

COMP 7003

Introduction to Information and Network Security

Assignment-02

Testing

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Test	Expected	Actual	Screenshot
Enter invalid BPF filter	fail	fail	Test 1
Too many arguments in the BPF Filter	fail	fail	Test 2
Enter no BPF filter	pass	pass	Test 3
Run the program with too many CLI arguments	fail	fail	Test 4
Enter non-number/integer in the number of packets to capture	fail	fail	Test 5
No number in the number of packets to capture prompt	pass	pass	Test 6
Negative number in the number of packets to capture	fail	fail	Test 7
Positive number in the number of packets to capture	pass	pass	Test 8
Valid BPF filter for ARP	pass	pass	Test 9
Valid BPF filter for TCP	pass	pass	Test 10
Valid BPF filter for UDP	pass	pass	Test 11
Valid BPF filter for ICMP	pass	pass	Test 12
No interface entered	pass	pass	Test 13
No arguments entered at all	pass	pass	Test 14
Valid BPF filter for ICMPv6	pass	pass	Test 15
Valid BPF filter for IPv6	pass	pass	Test 16
Valid BPF filter for DNS	pass	pass	Test 17

Test 01

```
anmol@anmols-x1: ~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source
anmol@anmols-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$ sudo python3 main.py -f wrongfilter
Error: Invalid filter 'wrongfilter'. Allowed filters: tcp, icmp, udp, arp.
anmol@anmols-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$
```

Test 02

```
anmol@anmols-x1: ~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source
anmol@anmols-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$ sudo python3 main.py -f tcp icmp
usage: main.py [-h] [-i INTERFACE] [-f FILTER] [-c COUNT]
main.py: error: unrecognized arguments: icmp
anmol@anmols-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$
```

Test 03

The image shows a Kali Linux desktop environment with a terminal window on the left and a Wireshark packet capture window on the right.

Terminal Window:

```

anmol@anmols-x1: ~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source
anmol@anmols-x1: ~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$ sudo python3 main.py -t any -c 1
No filter provided. Please provide a filter (tcp, icmp, arp, udp) or press Enter to capture all packets: udp
Available interfaces: ['lo', 'enp0s3if6', 'wlp2s0', 'enx84ba59172434']
Starting packet capture on wlp2s0
Starting packet capture on wlp2s0 with filter: udp

Captured Packet 1:
01005e000fb6a265aaad9800005f636fd70616e96f6e2d6c696eb045f746370056c6f361c0000c0001075f7264
00000400000000000000005f636fd70616e96f6e2d6c696eb045f746370056c6f361c0000c0001075f7264
c6c96eb0c1c000c0001055f72616f70c01c000c0001085f616972706c6179c01c000c0001
=====
Parsing Ethernet Header
-----
Ethernet Header:
Destination MAC: 01005e000fb6 | 01:00:5e:00:00:fb
Source MAC: 6a0265aaad89 | 6a:02:65:aa:ad:89
EtherType: 0800 | 2048

Parsing IPv4 Header
-----
IPv4 Header:
Version: 4 | 4
Header Length: 5 | 5
Total Length: 0071 | 113
Identification: 087fa | 3962
Flags & Frag Offset: 0000 | 0b0000000000000000
Reserved Bit: 0
DF (Don't Fragment): 0
MF (More Fragments): 0
Fragment Offset: 0x0 | 0
Protocol: 11 | 17
Source IP: 10.0.0.51
Destination IP: e80000fb | 224.0.0.251

Parsing UDP Header
-----
UDP Header:
Source Port: 14e9 | 5353
Destination Port: 14e9 | 5353
Length: 003d | 93
Checksum: 29f3 | 10739
=====
UDP Payload:
000000000004000000000000005f636fd70616e96f6e2d6c696eb045f746370056c6f361c0000c000107
5f7264c6c96eb0c1c000c0001055f72616f70c01c000c0001085f616972706c6179c01c000c0001
=====
Packet capture completed on wlp2s0.
anmol@anmols-x1: ~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$

```

Wireshark Window:

The Wireshark window shows the packet capture on the wlp2s0 interface. The selected packet (Frame 30) is a UDP packet from 10.0.0.51 to 224.0.0.251. The packet details pane shows the following structure:

