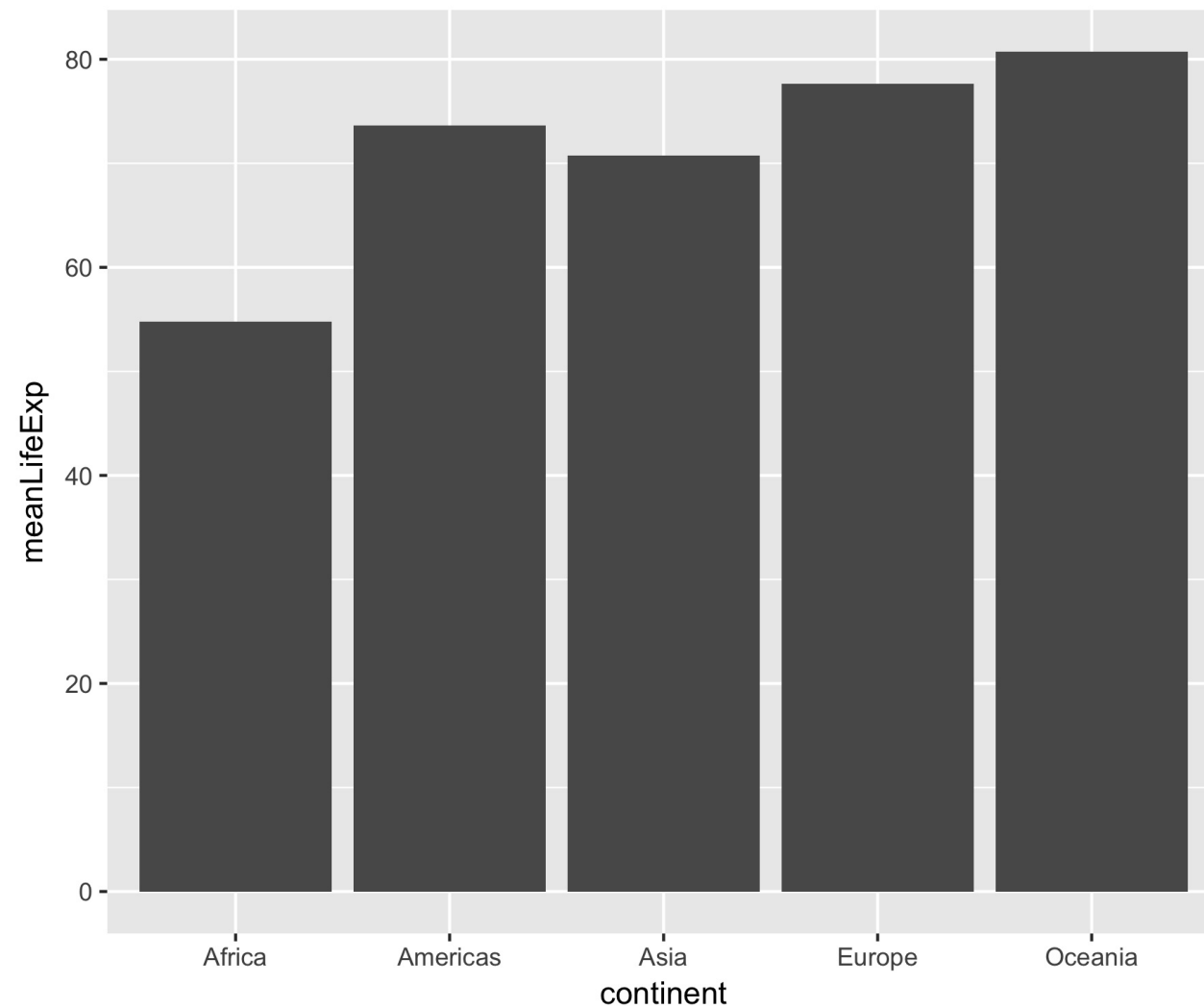
Summarizing by continent

```
by_continent <- gapminder %>%  
  filter(year == 2007) %>%  
  group_by(continent) %>%  
  summarize(meanLifeExp = mean(lifeExp))
```

```
by_continent
```

```
# A tibble: 5 x 2  
  continent meanLifeExp  
  <fctr>      <dbl>  
1 Africa      54.80604  
2 Americas    73.60812  
3 Asia        70.72848  
4 Europe      77.64860  
5 Oceania     80.71950
```


Bar plot



```
ggplot(by_continent, aes(x = continent, y = meanLifeExp)) +  
  geom_col()
```



