

```

> with(plots)
[animate, animate3d, animatecurve, arrow, changecoords, complexplot,
complexplot3d, conformal, conformal3d, contourplot, contourplot3d,
coordplot, coordplot3d, densityplot, display, dualaxisplot, fieldplot,
fieldplot3d, gradplot, gradplot3d, implicitplot, implicitplot3d, inequal,
interactive, interactiveparams, intersectplot, listcontplot, listcontplot3d,
listdensityplot, listplot, listplot3d, loglogplot, logplot, matrixplot, multiple,
odeplot, pareto, plotcompare, pointplot, pointplot3d, polarplot,
polygonplot, polygonplot3d, polyhedra_supported, polyhedraplot,
rootlocus, semilogplot, setcolors, setoptions, setoptions3d, shadebetween,
spacecurve, sparsematrixplot, surfdata, textplot, textplot3d, tubeplot]

```

$$> ec:=(D@@2)(x)(t)+w0^2*x(t)=0 \quad (2)$$

$$ec := D^{(2)}(x)(t) + w0^2 x(t) = 0$$

$$> sol_a:=dsolve(ec,x(t)) \quad (3)$$

$$sol_a := x(t) = c_1 \sin(w0 t) + c_2 \cos(w0 t)$$

$$> sol_b:=subs(\{c__1=R*cos(delta), c__2=R*sin(delta)\}, sol_a) \quad (4)$$

$$sol_b := x(t) = R \cos(\delta) \sin(w0 t) + R \sin(\delta) \cos(w0 t)$$

$$> sol_b:=combine(sol_b) \quad (5)$$

$$sol_b := x(t) = R \sin(w0 t + \delta)$$

$$> cond:=x(0)=x0,D(x)(0)=v0 \quad (6)$$

$$cond := x(0) = x0, D(x)(0) = v0$$

$$> sol:=dsolve(\{ec,cond\}, x(t)) \quad (7)$$

$$sol := x(t) = \frac{v0 \sin(w0 t)}{w0} + x0 \cos(w0 t)$$

$$> ec1:=R*cos(delta)=v0/w0 \quad (8)$$

$$ec1 := R \cos(\delta) = \frac{v0}{w0}$$

$$> ec2:=R*sin(delta)=x0 \quad (9)$$

$$ec2 := R \sin(\delta) = x0$$

$$> sol_c:=solve(\{ec1,ec2\},\{R,delta\}) \quad (10)$$

$$sol_c := \left\{ R = \frac{\text{RootOf}(-x0^2 w0^2 + Z^2 - v0^2)}{w0}, \delta = \arctan\left(\frac{x0 w0}{\text{RootOf}(-x0^2 w0^2 + Z^2 - v0^2)}, \frac{v0}{\text{RootOf}(-x0^2 w0^2 + Z^2 - v0^2)}\right) \right\}$$

$$> L:=39.24/100 \quad (11)$$

$$L := 0.3924000000$$

```

> g:=9.81
       $g := 9.81$  (12)
> w0:=sqrt(g/L)
       $w0 := 5.000000000$  (13)

```

```

> x0:=15/100
       $x0 := \frac{3}{20}$  (14)

```

```

> v0:=0
       $v0 := 0$  (15)