- Frame 30: 127 bytes on wire (1016 bits), 127 bytes captured (1016 bits) on wlp2s0
- Ethernet II, Src: 6a:02:65:aa:ad:89 (6a:02:65:aa:ad:89), Dst: 01:00:5e:00:00:fb (01:00:5e:00:00:fb)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.51, Dst: 224.0.0.251
- 0100... = Version: 4
- 0101... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
- Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP)
 - Total Length: 113
 - Identification: 0x07fa (3962)
 - 0000... = Flags: 0x0
 - Time to Live: 255
 - 0000... = Fragment Offset: 0
- Protocol: UDP (17)
- Header Checksum: 0xc0d3 [validation failed] [Header checksum status: Unverified]
- Source Address: 10.0.0.51
- Destination Address: 224.0.0.251
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 5353, Dst Port: 5353
- Source Port: 5353
- Destination Port: 5353
- Length: 93
- Checksum: 0x29f3 [unverified]
- [Checksum Status: Unverified]
- [Stream index: 0]
- [Timestamps]
- UDP payload (85 bytes)
- Multicast Domain Name System (query)

The packet bytes pane shows the raw data of the packet, which matches the terminal output.

Test 04

```
anmol@anmols-x1: ~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source
anmol@anmols-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$ sudo python3 main.py -i any -c 1 -f tcp -r truth
usage: main.py [-h] [-i INTERFACE] [-f FILTER] [-c COUNT]
main.py: error: unrecognized arguments: -r truth
anmol@anmols-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$
```

Test 05

```
anmol@anmols-x1: ~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source
anmol@anmols-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$ sudo python3 main.py -i any -c a -f tcp
usage: main.py [-h] [-i INTERFACE] [-f FILTER] [-c COUNT]
main.py: error: argument -c/--count: invalid int value: 'a'
anmol@anmols-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$
```

Test 06

The screenshot displays a terminal window on the left and a Wireshark packet analysis window on the right.

Terminal Window:

```
anmol@anmols-x1: ~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source
anmol@anmols-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$ sudo python3 main.py -i any -f icmp
usage: main.py [-h] [-i INTERFACE] [-f FILTER] [-c COUNT]
main.py: error: unrecognized arguments: -f icmp
anmol@anmols-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$
```

Wireshark Window:

The Wireshark window shows a packet capture on the 'icmp' filter. The packet list pane displays three packets:

No.	Time	Source	Destination
131	22.074353375	10.0.0.71	52.94.225.242
132	22.074353375	52.94.225.242	10.0.0.71
133	23.694317983	10.0.0.71	52.94.225.242

The packet details pane shows the selected packet (No. 131) with the following structure:

- Frame 131: 98 bytes on wire (784 bits), 98 bytes captured (784 bits) on interface 0
- Ethernet II, Src: Intel_35:25:aa (3c:6a:a7:35:25:aa), Dst: Destination: VantivaConne_85:92:8f (c4:50:c8:59:28:f3)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.71, Dst: 52.94.225.242
- ICMP Echo (ping) request
- Checksum: 0x0000 [correct]
- Identifier (BE): 8971 (0x238b)
- Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)
- Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x0100)

The packet bytes pane shows the raw data of the packet, which is a 40-byte ICMP Echo request.

Test 07

```
anmol@annols-x1: ~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source
anmol@annols-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$ sudo python3 main.py -i any -c -1 -f tcp
Error: The packet count (-c) cannot be negative.
anmol@annols-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$
```

Test 08

The screenshot displays a terminal window on the left and a Wireshark packet capture window on the right. The terminal shows the execution of a script that captures ICMP traffic on the wlp2s0 interface. The captured packet is an ICMP Echo request (ping) from 10.0.0.1 to 10.0.0.1. The Wireshark window shows the packet list, packet details, and packet bytes panes.

Terminal Output:

```
anmol@annols-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source
No filter provided. Please provide a filter (tcp, icmp, arp, udp) or press Enter to capture all packets: icmp
Available interfaces: ['lo', 'enp0s31f6', 'wlp2s0', 'enx84ba59172434']
Starting packet capture on wlp2s0
Starting packet capture on wlp2s0 with filter: icmp

Captured Packet 1:
c4509c85928f3c6aa73525aa000054708440004001b5dd0a0000470a00000108007d5822410001330a9f
6700000000bd200a0000000000101112131415161718191a1b1c1d1e1f202122232425262728292a2b2c2d2e2f
3031323334353637

Parsing Ethernet Header
Ethernet Header:
Destination MAC: c4509c85928f | c4:50:9c:85:92:8f
Source MAC: 3c6aa73525aa | 3c:6a:a7:35:25:aa
EtherType: 0800 | 2048

Parsing IPv4 Header
IPv4 Header:
Version: 4 | 4
Header Length: 5 | 5
Total Length: 0054 | 84
Identification: 7084 | 28004
Flags & Frag Offset: 4000 | 0b0100000000000000
Reserved Bit: 0
DF (Do not Fragment): 1
MF (More Fragments): 0
Fragment Offset: 0x0 | 0
Protocol: 01 | 1
Source IP: 0a000047 | 10.0.0.71
Destination IP: 0a000001 | 10.0.0.1

Parsing ICMP Header
ICMP Header:
Type: 08 | 8
Code: 00 | 0
Checksum: 7d58 | 32088

.....ICMP Payload.....
101112131415161718191a1b1c1d1e1f202122232425262728292a2b2c2d2e2f3031323334353637

Packet capture completed on wlp2s0.
anmol@annols-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$
```

