

Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.

3. Respond to parts A, B, and C.

- A.** Identify one development that contributed to the spread of gunpowder technologies in the period before circa 1500.
 - B.** Explain one way the use of military technologies affected the development of land-based empires in the period circa 1450 to 1750.
 - C.** Explain one way navigational technologies contributed to economic change in the period circa 1450 to 1750.
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4. Respond to parts A, B, and C.

- A.** Identify one technological development in communication or transportation in the twentieth century.
- B.** Explain one way nuclear technologies affected international relations in the second half of the twentieth century.
- C.** Explain one way the spread of new technologies contributed to increased economic activity in the twentieth century.