```

```

> evalf(sol_c)
       $\{R = 0.1500000000, \delta = 1.570796327\}$  (16)

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```

> sol_d:=evalf(sol)
       $sol_d := x(t) = 0.1500000000 \cos(5.000000000 t)$  (17)

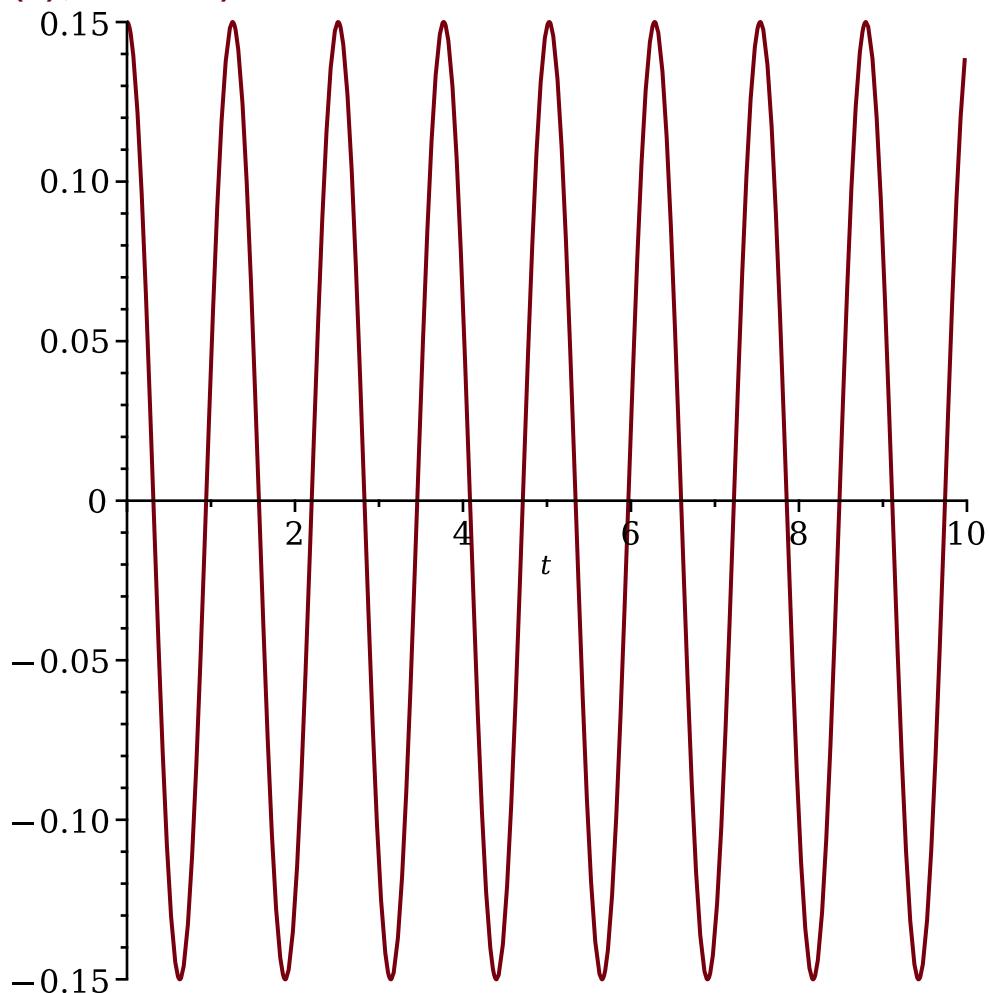
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> y1:=unapply(rhs(sol_d),t)
       $y1 := t \mapsto 0.1500000000 \cdot \cos(5.000000000 \cdot t)$  (18)

```

```
> plot(y1(t),t=0..10)
```



```

> restart
> with(plots)

```

[animate, animate3d, animatecurve, arrow, changecoords, complexplot, complexplot3d, conformal, conformal3d, contourplot, contourplot3d, coordplot, coordplot3d, densityplot, display, dualaxisplot, fieldplot, fieldplot3d, gradplot, gradplot3d, implicitplot, implicitplot3d, inequal, interactive, interactiveparams, intersectplot, listcontplot, listcontplot3d, listdensityplot, listplot, listplot3d, loglogplot, logplot, matrixplot, multiple, odeplot, pareto, plotcompare, pointplot, pointplot3d, polarplot, polygonplot, polygonplot3d, polyhedra\_supported, polyhedraplot, rootlocus, semilogplot, setcolors, setoptions, setoptions3d, shadebetween, spacecurve, sparsematrixplot, surfdata, textplot, textplot3d, tubeplot]

$$> \text{ec}:=(D @ @ 2)(x)(t)+\lambda D(x)(t)+w0^2 x(t)=0 \\ ec := D^{(2)}(x)(t) + \lambda D(x)(t) + w0^2 x(t) = 0 \quad (20)$$