Wireshark Packet List:

No.	Time	Source	Destination
148	14.273315613	10.0.0.71	10.0.0.1
149	14.280431210	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.71
150	15.274537127	10.0.0.71	10.0.0.1
153	15.279857140	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.71

Wireshark Packet Details:

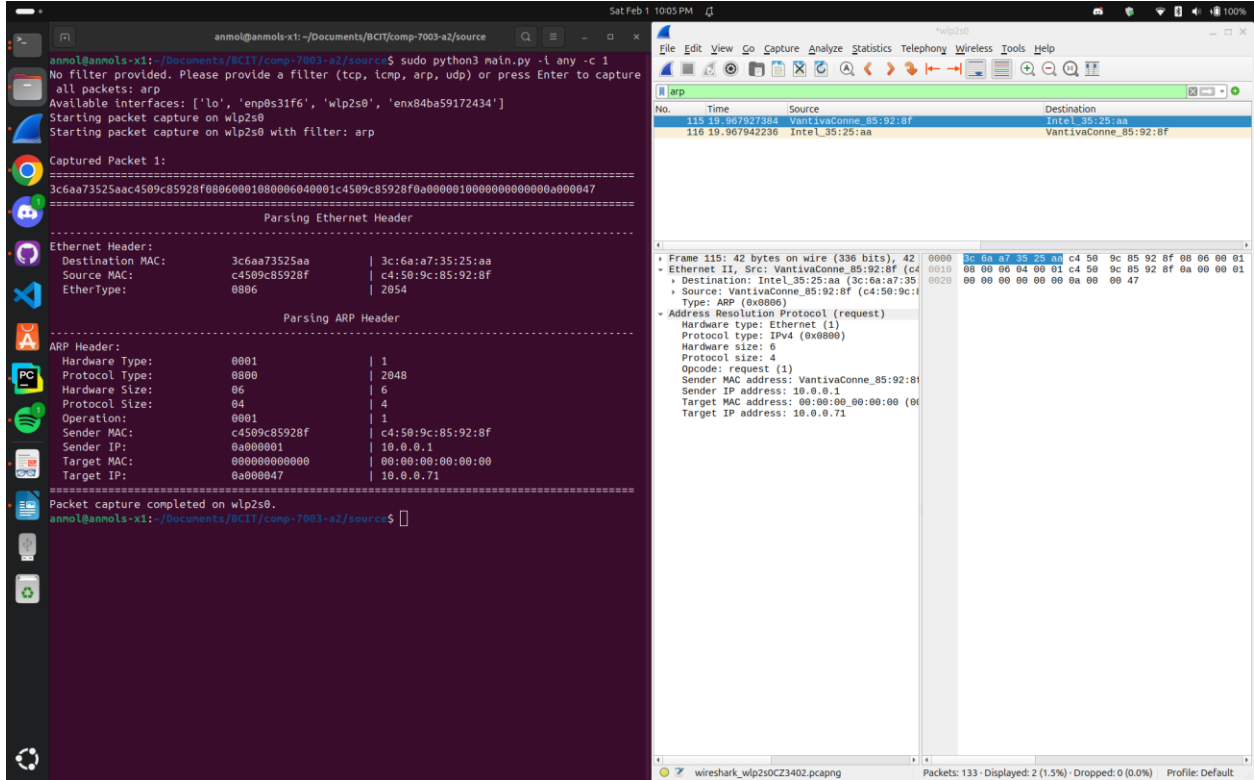
- Frame 148: 96 bytes on wire (768 bits), 96 bytes captured (768 bits) on interface wlp2s0
- Ethernet II, Src: Intel_35:25:aa (3c:6a:a7:35:25:aa), Dst: Intel_35:25:aa (3c:6a:a7:35:25:aa)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.71, Dst: 10.0.0.1
- ICMP Echo (ping) request, 40 bytes
- Checksum: 0xb5dd (validation disabled)
- Header checksum status: Unverified
- Source Address: 10.0.0.71
- Destination Address: 10.0.0.1
- Internet Control Message Protocol
- Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
- Code: 0
- Checksum: 0x7d58 [correct]
- [Checksum Status: Good]
- Identifier (BE): 8769 (0x2241)
- Identifier (LE): 10674 (0x4122)
- Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)
- Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x0100)
- [Response Frame: 149]
- Timestamp from icmp data: Feb 1, 2025 22:28:14.273315613
- Timestamp from icmp data (relative): 0.000000000

