```
1. if you didn't initialize r2 to 0 then when you add 12 to it there is a chance that there is a number
   already in r2 so that r2 is no larger than 12 instead of being 12
2. 9
3.
       a. .ORIG x3001
       b. 010100000100000
                                ; R0 < -0
       c. 1001001001111111
                                ; R1 <- !R1
       d. 0001001001100001
                               ; R1 <- R1 + 1
       e. 0001011001000010
                                ; R3 <- R1 + R2
       f. 000001000000010
                                ; BRz3008
       g. 000010000000101
                                ; BRn x300C
       h. 0000001000000010
                                ; BRp x300A
       i. 000100000100000
                                ; R0 <- R0 + 0
       j.
          0000111000000011
                                ; BRnzp x300D
       k. 0001000000111111
                                ; R0 <- R0 - 1
          0000111000000001
                                ; BRnzp x300D
       m. 000100000100001
                                ; R0 <- R0 + 1
       n. 1111000000100101
                                ; HALT
       o. .END
4. 0111 010 100 00111
5.
       a. .ORIG x3000
       b. 0101 001 001 1 00000
       c. 0101 000 000 1 00000
       d. 0010 000 000000101
       e. 0001 001 001 1 01010
       f. 0000 010 000001010
       g. 1111 0000 0010 0001
       h. 0000 111 000000000
       i.
          .FILL 000000001000011
       j.
          .END
6.
       a. .ORIG x3000
       b. 0101 000 000 1 00000
       c. 0101 011 011 1 00000
       d. 0001 011 011 1 00001
       e. 0101 0101 011 0 0100
       f.
          0000 010 000000001
          0001 000 000 00001
       h. .END
7.
       a. 0101 000 000 1 00000
```

b. 0001 000 000 1 00001c. 0101 011 011 1 00000

- d. 0001 011 011 1 00001
- e. 0101 0101 011 0 0100
- f. 0000 010 00000001
- g. 0001 000 000 00000
- h. .END