

```

> restart
> ec:=diff(y(x),x)-y(x)/x=m*x

$$ec := \frac{d}{dx} y(x) - \frac{y(x)}{x} = mx \quad (1)$$

> sol:=dsolve(ec,y(x))

$$sol := y(x) = (mx + c_1)x \quad (2)$$

> cond:=y(1)=1

$$cond := y(1) = 1 \quad (3)$$

> f:=unapply(rhs(sol),x,m,c_1)

$$f := (x, m, c_1) \mapsto (m \cdot x + c_1) \cdot x \quad (4)$$

> solve(f(2,m,c_1)=0,m)

$$-\frac{c_1}{2} \quad (5)$$

> solve(f(1,-c_1/2,c_1)=1,c_1)

$$2 \quad (6)$$

> sol1:=f(x,-1,2)

$$sol1 := (-x + 2)x \quad (7)$$

> restart
> ec:=x^2*diff(y(x),x$2)+3*x*diff(y(x),x)+y(x)=0

$$ec := x^2 \left( \frac{d^2}{dx^2} y(x) \right) + 3x \left( \frac{d}{dx} y(x) \right) + y(x) = 0 \quad (8)$$

> sol:=dsolve(ec,y(x))

$$sol := y(x) = \frac{c_1}{x} + \frac{c_2 \ln(x)}{x} \quad (9)$$

> cond:=y(1)=1,D(y)(1)=1

$$cond := y(1) = 1, D(y)(1) = 1 \quad (10)$$

> with(plots)

```

[animate, animate3d, animatecurve, arrow, changecoords, complexplot, complexplot3d, conformal, conformal3d, contourplot, contourplot3d, coordplot, coordplot3d, densityplot, display, dualaxisplot, fieldplot, fieldplot3d, gradplot, gradplot3d, implicitplot, implicitplot3d, inequal, interactive, interactiveparams, intersectplot, listcontplot, listcontplot3d, listdensityplot, listplot, listplot3d, loglogplot, logplot, matrixplot, multiple, odeplot, pareto, plotcompare, pointplot, pointplot3d, polarplot, polygonplot, polygonplot3d, polyhedra_supported, polyhedraplot, rootlocus, semilogplot, setcolors, setoptions,

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setoptions3d, shadebetween, spacecurve, sparsematrixplot, surfdata, textplot, textplot3d,
tubeplot]

> sol2:=dsolve({ec,cond},y(x))

$$sol2 := y(x) = \frac{1 + 2 \ln(x)}{x} \quad (12)$$


> f:=unapply(rhs(sol2),x)

$$f := x \mapsto \frac{1 + 2 \cdot \ln(x)}{x} \quad (13)$$


> plot([f(x)],x=1..10)




| x    | f(x) |
|------|------|
| 1.0  | 1.02 |
| 1.5  | 1.21 |
| 2.0  | 1.15 |
| 3.0  | 1.05 |
| 4.0  | 0.95 |
| 5.0  | 0.85 |
| 6.0  | 0.75 |
| 7.0  | 0.68 |
| 8.0  | 0.62 |
| 9.0  | 0.57 |
| 10.0 | 0.55 |



> restart
> with(DEtools)

[AreSimilar, Closure, DEnormal, DEplot, DEplot3d, DEplot_polygon, DFactor, DFactorLCLM,
DFactorsols, Dchangevar, Desingularize, FindODE, FunctionDecomposition, GCRD, Gosper,
Heunsols, Homomorphisms, IVPsol, IsHyperexponential, LCLM, MeijerGsols,
MultiplicativeDecomposition, ODEInvariants, PDEchangecoords, PolynomialNormalForm,
RationalCanonicalForm, ReduceHyperexp, RiemannPsols, Xchange, Xcommutator, Xgauge, (14)

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Zeilberger, abelsol, adjoint, autonomous, bernoullisol, buildsol, buildsym, canoni, caseplot,
 casesplit, checkrank, chinisol, clairautsol, constcoeffsols, convertAlg, convertsys,
 dalembertsol, dcoeffs, de2diffop, dfieldplot, diff_table, diffop2de, dperiodic_sols, dpolyform,
 dsubs, eigenring, endomorphism_charpoly, equinv, eta_k, eulersols, exactsol, expsols,
 exterior_power, firint, firtest, formal_sol, gen_exp, generate_ic, genhomosol, gensys,
 hamilton_eqs, hypergeometricsols, hypergeomsols, hyperode, indicialeq, infgen, initialdata,
 integrate_sols, intfactor, invariants, kovacicsols, leftdivision, liesol, line_int, linearsol,
 matrixDE, matrix_riccati, maxdimsystems, moser_reduce, muchange, mult, mutest,
 newton_polygon, normalG2, ode_int_y, ode_y1, odeadvisor, odepde, parametricsol,
 particularsol, phaseportrait, poincare, polysols, power_equivalent, rational_equivalent,
 ratsols, redode, reduceOrder, reduce_order, regular_parts, regularsp, remove_RootOf,
 riccati_system, riccatisol, rifread, riffsimp, rightdivision, rtaylor, separablesol, singularities,
 solve_group, super_reduce, symgen, symmetric_power, symmetric_product, symtest, transinv,
 translate, untranslate, varparam, zoom]

