

Assignment: Homework Eleven Name: Cody Strange

Disclaimer: This is my work, not that of others

Total Score: 40 (in points, not percentage)

Problem 1 score: 10

Problem 2 score: 10

Problem 3 score: 10

Problem 4 score: 10

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question_one.py > ...
1  from numpy import polyfit, polyval
2  x=[0,1.8,5,6,8.2,9.2]
3  y=[2.6,16.415,5.375,3.5,2.015,2.54]
4  intPoly = polyfit(x,y,5)
5  print(intPoly)
6  print(polyval(intPoly, 3.5))

```

1.

```

PS D:\School\CS3320\HW\HW-11> & C:/Users/codyl/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python38-32/Python.exe -i question_one.py
[ 5.74407918e-03 -1.73471191e-01  1.99870979e+00 -1.04592064e+01
 2.09771368e+01  2.60000000e+00]
10.574759742842128
PS D:\School\CS3320\HW\HW-11>

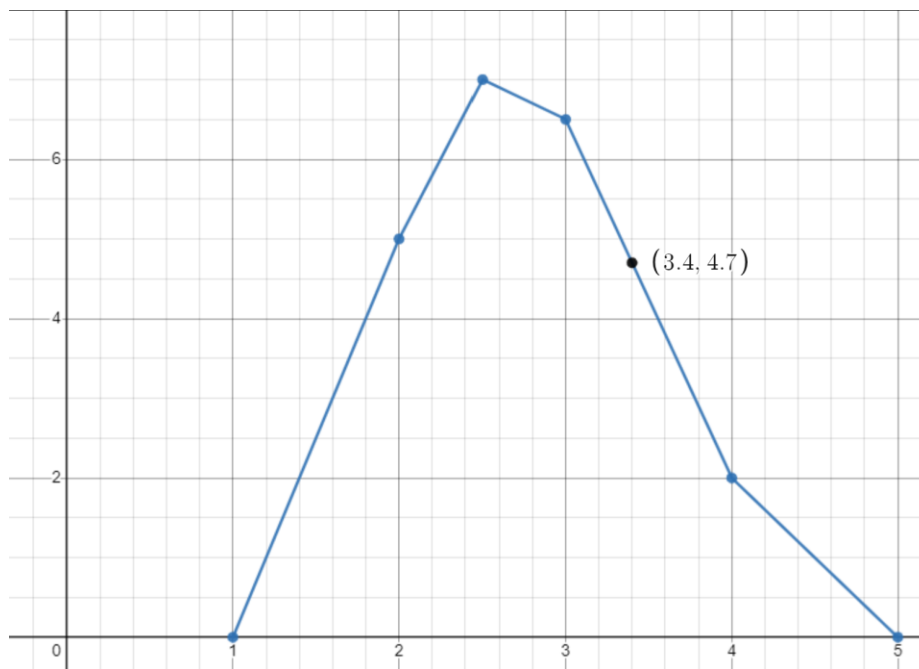
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$$Y = 5.74407918 \cdot 10^{-3} x^5 - 1.73471191 \cdot 10^{-1} x^4 + 1.99870979 x^3 - 1.04592064 \cdot 10^1 x^2 + 2.09771368 \cdot 10^1 x + 2.6$$

$$Y(3.5) = 10.574759742842128$$

2.

a.



**F(3.4) roughly equals 4.7**

b.



$$x_0 = (3, 6.5)$$

$$x_1 = (4, 2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(3.4) &= a_0 + a_1(3.4 - 3) \\ &= 6.5 - 4.5(3.4 - 3) \\ &= 6.5 - 4.5(0.4) \\ &= 6.5 - 1.8 \\ &= 4.7 \end{aligned}$$

$$f(3.4) = 4.7$$

$$F(3.4) = 4.7$$

$$a_0 = 0$$

$$a_1 = f[1, 2] = \frac{5 - 0}{2 - 1} = 5$$

$$a_2 = f[1, 2, 2.5] = \frac{f[2, 2.5] - f[1, 2]}{2.5 - 1} = \frac{\left(\frac{7-5}{2.5-2} - \frac{5}{2}\right)}{1.5} = -0.66667$$

$$a_3 = f[1, 2, 2.5, 3] = \frac{f[2.5, 3] - f[1, 2, 2.5]}{3 - 1} = \frac{\left(\frac{6.5-7}{3-2.5} - 1\right)}{2} = -2.16667$$

$$a_4 = f[1, 2, 2.5, 3, 4] = \frac{f[3, 4] - f[1, 2, 2.5, 3]}{4 - 1} = \frac{\left(\frac{2-6.5}{4-3} + 1\right)}{3} = 1.16667$$

$$a_5 = f[1, 2, 2.5, 3, 4, 5] = \frac{f[4, 5] - f[1, 2, 2.5, 3, 4]}{5 - 1} = \frac{\left(\frac{0-2}{5-4}\right)}{4} = -0.25$$

c.  $\frac{5}{5-1}$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc}
 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
 \hline
 x & 1 & 2 & 2.5 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
 y=f(x) & 0 & 5 & 7 & 6.5 & 2 & 0
 \end{array}$$

$$1.25 \times 5.34 = 6.675$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f(x) &= a_0 + a_1(x-x_0) + a_2(x-x_0)(x-x_1) + a_3(x-x_0)(x-x_1)(x-x_2) \\
 f(3.4) &= 0 + 5(3.4-1) + 0.111(3.4-1)(3.4-2) - 2.1666(3.4-1)(3.4-2)(3.4-3) \\
 &= 0 + 12 - 2.239776 - 6.5517784 + 14.11201032 + 0.205607808 \\
 &= 4.82523744
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &+ a_4(x-x_0)(x-x_1)(x-x_2)(x-x_3) + a_5(x-x_0)(x-x_1)(x-x_2)(x-x_3)(x-x_4) \\
 &+ 11.111(3.4-1)(3.4-2)(3.4-3)(3.4-4) - 1.111(3.4-1)(3.4-2)(3.4-3)(3.4-4)(3.4-5)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$F(3.4) = 4.82523744$$

