

# 2020中国大学MOOC 2020秋 英语科技文献阅读（赵毓琴）(哈尔滨工业大学) 最新中国大学MOOC满分章节测试答案 – 网课小帮手

1、 问题:Which of the following is not categorized as scientific literature?

选项:

A:Monographs

B:Academic journals

C:Movie comments

D:Product specifications

答案:【Movie comments】

2、 问题:Which of the following is defined as tertiary literature?

选项:

A:Research articles

B:Science news

C:Graduation papers

D:Encyclopedia

答案:【Encyclopedia】

3、 问题:Which type of the following international conferences is listed as Number one conference in the world?

选项:

A:Conference A

B:Conference A +

C:Top conference

D:Conference C

答案:【Conference A + 】

4、 问题:The followings are published in academic journals except for:

选项:

A:Research articles

B:Book reviews

C:Review articles

D:Science fictions

答案:【Science fictions】

5、 问题:There are similarities between a journal research article and a graduation paper. They are similar in the following aspects except for:

选项:

A:They can be both focusing on some unknown problems.

B:They can be both primary research.

C:They can be both written by one researcher.

D:They can be written both by university students.

答案:【They can be both written by one researcher.】

6、 问题:Which is not the feature of product specification?

选项:

A:Being genuine

B:Being scientific

C:Being costly

D:Being popular

答案:【Being costly】

7、 问题:Which type of document below does not belong to the classification of product specification?

选项:

A:Industrial product specification

B:Agricultural product specification

C:Publishing product specification

D:Financial product specification

答案:【Publishing product specification】

8、 问题:The classification of standard documents can be drawn according to the range of their application, thus they are classified in terms of the followings except for:

选项:

A:Technical standards

B:National standards

C:Regional standards

D:International standards

答案:【Technical standards】

9、 问题:Which of the following criteria is not the criterion used to classify technical reports?

选项:

A:In terms of contents

B:In terms of scope of circulation

C:In terms of progress of research

D:In terms of amount of money

答案:【In terms of amount of money】

10、 问题:Which of the following is not one of the four well-known American technical reports?

选项:

A:AD reports

B:DOE reports

C:NASA reports

D:INTERIM reports

答案:【INTERIM reports】

11、 问题:How many years would a patent be protected?

选项:

A:10

B:20

C:30

D:40

答案:【20】

1、 问题:Which of the following scientists should be listed as the top one?

选项:

A:Scientist whose h-index is 780

B:Scientist whose h-index is 60

C:Scientist whose h-index is 39

D:Scientist whose h-index is 90

答案:【Scientist whose h-index is 780】

2、 问题:The intentions of academic journals are the followings except for:

选项:

A:To help researchers get promoted

B:To lead the research directions

C:To disseminate academic information

D:To cultivate talents

答案:【To help researchers get promoted】

3、 问题:Journal metrics can be used in academic circles to \_\_\_\_\_.

选项:

A:evaluate an academic journal's impact and quality

B:reflect the place of a journal within its field

C:measure the prestige associated with the journal

D:all of the other three

答案:【all of the other three】

4、 问题:Which metric is used to measure the productivity and impact of an author?

选项:

A:CiteScore

B:Cited Half-life

C:H-factor

D:Eigenfactor

答案:【H-factor】

5、 问题:How many digits does ISBN have after 1st January 2007?

选项:

A:10

B:11

C:12

D:13

答案:【13】

6、 问题:Which of the following citation indexes was not originally published by the Institute for Scientific Information (ISI)?

选项:

A:SCI

B:SSCI

C:A & HCI

D:EI

答案:【EI】

7、 问题:Generally speaking, which two types can abbreviations be classified into?

选项:

A:Initials and acronyms

B:Syllabic abbreviations and alphabetic abbreviations

C:Contractions and short forms

D:Single-letter abbreviations and multiple-letter abbreviations

答案:【Syllabic abbreviations and alphabetic abbreviations】

8、 问题:Which of the following abbreviations is not correct?

选项:

A:M-monograph

B:J-journal

C:C-chapter

D:D-dissertation

答案:【C-chapter】

9、 问题:Which of the following is not the suitable tool for you to search for the top journals, top conferences and top authors?

选项:

A:Microsoft academic search

B:CNKI

C:Web of Science

D:GPO

答案:【GPO】

10、 问题:The influence of an author's journal articles can be evaluated by the following factors except for \_\_\_\_\_.

