

## **N**map

Nmap (Network Mapper) is a free and open-source tool used for network discovery and security auditing. It allows administrators to identify what devices are running on their networks, discover available hosts and services, and detect security vulnerabilities.

#### Common Commands Basic Scan of a Single Host:

nmap <target\_ip>

Scan a Range of IP Addresses:

nmap <starting\_ip>-<ending\_ip>

Aggressive Scan with OS and Service Detection:

nmap -A <target\_ip>

Scan Specific Ports:

nmap -p 80,443 <target\_ip>

Perform a Stealth SYN Scan:

nmap -sS <target\_ip>

## Hashcat is a powerful password recovery tool that uses GPU acceleration to crack hashed passwords.

Hashcat

It's widely used for testing password strength and recovering lost passwords. Common Commands

## hashcat -m 0 -a 0 hash.txt wordlist.txt

**Brute-Force Attack:** 

Basic Hash Cracking:

hashcat -m 1000 -a 3 hash.txt ?a?a?a?a

hashcat -m 0 -a 6 hash.txt wordlist.txt ?d?d

Hybrid Attack:

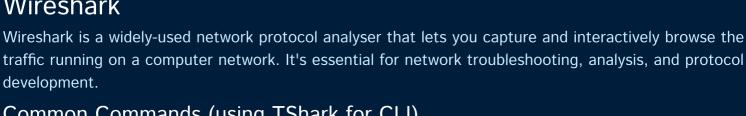
Using Rules for Mutation:

Resuming a Session:

hashcat --session=mySession --restore

hashcat -m 0 -a 0 hash.txt wordlist.txt -r rules/best64.rule

WIRESHARK Wireshark



## development.

tshark -D

Common Commands (using TShark for CLI) List Available Network Interfaces:

Capture Packets on an Interface:

tshark -i eth0

Capture with a Filter:

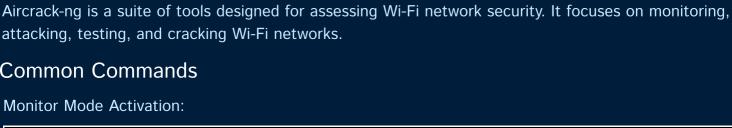
tshark -i eth0 -f "tcp port 80"

Save Captured Packets to a File:

tshark -i eth0 -w capture.pcap

Read and Display from a Capture File:

tshark -r capture.pcap



# airmon-ng start wlan0

Aircrack-ng

Capture Packets:

Capture Specific Access Point: airodump-ng --bssid <AP MAC> --channel <channel> --write capture wlan0mon

Deauthenticate a Client:

airodump-ng wlan0mon

Common Commands

Monitor Mode Activation:

Crack a Captured WPA Handshake: aircrack-ng -w wordlist.txt -b <AP\_MAC> capture.cap

**Burp Suite** 

tools like a proxy server, scanner, intruder, and repeater to find and exploit vulnerabilities. Common Commands/Features

**Start Burp Suite from Command Line:** 

**Intercept and Modify HTTP Requests:** 

**Configure Browser Proxy:** 

java -jar burpsuite\_community\_v2023.10.jar

aireplay-ng --deauth 0 -a <AP MAC> wlan0mon

# • Set your browser to use proxy 127.0.0.1:8080. Allows Burp Suite to intercept browser traffic. Use the "Proxy" tab to intercept requests.

NetExec is a tool used to execute commands on remote systems over a network. It facilitates remote

Burp Suite is an integrated platform for performing security testing of web applications. It includes

## Modify headers, parameters, or cookies before forwarding. Use the Intruder Tool:

**NetExec** 

**Repeater for Manual Testing:** 

• Send requests to "Repeater" to manually modify and resend them. • Useful for testing how different inputs affect the response.

• Select a request and send it to "Intruder".

Configure payload positions and types for automated testing.

NetExec

## administration and automated task execution. Common Commands Execute a Command on a Remote Host:

## **Execute Commands on Multiple Hosts:** netexec -H hosts.txt -C "<command>"

Run a Script Remotely: netexec -H <host ip> -S script.sh

netexec -H <host ip> -C "<command>"

Use Specific Credentials: netexec -H <host\_ip> -U <username> -P <password> -C "<command>"

Copy a File to a Remote Host:

netexec -H <host\_ip> -U <username> -P <password> -F localfile remotepath