

Exp 03

Program:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<ctype.h>
#include<string.h>
```

```
char STACK[100];
int top=-1;
void push(char);
char pop();
int is_op(char);
int precedence(char);
void infix_to_postfix(char infix[],char postfix[]);
```

```
int main()
{
    char infix[100], postfix[100];
    printf("Enter infix expression:\n");
    gets(infix);

    infix_to_postfix(infix, postfix);
    printf("\nPostfix expression is:\n");
    puts(postfix);
    return 0;
}
```

```
void push(char ITEM)
{
```

```

        if(top>=99)
            printf("Stack Overflow");
        else
        {
            top++;
            ITEM=STACK[top];
        }
    }
}

```

```

char pop()
{
    char item;
    if (top<0)
    {
        printf("Stack Underflow");
        getchar();

        exit(1);
    }
    else
    {
        item=STACK[top];
        top--;
        return (item);
    }
}

```

```

int is_op(char ITEM) //return true if ITEM is an operator, else return 0
{
    if (ITEM=='+' || ITEM=='-' || ITEM=='/' || ITEM=='*' || ITEM=='^')
        return 1;
}

```

```

        else
            return 0;
    }

int precedence( char ITEM) //gives precedence of ITEM. ^=3, '/' & '*'=2, and '+' & '-' =1, rest
0
{
    if(ITEM=='^')
        return 3;
    else if(ITEM=='*' || ITEM=='/')
        return 2;
    else if(ITEM=='+' || ITEM=='-')
        return 1;
    else
        return 0;
}

```

```

void infix_to_postfix(char infix[],char postfix[])
{
    char x, ITEM;
    int i=0,j=0;

    push('(');    //Push '(' in STACK
    strcat(infix,""); // add ')' to infix

    ITEM=infix[0];

    while (ITEM != '\0')
    {
        if(ITEM == '(')
        {
            push(ITEM);

```

```

    }
else if(is_op(ITEM)==1)
{
    x=pop();
    while(is_op(x)==1 && precedence(x)>= precedence(ITEM))
    {
        postfix[i]=x;
        i++;
        x=pop();
    }
    push(x);
    push(ITEM);    //push current op symbol into STACK
}
else if( !isdigit(infix[i]) || !isalpha(infix[i]) )
{
    postfix[i]=ITEM;
    i++;
}

else if(ITEM=='(')
{
    x=pop();
    while(x != '(')
    {
        postfix[i]=x;
        i++;
        x=pop();
    }
}
else
{

```

```

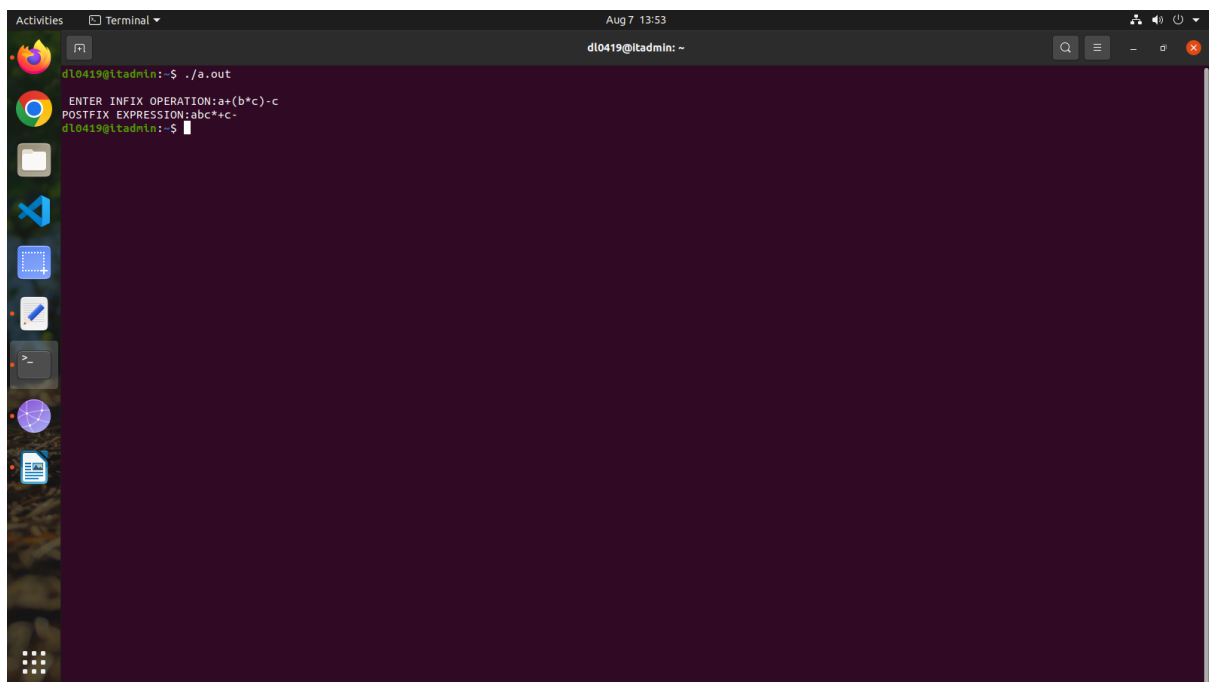
        printf("\nInvalid Infix Expression__1");
        getchar();
        exit(1);
    }

    j++;
    ITEM=infix[j];
}

if (top<0)
{
    printf("\nInvalid Infix Expression");
    getchar();
    exit(1);
}
postfix[i]='\0';
}

```

Output:



```

Aug 7 13:53
dl0419@itadmin: ~
dl0419@itadmin:~$ ./a.out
ENTER INFIX OPERATION:a+(b*c)-c
POSTFIX EXPRESSION:abc*c-
dl0419@itadmin:~$

```