选项:

A:H-index

B:G-index

C:Citation index

D:JCR

答案:【JCR】

A:evaluate an academic journal's impact and quality

B:reflect the place of a journal within its field

C:measure the prestige associated with the journal

D:all of the other three

答案:【all of the other three】

第三章 文献管理和学习软件 信息素养主要体现在运用信息工具；获取信

息；处理信息。本章为大家介绍两类软件：**Noteexpress**，它可以用来搜索、下载和管理网络文献和本地文献，在写作中可以直接插入引文

1、 问题:What do you use the software of Note-express for?

选项:

A:for reading novels

B:for listening to lectures

C:for literature searching and management

D:for calculating

答案:【for literature searching and management】

2、 问题:Which function of the below is not listed as one of the functions of Endnote?

选项:

A:taking a note in the form of a photo

B:supporting downloading overseas literature

C:inserting references in word editor

D:linking to many databases

答案:【taking a note in the form of a photo】

3、 问题:Zotero is similar to EndNote in some aspects, but different in that

选项:

A:it is used for collecting scientific documents

B:it is inserted in internet surfer

C:it is used for managing scientific documents

D:it is used for exporting references

答案:【it is inserted in internet surfer】

**第四章 科技文献语言和语篇特点**本章从词汇特征、句法特征、修辞特征这三个层面来分析科技文献的文体特征，其中包括词汇来源和分类，词汇构成和词形构成，词汇特点，时态、语态、虚拟语气的句法特征，客观、准确、明

1、 问题:The following words are regarded as derivation formation except for:

选项:

A:transmitter

B:biomedical

C:breakthrough

D:hydrocarbon

答案:【breakthrough 】

2、 问题:Which nominalization of the below is not listed as transforming a verb into a noun?

选项:

A:evolution

B:investment

C:stability

D:proposal

答案:【stability】

3、 问题:Which of the followings is not the morpheme or suffixation indicated as illness?

选项:

A:gastronomy

B:gastritis

C:gastrosis

D:gastrosia

答案:【gastronomy】

4、 问题:Which transitional word of the below is to interpret as the meaning of contrast?

选项:

A:correspondingly

B:accordingly  
C:whereas  
D:thereupon  
答案:【whereas 】

5、 问题:Which of the followings is not the usage of lexical metaphor in scientific literature?  
选项:  
A:snail wheel  
B:rail bed  
C:output width  
D:sunflower disk  
答案:【output width 】

第五章 研究性文章（四） 第五章测试

1、 问题:Which type of title does this title “Application of sliding mode in the construction of reinforced concrete” belong to?  
选项:  
A:declarative  
B:descriptive  
C:compound  
D:interrogative  
答案:【descriptive】

2、 问题:When you read phrases in the introduction section of a research article, such as “little is, however, known about participants views of”, you will know that the following contents might possibly be about:  
选项:  
A:preparing for the present research problem by pointing out the research gap  
B:what other researchers have already done  
C:what the researcher has finished  
D:the main theme of the paper  
答案:【preparing for the present research problem by pointing out the research gap】

3、 问题:The following contents are the major contents in the research method section, except for:  
选项:  
A:materials used in the study  
B:the procedure of the test or experiment  
C:the analytical method of data  
D:the data analysis  
答案:【the data analysis】

4、 问题:Based on purposes, research methods can be classified into the following categories except for:  
选项:  
A:basic research  
B:statistical research  
C:applied research  
D:developmental research  
答案:【statistical research】

5、 问题:Ethical issue will be involved if the research subjects are except for:  
选项:  
A:fetuses  
B:humans  
C:human tissues  
D:buildings  
答案:【buildings】

6、 问题:The result section of a research article usually presents the research finding in form of non-verbal language which is:  
选项:  
A:tables and figures  
B:drawings

C:copies  
D:explanations  
答案:【tables and figures】

7、 问题:Which move is not included in the discussion section of a research article?  
选项:  
A:interpreting the results of research  
B:analyzing and discuss the results  
C:answering the questions proposed in the study  
D:discussing the rationale of doing the research  
答案:【discussing the rationale of doing the research】

8、 问题:The major difference between fact description and opinion description is that an opinion is described by the following means except for:  
选项:  
A:modal adjectives  
B:modal verbs  
C:tentative verbs  
D:numbers  
答案:【numbers】

