

Denote  $a + \Phi = A$

Retired:

$$\left(2 - \frac{1}{1 - F_s}\right) a_{s+1} = (1 + r_s) a_s + \Lambda_s - (1 + \mu) c_s + \frac{1}{1 + p_s} [p_s + (1 - cp_s^B)] q_s c_s$$

$$\left(2 - \frac{1}{1 - F_s}\right) \Phi_{s+1} = (1 + r_s) \Phi_s + \mathbb{P}_s - \frac{q_s p_s}{1 + p_s} c_s$$

Sum up;

$$\left(2 - \frac{1}{1 - F_s}\right) A_{s+1} = (1 + r_s) A_s + \Lambda_s + \mathbb{P}_s + \frac{1 - cp_s^B}{1 + p_s} q_s c_s - (1 + \mu) c_s$$

Get:

$$\left[ (1 + \mu) - \frac{1 - cp_s^B}{1 + p_s} q_s \right] c_s = (1 + r_s) A_s - \left(2 - \frac{1}{1 - F_s}\right) A_{s+1} + \Lambda_s + \mathbb{P}_s$$

Working:

$$\left(2 - \frac{1}{1 - F_s}\right) a_{s+1} = (1 + r_s) a_s + (1 - \sigma - \pi_s - \pi_s^M) w_s (1 - l_s) - (1 + \mu) c_s + \frac{1}{1 + p_s} [p_s + (1 - cp_s^B)] q_s c_s$$

$$\left(2 - \frac{1}{1 - F_s}\right) \Phi_{s+1} = (1 + r_s) \Phi_s + \frac{\phi_s + \mathbb{A}_s \zeta_s}{1 + \eta_s + \zeta_s} w_s (1 - l_s) - \frac{q_s p_s}{1 + p_s} c_s$$

Sum up:

$$\left(2 - \frac{1}{1 - F_s}\right) A_{s+1} = (1 + r_s) A_s + \left(1 - \sigma - \pi_s - \pi_s^M + \frac{\phi_s + \mathbb{A}_s \zeta_s}{1 + \eta_s + \zeta_s}\right) w_s (1 - l_s) - (1 + \mu) c_s + \frac{1 - cp_s^B}{1 + p_s} q_s c_s$$

To solve:

$$\max L = \frac{1}{1-\gamma^{-1}} \left[ ((1-q)c)^{1-\varrho^{-1}} + \alpha l^{1-\varrho^{-1}} \right]^{\frac{1-\gamma^{-1}}{1-\varrho^{-1}}} \\ - \lambda \left\{ (1+r_s)A_s + \left( 1-\sigma-\pi_s-\pi_s^M + \frac{\phi_s + \mathfrak{a}_s \zeta_s}{1+\eta_s + \zeta_s} \right) w_s (1-l_s) - (1+\mu)c_s + \frac{1-cp_s^B}{1+p_s} q_s c_s - \left( 2 - \frac{1}{1-F_s} \right) A_{s+1} \right\}$$

**FOC:**

$$1). \frac{\partial L}{\partial c} = \left[ ((1-q)c)^{1-\varrho^{-1}} + \alpha l^{1-\varrho^{-1}} \right]^{\frac{1-\gamma^{-1}}{1-\varrho^{-1}}-1} (1-q)^{1-\varrho^{-1}} c^{-\varrho^{-1}} + \lambda \left( (1+\mu) - \frac{1-cp_s^B}{1+p_s} q_s \right)$$

$$2). \frac{\partial L}{\partial l} = \left[ ((1-q)c)^{1-\varrho^{-1}} + \alpha l^{1-\varrho^{-1}} \right]^{\frac{1-\gamma^{-1}}{1-\varrho^{-1}}-1} \alpha l^{-\varrho^{-1}} + \lambda \left( 1-\sigma-\pi_s-\pi_s^M + \frac{\phi_s + \mathfrak{a}_s \zeta_s}{1+\eta_s + \zeta_s} \right) w_s$$

$$3). \frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda} = (1+r_s)A_s + \left( 1-\sigma-\pi_s-\pi_s^M + \frac{\phi_s + \mathfrak{a}_s \zeta_s}{1+\eta_s + \zeta_s} \right) w_s (1-l_s) - (1+\mu)c_s + \frac{1-cp_s^B}{1+p_s} q_s c_s - \left( 2 - \frac{1}{1-F_s} \right) A_{s+1}$$

**Denote:**

$$\mathcal{A} = (1+\mu) - \frac{1-cp_s^B}{1+p_s} q_s$$

$$\mathcal{B} = \left( 1-\sigma-\pi_s-\pi_s^M + \frac{\phi_s + \mathfrak{a}_s \zeta_s}{1+\eta_s + \zeta_s} \right) w_s$$

$$\mathcal{C} = \frac{(1-q)^{1-\varrho^{-1}}}{\alpha}$$

$$\mathcal{D} = (1+r_s)A_s - \left( 2 - \frac{1}{1-F_s} \right) A_{s+1}$$

**Combine 1) 2) to get 4):**

$$4). \frac{(1-q)^{1-\varrho^{-1}}}{\alpha} \left[ \frac{c}{l} \right]^{1-\varrho^{-1}} = \frac{(1+\mu) - \frac{1-cp_s^B}{1+p_s} q_s}{\left( 1-\sigma-\pi_s-\pi_s^M + \frac{\phi_s + \mathfrak{a}_s \zeta_s}{1+\eta_s + \zeta_s} \right) w_s}$$

$$\frac{c_s}{l_s} = \left( \frac{\mathcal{A}}{\mathcal{B}\mathcal{C}} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\varrho^{-1}}}$$

**Rewrite 3):**

$$\mathcal{D} + \mathcal{B} - \mathcal{B}l_s - \mathcal{A}c_s = 0$$

Substitute 4) to 3) then get 5):

$$\left[ \mathcal{A} \left( \frac{\mathcal{A}}{\mathcal{B}\mathcal{C}} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\varrho^{-1}}} + \mathcal{B} \right] l_s = \mathcal{D} + \mathcal{B}$$

Finally use 5) & 4) to get  $c_s$

Because we don't consider the constraint  $l_s \in [0,1]$  and  $c_s \geq 0$ , there are checks & bounding to do after solution:

if  $l_s < 0$

$$l_s = 0$$

$$c_s = \frac{\mathcal{D} + \mathcal{B}}{\mathcal{A}}$$

if  $c_s < 0$

No feasible solution

elseif  $l_s > 1$

$$l_s = 1$$

$$c_s = \frac{\mathcal{D}}{\mathcal{A}}$$

if  $c_s < 0$

No feasible solution

Data used:

Retired:

$$\begin{array}{c} A_s, A_{s+1} \\ r, F, q, p, cp^B, \mu \\ \Lambda, \mathbb{P} \end{array}$$

Working:

$$\begin{array}{c} A_s, A_{s+1} \\ r, F, q, p, cp^B, \mu \\ \sigma, \phi, \zeta, \eta, \theta, w, \alpha, \varrho, \mathfrak{A} \end{array}$$