

CTD 205

Introduction to Amazon CloudFront

Tom Witman, AWS

November 29, 2016



What to Expect from the Session

Understand the CloudFront Content Delivery Network Benefits of Using CloudFront in Default Architectures New Features and their Application(s)

Pricing

Getting Started

Learning by Example: customer use cases

Level Set: What is a CDN and Why Use One?

- Content Delivery Network
- Large Distribution of Caching Servers
- Routes Viewers to the Best Location
- Caches Appropriate Content at the Edge
- Accelerates Dynamic Content
- Provides Scalability and Performance of Applications

The Amazon CloudFront Service

Global Content Delivery Network with Massive Capacity and Scale

Optimized for Performance and Scale

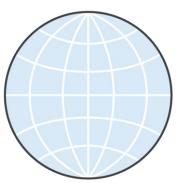
Built in Security Features

Self-Service Full Control Configurations

Robust Real Time Reporting

Static and Dynamic Object and Video Delivery





Our Core Tenets

Highly Secure

Highly Available

Scalable

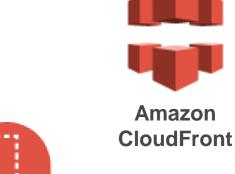
Performant

Cost Effective

Ease of Use

CloudFront Service Components

- Distributions
- Origins
- Behaviors
- Restrictions, Error Pages, Tags
- AWS WAF Web ACLs
- Edge Locations
- Price Classes







CloudFront Components: Distributions



Unique CloudFront.net Domain Name to Reference Objects example: abc123.cloudfront.net

Specifies Origin(s) of Original Content Versions example: orign.mysite.com

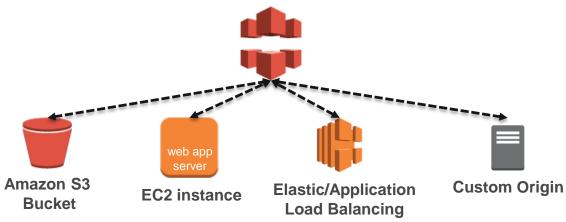
Types Provide for HTTP/HTTPS example: https://cdn.mysite.com

Contain Specific Configurations and Tags example: origins, behaviors, error pages, restrictions

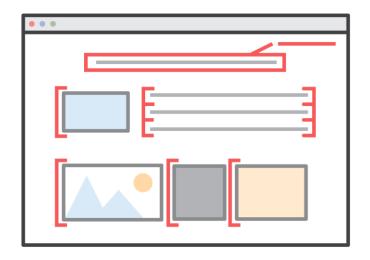
HINT: CNAME the CloudFront.net domain with Amazon Route 53 to personalize the distribution

CloudFront Components: Origins

Any Publicly Accessible Amazon S3 Bucket or HTTP Server
Access Restriction via OAI, Signed URL, or Origin Custom Header
Persistent Connections
Full or Half Bridge SSL Connectivity
Proxy Connections
Optimized AWS Resource Connections



- Path Pattern Matching
- Origin Selection
- Headers
- Query Strings / Cookies
- Signed URL
- SSL Certificates
- Protocol Enforcement
- Time To Live (TTL)
- GZIP Compression



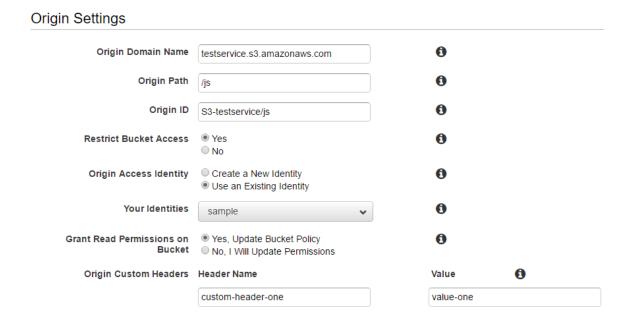
- Path Pattern Matching
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Vary Behavior based on Path Parameters

- Route requests to specific origins
- Set HTTP Protocol
- Set HTTP Methods
- Set Header Options
- Set Caching Options
- Set Cookie and Query String Forwarding
- Restrict Access
- Set Compression

- Path Pattern Matching
- Origin Selection
- Headers
- Query Strings / Cookies
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Set Up One to Many Origins AWS or Custom Resource as Origin



- Path Pattern Matching
- Origin Selection
- Headers
- Query Strings / Cookies
- Signed URL
- SSL Certificates
- Protocol Enforcement
- Time To Live (TTL)
- GZIP Compression

GET, HEAD, OPTIONS, PUT, POST, PATCH, DELETE

Forward Request Headers to the Origin Cache Based on Header Values Set Object Caching TTLs

Device Detection

None: optimized

Whitelist: specify headers to forward

All: dynamic content, no caching

CloudFront Components: Behaviors, HTTP Methods

GET

Requests for content from the cache HTTP, HTTPS and RTMP

HEAD

dentical to GET except that the server MUST NOT return a message-body in the response.

