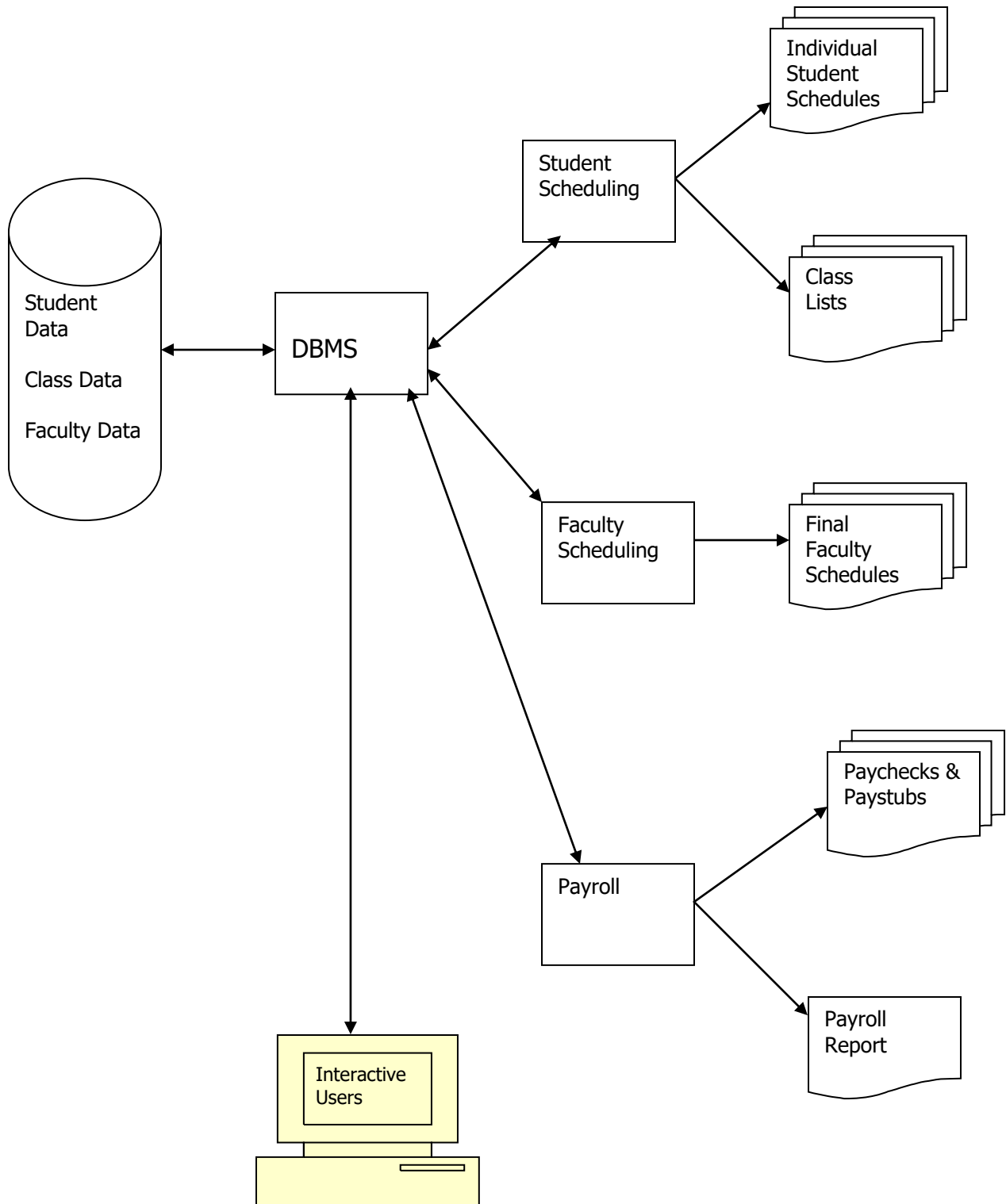DATABASE   DBMS   APPLICATION   OUTPUT

Figure 1.4 The Integrated Database Environment