Wireshark Packet Bytes:

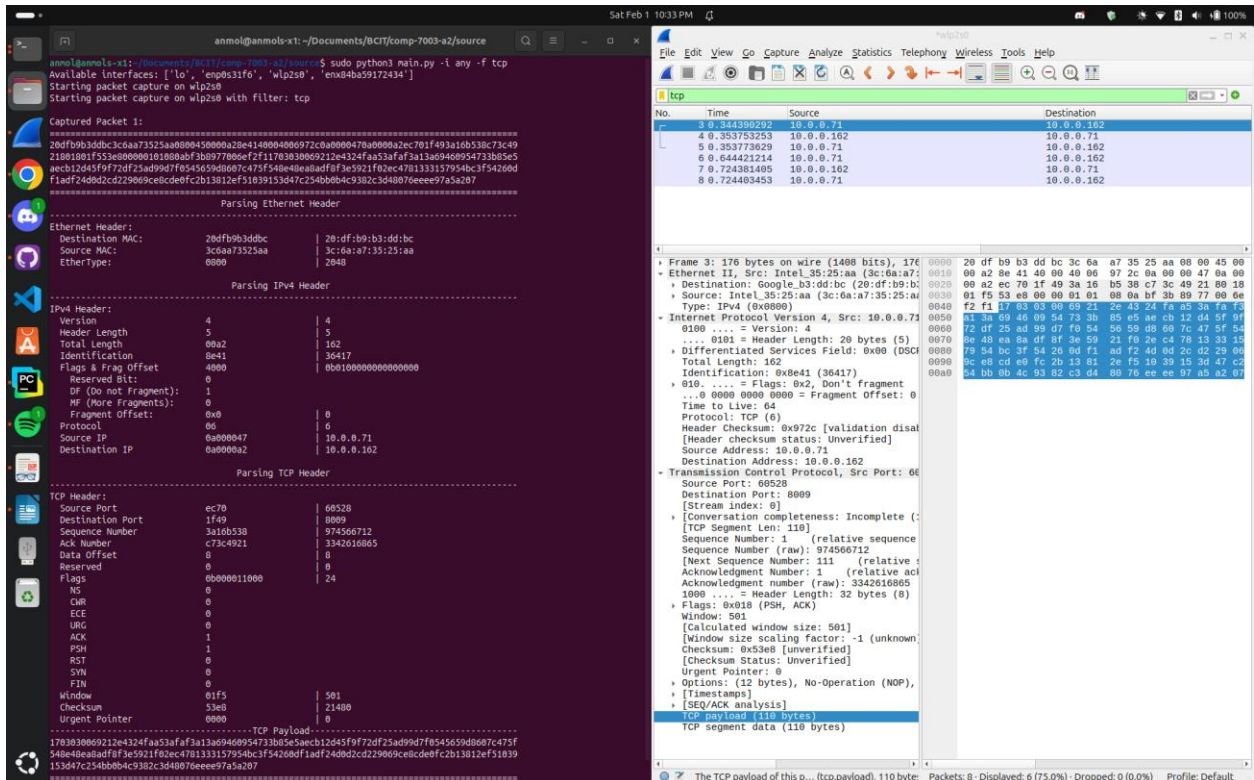
Data (data), 40 bytes

Packets: 157 - Displayed: 4 (2.5%) - Dropped: 0 (0.0%) Profile: Default

Test 09



Test 10



Test 11

The terminal window shows the execution of a packet capture script on the `wlp2s0` interface. The script uses `python3 main.py -i any -f udp`. A packet is captured and its details are displayed, including Ethernet, IPv4, and UDP headers. The packet is identified as a UDP packet from `10.0.0.71` to `142.251.33.74` on port `55798`.