Jsed for obtaining meta-information about the entity implied by the request without transferring the entity-body itself

PUT

The fundamental difference between the POST and PUT requests is reflected in the different meaning of the Request-URI.

POST

Used to request the origin server to accept the entity enclosed in the request as a new subordinate of the resource identified by the Request-URI in the Request-Line.

PATCH

Used to apply partia modifications to a resource

DELETE

Requests that the origin server delete the resource identified by the Request-

OPTIONS

Request for information about the communication options available on the request/response chain identified by the Request-URI

CloudFront Components: Behaviors, Headers

1) Vary response based on User Agent.

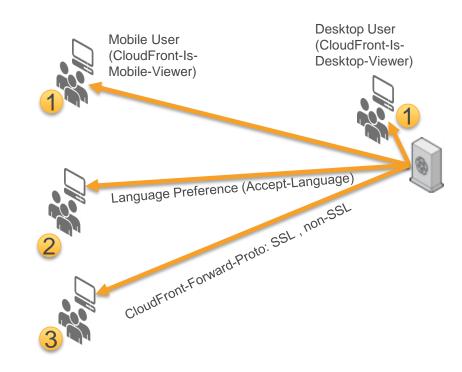
Example: Desktop, Mobile, Tablet

2) Vary response based on Language.

Example: user would prefer Danish but will accept British English and other types of English. (Accept-Language: da, en-gb;q=0.8, en;q=0.7)

3) Vary response based on Protocol.

Example: CloudFront-Forward-Proto detected and customer sent different content based on connection type.



- Path Pattern Matching
- Origin Selection
- Headers
- Query Strings / Cookies
- Signed URL
- SSL Certificates
- Protocol Enforcement
- Time To Live (TTL)
- GZIP Compression

Forward Query Strings and Cookies to the Origin

?key=querystringparam Set-Cookie Header

Vary Response Based on Query String/Cookie Cache Multiple Copies of Your Object Query String / Cookie as Cache Key

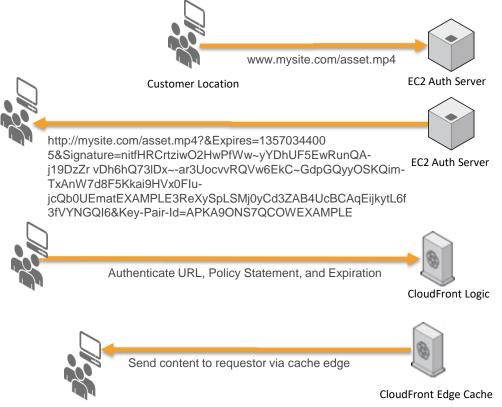
Forward All Forward Whitelist

- Path Pattern Matching
- Origin Selection
- Headers
- Query Strings / Cookies
- Signed URL
- SSL Certificates
- Protocol Enforcement
- Time To Live (TTL)
- GZIP Compression

- Restrict Access to Content
- · Subscription Content, Digital Rights, Etc.
- Canned and Custom Policies
- Application Creates Signed URL
- CloudFront caches based on Signed URL or Signed Cookie

CloudFront Components: Behaviors, Signed URL

- Request for Content first goes to an authentication server to validate user and generate a signed URL.
- A signed URL is sent back as a 302 redirect from the auth server
- Request to CloudFront made with signed URL, authentication with policy statement, and verification of content freshness (hasn't expired)
- CloudFront authenticates policy statement for signed URL, sets cache key, and sends content to requestor



- Path Pattern Matching
- Origin Selection
- Headers
- Query Strings / Cookies
- Signed URL
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- Time To Live (TTL)
- GZIP Compression

- CloudFront Shared Cert
- Custom Cert
- AWS Certificate Manager

- Path Pattern Matching
- Origin Selection
- Headers
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HTTP and HTTPS: Viewers can use both protocols.

Redirect HTTP to HTTPS: Viewers can use both protocols, but HTTP requests are automatically redirected to HTTPS requests.

HTTPS Only: Viewers can only access your content if they're using HTTPS.

