Answer Question 2 or Question 3 or Question 4.

In your response you should do the following:

- Respond to the prompt with a historically defensible thesis or claim that establishes a line of reasoning.
- Describe a broader historical context relevant to the prompt.
- Support an argument in response to the prompt using at least two pieces of specific and relevant evidence.
- Use historical reasoning (e.g., comparison, causation, continuity or change over time) to frame or structure an argument that addresses the prompt.
- Demonstrate a complex understanding of a historical development related to the
- prompt through sophisticated argumentation and/or effective use of evidence.
- **2.** In the period circa 1450 to 1750, new connections between world regions led to the movement or transfer of people, animals, plants, and pathogens.
 - Develop an argument that evaluates the extent to which such movements or transfers led to demographic, cultural, or social changes across the Atlantic region during this period.
- **3.** During the eighteenth century, Enlightenment philosophers developed new ideas about individual rights and the role of governments.
 - Develop an argument that evaluates the extent to which Enlightenment ideas encouraged movements for political change and/or social reform during the period circa 1750 to 1900.
- **4.** During the twentieth century, competing political and economic interests along with intense nationalism contributed to global conflicts.
 - Develop an argument that evaluates the extent to which nationalism was the most important factor contributing to global conflict during this period.

STOP END OF EXAM