# Welcome to the Basic Linux Classroom!

Hope you are all doing well:)

# Let's talk about who should be here my dear children

## What is Linux????



#### A Family of Operating Systems

- We consider Linux to be a general group of operating systems
  - We call these individual operating systems "flavors" (no not like ice cream)
  - o ie Mint, Arch Linux, Red Hat, Kali
- Generally all of these flavors work the same way
  - Command line/terminal
  - Less mouse functionality, more keyboard
- In CP we will generally be using Ubuntu and Debian
  - More focus on Ubuntu 14/16
  - Sidenote: Debian is the predecessor of Ubuntu





# Some History about Linux

Yaaaahh It's Rewind Time!

- Released to the public Sept 17, 1991
  - Made by Linus Torvalds
  - Based off of Unix
  - Developed along with GNU tools
- Debian released Aug 16, 1993
- Ubuntu released Oct 20, 2004



A computer is like air conditioning it becomes useless when you open Windows

— Linus Torvalds —

AZQUOTES

### **Benefits of Using Linux**

- OPEN SOURCE BB
  - Everything is free!
- Very versatile when it comes to running servers
  - o Can run multiple in one machine
- More secure compared to Windows
  - o b/c Windows is more popular

## What will I learn?

### That's a great question you ask

- The basics of Linux
  - The command line
    - Navigation, file editing/viewing, properties
  - Configuration files
- Basic cybersecurity principles (not just changing passwords)
  - You can even apply them irl
- Servers

### General Tips to Getting the Most out of This

- Take notes
- Ask questions
- Talk to other people
- Take time out of class to research

Most importantly....

Be motivated to learn!