The Wireshark window shows the captured packet details. The packet is a UDP packet from `10.0.0.71` to `142.251.33.74` on port `55798`. The packet length is 29 bytes. The details pane shows the Ethernet II, Internet Protocol Version 4, and User Datagram Protocol (UDP) headers. The UDP payload is 29 bytes.

Test 12

The terminal window shows the execution of a packet capture script on the `wlp2s0` interface. The script uses `python3 main.py -i any -f icmp`. A packet is captured and its details are displayed, including Ethernet, IPv4, and ICMP headers. The packet is identified as an ICMP Echo (ping) request from `10.0.0.71` to `10.0.0.1`.

The Wireshark window shows the captured packet details. The packet is an ICMP Echo (ping) request from `10.0.0.71` to `10.0.0.1`. The packet length is 40 bytes. The details pane shows the Ethernet II, Internet Protocol Version 4, and Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP) headers. The ICMP payload is 40 bytes.

Test 13

The screenshot displays two windows. The left window is a terminal running a packet sniffer script, and the right window is Wireshark showing the captured packets.

Terminal Window:

```
anmol@anmol-x1: ~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source
anmol@anmol-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$ sudo python3 main.py -c 2 -f arp
Available interfaces: ['lo', 'enp0s31f6', 'wlp2s0', 'enx84ba59172434']
Starting packet capture on wlp2s0
Starting packet capture on wlp2s0 with filter: arp

Captured Packet 1:
=====
Parsing Ethernet Header
-----
Ethernet Header:
Destination MAC: 3c6aa73525aa | c4:50:9c:b5:92:bf
Source MAC: c4509c8592bf | 3c:6a:a7:35:25:aa
EtherType: 0806 | 2054

Parsing ARP Header
-----
ARP Header:
Hardware Type: 0001 | 1
Protocol Type: 0000 | 2048
Hardware Size: 06 | 6
Protocol Size: 04 | 4
Operation: 0001 | 1
Sender MAC: c4509c8592bf | c4:50:9c:b5:92:bf
Sender IP: 0a000001 | 10.0.0.1
Target MAC: 0000000000 | 00:00:00:00:00:00
Target IP: 0a000047 | 10.0.0.71

Captured Packet 2:
=====
Parsing Ethernet Header
-----
Ethernet Header:
Destination MAC: c4509c8592bf | c4:50:9c:b5:92:bf
Source MAC: 3c6aa73525aa | 3c:6a:a7:35:25:aa
EtherType: 0806 | 2054

Parsing ARP Header
-----
ARP Header:
Hardware Type: 0001 | 1
Protocol Type: 0000 | 2048
Hardware Size: 06 | 6
Protocol Size: 04 | 4
Operation: 0002 | 2
Sender MAC: 3c6aa73525aa | 3c:6a:a7:35:25:aa
Sender IP: 0a000047 | 10.0.0.71
Target MAC: c4509c8592bf | c4:50:9c:b5:92:bf
Target IP: 0a000001 | 10.0.0.1

Packet capture completed on wlp2s0.
anmol@anmol-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$
```

Wireshark Window:

Filter: `arp`

No.	Time	Source	Destination
33	3.551594843	VantivaConne_85:92:bf	Intel_35:25:aa
34	3.551631016	Intel_35:25:aa	VantivaConne_85:92:bf
141	19.250979065	Intel_35:25:aa	Broadcast
149	20.270480029	Intel_35:25:aa	Broadcast
165	21.295526481	Intel_35:25:aa	Broadcast
172	22.319632838	Intel_35:25:aa	Broadcast
180	23.342536477	Intel_35:25:aa	Broadcast
181	24.366521998	Intel_35:25:aa	Broadcast
185	25.396690145	Intel_35:25:aa	Broadcast
192	25.565244736	Google_b3:dd:bc	Broadcast

Packet 34 details:

- Frame 34: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 B captured (100.0%) on interface eth0
- Ethernet II, Src: Intel_35:25:aa (3c:6a:a7:35:25:aa), Dst: VantivaConne_85:92:bf (c4:50:9c:b5:92:bf)
- Source: Intel_35:25:aa (3c:6a:a7:35:25:aa)
- Type: ARP (0x0806)
- Address Resolution Protocol (reply)
- Hardware type: Ethernet (1)
- Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)
- Hardware size: 6
- Protocol size: 4
- Opcode: reply (2)
- Sender MAC address: Intel_35:25:aa (3c:6a:a7:35:25:aa)
- Sender IP address: 10.0.0.71
- Target MAC address: VantivaConne_85:92:bf (c4:50:9c:b5:92:bf)
- Target IP address: 10.0.0.1

Test 14

The screenshot displays two windows. The left window is a terminal running a packet sniffer script, and the right window is Wireshark showing the captured packets.

