

# Template Week 2 – Logic

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## Assignment 2.1: Parking lot

Which gates do you need?

2 AND gates

Complete this table

Parking lot 1	Parking lot 2	Parking lot 3	Result (full)
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
1	0	0	0
1	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	1	1

## Assignment 2.2: Android or iPhone

Which gates do you need? XOR Gate

Complete this table

Android phone	iPhone	Result (Phone in possession)
0	0	0
1	0	1
0	1	1
1	1	0

### Assignment 2.3: Four NAND gates

Complete this table

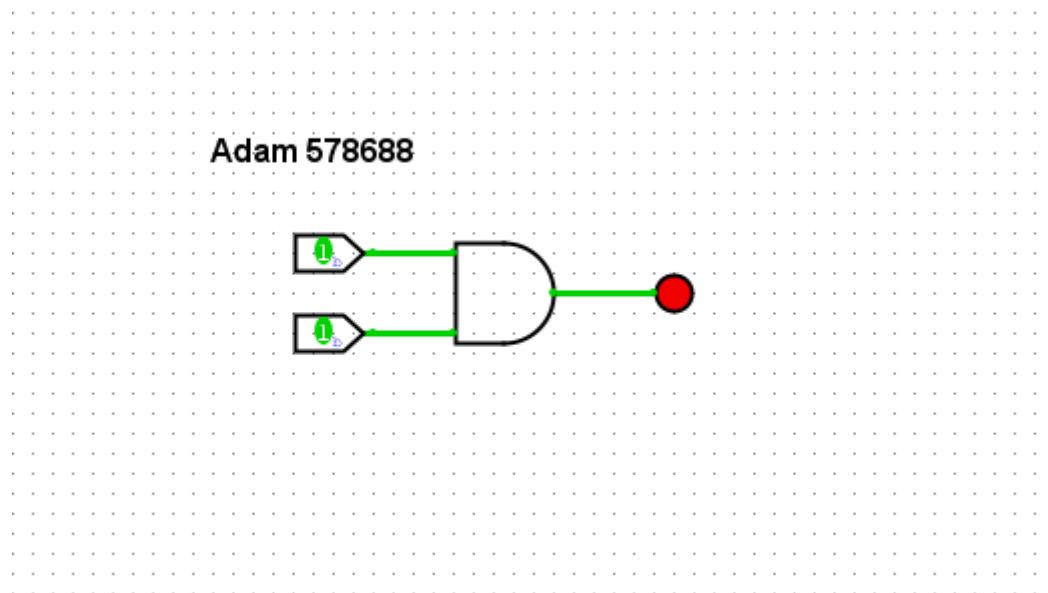
A	B	Q
0	0	0
1	0	1
0	1	1
1	1	0

How can the design be simplified?

One XOR gate could've been used.

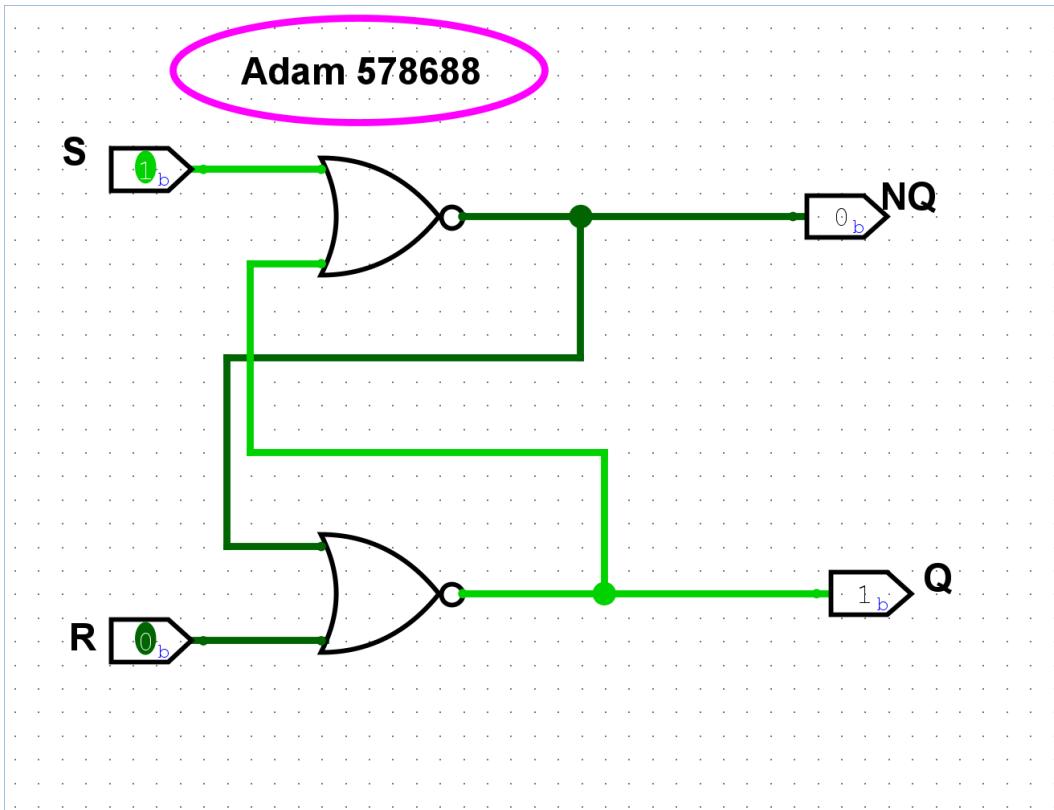
### Assignment 2.4: Getting to know Logisim evolution