$$> \text{sol\_a}:=\text{dsolve}(\{\text{ec}\}, x(t)) \\ sol\_a := \left\{ x(t) = c_1 e^{\left(-\frac{\lambda}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{\lambda^2 - 4 w0^2}}{2}\right)t} + c_2 e^{\left(-\frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{\lambda^2 - 4 w0^2}}{2}\right)t} \right\} \quad (21)$$

$$> \lambda:=25 \\ \lambda := 25 \quad (22)$$

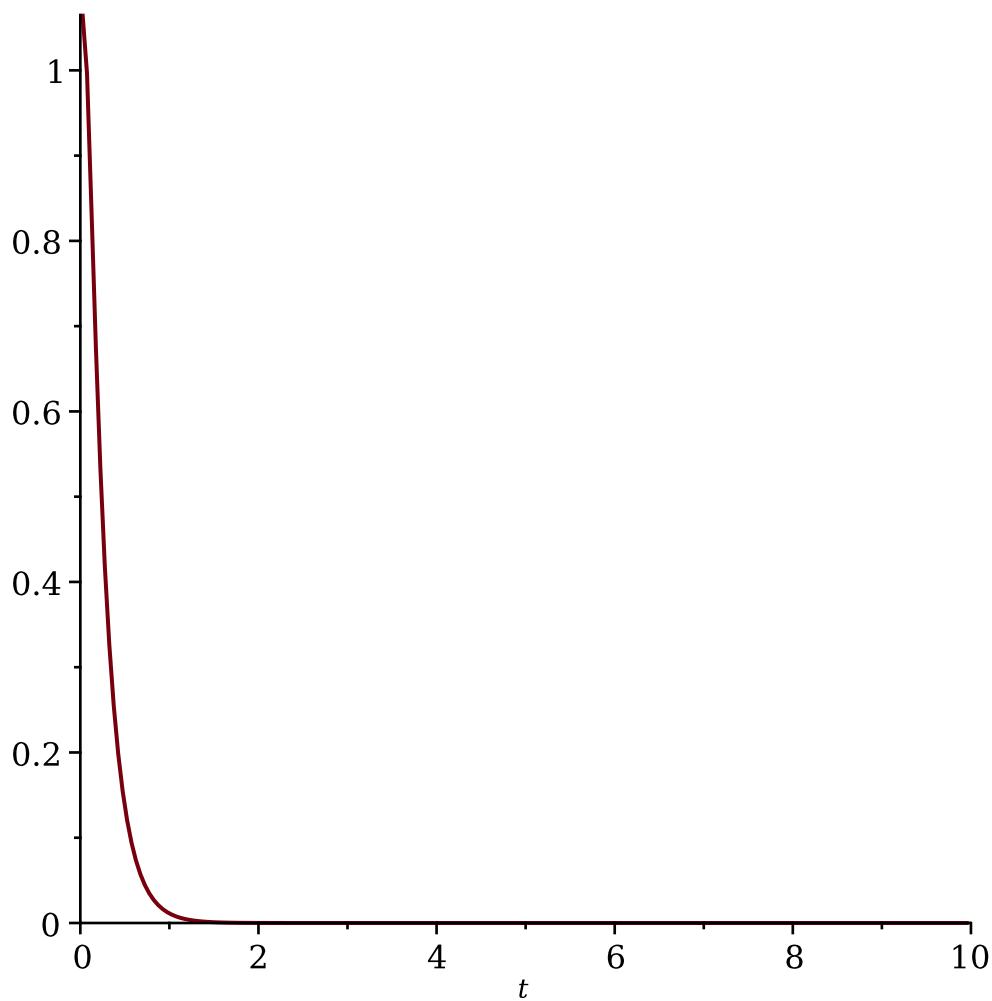
$$> w0:=10 \\ w0 := 10 \quad (23)$$

$$> \text{cond}:=x(0)=1, D(x)(0)=5 \\ cond := x(0) = 1, D(x)(0) = 5 \quad (24)$$

$$> \text{sol\_b}:=\text{dsolve}(\{\text{ec}, \text{cond}\}, x(t)) \\ sol\_b := x(t) = \frac{5 e^{-5 t}}{3} - \frac{2 e^{-20 t}}{3} \quad (25)$$