- Path Pattern Matching
- Origin Selection
- Headers
- Query Strings / Cookies
- Signed URL
- SSL Certificates
- Protocol Enforcement
- Time To Live (TTL)
- GZIP Compression

Short TTL = Dynamic Content Long TTL = Static Content

Reduce Load on Origin

If Modified Since

Min, Max, Default TTL's

- Path Pattern Matching
- Origin Selection
- Headers
- Query Strings / Cookies
- Signed URL
- SSL Certificates
- Protocol Enforcement
- Time To Live (TTL)
- GZIP Compression

Accept-Encoding: gzip

Compresses and Serves Files

Optimizes Bandwidth Consumption and Download Speed

Compresses Files with Header: "Content-type" set

CloudFront Components: Supported File Types

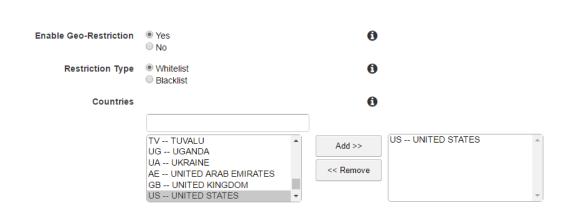
- Path Pattern Matching
- Origin Selection
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application/eot	application/x-otf
application/font	application/x-perl
application/font-sfnt	application/x-ttf
application/javascript	font/eot
application/json	font/ttf
application/opentype	font/otf
application/otf	font/opentype
application/pkcs7-mime	image/svg+xml
application/truetype	text/css
application/ttf	text/csv
application/vnd.ms-fontobject	text/html
application/xhtml+xml	text/javascript
application/xml	text/js
application/xml+rss	text/plain
application/x-font-opentype	text/richtext
application/x-font-truetype	text/tab-separated-values
application/x-font-ttf	text/xml
application/x-httpd-cgi	text/x-script
application/x-javascript	text/x-component
application/x-mpegurl	text/x-java-source
application/x-opentype	

CloudFront Components: Restrictions, Errors, Tags

- Geographical Restriction
 - White List or Black List
 - Country Level Granularity
- No Additional Charges

- Caching Error Pages
 - 4XX, 5XX Codes
 - Cache Default Page
 - Cache Custom Page



400: Bad Request
403: Forbidden
404: Not Found
405: Method Not Allowed
414: Request-URI Too Long
416: Requested Range Not Satisfiable
500: Internal Server Error
501: Not Implemented
502: Bad Gateway
503: Service Unavailable
504: Gateway Timeout

CloudFront Components: AWS WAF Web ACLs

attackers

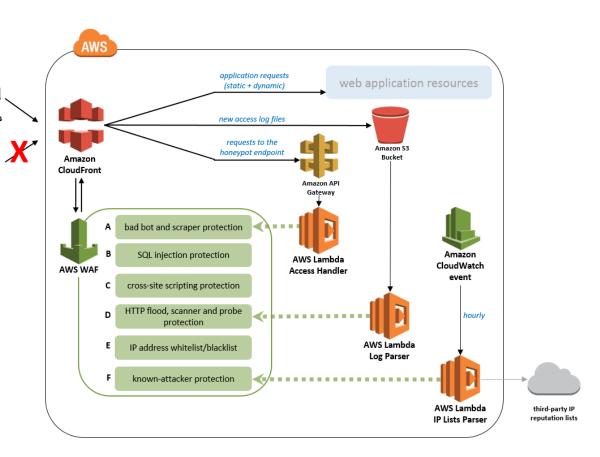
Layer 7 Application Protection

Fast Rule Propagation

Full Control Rules Set

Integration = Automation

Simple Pricing



CloudFront Components: Edge Locations

CloudFront Contains a Global Set of Cache PoPs



Latency Based Routing

Locations Common for CloudFront, AWS WAF, Route 53

Network Expansion On Going

Highly Connected Route Optimized

Tuned for Performance . . .

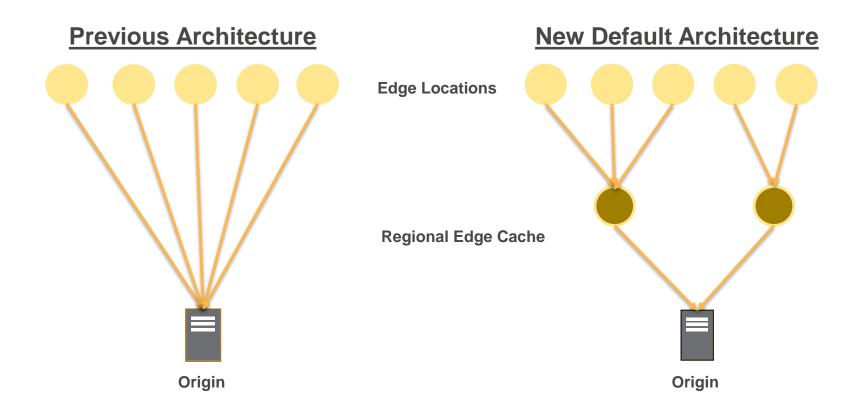
Announcing: CloudFront Regional Edge Caches

Nine Regional Edge Caches around the world..