Screenshot of the design with your name and student number in it:



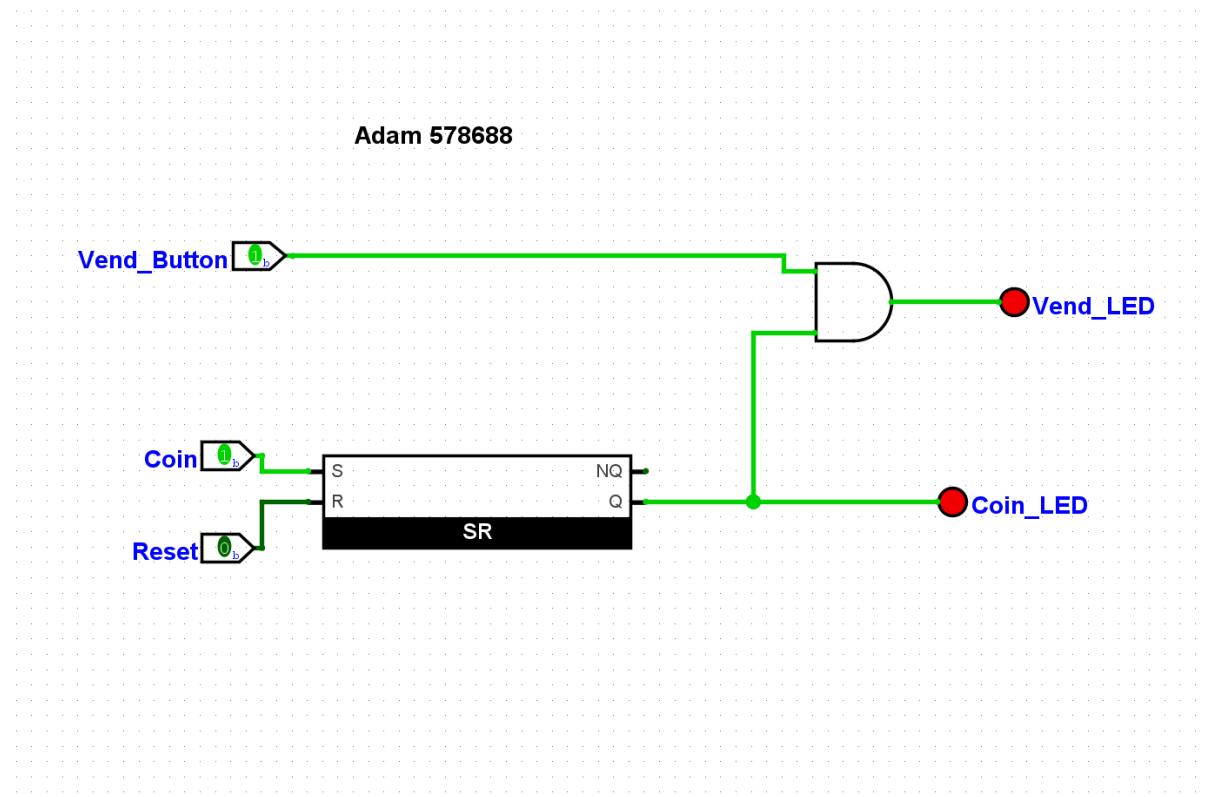
### Assignment 2.5: SR Latch

Screenshot SR Latch in Logisim with your name and student number:



### Assignment 2.6: Vending Machine

Screenshot Vending Machine in Logisim with your name and student number:



### **Assignment 2.7: Bitwise operators**

Complete the java source code for bitwise operators. Put the source code here.

