## Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.

- 3. Respond to parts A, B, and C.
  - **A.** Identify one technological or military factor that contributed to the expansion of Muslim empires such as the Ottoman, Safavid, or Mughal Empires during the period circa 1300 to 1600.
  - **B.** Explain one way that Muslim rulers during the period circa 1300 to 1600 used economic policies to generate revenue for their states or empires.
  - **C.** Explain one reason why some Muslim rulers during the period circa 1300 to 1600 adopted tolerant policies toward religious or ethnic minorities in their states or empires.
- 4. Respond to parts A, B, and C.
  - **A.** Identify one factor that contributed to the outbreak of revolutions in the period circa 1750 to 1900.
  - **B.** Explain one way that revolutionary movements used ideologies in their attempts to change societies during the period circa 1750 to 1900.
  - **C.** Explain one way in which revolutionary movements were challenged as they attempted to change societies during the period circa 1750 to 1900.