$$> y1:=\text{unapply}(\text{rhs}(\text{sol\_b}), t) \\ y1 := t \mapsto \frac{5 \cdot e^{-5 \cdot t}}{3} - \frac{2 \cdot e^{-20 \cdot t}}{3} \quad (26)$$

$$> \text{plot}(y1(t), t=0..10)$$

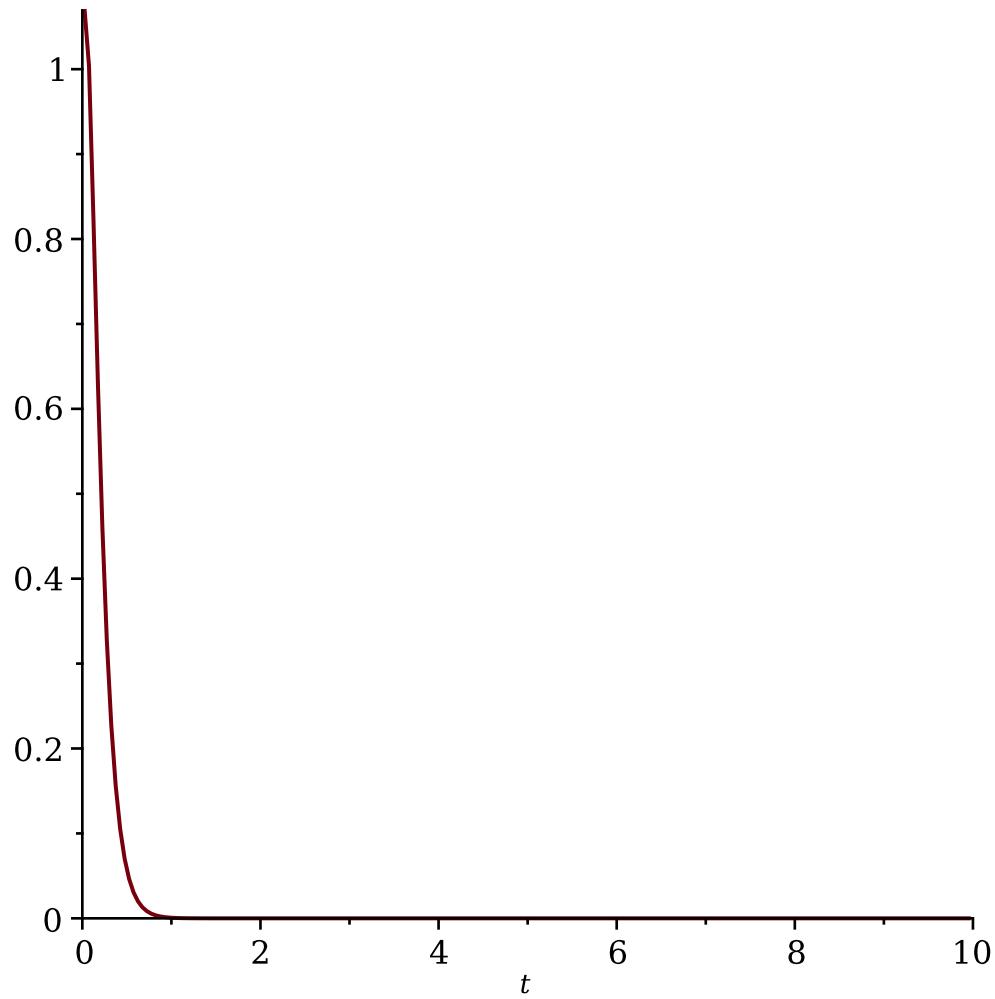


```

> lambda:='lambda'                                     λ := λ          (27)
> w0:='wo'                                         w0 := wo          (28)
> ec_c:=(D @@ 2)(x)(t)+lambda*D(x)(t)+lambda^2/4*x(t)=0
           ec_c := D^(2)(x)(t) + λ D(x)(t) +  $\frac{\lambda^2}{4} x(t) = 0$       (29)
> sol_c:=dsolve(ec_c,x(t))
           sol_c := x(t) =  $c_1 e^{-\frac{\lambda t}{2}} + c_2 e^{-\frac{\lambda t}{2}} t$  (30)
> lambda:=20                                       λ := 20          (31)
> w0:=10                                         w0 := 10          (32)
> sol_d:=dsolve({ec_c,cond},x(t))
           sol_d := x(t) =  $e^{-10t} (1 + 15t)$           (33)
> y2:=unapply(rhs(sol_d),t)
           y2 := t ↦  $e^{-10 \cdot t} \cdot (1 + 15 \cdot t)$           (34)

