# ABDA API usage

## **Version History**

Date	Version	Changes
10-20-2023	0.1.0	Initial document
11-06-2023	0.2.0	Updates authorization schema (Bearer format)
02-21-2024	0.3.0	Adds PZN search endpoint, fixed documentation error
02-22-2024	0.4.0	Adds /pzns/products endpoint
03-19-2024	0.5.0	Changes /pzns/products endpoint to include ATC output
05-15-2024	0.6.0	Adds potentially inadequate medicine (Priscus 2.0) endpoints
05-17-2024	0.6.1	Adds QTc drugs according to crediblemeds.org
06-10-2024	0.6.2	Adds ADRs for DDIs, DDI query for pzns

## **General Remarks**

The ABDATA API has been provided by the Saarland University Clinical Pharmacy working group. The API is not intended for public use, but only for usage within the SafePolyMed project. This document is intended as a guide for using the API, it is, however, not a comprehensive manual or technical documentation of the API.

## Access

The API is provided under the following URL: https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api.

## Usage and Testing Info

The API is generally intended for usage with dedicated console utilities such as *curl* or the corresponding utilities in programming languages such as the *httr* or similar packages in the *R* programming language. There is no dedicated endpoint for testing access to the API yet. However, testing **GET** endpoints is possible in a browser, for instance <a href="https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api/limits">https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api/limits</a> should return

```
{
    "type": "https://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc7235#section-3.1",
    "title": "Unauthorized",
    "status": 401,
    "detail": "No login token provided.",
    "instance": "/limits"
}
```

## **Authorization**

This API uses *Java Web Token (jwt)* for authentication. A *jwt* is provided to you upon login and must be provided when accessing all other routes. See GET /interactions/compounds as an example on how to provide the token.

# **Endpoints**

The following is a list of endpoints for the API. All endpoints are only accessible **without a trailing slash!** All routes refer to https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api as the root URI. Currently, all access to all routes other than POST /login **require authentication.** 

Group	Method	Route	Reference	Description
user	POST	/login	POST /login	Log a user in.
user	GET	/renew-token		Retrieve a new token. No parameters.
information	GET	/formulations		Retrieve a list of all formulations within the database. No parameters.
information	GET	/limits		Request limits of the server. No parameters.
information	GET	/interactions/description		Request description of the interaction table. No parameters.
interactions	GET	/interactions/compounds	GET /interactions/compounds	Interaction endpoint for compound names input.
interactions	POST	/interactions/compounds	POST /interactions/compounds	Interaction endpoint for compound names input from json.
interactions	GET	/interactions/pzns	GET /interactions/pzns	Interaction endpoint for pzn input.
interactions	POST	/interactions/pzns		Interaction endpoint for pzn input from json.
priscus	GET	/priscus/compounds	GET /priscus/compounds	Priscus 2.0 (potentially inadequate medicine for geriatric patients) endpoint for compound name input.

Group	Method	Route	Reference	Description
priscus	POST	/priscus/compounds	POST /priscus/compounds	Priscus 2.0 (potentially inadequate medicine for geriatric patients) endpoint for compound name input from json.
priscus	GET	/priscus/pzns	GET /priscus/pzns	Priscus 2.0 (potentially inadequate medicine for geriatric patients) endpoint for pzn input.
priscus	POST	/priscus/pzns	POST /priscus/pzns	Priscus 2.0 (potentially inadequate medicine for geriatric patients) endpoint for pzn input from json.
qtc	GET	/qtc/compounds	GET /qtc/compounds	QTc (drugs with risk for Torsade de pointes) endpoint for compound name input.
qtc	POST	/qtc/compounds	POST /qtc/compounds	QTc (drugs with risk for Torsade de pointes) endpoint for compound name input from json.
qtc	GET	/qtc/pzns		QTc (drugs with risk for Torsade de pointes) endpoint for pzn input.
qtc	POST	/qtc/pzns		QTc (drugs with risk for Torsade de pointes) endpoint for pzn input from json.
atc	GET	/atcs/drugs	GET /atcs/drugs	Drug endpoint for ATC input.
adrs	GET	/adrs/pzns	GET /adrs/pzns	ADR endpoint for PZN input.
adrs	POST	/adrs/pzns		ADR endpoint for PZN input.

Group	Method	Route	Reference	Description
pzns	GET	/pzns/products	GET /pzns/products	Drug products endpoint for PZN input.

