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# Azure Governance Best Practices and Enterprise-Scale Start 15:25



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# What are we going to discuss?

1. Challenges & Best Practices in Azure Architecture
2. Overview of Enterprise Scale & Landing Zones
3. Govern & Secure workloads with Policy and MDC
4. Critical design areas in Identity & Access



# 1. Challenges & Best Practices in Azure Architecture



# „Quick start“ in Cloud Adoption





# Biggest challenge in your project(s)?

- lack of knowledge and insufficient time
- low degree of automation
- Regulatory/Compliance vs. Agile
- Cost transparency
- Considerations in security and data privacy
- ...

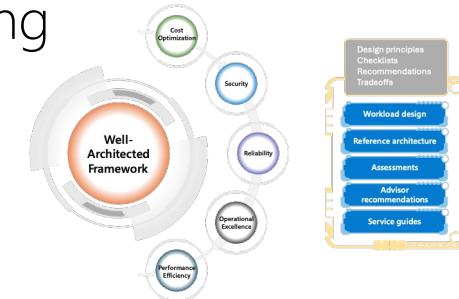


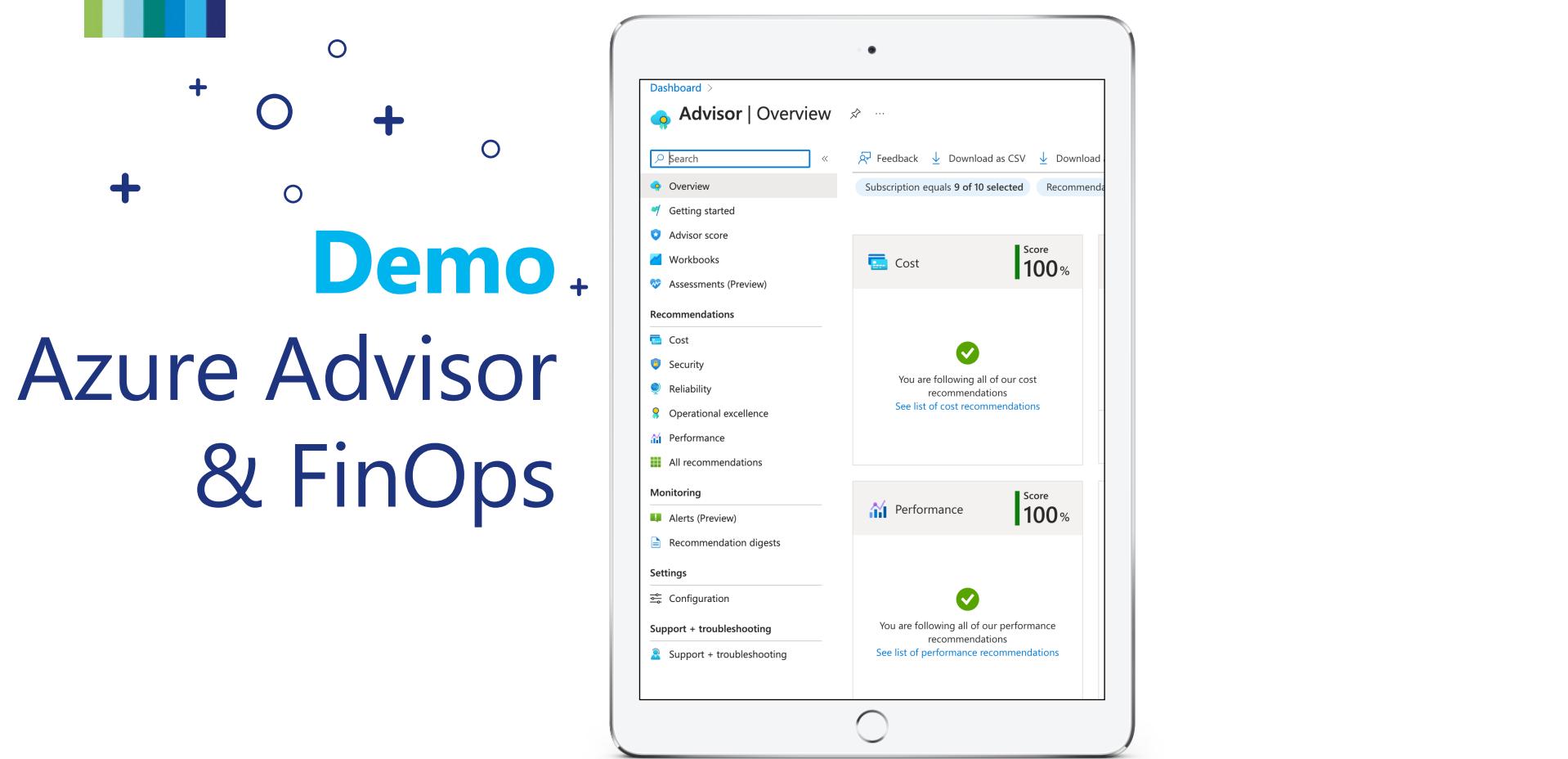
# Azure Cloud Adoption Framework (CAF)

„The Cloud Adoption Framework is a collection of documentation, implementation guidance, best practices, and tools that are proven guidance from Microsoft designed to accelerate your cloud adoption journey.“

# Azure Well-Architected Framework (WAF)

“The Azure Well-Architected Framework is a set of guiding tenets that can be used to improve the quality of a workload.”