9、 问题:The functions of references are the follows except for:  
选项:  
A:to help readers evaluate the level and quality of the paper  
B:to help readers learn about the time range of the cited texts  
C:to help readers learn about the importance of the journal  
D:to help readers learn about the authors cited  
答案:【to help readers learn about the importance of the journal】

10、 问题:In the acknowledgement section of a research paper, what was thanked usually include except for:  
选项:  
A:most important teachers  
B:financial aids  
C:financial support from a foundation  
D:leaders of your school  
答案:【leaders of your school】

**第六章 综述文章** 综述型文章是众学者和研究者们参考最多的一种科技文献形式。从词汇、句法和语篇，综述型文章都有其特殊的表达特点。本章从功能语言学和**Swales**的话步分析理论角度对综述型文章的各个部分

1、 问题:The differences between a research article and a review article mainly falls on:  
选项:  
A:the number of researches covered in the article  
B:the difference between primary research and secondary research  
C:the literature section  
D:the conclusion section  
答案:【the difference between primary research and secondary research】

2、 问题:Based on timeline, review articles are classified into retrospective review and prospective review, while the retrospective review focuses on the historical development of the research area, the prospective review focuses on:  
选项:  
A:the debates existing in a certain research area  
B:new and future development in a certain research area  
C:the results achieved in a certain research area  
D:facts about a research  
答案:【new and future development in a certain research area】

3、 问题:When we read a contentious review article, what is the focus of the review?  
选项:

A: different stages of development of a technology  
B: different properties of one technology  
C: different studies conducted on one technology  
D: different ideas and opinions towards one conduct  
答案: 【different ideas and opinions towards one conduct】

4、 问题: The differences between a macro-review and a micro-review are drawn based on:  
选项:

A: the timeline of the reviewed contents  
B: the scope of the reviewed contents  
C: authors of the reviewed articles  
D: number of articles reviewed

答案: 【the scope of the reviewed contents】

5、 问题: The section that follows the introduction section in a research article is the method section, but what follows the introduction section in a review article is often the:

选项:  
A: main body section  
B: discussion section  
C: conclusion section  
D: references

答案: 【main body section】

6、 问题: In the abstract of a review article, there are usually five moves, after the move of indicating the reviewed focus, what might follow closely is the move that describes:

选项:  
A: the background  
B: the conclusion  
C: the reviewed details  
D: the significance of the review

答案: 【the reviewed details】

7、 问题: When the author wants to introduce some relevant studies that others have done, he or she would usually use the following phrases except for:

选项:  
A: considerable researches were conducted  
B: the focus of this review paper is on...  
C: some research works published in the last years on this subject indicate...  
D: contributions have been made by

答案: 【the focus of this review paper is on...】

8、 问题: The main body section of a review article usually does not have fixed moves, but rather indicate the reviewed details by use of:

选项:  
A: some key words  
B: some directions  
C: sub-sections with sub-titles  
D: indicative words

答案: 【sub-sections with sub-titles】

9、 问题: When you read a review article, it is much easier to follow the subtitles of each section for reviewed contents, but also you can follow:

选项:  
A: some lexical signals  
B: each paragraph  
C: the author's writing style  
D: the concluded contents

答案: 【some lexical signals】

10、 问题: "To overcome these barriers, collaboration between research institutions, industry, government, and other stakeholders is essential." In this sentence, the underlined phrases indicate:

选项:  
A: what is needed to be done in the future

B:the reviewed focus  
C:the reviewed problem  
D:the review’s significance  
答案：【what is needed to be done in the future】

【作业】第五章 研究性文章（四） 研究性文章阅读练习

1、 问题:对研究性文章的各个部分的话步进行分析！  
评分规则：【 得分要求：能够正确划分出各个部分的话步，则可以得到满分！  
】

【作业】第六章 综述文章 综述型文章是众学者和研究者们参考最多的一种科技文献形式。从词汇、句法和语篇，综述型文章都有其特殊的表达特点。本章从功能语言学和**Swales** 的话步分析理论角度对综述型文章的

1、 问题:阅读所提供的样本综述文章，按照公告中的要求，对其各个部分的话步进行分析！  
评分规则：【 能够正确分析各个部分的话步者，即可得到满分！  
】