1. Migration contributes to significant population growth and change in urban landscapes. As populations increase, urban areas face economic, social, and environmental challenges.

Respond to parts A, B, C, D, E, F, and G.

- A. Describe one type of voluntary migration.
- **B.** Explain how migration may affect a city's economy.
- **C.** Describe one type of housing discrimination that may occur in urban areas.
- **D.** Explain how a city's infrastructure affects society.
- **E.** Describe one challenge to sustainability in urban areas.
- **F.** Explain how urban design initiatives are intended to affect cities.
- **G.** Explain why urban design initiatives may be criticized.