## 2. Overview of Enterprise Scale & Landing Zones



# Environment for your cloud workloads



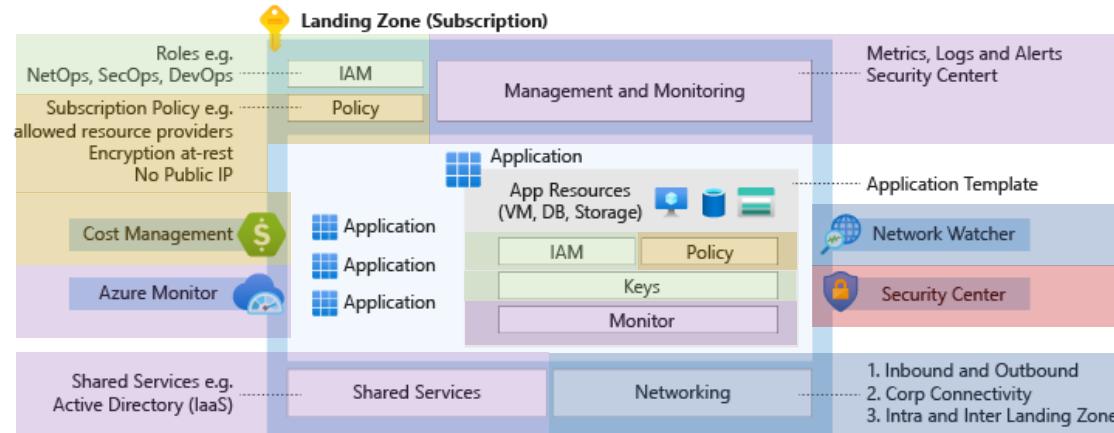


# What is Enterprise-Scale?

„Azure landing zones help customers **set up their Azure environment** for scale, security, governance, networking, and identity.“

„Draw on Microsoft’s proven technical guidance, resources, and templates, to guide your customers through iteration and learning as they gain confidence and successfully adopt Azure.“

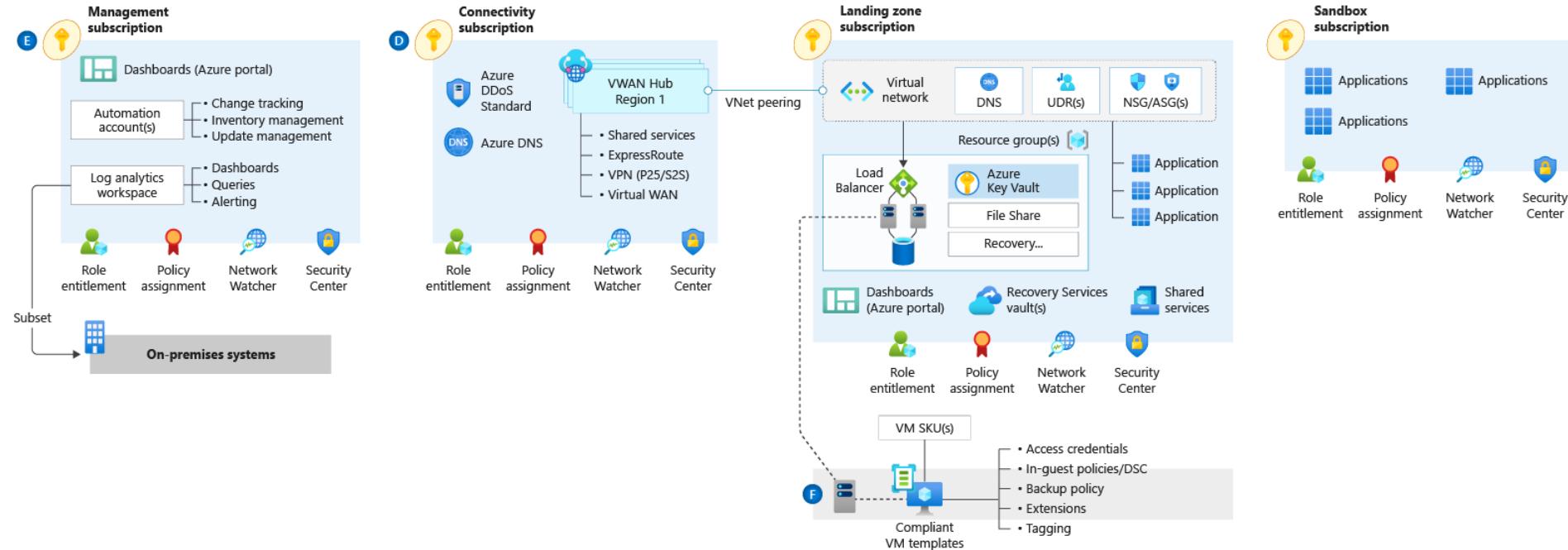
# Design areas of Landing Zone(s)



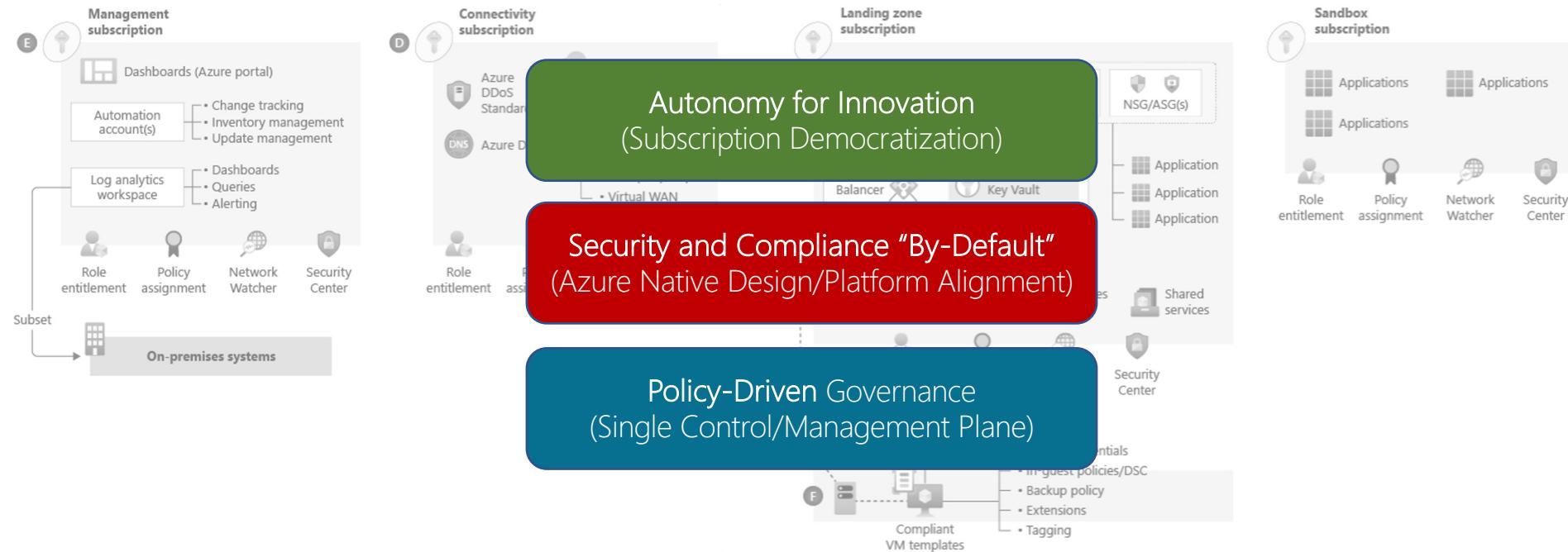
## Connectivity, Identity, Governance, Operations and Security