```

```
> plot(y2(t),t=0..10)
```



> **lambda:=lambda**  $\lambda := \lambda$  (35)

```
> w0:='wo'
      w0 := wo
```

```
=> assume (lambda^2<4*wo^2)
> sol_e:=dsolve({ec},x(t))
sol_e := 
$$\left\{ x(t) = c_1 e^{-\frac{\lambda \sim t}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{\sqrt{-\lambda \sim^2 + 4 wo \sim^2} t}{2}\right) + c_2 e^{-\frac{\lambda \sim t}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{\sqrt{-\lambda \sim^2 + 4 wo \sim^2} t}{2}\right) \right\}$$
 (37)
```

>  $\lambda := 5$  (38)

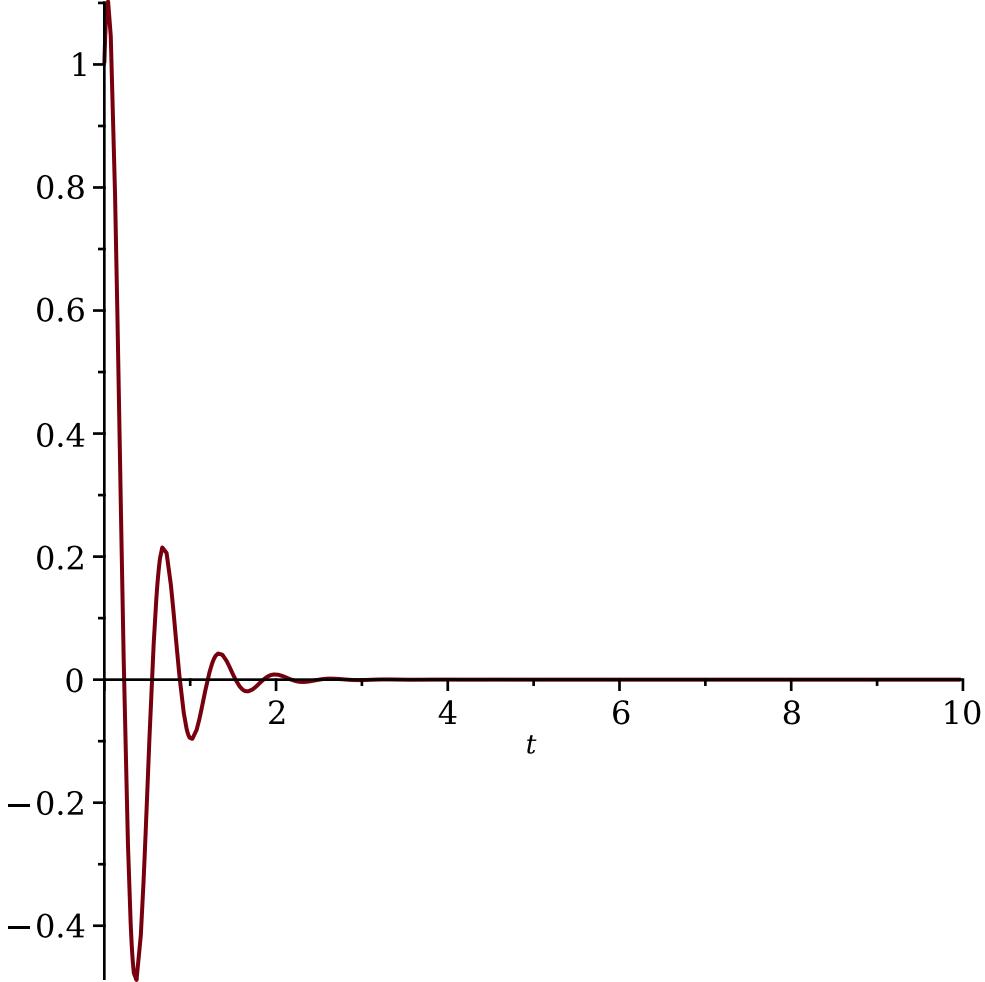
```
= > w0:=10
```

```
=> sol_f:=dsolve({ec,cond},x(t))
```