CloudFront Regional Edge Caches

Reducing load on CloudFront origin resources



CloudFront Regional Edge Caches - Details

No need to make any changes to existing CloudFront distributions

Regional Edge Caches are enabled by default for all CloudFront distributions.

Regional Edge Caches have feature parity with other edge locations

No additional costs for regional edge caching

Measure improvements using cache-hit ratio metrics available on the console

CloudFront Global Content Delivery Network

68 CloudFront Edge Locations (PoPs), 9 Regional Edge Caches (PoPs), 43 Cities, 5 Continents



North America

Cities: 18 PoPs: 25

Ashburn, VA (3) Atlanta, GA (2) Chicago, IL

Dallas/Fort Worth, TX (2)

Hayward, CA Jacksonville, FL

Los Angeles, CA (2)

Miami, FL

Minneapolis, MN

Montreal, QC

Newark, NJ

New York, NY (3)

Palo Alto, CA

San Jose, CA

Seattle, WA

South Bend, IN

St. Louis, MO

Toronto, ON



South America

Cities: 2 PoPs: 3

Rio de Janeiro, Brazil (2) São Paulo, Brazil

CloudFront Regional Edge Caches

Regional Edge Caches: 9

Oregon, N. Virginia, Frankfurt, Sao Paulo,

Mumbai, Singapore, Seoul, Tokyo, Sydney



Europe / Middle East / Africa

Cities: 11 PoPs: 20

Amsterdam, The Netherlands (2)

Berlin, Germany Dublin, Ireland

Frankfurt, Germany (5)

London, England (4)

Madrid, Spain

Marseille, France

Milan, Italy

Paris, France (2)

Stockholm, Sweden

Warsaw, Poland



Asia Pacific

Cities: 12 PoPs: 20

Chennai, India
Hong Kong, China (3)
Manila, the Philippines
Melbourne, Australia
Mumbai, India (2)
New Delhi, India
Osaka, Japan
Seoul, Korea (3)
Singapore (2)
Sydney, Australia

Taipei, Taiwan

Tokyo, Japan (3)









Edae

location

CloudFront Components: Price Classes

All







68 PoPs, 43 Cities, 22 Countries

Best Coverage

North America + Europe





45 PoPs, 28 Cities, 11 Countries

Lowest Cost

North America + Europe + East and South East Asia*







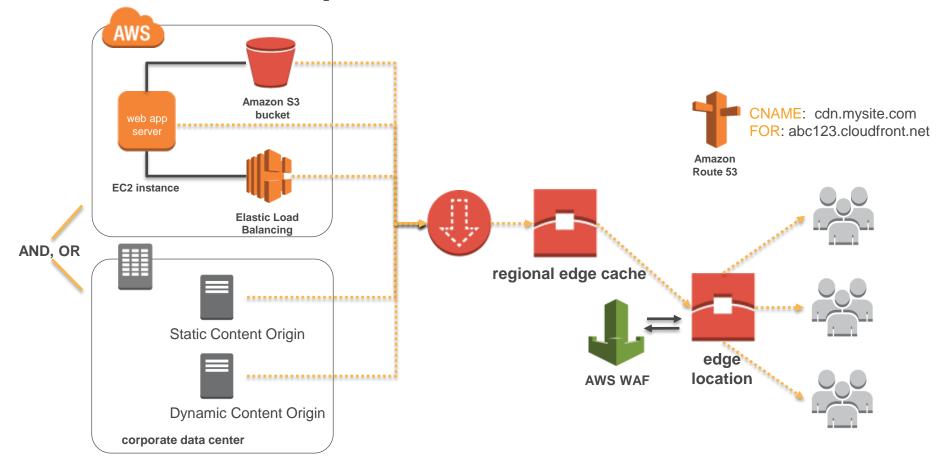
62 PoPs, 38 Cities, 20 Countries

Freat Coverage + Optimized Cost

*does not include India (4) or Australia (2) PoPs

Deliver Content Globally and Control Pricing to Fit Performance and Cost Objectives

CloudFront Components: Example Architecture



Benefits of Using Amazon CloudFront

- Speed Up Delivery of Web / Mobile Applications
- Scale Application and Reduce Origin Traffic
- Secure Infrastructure with Secure Edge
- Cost Effective Data Transfer
- Applies to Virtually Any Use Case
 - Media/Entertainment
 - Gaming
 - Digital Advertising
 - Software Downloads
 - Financial Services
 - Social Media
 - Education Technology
 - Hotel / Travel