# Enterprise-Scale Design Principles



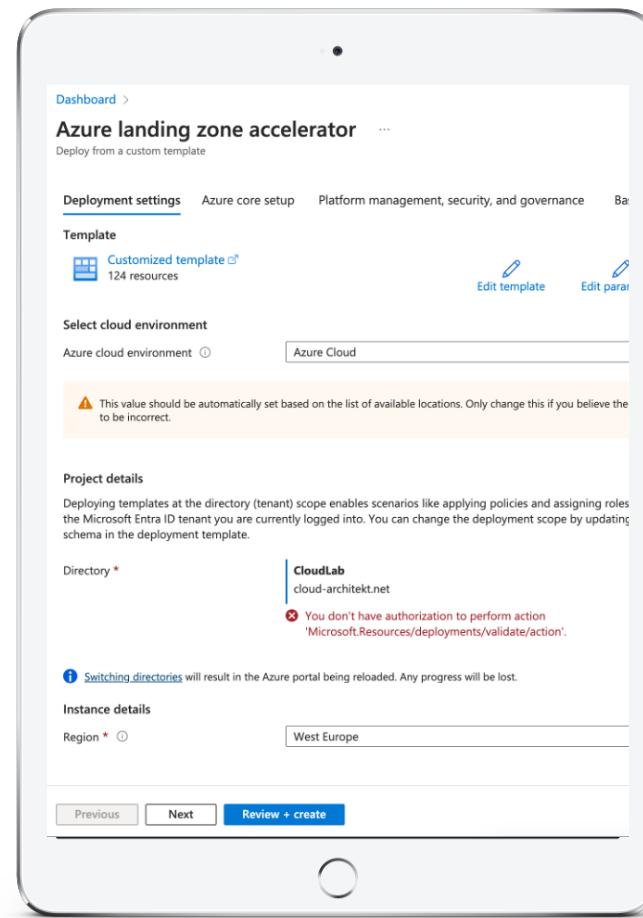
# Enterprise-Scale Design Principles





# Demo +

## Deploy and manage EAS/ELSZ





### 3. Govern and Secure your workloads with Azure Policy and Defender for Cloud



# Azure Policy Concepts

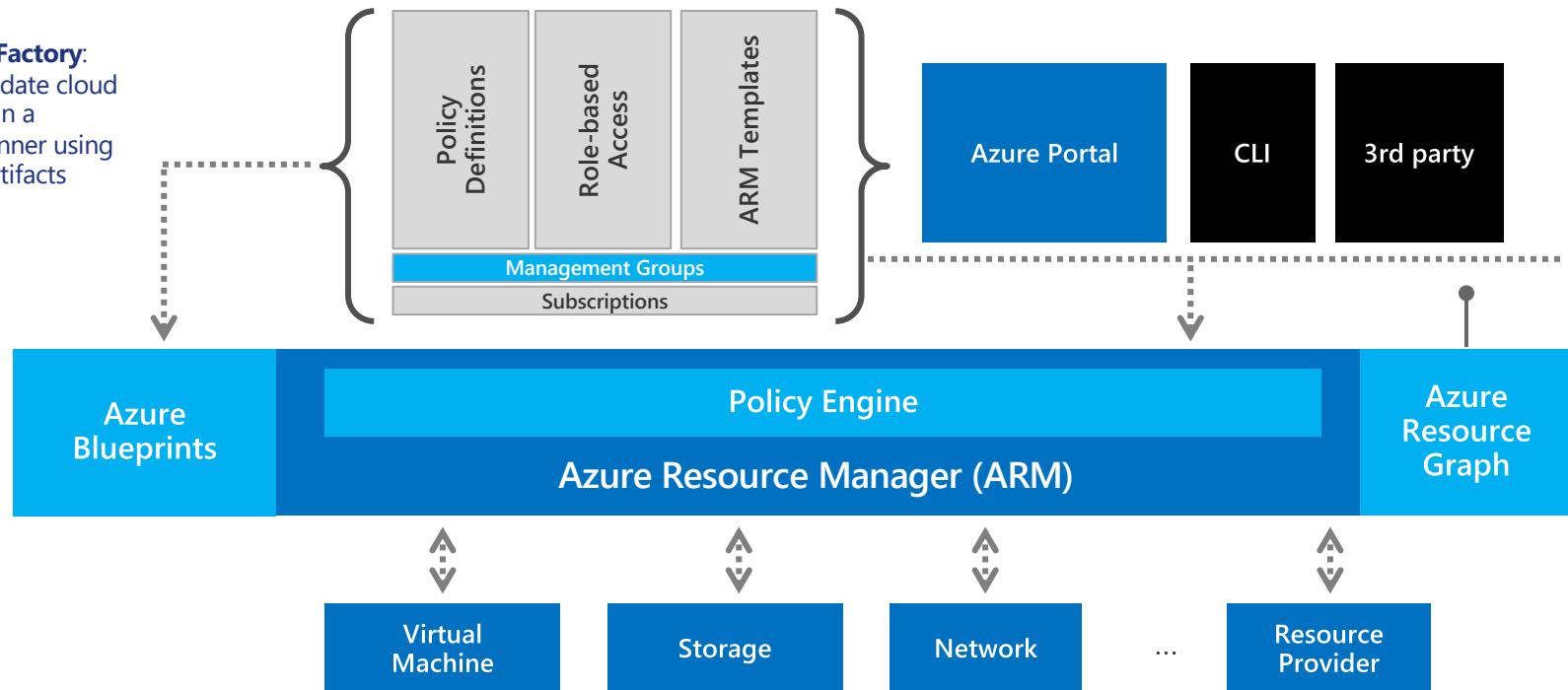


- Part of CAF to support WAF
- Create, assign and manage policies
- Enforce rules to ensure your resources are compliant
- Focus on resource properties for new and existing deployments
- A definition is a set of conditions in audit or deny mode
- An assignment is a policy definition placed on a specific scope
- An initiative is a collection of policies