$$sol\_f := x(t) = \frac{e^{-\frac{5t}{2}} \left( \sqrt{15} \sin\left(\frac{5\sqrt{15}}{2}t\right) + 5 \cos\left(\frac{5\sqrt{15}}{2}t\right) \right)}{5} \quad (40)$$

$$> y3 := \text{unapply}(\text{rhs}(sol\_f), t) \\ y3 := t \mapsto \frac{e^{-\frac{5t}{2}} \cdot \left( \sqrt{15} \cdot \sin\left(\frac{5\sqrt{15}}{2} \cdot t\right) + 5 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{5\sqrt{15}}{2} \cdot t\right) \right)}{5} \quad (41)$$

> plot(y3(t), t=0..10)



> restart  
 > with(plots)  
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*polygonplot, polygonplot3d, polyhedra\_supported, polyhedraplot,  
rootlocus, semilogplot, setcolors, setoptions, setoptions3d,  
shadebetween, spacecurve, sparsematrixplot, surfdata, textplot,  
textplot3d, tubeplot]*

$$> \mathbf{ec:=(D@@2)(x)(t)+w0^2*x(t)=F0*cos(w*t)}$$

$$ec := D^{(2)}(x)(t) + w0^2 x(t) = F0 \cos(w t) \quad (43)$$

$$> \mathbf{sol_a:=dsolve(ec,x(t))}$$

$$sol\_a := x(t) = \sin(w0 t) c_2 + \cos(w0 t) c_1 - \frac{F0 \cos(w t)}{w^2 - w0^2} \quad (44)$$