## **Example Usage**

POST /login

## Input

Provide your credentials as a *json*. The *json* must be structured as follows:

```
{
    "credentials": {
        "username": "your_username",
        "password": "your_password"
    }
}
```

## **Example Usage**

```
curl -X POST "https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api/login" \
  -H "accept: application/json" \
  -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
  -d '{"credentials":{"username":"username","password":"password"}}'
```

## **Output**

The return value for a successful **POST** request has the following structure:

```
{
    "yourjwttoken"
}
```

## GET /interactions/compounds

## Input

Check for interactions based on compound names provided as query parameters.

## **Example Usage**

```
curl -X GET "https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api/interactions/compounds?
compounds=verapamil,simvastatin" \
   -H "accept: application/json" \
   -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
   -H "Authorization: Bearer yourjwttoken"
```

#### **Output**

The return value for a successful **GET** request has the following structure:

```
"interactions": [
      "plausibility": "plausible mechanism",
      "relevance": "severe",
      "frequency": "not known",
      "credibility": "high",
      "direction": "unidirectional interaction",
      "left_compound": "Simvastatin",
      "right_compound": "Verapamil",
      "left_atc": "C10AA01",
      "right_atc": "C08DA01",
      "left_formulation": "FTA",
      "right_formulation": "FTA",
      "left_medication": "ZOCOR 10mg",
      "right_medication": "Isoptin 80mg",
      "left_dose": "10 mg",
      "right_dose": "74.06 mg"
   }
 ],
 "unknown_compounds": [],
 "timestamp": "2023-10-20 13:20:57",
 "api version": "0.3.0",
  "compounds": [
    "verapamil",
    "simvastatin"
  1
}
```

## POST /interactions/compounds

#### Input

Check for interactions based on compound names provided as *json*. Drug lists must be provided matched to an *ID*: Explain is an optional parameter, if set to *true*, the API will return the explanation for the interaction. Default is *false*.

## **Example Usage**

```
curl -X POST "https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api/interactions/compounds" \
    -H "Authorization: Bearer yourjwttoken" \
    -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
    -d '[{"id":"1","compounds":["verapamil","simvastatin"]},
    {"id":"2","compounds":
    ["diltiazem","amiodarone","amlodipine","lovastatin"],"explain":true}]'
```

## Output

```
"results": [
    "interactions": [
        "plausibility": "plausible mechanism",
        "relevance": "severe",
        "frequency": "not known",
        "credibility": "high",
        "direction": "unidirectional interaction",
        "left_compound": "Simvastatin",
        "right_compound": "Verapamil",
        "left_atc": "C10AA01",
        "right_atc": "C08DA01",
        "left_formulation": "FTA",
        "right_formulation": "FTA",
        "left_medication": "ZOCOR 10mg",
        "right_medication": "Isoptin 80mg",
        "left_dose": "10 mg",
        "right_dose": "74.06 mg"
```

```
"unknown_compounds": [],
  "id": "1",
  "compounds": [
    "verapamil",
    "simvastatin"
  ]
},
{
  "interactions": [
    {
      "plausibility": "plausible mechanism",
      "relevance": "moderate",
      "frequency": "not known",
      "credibility": "weak",
      "direction": "undirected interaction",
      "left_compound": "Amiodarone",
      "right compound": "Diltiazem",
      "left atc": "C01BD01",
      "right_atc": "C08DB01",
      "left_formulation": "DFL",
      "right_formulation": "RET",
      "left_medication": "Cordarex 150mg/3ml Injektionslösung",
      "right_medication": "Dilzem 120mg retard",
      "left_dose": "141.98 mg",
      "right_dose": "110.3 mg"
    },
    {
      "plausibility": "plausible mechanism",
      "relevance": "severe",
      "frequency": "not known",
      "credibility": "high",
      "direction": "unidirectional interaction",
      "left_compound": "Lovastatin",
      "right_compound": "Amiodarone",
      "left_atc": "C10AA02",
      "right_atc": "C01BD01",
      "left formulation": "TAB",
      "right_formulation": "DFL",
      "left_medication": "Lovastatin AL 20mg",
      "right medication": "Cordarex 150mg/3ml Injektionslösung",
      "left_dose": "20 mg",
      "right_dose": "141.98 mg"
    },
    {
      "plausibility": "plausible mechanism",
      "relevance": "severe",
      "frequency": "not known",
      "credibility": "high",
      "direction": "unidirectional interaction",
      "left_compound": "Lovastatin",
      "right_compound": "Diltiazem",
      "left_atc": "C10AA02",
      "right atc": "C08DB01",
```

```
"left_formulation": "TAB",
        "right_formulation": "RET",
        "left_medication": "Lovastatin AL 20mg",
        "right_medication": "Dilzem 120mg retard",
        "left_dose": "20 mg",
        "right_dose": "110.3 mg"
      },
      {
        "relevance": "no statement possible",
        "left_compound": "Lovastatin",
        "right_compound": "Amlodipine",
        "right_atc": "C08CA01",
        "right_formulation": "TAB",
        "right_medication": "Norvasc 5mg",
        "right_dose": "5 mg"
    ],
    "unknown_compounds": [],
    "id": "2",
    "compounds": [
      "diltiazem",
      "amiodarone",
      "amlodipine",
      "lovastatin"
    ]
 }
"timestamp": "2023-10-20 13:21:59",
"api_version": "0.3.0"
```