# Azure Governance Architecture

**Environment Factory:**  
Deploy and update cloud environments in a repeatable manner using composable artifacts

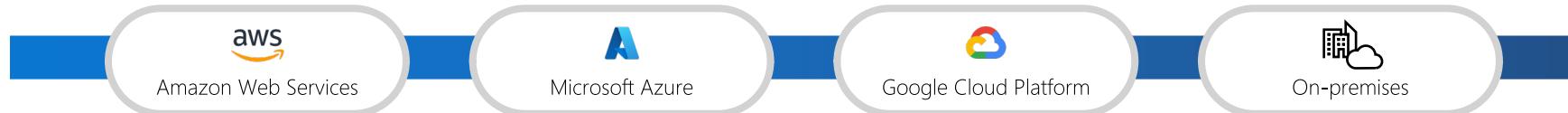
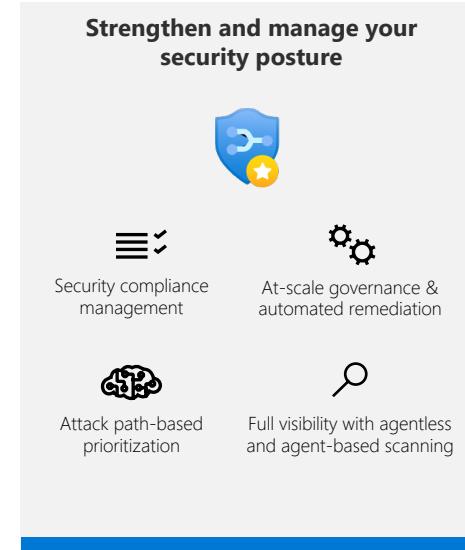


# Leverage built-in initiative & policies

 Security	 Regulatory Compliance	 Tags	 Resource standardization	 Cost
Defender for Cloud	NIST SP 800-53 R4	Require specified tag	Allowed/ not allowed RP	Allowed VM SKUs
Guest Config baselines	ISO 27001:2013	Add or replace a tag	Allowed locations	Allowed Storage SKUs
Key Vault certificate	CIS	Inherit a tag from the RG	Naming convention	
NSG rules	PCI v3.2.1:2018	Append a tag	Back up VMs	
AKS & AKS Engine	FedRAMP Moderate		Allowed images for AKS	
RBAC role assignment	Canada Federal PBMM			
	SWIFT CSP-CSCF v2020			
	UK Official and UK NHS			
	IRS 1075			



# Microsoft Defender for Cloud





# How it works together with Azure Policy

- All MDC recommendations based on Azure Policy
- Secure score is result of Azure Policy settings
- Recommendations are a result of Azure Policy
- All Azure Policies are defined in Compliance mode



# Assign recommendations to LZ Owner

Dashboard >

## Governance rules

+ Create governance rule    Refresh    Enable    Disable    Delete    Governance report    Guides & Feedback

Defender CSPM for GCP was released to General Availability! [Learn more >](#)

<input type="checkbox"/> Rule name	Rule type	Environment	Scope
<input type="checkbox"/> Notify owner by high and medium recomme...	Defender for Cloud	Azure	Platform -
<input type="checkbox"/> Notify owner by medium or high recommend...	Defender for Cloud	Azure	Platform -