CloudFront Security and Compliance Features

Compliance

- PCI DSS Level 1 Compliance
- ISO 9001, 27001, 27017, 27018

Security Enhancements to your infrastructure

- Signed URL
- Signed Cookies
- Enforce HTTPS to origin
- Support iOS ATS
- Support for TLSv1 .1 and TLSv1.2 between edge and origin
- Add/Modify Request Headers Forwarded From CloudFront to Origin
- Integration with AWS Certificate Manager (SNI Certs from Amazon)
- Integration with AWS WAF (web application firewall)
- Geographic Restriction
- IPv6 Support



CloudFront: An Integral Part of AWS

Mobile Application Delivery

CloudFront, WAF, Route 53



CloudFront, WAF, Route 53, Elastic Transcoder



CloudFront, WAF, Route 53, Elemental / Elastic Transcoder

Enterprise Applications

CloudFront, WAF, Route 53













Gateway



Balancing



Lambda

WorkMail

Amazon CloudFront and AWS WAF Pricing

Pricing Components

Gigabytes Transferred Request Rates (HTTP, HTTPS)

- -GET, HEAD
- -PUT, POST, PATCH, OPTIONS, DELETE

Custom SSL Certificate



AWS WAF Pricing

- -Web ACL
- -Rule
- -Requests

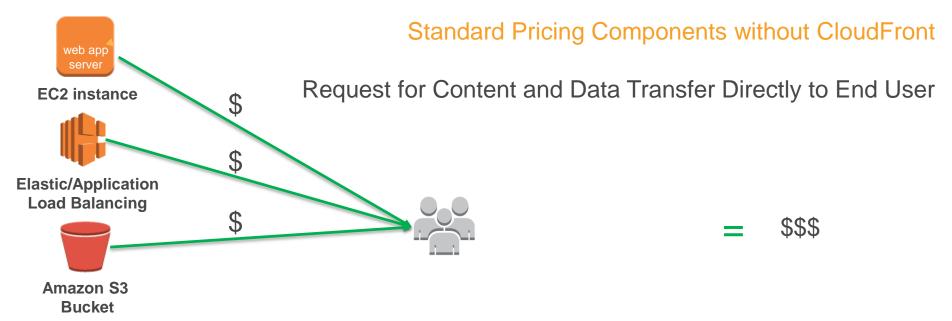


CloudFront Pricing: Competitive, Flexible Options



- On-demand, pay for use elastic pricing
- Same pricing for Static and Dynamic Content
- Same pricing for HTTP / HTTPS
- Usage Commitment Options
- GB delivery model
- Free SSL/TLS certs with ACM
- No Platform Fees
- No Charges for DNS Queries to Route
 53 ALIAS Records to CloudFront

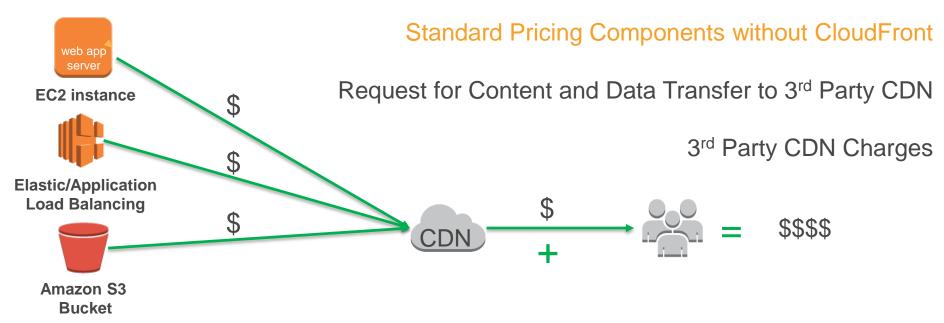




Data Transfer/Processing (\$/GB) Requests (\$/Requests)