$$> \mathbf{cond:=x(0)=0,D(x)(0)=0}$$

$$cond := x(0) = 0, D(x)(0) = 0 \quad (45)$$

$$> \mathbf{w0:=5}$$

$$w0 := 5 \quad (46)$$

$$> \mathbf{w:=5.5}$$

$$w := 5.5 \quad (47)$$

$$> \mathbf{F0:=2}$$

$$F0 := 2 \quad (48)$$

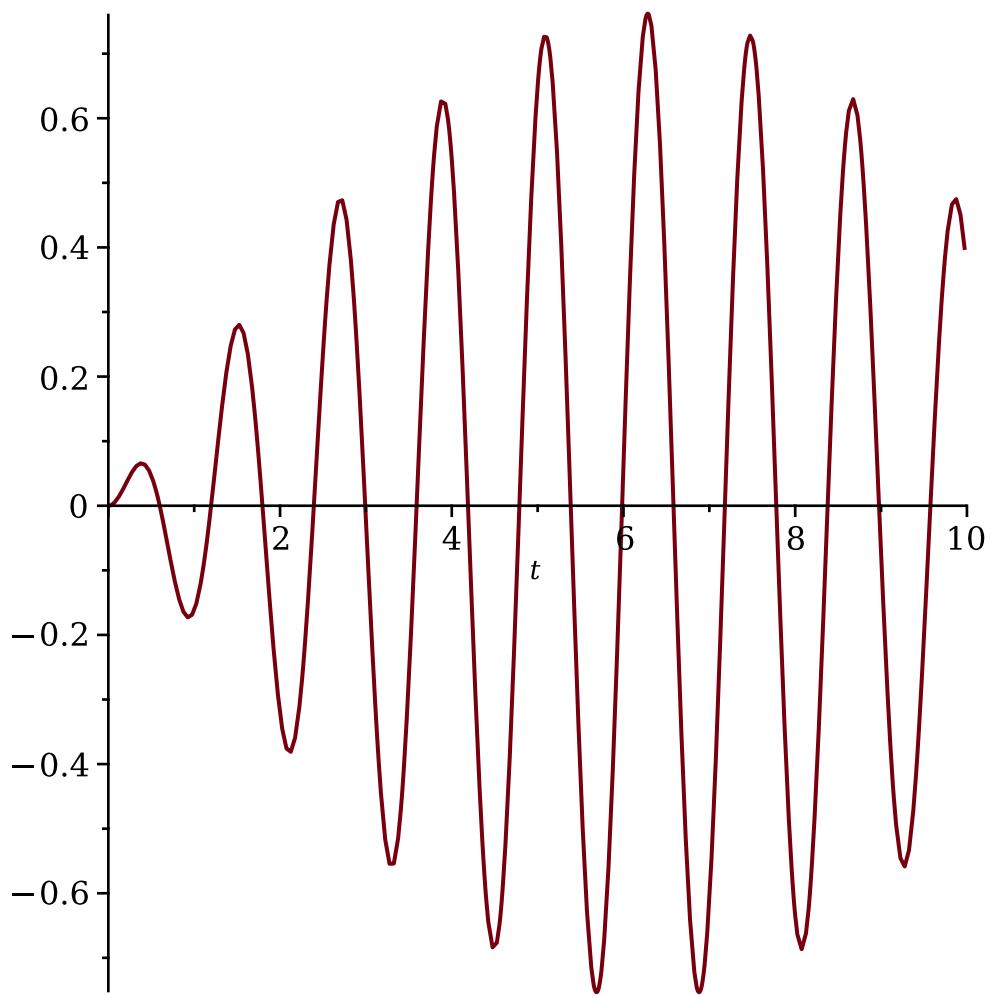
$$> \mathbf{sol_b:=dsolve(\{ec,cond\},x(t))}$$

$$sol\_b := x(t) = \frac{8 \cos(5 t)}{21} - \frac{8 \cos\left(\frac{11 t}{2}\right)}{21} \quad (49)$$

$$> \mathbf{y1:=unapply(rhs(sol_b),t)}$$

$$y1 := t \mapsto \frac{8 \cdot \cos(5 \cdot t)}{21} - \frac{8 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{11 \cdot t}{2}\right)}{21} \quad (50)$$