Search by name    Scope : All    Add filter

## Create governance rule

General details    Conditions

### Impacted recommendations \*

By severity

High

By specific recommendations

Select

### Set owner

Owner \*

By resource tag

Specify tag key \*

owner

### Set remediation timeframe

Remediation timeframe \*

7 days

Apply grace period ⓘ

### Set email notifications

Notify owners weekly about open and overdue tasks

Notify owner's direct manager weekly about open and overdue tasks

Email configuration day of week \*

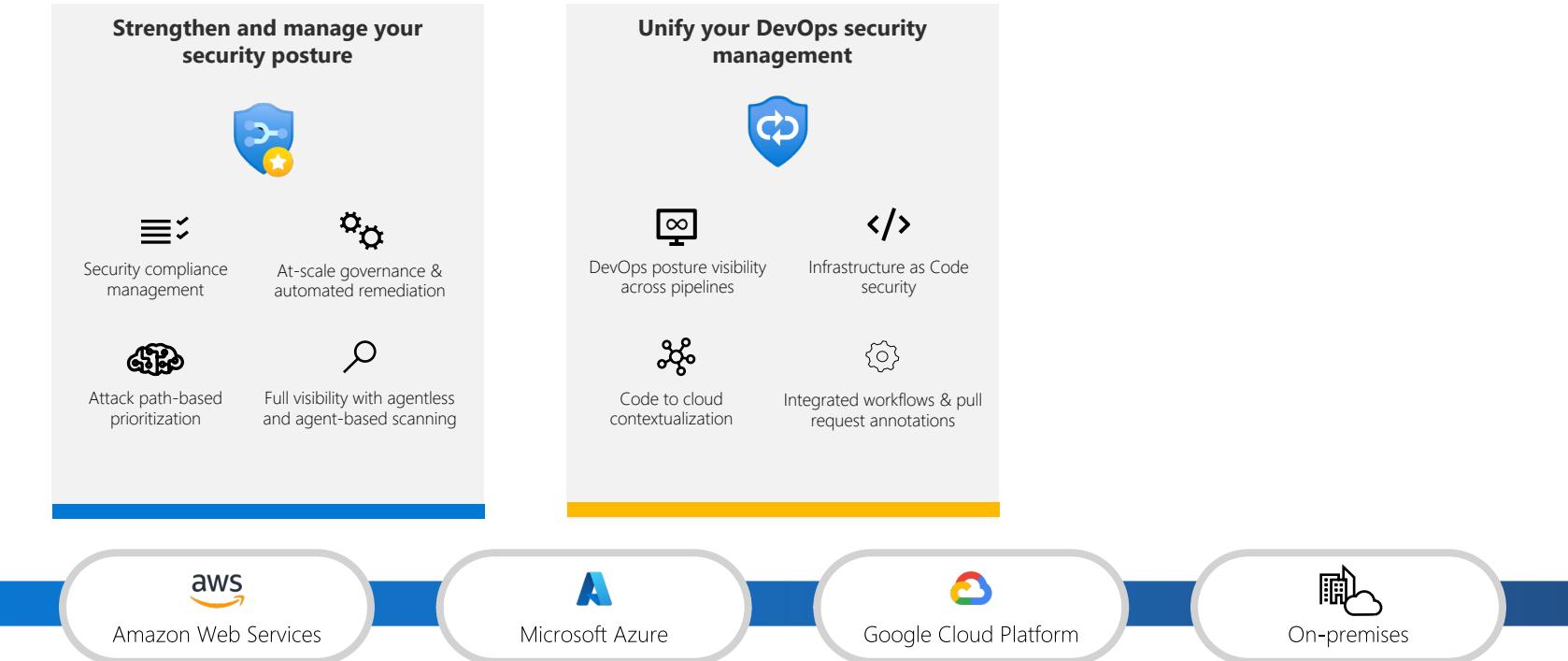
Monday

ⓘ A weekly email will be sent to specified owners and their managers with all recommendations they are assigned to.

geka

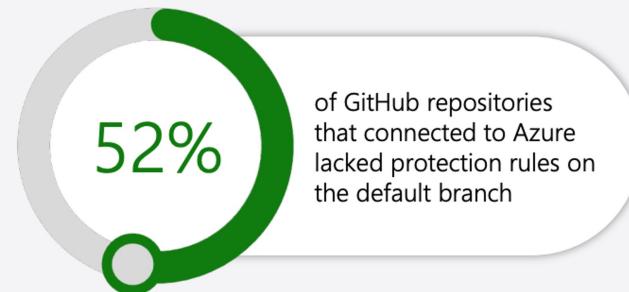
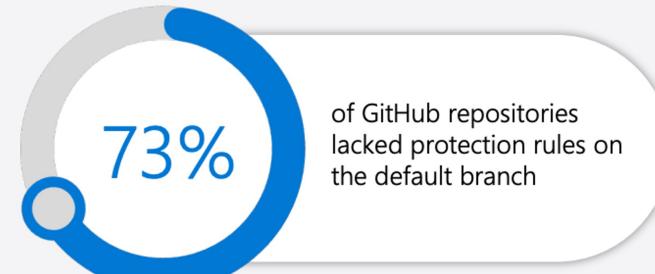
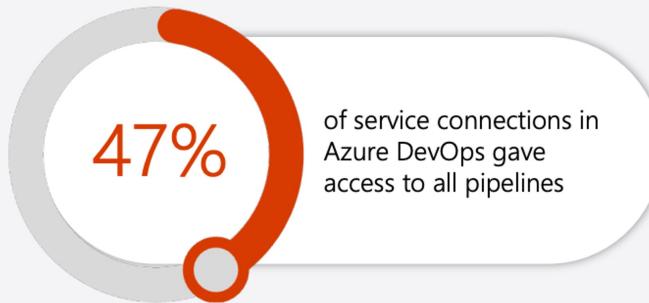


# Microsoft Defender for Cloud





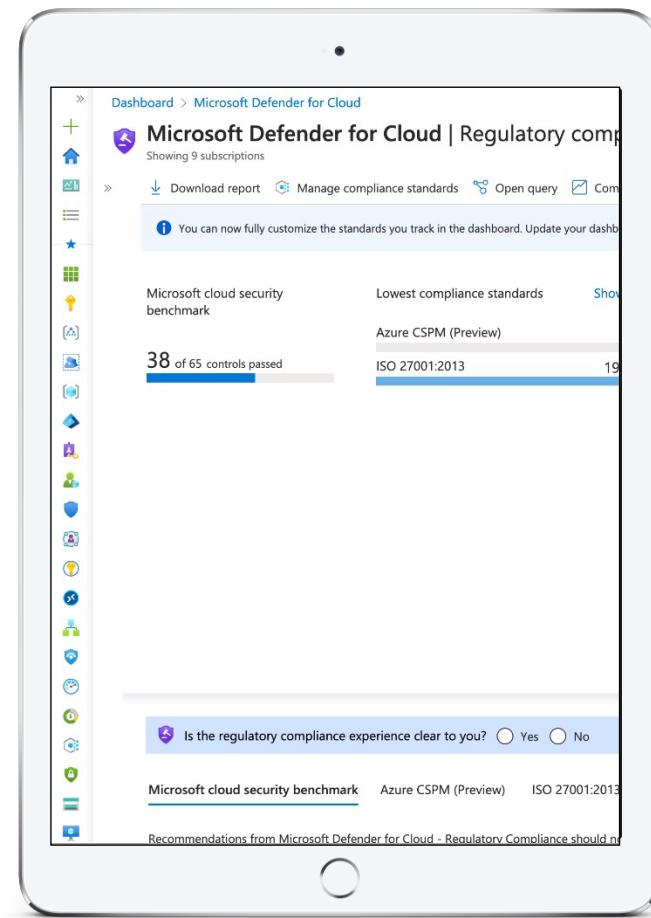
# Why DevOps Security is important?