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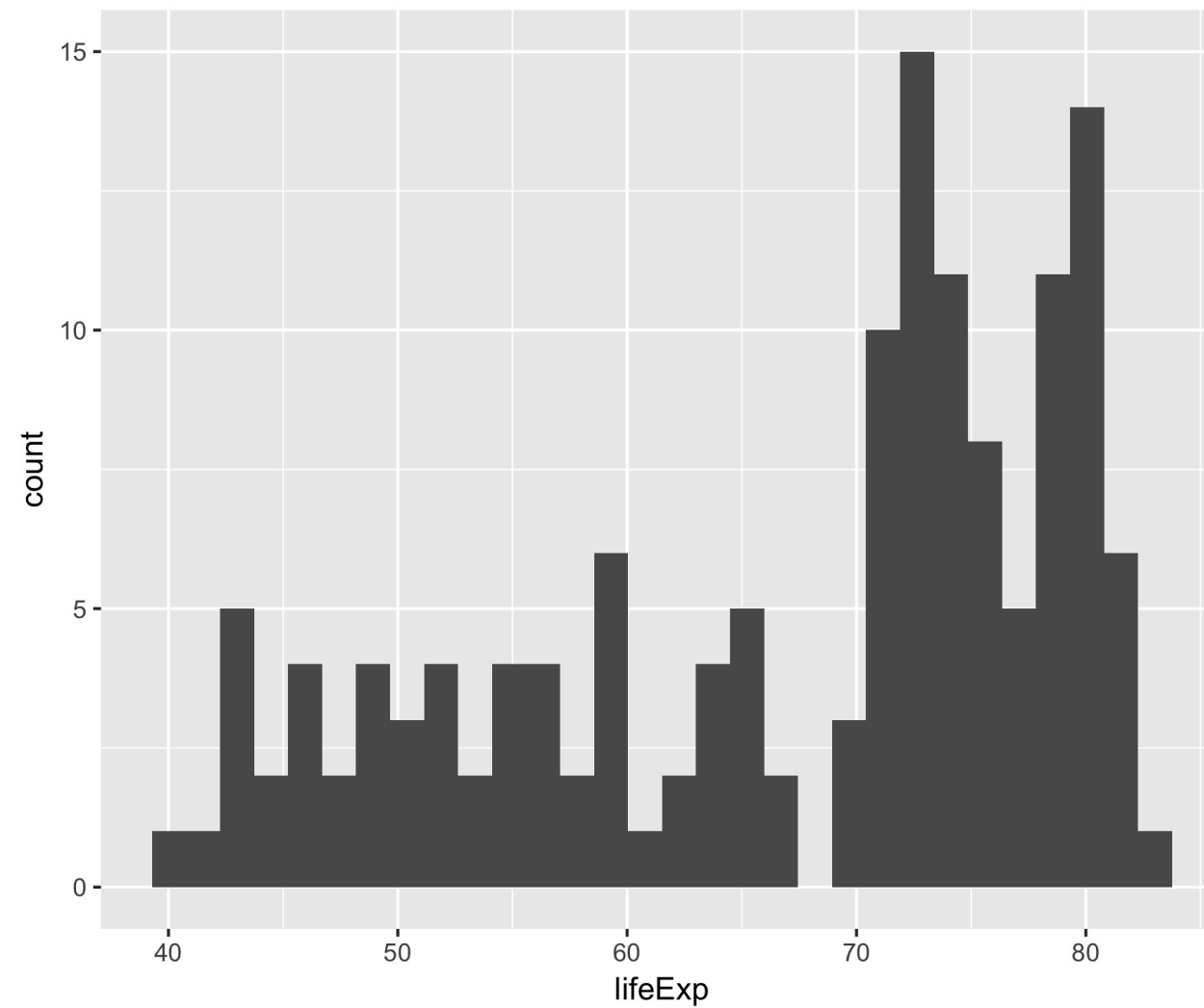
Histograms

