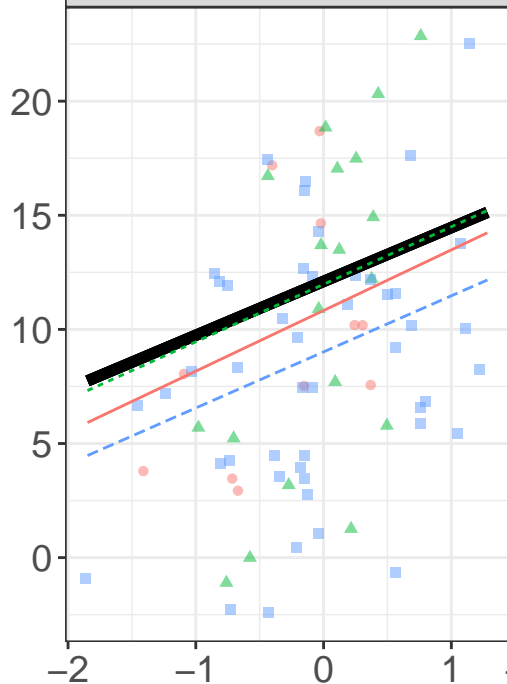
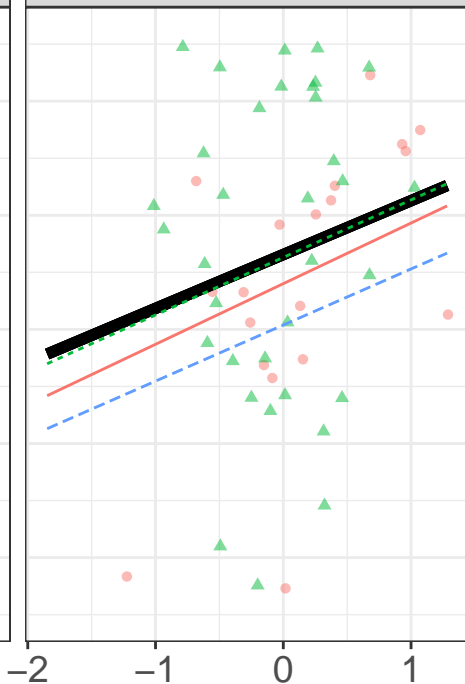


MathAch

Sex:
Female



Sex:
Male



School

- 1358
- 3013
- 4523

SES