# Demo

## Policy and Defender for Cloud CSPM





# Microsoft Defender for Cloud

## Strengthen and manage your security posture



Security compliance management



At-scale governance & automated remediation



Attack path-based prioritization



Full visibility with agentless and agent-based scanning

## Unify your DevOps security management



DevOps posture visibility across pipelines



Infrastructure as Code security



Code to cloud contextualization



Integrated workflows & pull request annotations

## Detect threats and protect your workloads



Full-stack threat protection



Vulnerability assessment & management



Automate with the tools of your choice and native integration in Microsoft Sentinel



Amazon Web Services



Microsoft Azure



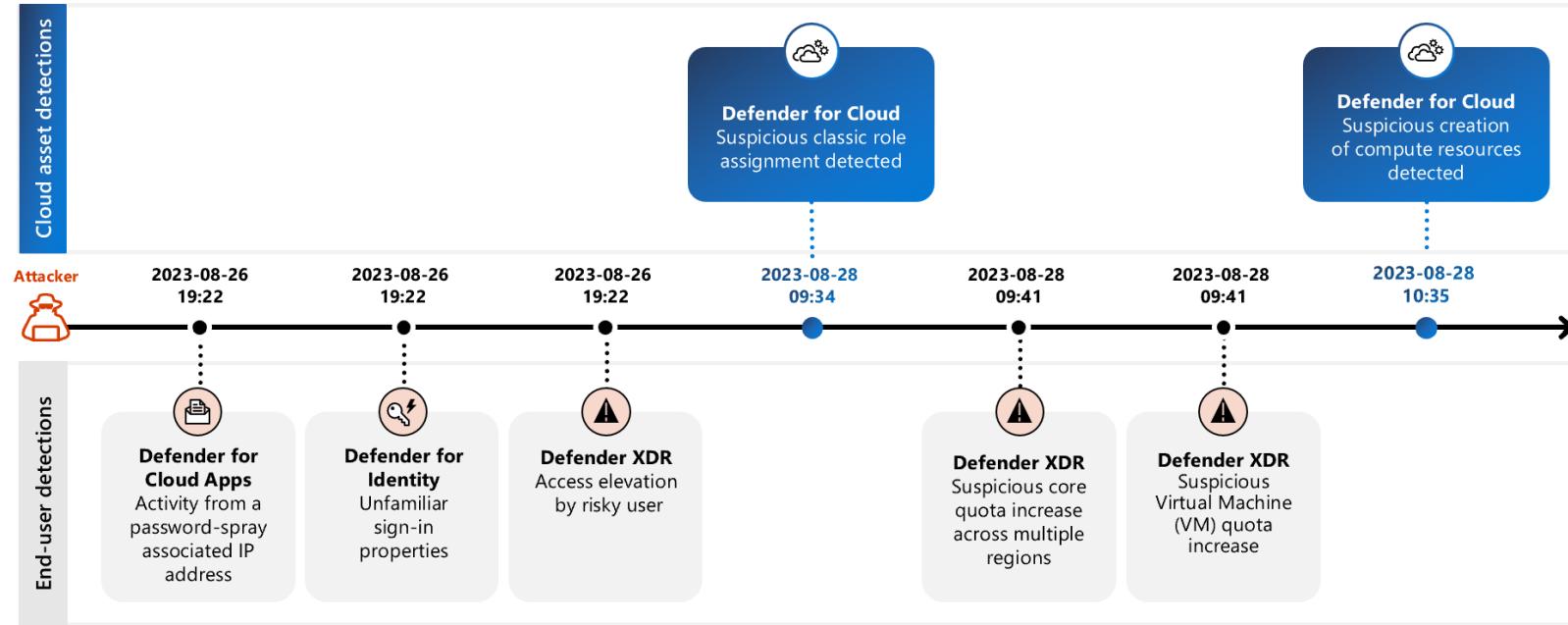
Google Cloud Platform



On-premises



# Multi-stage attacks on Azure privileges





# Multi-stage incidents XDR + MDC

■■■ Medium | ● Active | 🔎 Unassigned

Attack story   Alerts (3)   Assets (7)   Investigations (0)   Evidence and Response (2)   Summary

Alerts

Play attack story   Unpin all   Show all

Jan 5, 2024 7:48 AM • New  
**MicroBurst exploitation toolkit used to extract keys to your storage accounts**  
4 Cloud Resources

Jan 5, 2024 7:48 AM • New  
**Unusual ISP for an OAuth App**

Jan 5, 2024 7:56 AM • New  
**Suspicious Azure role assignment detected (Preview)**  
32186319-59a7-415a-9736-9bb17cf80bcf

Incident graph   Layout   Group similar nodes

The incident graph displays the following entities and their relationships:

- azops-msi (represented by a cube icon)
- 4 Azure Resources (represented by a cube icon)
- User (represented by a person icon)
- Microsoft 365 (represented by a cloud icon)
- 32186319-59a7-415a-9736-9bb17cf80bcf (represented by a cube icon)
- ((o)) (represented by a circle with parentheses icon)

Relationships shown:

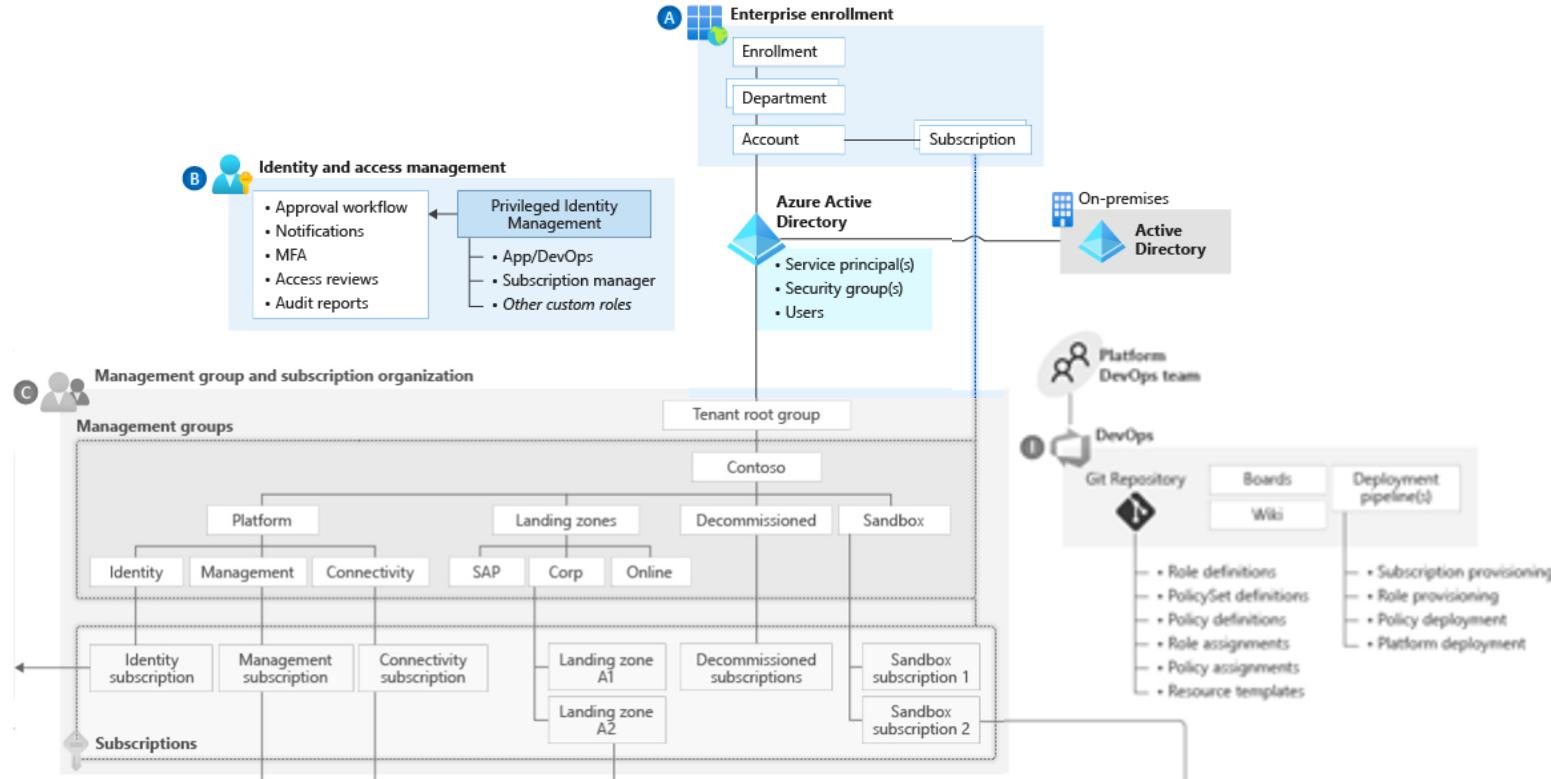
- azops-msi is connected to 4 Azure Resources.
- 4 Azure Resources is connected to User.
- User is connected to Microsoft 365.
- 32186319-59a7-415a-9736-9bb17cf80bcf is connected to ((o)).
- ((o)) is connected to Microsoft 365.

Legend: — Communication   .... Association



## 4. Critical design areas in Identity & Access Management

# Critical Design Area: Identity & Access





# IAM for Azure Landing Zones

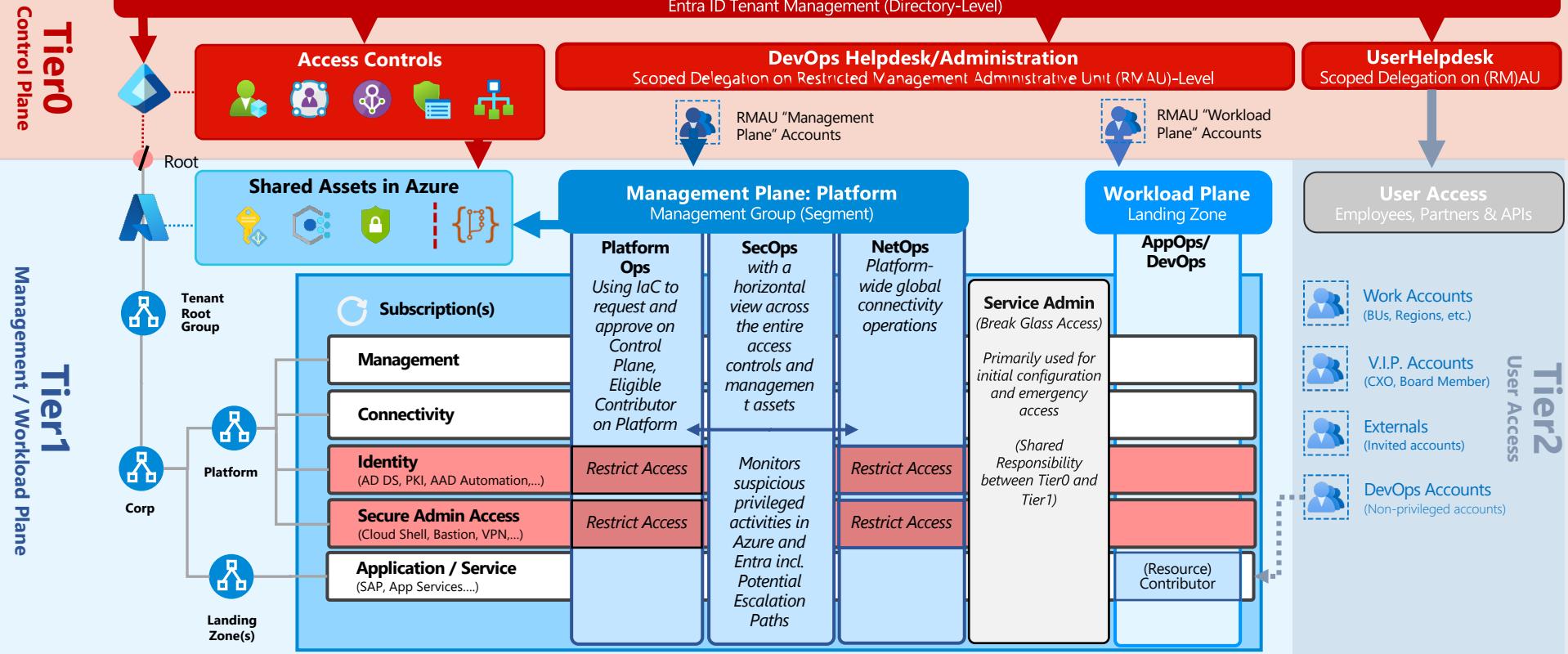
*„IAM supports the ALZ design principle of subscription democratization“*