Terminal Window:

```
anmol@anmol-x1: ~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source
anmol@anmol-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$ sudo python3 main.py -h
[Usage: main.py [-h] [-i INTERFACE] [-f FILTER] [-c COUNT]]
Packet sniffer using Scapy with manual HEX parsing

options:
  -h, --help            show this help message and exit
  -i INTERFACE, --interface INTERFACE
                        The interface to capture packets on (e.g., eth0, wlan0, any) (default: any)
  -f FILTER, --filter FILTER
                        BPF filter to apply (e.g., 'tcp, udp, arp, icmp'). If not provided, captures all
                        packets.
  -c COUNT, --count COUNT
                        Number of packets to capture (default: 1)

anmol@anmol-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$ sudo python3 main.py
No filter provided. Please provide a filter (tcp, icmp, arp, udp) or press Enter to capture all packets: udp
Available interfaces: ['lo', 'enp0s31f6', 'wlp2s0', 'enx84ba59172434']
Starting packet capture on wlp2s0
Starting packet capture on wlp2s0 with filter: udp

Captured Packet 1:
=====
Parsing Ethernet Header
-----
Ethernet Header:
Destination MAC: ffffffff | ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
Source MAC: 28dfb9b3dbdc | 28:df:b9:b3:db:dc
EtherType: 0800 | 2048

Parsing IPv4 Header
-----
IPv4 Header:
Version: 4 | 4
Header Length: 5 | 5
Total Length: 0039 | 37
Identification: 0000 | 0
Flags & Frag Offset: 4000 | 0
Reserved Bit: 0
DF (Do not Fragment): 1
MF (More Fragments): 0
Fragment Offset: 0x0 | 0
Protocol: 11 | 17
Source IP: 0a0000a2 | 10.0.0.162
Destination IP: ffffffff | 255.255.255.255

Parsing UDP Header
-----
UDP Header:
Source Port: 270f | 9999
Destination Port: 270f | 9999
Length: 0025 | 37
Checksum: b575 | 46453

----- UDP Payload -----
def201f0b0ff9af7d5ef94bd1b4c09fec95e0ef187ecaaf0b60b6f6

Packet capture completed on wlp2s0.
anmol@anmol-x1:~/Documents/BCIT/comp-7003-a2/source$
```

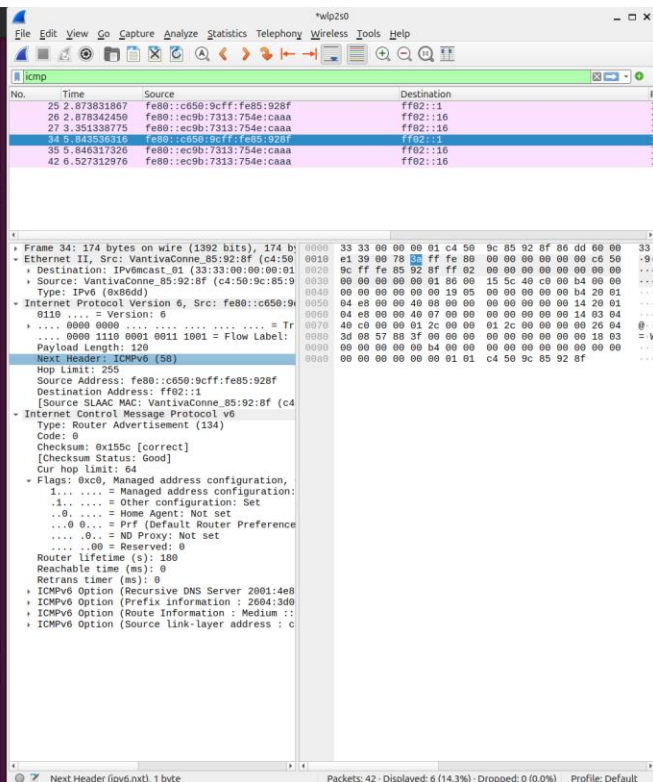
Wireshark Window:

Filter: `udp`

No.	Time	Source	Destination
78	7.112798764	142.251.211.227	10.0.0.71
79	7.113626410	10.0.0.71	142.251.211.227
80	7.1150730715	142.251.211.227	10.0.0.71
81	7.215090345	10.0.0.102	255.255.255.255
82	7.350362192	10.0.0.71	239.255.255.250
83	7.443645444	10.0.0.71	239.255.255.250
87	8.351030360	10.0.0.71	239.255.255.250
88	8.444544956	10.0.0.71	239.255.255.250
89	8.749949842	10.0.0.71	142.251.33.74
90	8.769419510	142.251.33.74	10.0.0.71
109	12.335355579	10.0.0.102	255.255.255.255

Packet 109 details:

- Frame 109: 71 bytes on wire (568 bits), 71 B captured (100.0%) on interface eth0
- Ethernet II, Src: Google_b3:dd:bc (28:df:b9:b3:db:dc), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)
- Source: Google_b3:dd:bc (28:df:b9:b3:db:dc)
- Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.102, Dst: 255.255.255.255
- 0100 = Version: 4
- 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
- Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP) Total Length: 57
- Identification: 0x0000 (0)
- 010. = Flags: 0x2, Don't Fragment
- ... 0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
- Time to Live: 64
- Protocol: UDP (17)
- Header Checksum: 0xb575 [validation disabled] [Header checksum status: Unverified]
- Source Address: 10.0.0.162
- Destination Address: 255.255.255.255
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 9999, Dst Port: 9999
- Destination Port: 9999
- Length: 37
- Checksum: 0xb575 [unverified] [Checksum Status: Unverified] [Stream index: 14]
- [Timestamps]
- UDP payload (29 bytes)
- TP-Link Smart Home Protocol

[illegible]

```

[~] almol@anolos-x1:~/Documents/nmap-7003-a2/source$ sudo python3 main.py -i any -c 1 -f ip6
Available interfaces: ['lo', 'em0s3ifo', 'wlp2s0', 'enx8ba59172434']
Starting packet capture on wlp2s0
Starting packet capture on wlp2s0 with filter: ip6

Captured Packet 1:

c4599c592df3c6aa73525aa8dbd66040be02511402043d0857803f0ec1023d3d75dc13a52697fbb640ea00
0b0000000000000000200aac0201bb00259ab56f7fd6e28b0a46d923ab03c1ea16d3f4ef7312dc14ac50e2f2724f1
45

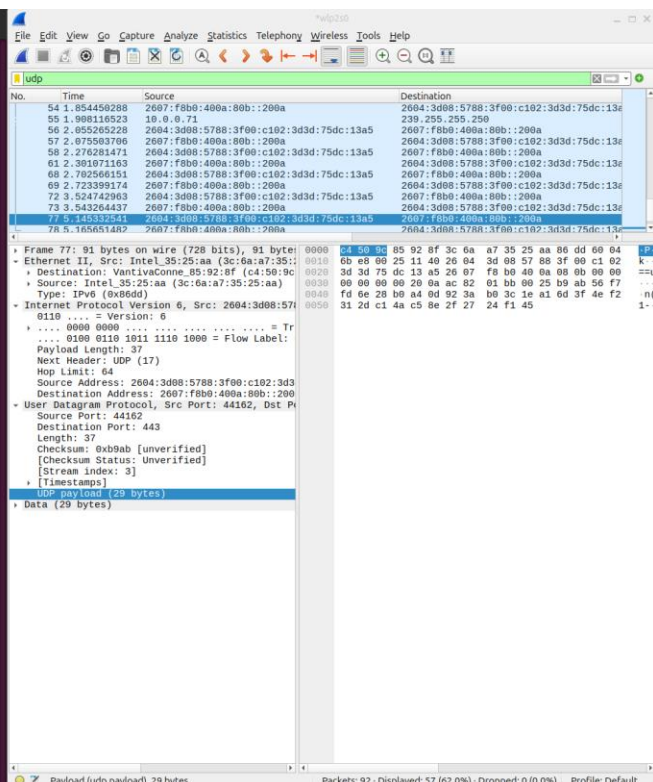
-----
Parsing Ethernet Header
-----
Ethernet Header:
Destination MAC: c4599c592df3c6aa73525aa      | c4:50:9c:85:92:f8
Source MAC: 3c6aa73525aa                        | 3c:6a:a7:35:25:aa
EtherType: 86dd                                 | 34525

-----
Parsing IPv6 Header
-----
IPv6 Header:
Version 6 | 6
Traffic Class 00 | 0
Flow Label 4debe8 | 289768
Payload Length 0025 | 37
Next Header 11 | 17
Hop Limit 40 | 64
Source IP 26843d0857803f0ec1023d3d75dc13a5 | 2684:3d08:5780:3f0e:c102:3d3d:75dc:13a5
Destination IP 2687fab040ba4000000000000000020a | 2687:fab0:40ba:4000:0000:0000:0000:20ba

-----
Parsing UDP Header
-----
UDP Header:
Source Port ac02 | 44102
Destination Port 01bb | 443
Length 0025 | 37
Checksum b9ab | 47531

-----
UDP Payload-----
56f7fd6e28b0a46d923ab03c1ea16d3f4ef7312dc14ac50e2f2724f145
Packet capture completed on wlp2s0.
amol@anolos-x1:~/Documents/BCTT/comp-7003-a2/source$ 