3. Order One

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc}
 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 5 \\
 \hline
 x & 1 & 2 & 3 & 5 & 6 \\
 y=f(x) & 4.75 & 4 & 5.25 & 19.75 & 36
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f(4) &= 5.25 \left( \frac{4-5}{3-5} \right) + 19.75 \left( \frac{4-5}{3-5} \right) \\
 &= 2.625 + 9.875 \\
 &= 12.5
 \end{aligned}$$

$$F(4) = 12.5$$

Order 3

	0	1	2	3	
x	1	2	3	5	6
y=f(x)	4.75	4	5.25	19.75	36

$$f(4) = 4 \frac{(4-3)(4-5)(4-6)}{(2-3)(2-5)(2-6)} + 5.25 \frac{(4-2)(4-5)(4-6)}{(3-2)(3-5)(3-6)} + 19.75 \frac{(4-2)(4-3)(4-6)}{(5-2)(5-3)(5-6)} + 36 \frac{(4-2)(4-3)(4-5)}{(6-2)(6-3)(6-5)}$$

$$= -0.66667 + 3.5 + 13.16667 - 6$$

$$= 10$$

**F(4) = 10**

4. A.



$$S'_i(x_{i+1}) = S'_{i+1}(x_{i+1})$$

$$b_i + 2c_{i+1}(x_{i+1} - x_i) + 3d_{i+1}(x_{i+1} - x_i)^2$$

$$b_i - b_{i+1} + 2c_i(\delta_i) + 3d_i(\delta_i)^2 = 0$$

$$S''(x_{i+1}) = S''_{i+1}(x_{i+1})$$

$$2c_i + 6d_i(x_{i+1} - x_i) = 2c_{i+1} + 6d_{i+1}(x_{i+1} - x_i)$$

$$\delta = x_2 - x_1 = 1, \delta_2 = 0.5, \delta_3 = 0.5, \delta_4 = 1, \delta_5 = 1$$

$$\Delta_1 = x_2 - x_1 = 1, \Delta_2 = 2, \Delta_3 = 1, \Delta_4 = -1, \Delta_5 = -1$$

$$a_1 = x_1 = 2, a_2 = 5, a_3 = 10, a_4 = 17, a_5 = 26$$

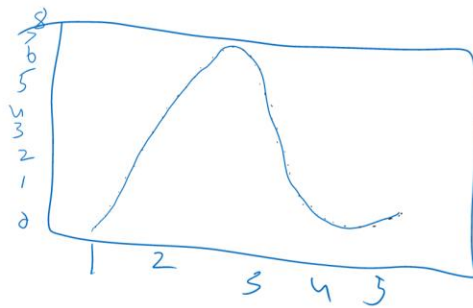
$$a_1 = \gamma_1 = 2, a_2 = \frac{1}{3}, a_3 = 3, a_4 = \frac{8}{3}, a_5 = 2$$

$$d_i = \frac{C_{i+1} - C_i}{3\delta_i}$$

$$d_1 = 0.02909, d_2 = -0.4066, d_3 = -0.3159, d_4 = 0.4149, d_5 = -2.08299$$

$$b_i = \frac{\Delta_i}{\delta_i} - \frac{\delta_i}{3} (C_{i+1} + 2C_i)$$

$$b_1 = 3.9710, b_2 = 4.0581, b_3 = 3.8402, b_4 = -1.4191, b_5 = -5.1660$$



$$B1 = 3.9710, b2 = 4.0581, b3 = 3.8402, b4 = -1.4191, b5 = -5.1660$$

B.

$$\delta_2 C_1 - (\delta_1 + \delta_2) C_2 + \delta_1 C_3 = 0$$

$$\delta_{n-1} C_{n-2} - (\delta_{n-2} + \delta_{n-1}) C_{n-1} + \delta_{n-2} C_n = 0$$

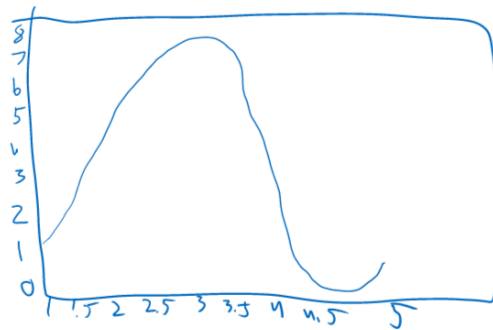
$$a_1 = \gamma_1 = 1, a_2 = 5, a_3 = 7, a_4 = 8, a_5 = 2$$

$$d_i = \frac{C_{i+1} - C_i}{3\delta_i}$$

$$d_1 = -0.3877, d_2 = -0.3877, d_3 = -3.2857, d_4 = 3.7347, d_5 = 3.7347$$

$$b_i = \frac{\Delta_i}{\delta_i} - \frac{\delta_i}{3} (C_{i+1} + 2C_i)$$

$$b_1 = 3.4184, b_2 = 4.1939, b_3 = 3.7092, b_4 = -1.0306, b_5 = -7.2347$$



**B1 = 3.4184, b2 = 4.1939, b3 = 3.7092, b4 = -1.0306, b5 = -7.2347**