*„we trust application owners to know what's best for their apps“*

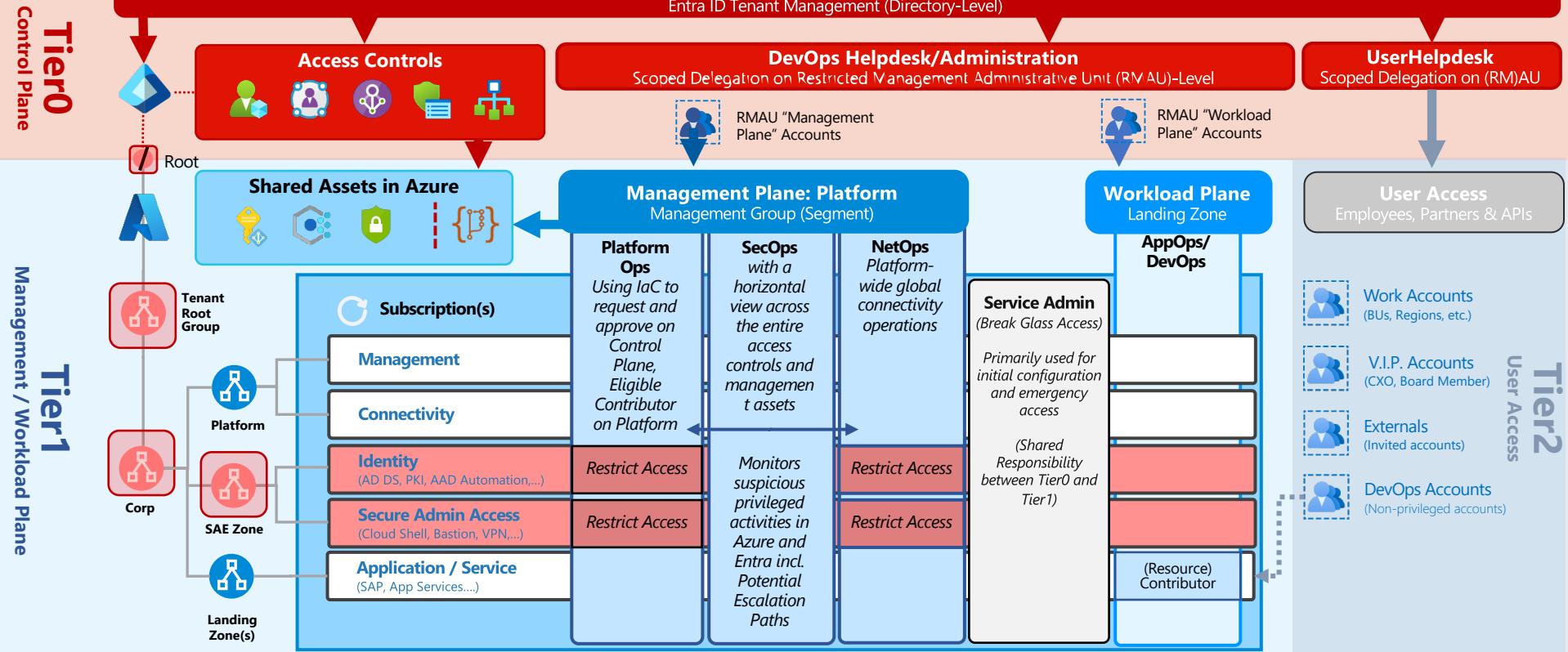
*„we separate the identity and access management of every environment and every workload and avoid global permissions or reused credentials.“*

Source: [Refreshed Identity and Access Management CAF documentation \(microsoft.com\)](#)

# My Adoption of Enterprise Access Model



# My Adoption of Enterprise Access Model





# Example for Azure Policies related to IAM governance



- ☐ RBAC assignment only allowed for specific principals on Control Plane
- ☐ Audit usage of custom RBAC roles



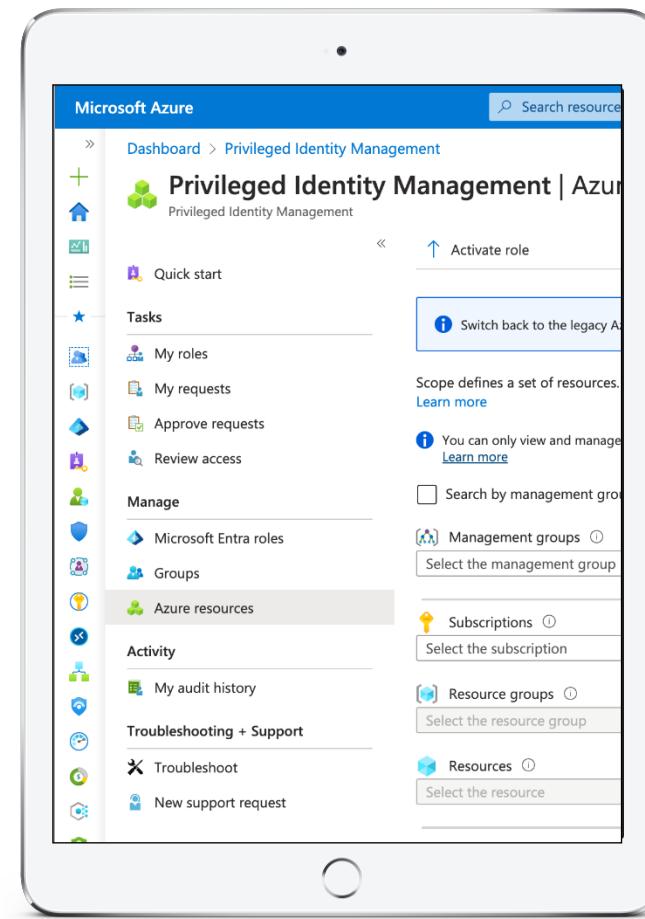
- ☐ Allow managing tenant ids to onboard through Azure Lighthouse
- ☐ Audit delegation of scopes to a managing tenant



- ☐ [Preview]: Managed Identity Federated Credentials from GitHub should be from trusted repository owners
- ☐ [Preview]: Managed Identity Federated Credentials from Azure Kubernetes should be from trusted sources
- ☐ [Preview]: Managed Identity Federated Credentials should be from allowed issuer types

+      o      +  
+      o      +  
+      o      +  
**Demo**

# Protect and delegate privileges





Please evaluate this session in the App.

**THANK YOU**  
Are there any questions?