```



Test 17

```
anmol@anmols-x1: ~/Documents/BCTI/comp-7003-a2/source
anmol@anmols-x1:~/Documents/BCTI/comp-7003-a2/source$ sudo python3 main.py -l any -c 1 -f dns
Available interfaces: ['lo', 'enp8s31f6', 'wlp2s0', 'enx8ba59172434']
Starting packet capture on wlp2s0
Starting packet capture on wlp2s0 with filter: udp port 53 or tcp port 53

Captured Packet 1:
=====
c4509c8592f3c0aa73525aa00004a7277800040112d9a0a000047403b00109466003500367d817afb01
00000100000000000103777777896ad574627261696e73036f6d000001000100002905c0000000000000
=====
Parsing Ethernet Header
-----
Ethernet Header:
  Destination MAC: c4509c8592f3c0aa | c4:50:9c:85:92:bf
  Source MAC: 3c6aa73525aa | 3c:6a:a7:35:25:aa
  EtherType: 0800

Parsing IPv4 Header
-----
IPv4 Header:
  Version: 4 | 4
  Header Length: 5 | 5
  Total Length: 004a | 74
  Identification: 7277 | 29303
  Flags & frag offset: 0000 | 0000000000000000
  Reserved Bits: 0
  DF (Do not Fragment): 0
  MF (More Fragments): 0
  Fragment Offset: 0x0 | 0
  Protocol: 11 | 17
  Source IP: 0a000047 | 10.0.0.71
  Destination IP: 043b9010 | 64.59.144.16

Parsing UDP Header
-----
UDP Header:
  Source Port: 9466 | 37998
  Destination Port: 0035 | 53
  Length: 0036 | 54
  Checksum: 7d81 | 32129

Parsing DNS Header
-----
DNS Header:
  Transaction ID: 7afb | 31483
  Flags: 0100 | 000000000100000000
  Questions: 0001 | 1
  Answer RRs: 0000 | 0
  Authority RRs: 0000 | 0
  Additional RRs: 0001 | 1

=====
Packet capture completed on wlp2s0.
anmol@anmols-x1:~/Documents/BCTI/comp-7003-a2/source$
```

The image shows a Wireshark packet capture analysis of a DNS query. The packet list on the left shows three packets, with the first packet selected. The packet details pane on the right shows the following structure:

- Frame 68: 88 bytes on wire (704 bits), 88 bytes captured (704 bits) on interface 0
- Ethernet II, Src: Intel_35:25:aa (3c:6a:a7:35:25:aa), Dst: VantivaConne_85:92:bf (c4:50:9c:85:92:bf)
- Source: Intel_35:25:aa (3c:6a:a7:35:25:aa)
- Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.0.71, Dst: 64.59.144.16
- 0100 ... = Version: 4
- ... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
- Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0)
- Total Length: 74
- Identification: 0x7277 (29303)
- 0000 ... = Flags: 0x0
- ... 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment Offset: 0
- Time to Live: 64
- Protocol: UDP (17)
- Header checksum: 0x2d9a [validation disabled]
- [Header checksum status: Unverified]
- Source Address: 10.0.0.71
- Destination Address: 64.59.144.16
- User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 37998, Dst Port: 53
- Source Port: 37998
- Destination Port: 53
- Length: 54
- Checksum: 0x7d81 [unverified]
- [Checksum Status: Unverified]
- [Stream index: 0]
- [Timestamps]
- UDP payload (46 bytes)
- Domain Name System (query)
- Transaction ID: 0x7afb
- Flags: 0x0100 Standard query
- Questions: 1
- Answer RRs: 0
- Authority RRs: 0
- Additional RRs: 1
- Queries
- Additional records
- Response in: 70

The packet bytes pane on the right shows the raw data of the packet, including the Ethernet II header, IPv4 header, UDP header, and DNS query payload.