## POST /interactions/pzns

#### Input

Check for interactions based on PZNs (*Pharmazentralnummer*, a German product identifier for drugs) provided as *json*. Lists of PZNs must be provided matched to an *ID*:

## **Example Usage**

```
curl -X POST "https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api/interactions/pzns" \
    -H "Authorization: Bearer yourjwttoken" \
    -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
    -d '[{"id":"1","pzns":["03041347","17145955","00592733","13981502"]},
{"id":"2","pzns":["03041347","17145955","00592733","13981502"]}]'
```

## **Output**

```
"results": [
    "interactions": [
        "plausibility": "plausible mechanism",
        "relevance": "minor",
        "frequency": "not known",
        "credibility": "weak",
        "direction": "unidirectional interaction",
        "left_PZN": "03041347",
        "right_PZN": "00592733"
     }
    ],
    "unknown pzns": [],
    "id": "1",
    "pzns": [
     "03041347",
      "17145955"
     "00592733",
      "13981502"
   1
 },
    "interactions": [
        "plausibility": "plausible mechanism",
        "relevance": "minor",
        "frequency": "not known",
        "credibility": "weak",
        "direction": "unidirectional interaction",
        "left_PZN": "03041347",
        "right PZN": "00592733"
      }
    ],
    "unknown_pzns": [],
    "id": "2",
    "pzns": [
```

```
"03041347",
    "17145955",
    "00592733",
    "13981502"

    ]
    }
],
    "timestamp": "2023-10-20 13:17:41",
    "api_version": "0.3.0"
}
```

## GET /priscus/compounds

#### Input

Check for potentially inadequate medication for geriatric patients (Priscus 2.0) based on compound names provided as query parameters.

## **Example Usage**

```
curl -X GET "https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api/priscus/compounds?
compounds=metoprolol,pindolol,diazepam" \
   -H "accept: application/json" \
   -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
   -H "Authorization: Bearer yourjwttoken"
```

## **Output**

```
"compounds": ["metoprolol", "pindolol", "diazepam"]
}
```

## POST /priscus/compounds

#### Input

Check for potentially inadequate medication for geriatric patients (Priscus 2.0) based on compound names provided as *json*. Drug lists must be provided matched to an *ID*:

## **Example Usage**

```
curl -X POST "https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api/priscus/compounds" \
    -H "Authorization: Bearer yourjwttoken" \
    -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
    -d '[{"id":"1","compounds":["metoprolol","pindolol","diazepam"]},
    {"id":"2","compounds":["diazepam","ranitidine","amlodipine","lovastatin"]}]'
```

#### **Output**

```
},
          "compound": "Diazepam",
          "priscus": true
      ],
      "unknown_compounds": [],
      "id": "1",
      "compounds": ["metoprolol", "pindolol", "diazepam"]
   },
   {
      "priscus": [
          "compound": "Diazepam",
          "priscus": true
        },
          "compound": "Ranitidine",
          "priscus": true
        },
          "compound": "Amlodipine",
          "priscus": false
        },
          "compound": "Lovastatin",
          "priscus": false
        }
      "unknown_compounds": [],
      "id": "2",
      "compounds": ["diazepam", "ranitidine", "amlodipine", "lovastatin"]
   }
  ],
  "timestamp": "2024-05-16 12:58:51",
  "api_version": "0.6.0"
}
```

## GET /priscus/pzns

## Input

Check for potentially inadequate medicine for geriatric patients based on PZNs (*Pharmazentralnummer*, a German product identifier for drugs) provided as *query parameters*.