David Robinson

Chief Data Scientist, DataCamp

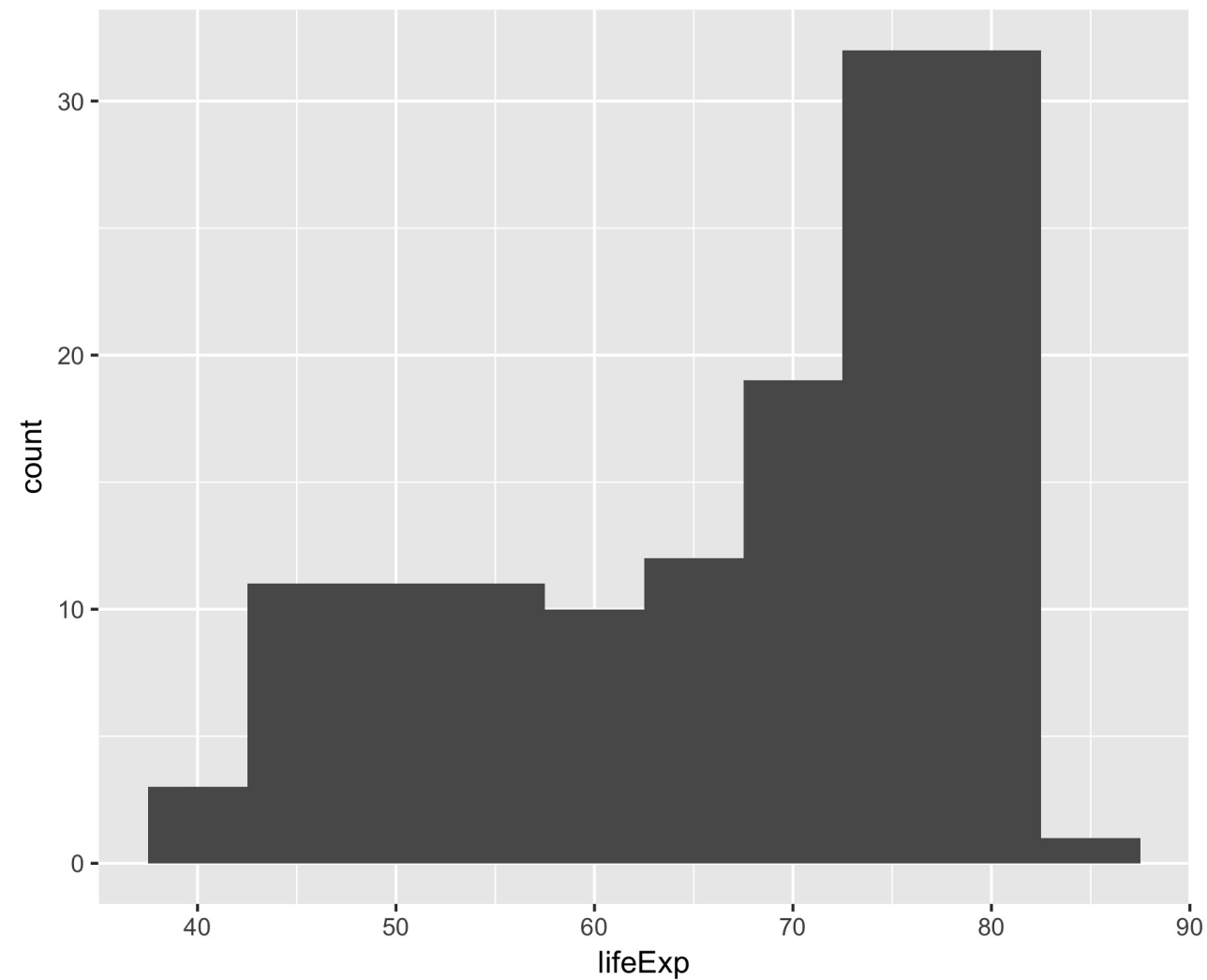


Histogram



```
ggplot(gapminder_2007, aes(x = lifeExp)) +  
  geom_histogram()
```

Adjusting bin width



```
ggplot(gapminder_2007, aes(x = lifeExp)) +  
  geom_histogram(binwidth = 5)
```



Log x-axis

```
scale_x_log10()
```



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Let's practice!



