Requirements

- Data: A list or vector of objects
 - Data will typically be lightweight; pointers to other static resources
- Function: A single function to be applied to each object in the data
- Environment: An evaluation environment in which to run the function (defaults to parent frame)
- Additional arguments/data required for the function need to be scoped in via lexical scoping (for now)

threadpool Functions

- cluster_initialize(): Sets up the queues and loads the input queue with initial tasks
- cluster_run(): Starts the cluster in a single process
- cluster_join(): Join an already-running cluster
- cluster_add_nodes(): Adds workers to the cluster
- cluster_reduce(): Reads elements from the output queue
- cluster_map(): threadpool version of lapply()