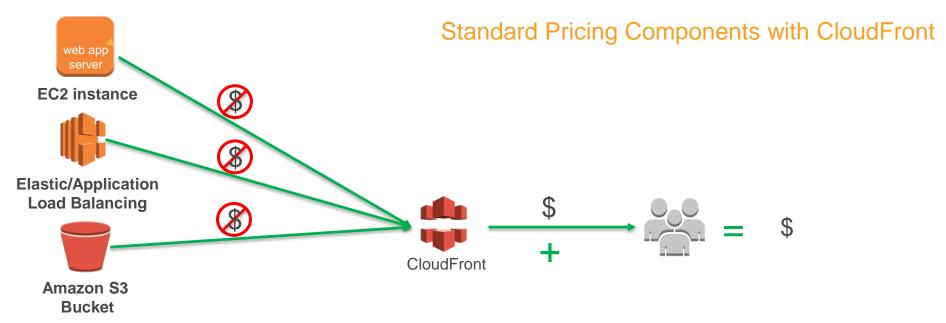
Total Charge





Data Transfer/Processing (\$/GB) + 3rd Party CDN Charges = Total Charge





CloudFront = Total Charge

On Demand Pricing

Published Online
Regional Tiered Rates
Pay As You Go
Free Tier

Reserved Capacity

Reduced Pricing
Contracts Tailored to Use Case
Variable Term

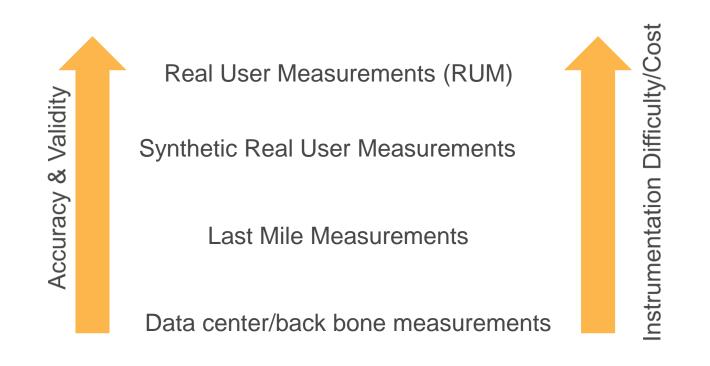


Price Classes

Optimize for Cost Regional Data Transfer User Controlled Turn On/Off Any Time

No Data Transfer Fees from AWS Origins to Amazon CloudFront No Charge for Regional Edge Cache No Charge for SSL/TLS Certs from Amazon Certificate Manager No Charge for Shared CloudFront certificates Low Monthly Charge for Custom Hosted Certificates Same Rate, Same Network for HTTP and HTTPS traffic Simple Request Fees Covered by Existing Customer Service Plan

How We Measure Performance & Availability

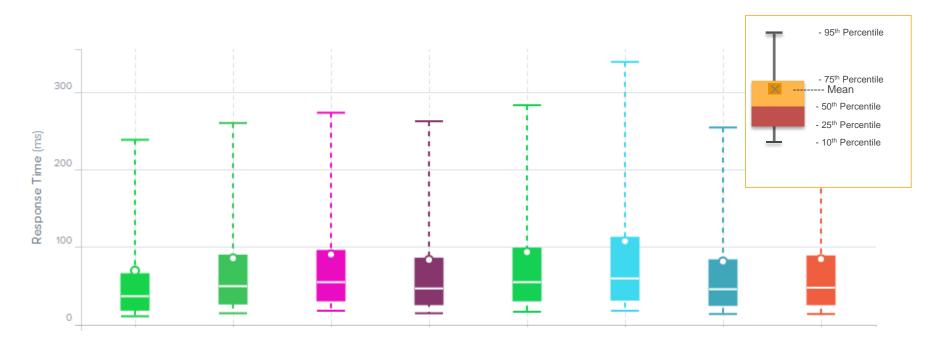


Availability: Amazon CloudFront Global View



*Data from Cedexis, Last 30 Days, Availability measured over All Regions. November 2016

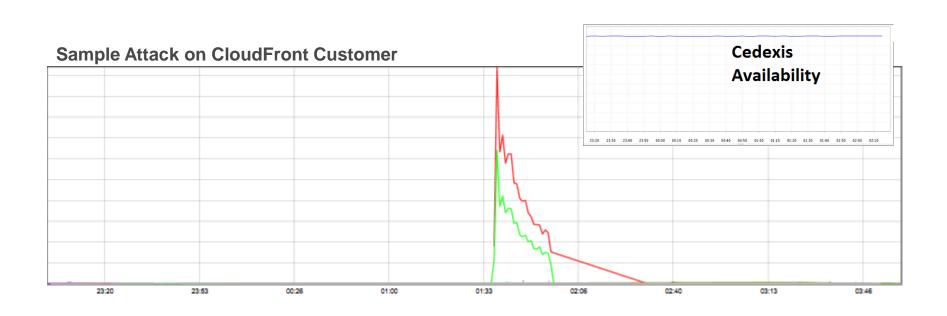
Performance: AWS vs. Traditional Providers