INTRODUCTION TO THE TIDYVERSE

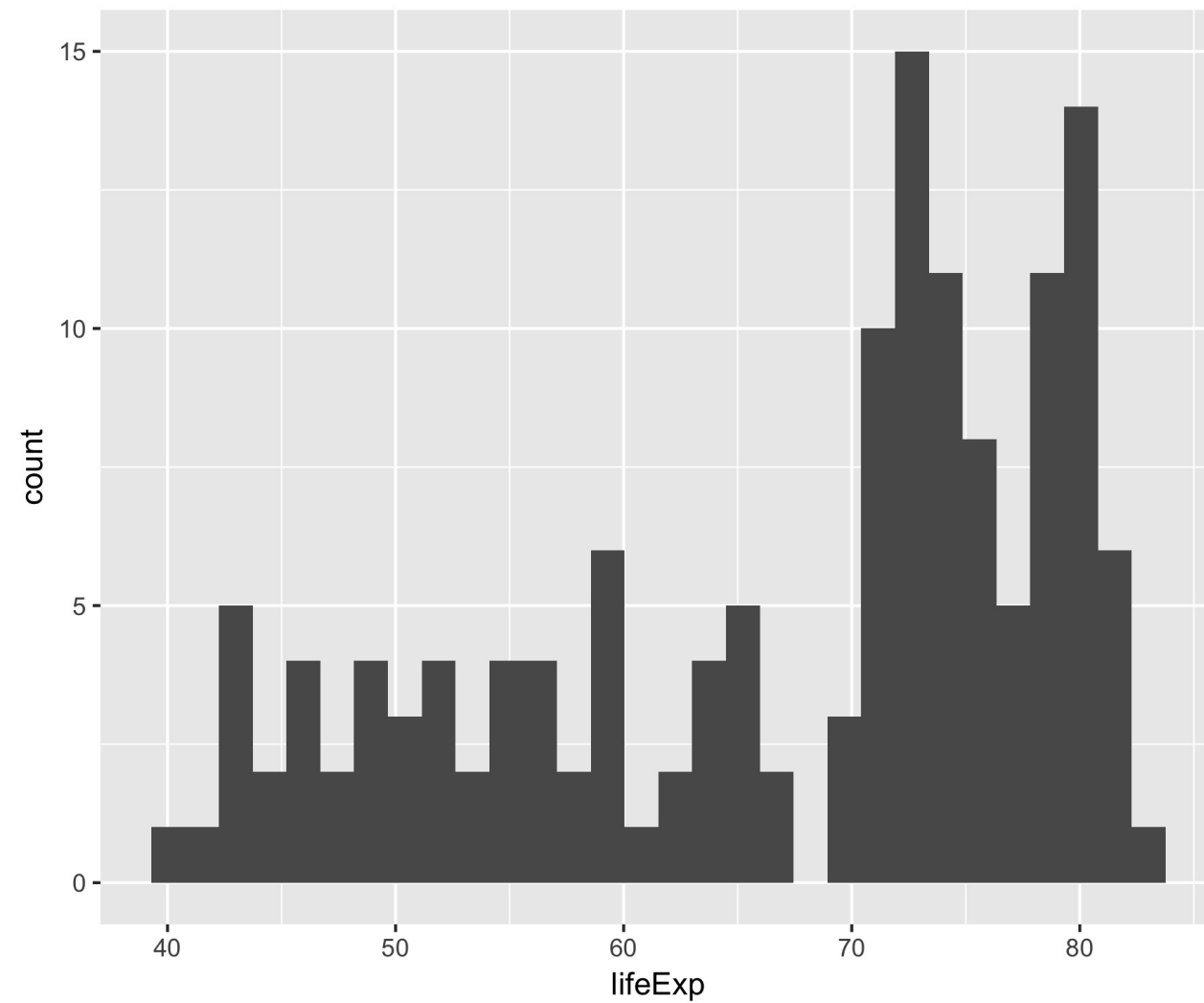
Box plots

David Robinson

Chief Data Scientist, DataCamp