#### **Even or Odd:**

```
public class EvenorOdd {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int constant = 1;  
        int customNumber = 6;  
  
        if ((constant & customNumber) == 1) {  
            System.out.print(true);  
        } else if ((constant & customNumber) == 0) {  
            System.out.print(false);  
        }  
  
    }  
}
```

#### **Power of 2:**

```
public class PowerOf2 {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int customNumber = 64;  
  
        if ((customNumber & (customNumber - 1)) == 0){  
            System.out.print("True");  
        }  
        else {  
            System.out.print("False");  
  
        }  
  
    }  
}
```

**Check permissions:**

```
public class CheckPermission {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        final int READ = 4;  
        final int WRITE = 2;  
        final int EXECUTE = 1;  
  
        int userPermissions = 7;  
  
        if ((userPermissions & READ) == READ) {  
            System.out.print("This person has read permissions");  
        } else {  
            System.out.print("This person does NOT have read permissions.");  
        }  
  
    }  
  
}
```

**Assign permissions:**

```
public class AddPermissions {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        final int READ = 4;  
        final int WRITE = 2;  
        final int EXECUTE = 1;  
  
        int userPermissions = 0;  
  
        userPermissions = userPermissions | READ | EXECUTE;  
  
        System.out.println("User permissions: " + userPermissions);  
  
    }  
}
```

**Update permissions:**

```
public class UpdatePermissions {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        final int READ = 4;  
        final int WRITE = 2;  
        final int EXECUTE = 1;  
  
        int userPermissions = 6;  
  
        userPermissions = userPermissions ^ WRITE;  
        System.out.println("User permissions: " + userPermissions);  
  
    }  
}
```

**Two's complement :**

```
public class TwosComplement {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int number = 5;  
        number = ~number + 1;  
        System.out.println("Number: " + number);  
  
    }  
}
```

### Assignment 2.8: Java Application Bit Calculations

Create a java program that accepts user input and presents a menu with options.

1. Is number odd?
2. Is number a power of 2?
3. Two's complement of number?

Implement the methods by using the bitwise operators you have just learned.

Organize your source code in a readable manner with the use of control flow and methods.

Keep this application because you need to expand it in week 6 for calculating network segments.

Paste source code here, with a screenshot of a working application.

```
import javax.xml.parsers.SAXParser;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class BitwiseCalculator {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner myObj = new Scanner(System.in);

        while (true) {

            System.out.print("1.\tIs number odd?\n" +
                "2.\tIs number a power of 2?\n" +
                "3.\tTwo's complement of number?\n");
            int number = myObj.nextInt();

            System.out.print("Enter a Number: ");
            int customNumber = myObj.nextInt();

            switch (number) {
                case 1:
                    EvenOrOdd(customNumber);
                    break;
                case 2:
                    System.out.print(powerOfTwo(customNumber) + "\n\n");
                    break;
                case 3:
                    twosComplement(customNumber);
                    break;
                case 0:
                    break;
            }
        }
    }

    private void EvenOrOdd(int number) {
        if ((number & 1) == 0)
            System.out.println("Even");
        else
            System.out.println("Odd");
    }

    private int powerOfTwo(int number) {
        return (int) Math.pow(2, number);
    }

    private void twosComplement(int number) {
        int result = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < 32; i++) {
            if ((number & (1 << i)) != 0)
                result |= (1 << (31 - i));
            else
                result |= (0 << (31 - i));
        }
        System.out.println(result);
    }
}
```

```
}

}

public static void EvenOrOdd(int customNumber) {

    if ((1 & customNumber) == 1) {
        System.out.print(true + "\n\n");
    } else if ((1 & customNumber) == 0) {
        System.out.print(false + "\n\n");
    }
}

public static boolean powerOfTwo(int customNumber) {

    return (customNumber & (customNumber - 1)) == 0;
}

public static void twosComplement(int number) {

    number = ~number + 1;
    System.out.println("Number: " + number);

}

}
```

```
public class BitwiseCalculator {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.print("1.\tIs number odd?\n" +
                        "2.\tIs number a power of 2?\n" +
                        "3.\tTwo's complement of number?\n");
        int number = myObj.nextInt();

        System.out.print("Enter a Number: ");
        int customNumber = myObj.nextInt();

        switch (number) {
            case 1:
                EvenOrOdd(customNumber);
                break;
            case 2:
                System.out.print(powerOfTwo(customNumber) + "\n\n");
                break;
            case 3:
                twoComplement(customNumber);
        }
    }

    static void EvenOrOdd(int num) {
        if (num % 2 == 0)
            System.out.println("Even");
        else
            System.out.println("Odd");
    }

    static boolean powerOfTwo(int num) {
        return (num > 0) && ((num & (num - 1)) == 0);
    }

    static String twoComplement(int num) {
        return Integer.toBinaryString(~num);
    }
}
```

Ready? Then save this file and export it as a pdf file with the name: [week2.pdf](#)