> $f := x \mapsto x \cdot (x + 1) \cdot (2 - x)$

$$f := x \mapsto x \cdot (x + 1) \cdot (2 - x) \quad (15)$$

> $ec := \text{diff}(x(t), t) = f(x(t))$

$$ec := \frac{d}{dt} x(t) = x(t) \cdot (x(t) + 1) \cdot (2 - x(t)) \quad (16)$$

> $\text{sol} := \text{solve}(f(x) = 0, x)$

$$sol := -1, 0, 2 \quad (17)$$

> $D(f)(\text{sol}[1])$

$$-3 \quad (18)$$

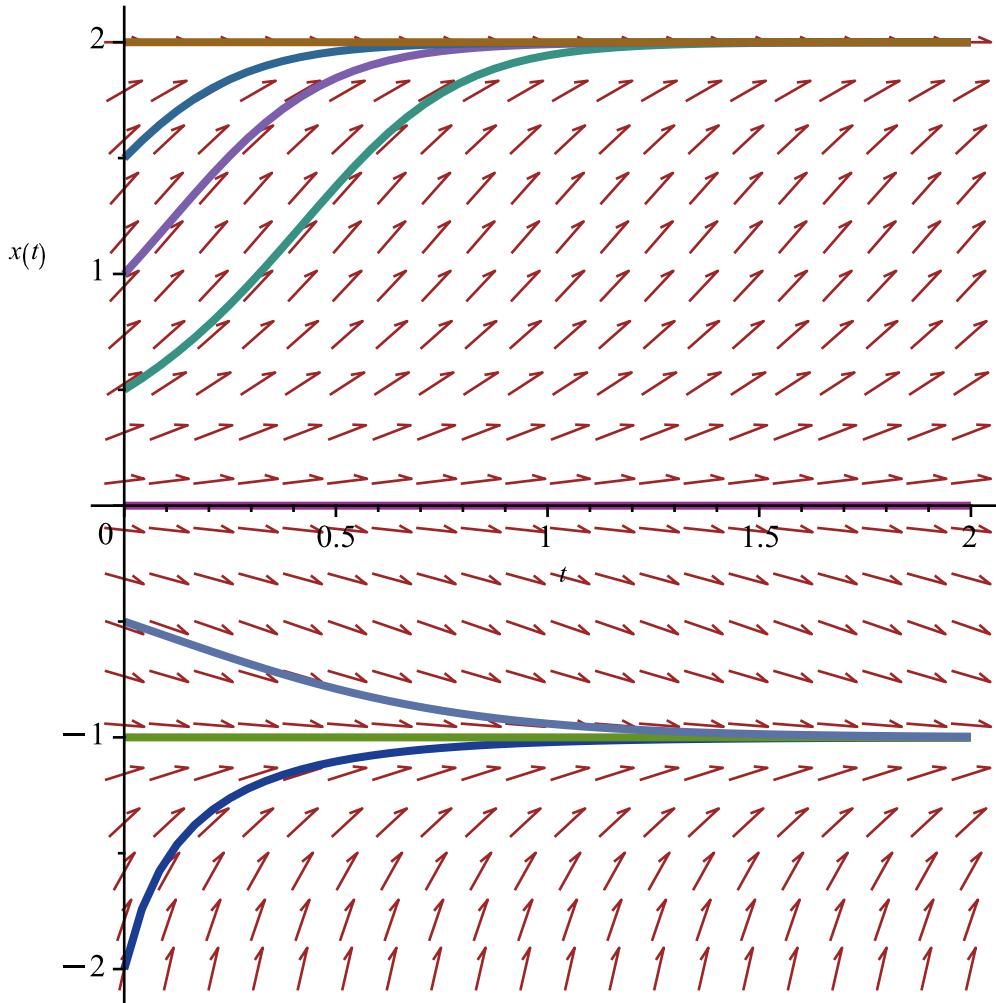
> $D(f)(\text{sol}[2])$

$$2 \quad (19)$$

> $D(f)(\text{sol}[3])$

$$-6 \quad (20)$$

> $\text{DEplot}(ec, x(t), t=0..2, [[x(0)=-2], [x(0)=-1], [x(0)=-1/2], [x(0)=0], [x(0)=1/2], [x(0)=1], [x(0)=3/2], [x(0)=2]])$



```
> restart
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```
> ec1:=diff(y1(x),x)=-7*y1(x)-6*y2(x)
```

$$ec1 := \frac{d}{dx} y1(x) = -7 y1(x) - 6 y2(x) \quad (21)$$

```
> ec2:=diff(y2(x),x)=12*y1(x)+10*y2(x)
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$$ec2 := \frac{d}{dx} y2(x) = 12 y1(x) + 10 y2(x) \quad (22)$$

```
> sist:=ec1,ec2
```

$$sist := \frac{d}{dx} y1(x) = -7 y1(x) - 6 y2(x), \frac{d}{dx} y2(x) = 12 y1(x) + 10 y2(x) \quad (23)$$

```
> dsolve({sist},{y1(x),y2(x)})
```

$$\left\{ y1(x) = c_1 e^x + c_2 e^{2x}, y2(x) = -\frac{4 c_1 e^x}{3} - \frac{3 c_2 e^{2x}}{2} \right\} \quad (24)$$

```
> cond:=y1(0)=2,y2(0)=4
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$$cond := y1(0) = 2, y2(0) = 4 \quad (25)$$

```
> dsolve({sist,cond},{y1(x),y2(x)})
```

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \{y_1(x) = 42 e^x - 40 e^{2x}, y_2(x) = -56 e^x + 60 e^{2x}\} \\ \end{array} \right] \quad (26)$$