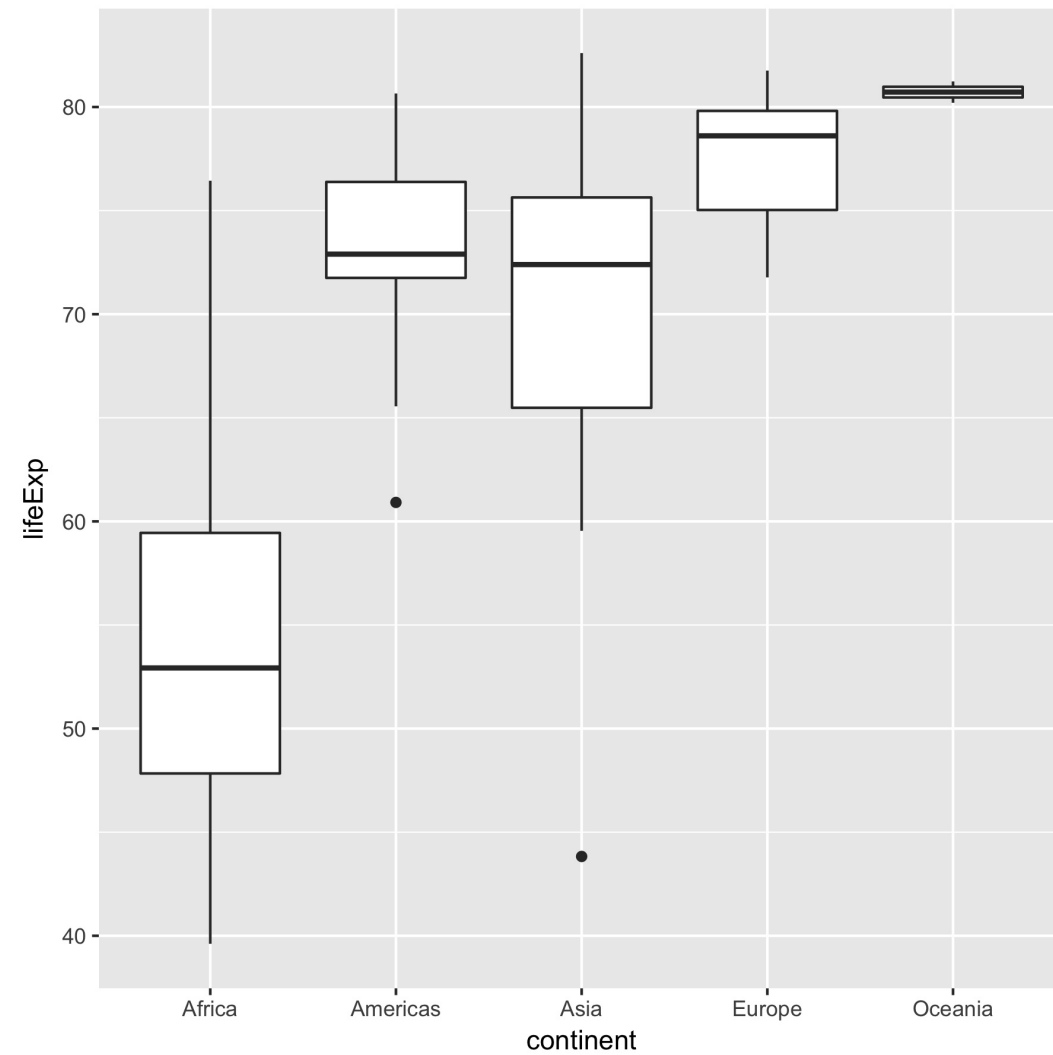


Histograms



```
ggplot(gapminder_2007, aes(x = lifeExp)) +  
  geom_histogram()
```