$$> \mathbf{plot(y1(t),t=0..10)}$$



```

> w:='w'
          w := w
(51)

> w0:='w0';F0:='F0'
          w0 := w0
          F0 := F0
(52)

> ec_c:=(D@@2)(x)(t)+w^2*x(t)=F0*cos(w*t)
          ec_c := D(2)(x)(t) + w2 x(t) = F0 cos(w t)
(53)

> sol_c:=dsolve(ec_c,x(t))
          sol_c := x(t) = sin(w t) c2 + cos(w t) c1 +  $\frac{F0 \sin(w t) t}{2 w}$ 
(54)

> w:=5; F0:=2
          w := 5
          F0 := 2
(55)

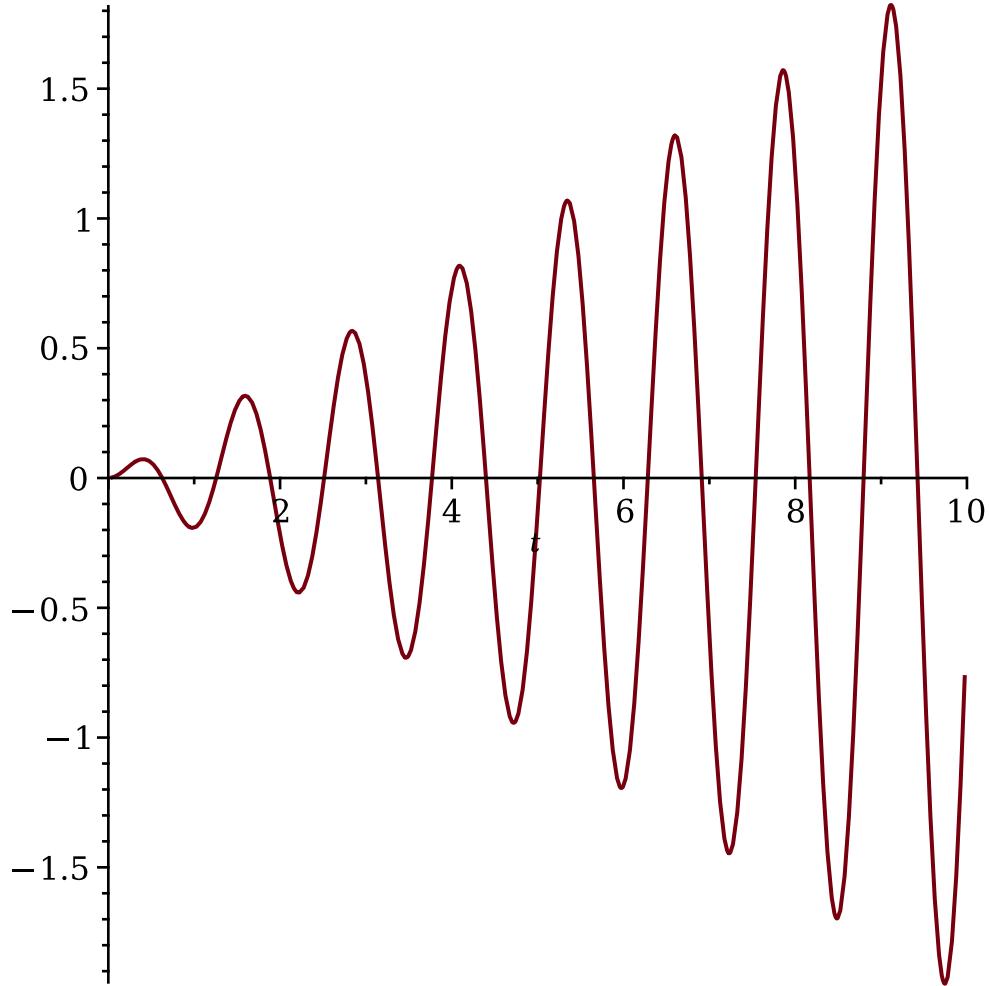
> sol_d:=dsolve({ec_c,cond},x(t))
          sol_d := x(t) =  $\frac{\sin(5 t) t}{5}$ 
(56)

> y2:=unapply(rhs(sol_d),t)
(57)

```

$$y2 := t \mapsto \frac{\sin(5 \cdot t) \cdot t}{5} \quad (57)$$

> `plot(y2(t),t=0..10)`



> `w:='w';F0:='F0'`

$$\begin{aligned} w &:= w \\ F0 &:= F0 \end{aligned} \quad (58)$$

> `sol:=dsolve({ec,cond},x(t))`

$$sol := x(t) = \frac{F0 (\cos(w_0 t) - \cos(w t))}{w^2 - w_0^2} \quad (59)$$

> `y3:=unapply(rhs(sol),t,w)`

$$y3 := (t, w) \mapsto \frac{F0 \cdot (\cos(w_0 \cdot t) - \cos(w \cdot t))}{w^2 - w_0^2} \quad (60)$$

> `limit(y3(t,w),w=w0)`

$$\frac{F0 \sin(w_0 t) t}{2 w_0} \quad (61)$$

> `dsolve({ec_c,cond},x(t))`

$$x(t) = \frac{F0 \sin(w t) t}{2 w} \quad (62)$$