Global CDN Providers Performance Over Past 30 Days*

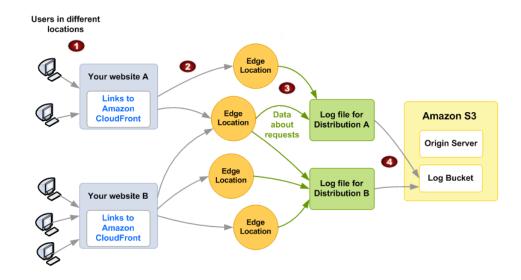
DDoS Mitigation

No Impact to Availability even during DDoS Attack



CloudFront Reporting: Access Logs

W3C Extended Log Format Delivered to S3
Reporting
Permissions Controlled
Delivered Several Times / Hour

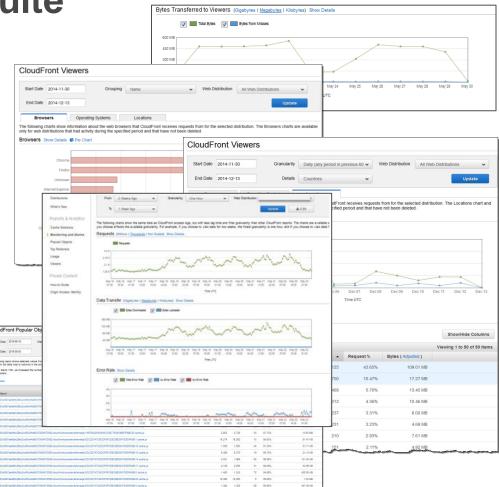




CloudFront Reporting Suite

Rich metrics for more detailed insight

- Cache Statistics
- Usage Charts
- Popular Objects
- Browser, Operating Systems, Devices, Locations, & Top Referrers
- CloudWatch Metrics Integration
- Additional Metrics with AWS Lambda
- 1 -2 Minute Availability



Amazon CloudFront: What's New?

AWS Certificate Manager



Cost Allocation Tagging



IPv6



Origin Security Options



• HTTP/2



New Edge Locations



Query String Whitelisting



Getting Started with Amazon CloudFront

- Developer Guide
- <u>Tutorials</u> and <u>Blogs</u>
- Webinars and Videos



FREE TIER!

50 GB Data Transfer Out and 2,000,000 HTTP and HTTPS Requests each month for one year

Streaming videos to millions of mobile app users via Amazon CloudFront CDN

Deploy preconfigured protections using AWS WAF

AWS CloudFront Partner Program

The AWS CloudFront Partner Program validates and certifies key AWS partners who can enable CloudFront CDN specific workloads for AWS customers.





CORPINFO































ACCESS



MEGAZONE





Locate CloudFront Partners at: https://aws.amazon.com/cloudfront/partners

Interested In Becoming a CloudFront Partner?

Partner Benefits:

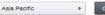
- Listing on Amazon CloudFront Website
- Technical, Sales, and Marketing Support
- Flexible CloudFront Pricing Options
- Proof Of Concept Funding
- Links from Blog Posts
- Publish Case Studies
- Early Entry Into Product Beta Programs
- Access to Exclusive Programs and Promotions

Email Us at CloudFront-Partners@amazon.com

Amazon CloudFront Delivery Partners

Amazon CloudFront partners help AWS customers deploy a global content delivery network (CDN) service that accelerates delivery of websites, APIs, video content or other web assets. By helping customers deploy Amazon CloudFront, these partners give developers and businesses an easy way to optimize performance, accelerate content and reduce costs.

View the current Amazon CloudFront APN Partners below





North America Partners



2nd Watch

As an AWS Premier Consulting Parther, 2nd Watch helps enterprises design, deploy and manage cloud solutions and monitors business critical workloads 24x7. For those clients' that require content delivery as part of their environment, we utilize Amazon CloudFront with nearly every customer to improve performance of their websites and accelerate content delivery to end users simply, reliably and cost-effectively. Whether our clients need to deliver updates and downloadable content to their end users, live and pre-recorded media files, or dynamic web content, CloudFront provides our clients lower data transfer prices and faster data transfer speeds and works seamlessly with other Amazon Web Services most commonly used in their environments.

Learn More | Contact



CorpInfo

Amazon CloudFront plays an important role in Corpinfo's ability to help customers in 3 distinct areas:
(1) For content acceleration – the traditional role of CDN, (2) as a cost mitigation tool. We have found some customers benefit from transferring out large volumes of data via Amazon CloudFront instead of directly from Amazon Elastic Load Balancing or Amazon S3, and (3) Security. AWS WAF has become an important part our discussions with customers. With its integration with Amazon CloudFront, we sometimes use AWS WAF as a way to introduce Amazon CloudFront to customer discussions and solutions.