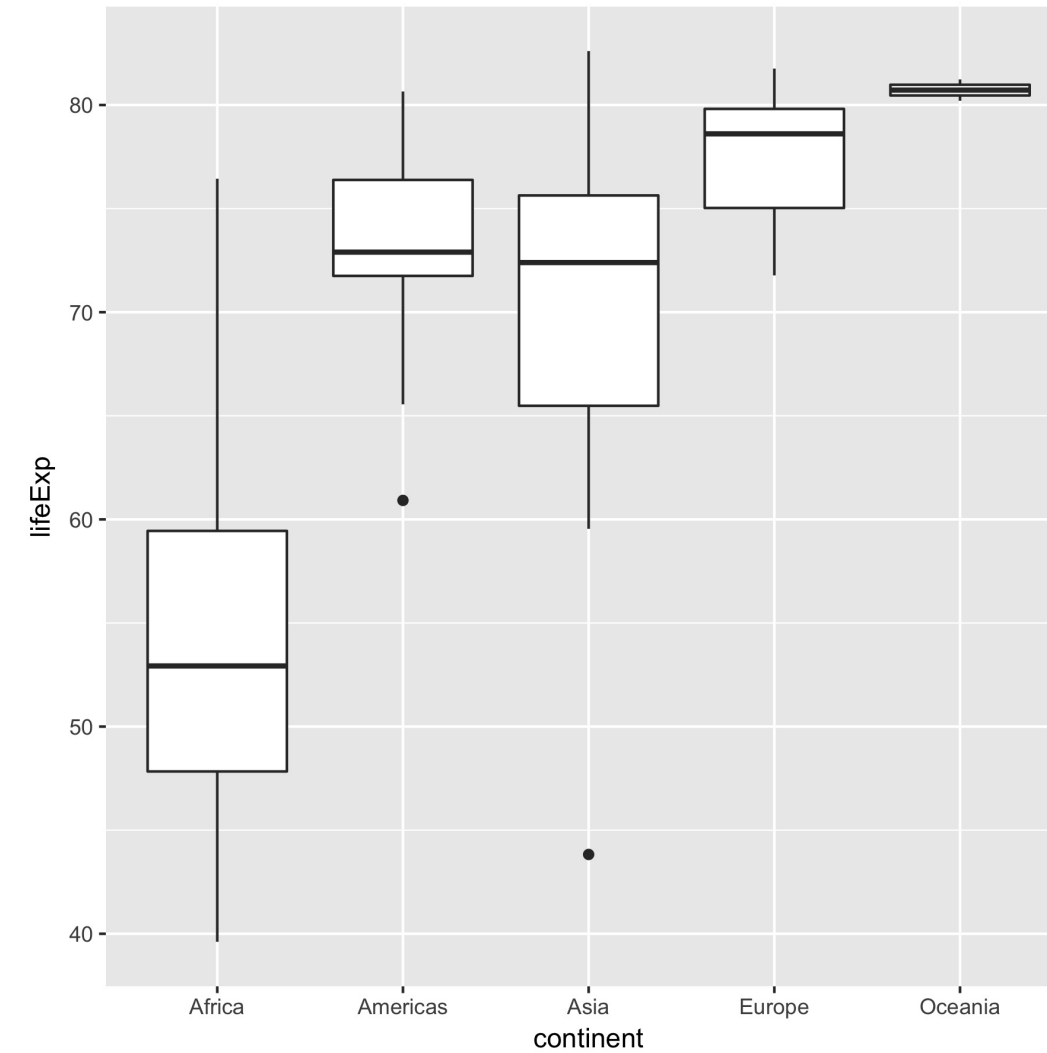
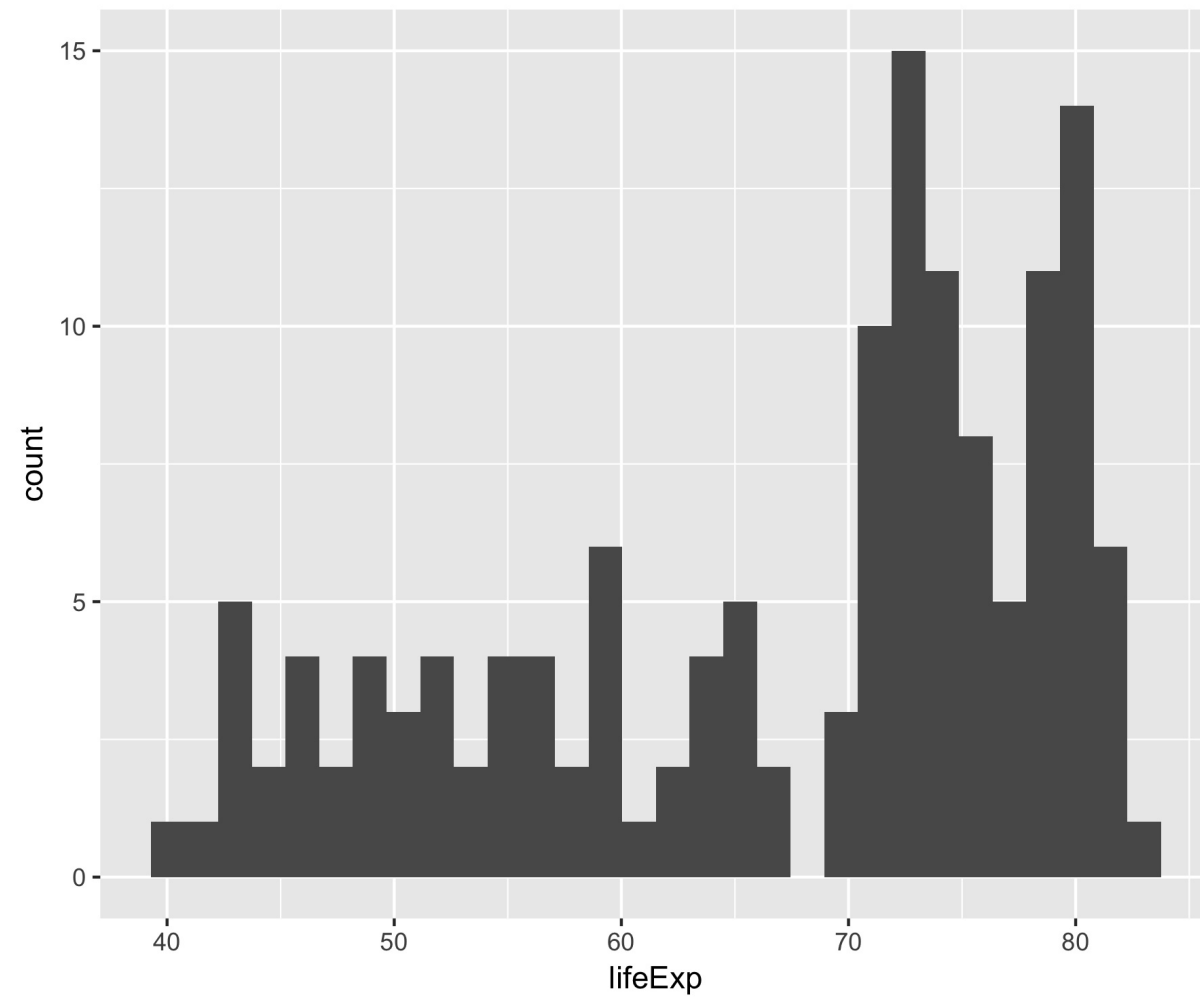
Box plots



```
ggplot(gapminder_2007, aes(x = continent, y = lifeExp)) +  
  geom_boxplot()
```