## **Example Usage**

```
curl -X POST "https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api/priscus/pzns?
pzns=03967062,03041347,00592733" \
   -H "Authorization: Bearer yourjwttoken" \
   -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
```

#### Output

The return value for a successful **GET** request has the following structure:

```
"priscus": [
   {
      "pzn": "00592733",
      "priscus": false
   },
      "pzn": "03041347",
      "priscus": true
   },
      "pzn": "03967062",
      "priscus": true
   }
  ],
  "unknown_pzns": [],
  "timestamp": "2024-05-16 13:13:05",
  "api_version": "0.6.0",
  "pzns": ["03967062", "03041347", "00592733"]
}
```

## POST /priscus/pzns

## Input

Check for potentially inadequate medicine for geriatric patients based on PZNs (*Pharmazentralnummer*, a German product identifier for drugs) provided as *json*. Lists of PZNs must be provided matched to an *ID*:

## **Example Usage**

```
curl -X POST "https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api/priscus/pzns" \
    -H "Authorization: Bearer yourjwttoken" \
    -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
    -d '[{"id":"1","pzns":["03041347","17145955","00592733","13981502"]},
    {"id":"2","pzns":["03041347","17145955","00592733","13981502"]}]'
```

#### **Output**

```
"results": [
    "priscus": [
      {
        "pzn": "00592733",
        "priscus": false
      },
        "pzn": "03041347",
        "priscus": true
      },
        "pzn": "13981502",
        "priscus": false
      },
        "pzn": "17145955",
        "priscus": false
    ],
    "unknown_pzns": [],
    "id": "1",
    "pzns": ["03041347", "17145955", "00592733", "13981502"]
 },
 {
    "priscus": [
        "pzn": "00592733",
        "priscus": false
      },
        "pzn": "03041347",
        "priscus": true
      },
        "pzn": "13981502",
        "priscus": false
      },
```

## GET /qtc/compounds

#### Input

Check for drugs with risks for Torsade de pointes according to crediblemeds.org based on compound names provided as query parameters. The following categories are used:

- 0: Unknown risk
- 1: Conditional risk
- 2: Possible risk
- 3: Known risk

## **Example Usage**

```
curl -X GET "https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api/qtc/compounds?
compounds=quinidine,diphenhydramine,ciprofloxacine" \
   -H "accept: application/json" \
   -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
   -H "Authorization: Bearer yourjwttoken"
```

## Output

```
{
   "qtc": [
      {
        "Name": "Diphenhydramine",
        "qtc_category": 1,
        "description": "Conditional risk for Torsade de pointes according to
   crediblemeds.org"
    },
      {
        "Name": "Quinidine",
        "qtc_category": 3,
        "qtc_category": 3,
        "
```

## POST /qtc/compounds

## Input

Check for drugs with risks for Torsade de pointes according to crediblemeds.org based on compound names provided as query parameters. The following categories are used:

- 0: Unknown risk
- 1: Conditional risk
- 2: Possible risk
- 3: Known risk

Drug lists must be provided matched to an ID:

## **Example Usage**

```
curl -X POST "https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api/qtc/compounds" \
    -H "Authorization: Bearer yourjwttoken" \
    -H "Content-Type: application/json" \
    -d '[{"id":"1","compounds":["verapamil", "simvastatin", "diltiazem",
    "amiodarone", "amlodipine", "lovastatin"]}]'
```

## **Output**

```
{
  "results": [
      "qtc": [
        {
          "Name": "Amiodarone",
          "qtc_category": 3,
          "description": "Known risk for Torsade de pointes according to
crediblemeds.org"
        },
        {
          "Name": "Diltiazem",
          "qtc_category": 1,
          "description": "Conditional risk for Torsade de pointes according to
crediblemeds.org"
        },
          "Name": "Verapamil",
          "qtc_category": ∅,
          "description": "Risk unknown"
        },
          "Name": "Amlodipine",
          "qtc_category": ∅,
          "description": "Risk unknown"
        },
          "Name": "Lovastatin",
          "qtc category": ∅,
          "description": "Risk unknown"
        },
          "Name": "Simvastatin",
          "qtc_category": 0,
          "description": "Risk unknown"
        }
      ],
      "unknown_compounds": [],
      "id": "1",
      "compounds": ["verapamil", "simvastatin", "diltiazem", "amiodarone",
"amlodipine", "lovastatin"]
    }
  ],
  "timestamp": "2024-05-17 09:00:08",
  "api_version": "0.6.0"
}
```