Learn More | Contact

Amazon CloudFront: Customer Use Cases





Customer Use Case: GoPro





Upload and Deliver Via CloudFront CDN
Transcode Via Amazon Elastic Transcoder



Auto Upload to the Cloud

Auto upload photos and videos to the cloud from your HERO5 or computer.¹



On-The-Go Editing

Access your footage in the cloud with your phone, then create epic videos anytime, anywhere using Quik.



Soundtrack Library

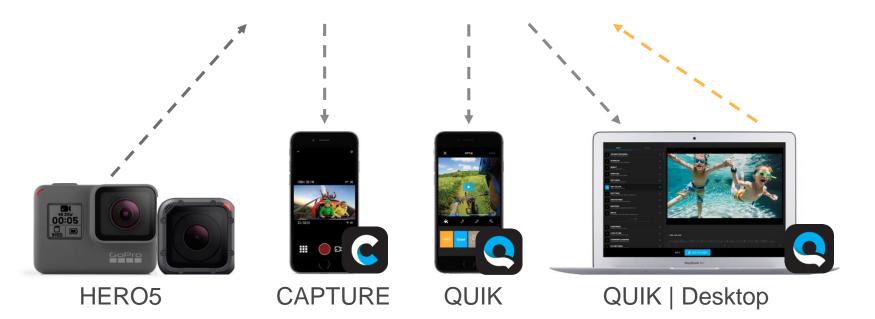
Unlock an expansive library of soundtracks that dynamically transform your footage into awesome videos.





Access + share from anywhere.

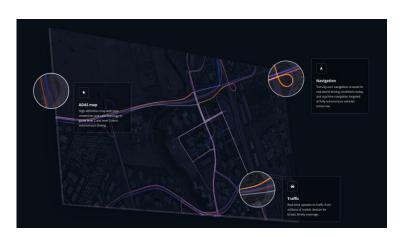
With your GoPro footage available wherever you are, it's easier than ever to create and share your story.



Customer Use Case: MapBox

МАРВОХ

- Delivering Detailed Geographic Map Tiles
- Over 200 Million Monthly Average Users (MAU)
- Receives Billions of Requests per Day
- Controls Delivery via Cache Controls
- Protects Assets via AWS WAF Integration
- Speeds Up Delivery of Map Tiles
- Controls Costs



▼ Response Headers view source

Access-Control-Allow-Methods: GET Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *

Cache-Control: max-age=43200,s-maxage=604800

Connection: keep-alive Content-Length: 15055 Content-Type: image/jpeg

Date: Mon, 24 Oct 2016 17:16:09 GMT

ETag: "5cba599e12a63d342f71ad4aae89e02c"

Last-Modified: Thu, 21 Apr 2016 00:51:55 GMT

Amazon Trusts CloudFront

















an amazon company

COMIXOLOGY











Watch Amazon Video from your phone, tablet, games console, Smart TV and from the Web.

You can also download select Prime Video titles for offline viewing on your iOS, Android and Fire phones and tablets.









Experience Matters

- Tuning Performance to Global Proportions
- Operating at Scale Across Industries
- Delivering and Scaling Largest eCommerce Events
- Streaming Live and On Demand Video for OTT
- Digital Fulfillment of Enterprise and Gaming Software
- Device Software Updates
- Mobile Application Delivery



What Did We Learn: Key Take Away

- CloudFront enables web applications to scale
- CloudFront secures your content and your architecture
- CloudFront is an integral part of AWS infrastructure
- Default Architecture Component
- No Minimums, Self Service, Enterprise Performance
- Easy to Use
- Free Tier

re:Invent

Thank you!





Remember to complete your evaluations!

Related Sessions



Wednesday, November 30th

1:00 PM - 2:00 PM : CTD204 - Offload Security Heavy-lifting to the AWS Edge

5:30 PM - 6:30 PM: CTD304 - How Mapbox Uses the AWS Edge to Deliver Fast Maps for

Mobile, Cars, and Web Users Worldwide

Thursday, December 1st

2:30 PM – 3:30 PM : CTD305 - Media Delivery from the Cloud: Integrated AWS Solutions for Premium Over the Top (OTT) Content

5:00 PM – 6:00 PM : **CTD301 - Amazon CloudFront Flash Talks: Best Practices on Configuring, Securing and Monitoring your Distribution**

Friday, December 2nd

9:30 AM - 10:30 AM : CTD301 - Amazon CloudFront Flash Talks: Best Practices on Configuring, Securing and Monitoring your Distribution