Histogram vs box plot





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Let's practice!



INTRODUCTION TO THE TIDYVERSE

Conclusion

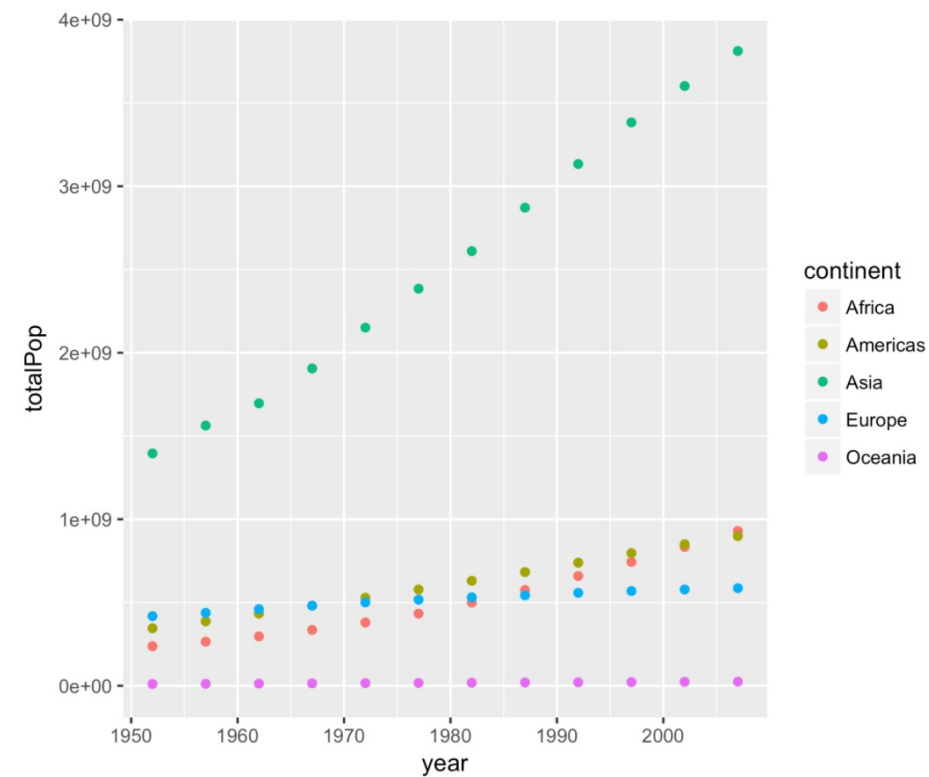
David Robinson

Chief Data Scientist, DataCamp



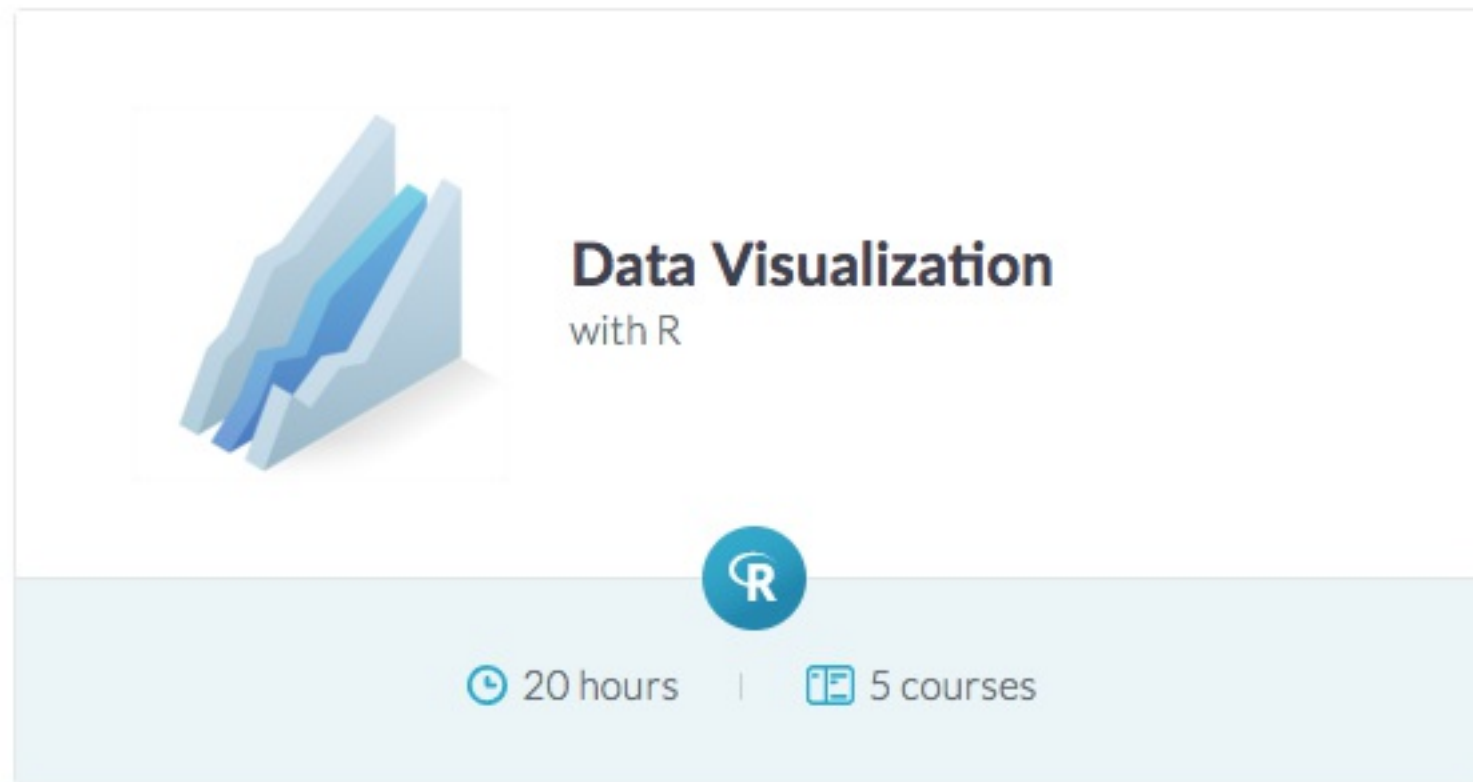
Transforming and visualizing data with R

```
ggplot(by_year_continent, aes(x = year, y = totalPop, color = continent)) +  
  geom_point() +  
  expand_limits(y = 0)
```