## GET /atcs/drugs

#### Input

Get drug names based on ATCs. Please note, that some ATCs may not resolve to a unique drug product, especially in case of fixed drug combinations

## **Example Usage**

```
curl -X GET "https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api/atcs/drugs?
atcs=C01BD01,C08DB01,C08DA01,J01CR02" \
   -H "accept: */*" \
   -H "Authorization: Bearer yourjwttoken"
```

## Output

```
{
    "names": [
        {
            "atc": "C01BD01",
            "name_german": "Amiodaron",
            "name_english": "Amiodarone"
        },
        {
            "atc": "C08DA01"
            ,"name german": "Verapamil",
            "name_english":"Verapamil"
        },
        {
            "atc": "C08DB01",
            "name_german": "Diltiazem",
            "name_english": "Diltiazem"
        },
        {
            "atc": "J01CR02",
            "name german": "Amoxicillin und Beta-Lactamase-Inhibitor",
            "name_english": "Amoxicillin and beta-lactamase inhibitor"
        }
    ],
    "unknown_atcs":[],
    "timestamp": "2023-10-20 10:56:21",
    "api_version": "0.3.0",
    "atcs": ["C01BD01","C08DB01","C08DA01","J01CR02"]
}
```

#### Input

Get ADRs for PZNs. Please note, that some PZNs may not be up to date.

#### **Example Usage**

```
curl -X GET "https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api/adrs/pzns?
pzns=03967062,03041347,00592733" \
   -H "accept: */*" \
   -H "Authorization: Bearer yourjwttoken"
```

## **Output**

```
{
  "lang": "english",
  "results": [
    {
      "pzn": "00592733",
      "adrs": [
        {
          "adr_frequency_category": 5,
          "adr_frequency_description": "Very rare (< 0.01%)",</pre>
          "names": "epilepsy"
        },
          "adr_frequency_category": 5,
          "adr_frequency_description": "Very rare (< 0.01%)",</pre>
          "names": ["thrombocytopenia", "thrombopenia"]
      ]
    },
      "pzn": "03041347",
      "adrs": [
          "adr_frequency_category": 6,
          "adr_frequency_description": "Unknown",
          "names": "torsade de pointes"
        },
          "adr_frequency_category": 4,
          "adr_frequency_description": "Rare (>= 0.01% to < 0.1%)",</pre>
          "names": ["amenorrhoea", "amenorrhea post pill", "lack of menses"]
        }
      ]
    },
    {
```

```
"pzn": "03967062",
      "adrs": [
          "adr_frequency_category": 3,
          "adr frequency description": "Occasional (>= 0.1% to < 1%)",
          "names": ["bradycardia", "reflex bradycardia"]
        },
        {
          "adr_frequency_category": 2,
          "adr_frequency_description": "Common (>= 1% to < 10%)",</pre>
          "names": ["hypotension", "arterial hypotension"]
        },
          "adr_frequency_category": 6,
          "adr_frequency_description": "Unknown",
          "names": ["AV nodals block", "atrioventricular block"]
      ]
    }
  ],
  "unknown_pzns": [],
  "timestamp": "2024-06-10 15:12:50",
  "api_version": "0.6.2",
  "pzns": ["03967062", "03041347", "00592733"]
}
```

## GET /pzns/products

#### Input

Get product names and ATC codes based on PZNs. Please note, that some PZNs may not be up to date.

## **Example Usage**

```
curl -X GET "https://abdata.clinicalpharmacy.me/api/pzns/products?
pzns=03967062,03041347,00592733" \
   -H "accept: */*" \
   -H "Authorization: Bearer yourjwttoken"
```

## Output

```
{
    "products": [
    {
        "pzn":"00592733",
        "product":"Famotidin STADA 40mg",
```

```
"atc": "A02BA03"
    },
    {
        "pzn":"03041347",
        "product": "Domperidon AbZ 10mg",
        "atc":"A03FA03"
    },
    {
        "pzn":"03967062",
        "product":"MCP-ratiopharm 10mg",
        "atc":"A03FA01"
    }
    ],
    "unknown_pzns":[],
    "timestamp":"2024-02-22 09:05:55",
    "api_version":"0.3.0",
    "pzns":[
        "03967062",
        "03041347",
        "00592733"
    ]
}
```