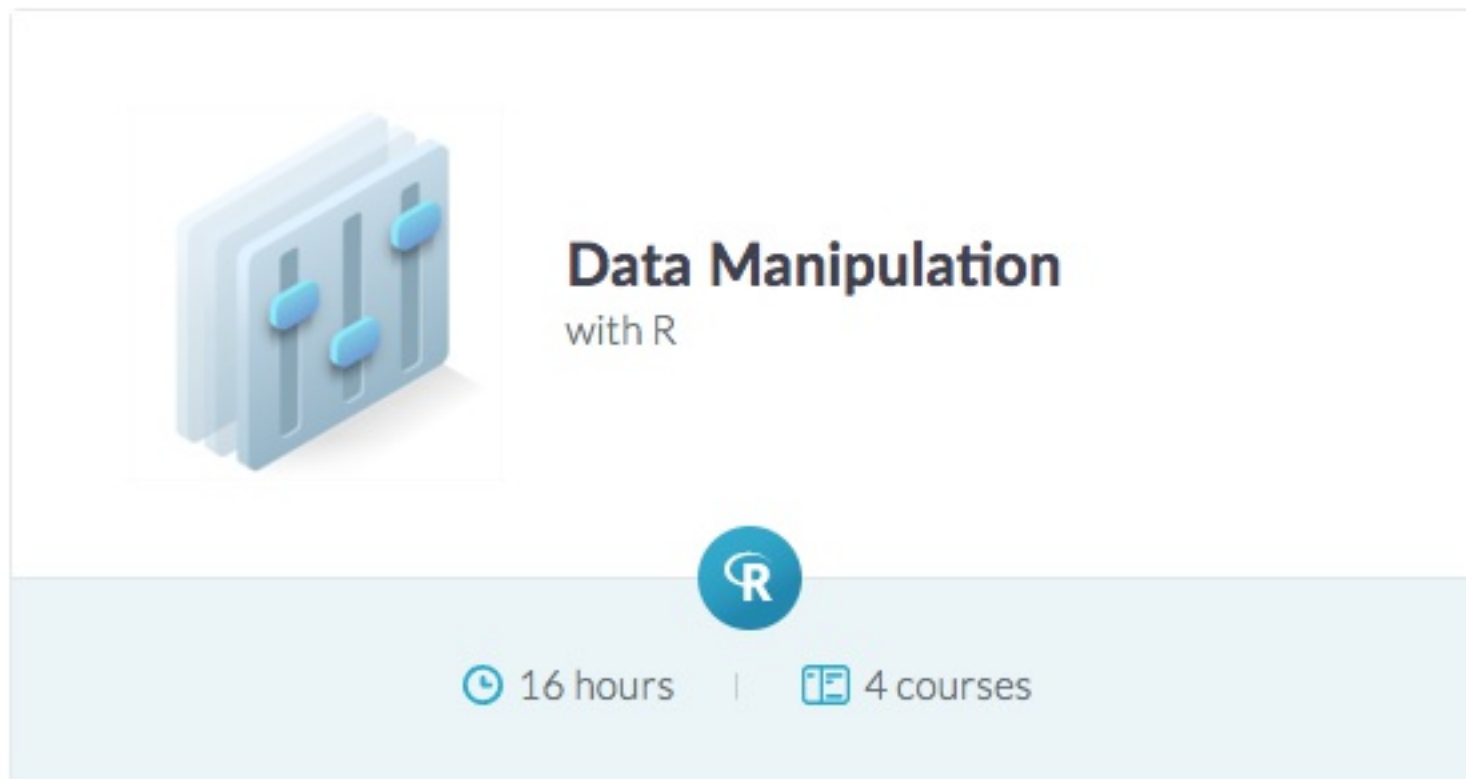
Next steps: Data visualization

- Data visualization with ggplot2




Next steps: Data manipulation



- Data manipulation with dplyr



The image shows a course card for "Data Manipulation with R". On the left is a 3D icon of three blue rectangular blocks with sliders. To the right of the icon, the title "Data Manipulation" is in bold, with "with R" in a smaller font below it. At the bottom center is a circular icon with the R logo. Below this icon, on the left, is a clock icon followed by "16 hours", and on the right, is a book icon followed by "4 courses".

Data Manipulation
with R




 16 hours |  4 courses




Next steps: Importing and cleaning data

- Importing and cleaning data



Importing & Cleaning Data

with R

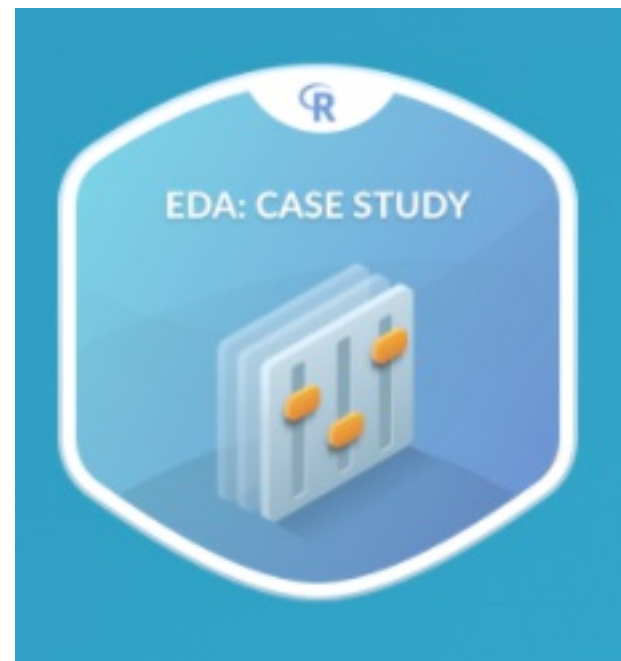


🕒 14 hours | 📖 4 courses



Next steps: Practice!

- [Exploratory Data Analysis in R: Case Study](#)





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**Enjoy your data
science journey!**