# Лабораторная работа № 1

## Установка и конфигурация операционной системы на виртуальную машину

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# Цель и задачи выполнения лабораторной работы:

Целью данной работы является приобретение практических навыков установки операционной системы на виртуальную машину, настройки минимально необходимых для дальнейшей работы сервисов

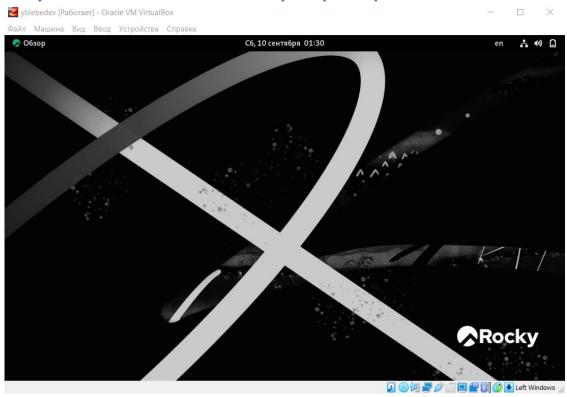


Рис.1. Загруженная ОС Rocky Linux

```
yblebedev@yblebedev:~ - less
                                                                        0.000000] Linux version 5.14.0-70.13.1.el9 0.x86 64 (mockbuild@dal1-prod-bu
lder001.bld.equ.rockylinux.org) (qcc (GCC) 11.2.1 20220127 (Red Hat 11.2.1-9),
NU ld version 2.35.2-17.el9) #1 SMP PREEMPT Wed May 25 21:01:57 UTC 2022
    0.000000] The list of certified hardware and cloud instances for Red Hat En
terprise Linux 9 can be viewed at the Red Hat Ecosystem Catalog, https://catalog
redhat.com.
    0.000000] Command line: BOOT IMAGE=(hd0,msdos1)/vmlinuz-5.14.0-70.13.1.el9
 .x86 64 root=/dev/mapper/rl-root ro resume=/dev/mapper/rl-swap rd.lvm.lv=rl/roo
 rd.lvm.lv=rl/swap rhgb quiet
    0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x001: 'x87 floating point regi
sters'
    0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x002: 'SSE registers'
    0.000000] x86/fpu: Supporting XSAVE feature 0x004: 'AVX registers'
    0.000000] x86/fpu: xstate offset[2]: 576, xstate sizes[2]: 256
    0.000000] x86/fpu: Enabled xstate features 0x7, context size is 832 bytes.
using 'standard' format.
    0.000000] signal: max sigframe size: 1776
    0.000000] BIOS-provided physical RAM map:
    0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000000000-0x0000000009fbff] usable
    0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000009fc00-0x0000000009ffff] reserved
    0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x000000000000000000000000000000fffff] reserved
    0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x0000000000100000-0x000000007ffeffff] usable
    0.000000] BIOS-e820: [mem 0x000000007fff0000-0x00000007fffffff] ACPI data
    0.0000001 BIOS-e820: [mem 0x00000000fec00000-0x00000000fec00fff] reserved
```

Рис.2.Последовательность загрузки системы

```
[yblebedev@yblebedev ~]$ dmesq | less
[yblebedev@yblebedev ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "linux version"
     0.000000] Linux version 5.14.0-70.13.1.el9 0.x86 64 (mockbuild@dall-prod-bu
ilder001.bld.equ.rockylinux.org) (gcc (GCC) 11.2.1 20220127 (Red Hat 11.2.1-9),
GNU ld version 2.35.2-17.el9) #1 SMP PREEMPT Wed May 25 21:01:57 UTC 2022
[yblebedev@yblebedev ~]$ dmesq | grep -i "Mhz"
     0.0000191 tsc: Detected 2803.200 MHz
                                          processor
     2.024076] e1000 0000:00:03.0 eth0: (PCI:33MHz:32-bit) 08:00:27:22:48:57
[yblebedev@yblebedev ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "CPU0"
     0.138113] smpboot: CPU0: 11th Gen Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-1165G7 @ 2.80GHz (fa
mily: 0x6, model: 0x8c, stepping: 0x1)
[yblebedev@yblebedev ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "available"
     0.001253] On node 0, zone DMA: 1 pages in unavailable ranges
     0.001275] On node 0, zone DMA: 97 pages in unavailable ranges
     0.001645] On node 0, zone DMA32: 16 pages in unavailable ranges
     0.001961] [mem 0x80000000-0xfebfffff] available for PCI devices
     0.010328] Memory: 260860K/2096696K available (14345K kernel code, 5945K rwd
ata, 9052K rodata, 2548K init, 5460K bss, 143012K reserved, 0K cma-reserved)
     1.671737] [TTM] Zone kernel: Available graphics memory: 1007150 KiB
[yblebedev@yblebedev ~]$ dmesg | grep -i "hypervisor detected"
     0.000000] Hypervisor detec
[yblebedev@yblebedev ~]$ lsblk -f
NAME FSTYPE FSVER LABEL UUID
                                                               FSAVAIL FSUSE% MO
UNTPOINTS
sda
 -sda1
     xfs
                                                                          23% /b
                        456223fb-1959-45e5-a15b-0cee6b8dbf15
                                                                780,7M
oot
∟sda2
     LVM2 m LVM2
                        T4Xqyc-Zc5a-OdU4-4m2v-LfRQ-ub5w-oMhqkM
  -rl-root
    xfs
                        ef04d1f2-47e5-4737-a96d-3a2c649c2f7b
                                                                 12,4G
                                                                          27% /
  ∟rl-swap
                                                                              [S
     swap 1
                        1a3412f0-3312-4f08-8f76-177045b08b82
WAP1
sr0 iso966 Jolie VBox GAs 6.1.32
                        2022-01-13-19-20-26-52
                                                                         100% /r
un/media/yblebedev/VBox GAs 6.1.32
```

Рис.3. Выполнение пунктов 1-5 домашнего задания

```
[yblebedev@yblebedev ~]$ mount
proc on /proc type proc (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime)
sysfs on /sys type sysfs (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,seclabel)
devtmpfs on /dev type devtmpfs (rw,nosuid,seclabel,size=976860k,nr inodes=244215
,mode=755,inode64)
securityfs on /sys/kernel/security type securityfs (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relat
tmpfs on /dev/shm type tmpfs (rw,nosuid,nodev,seclabel,inode64)
devpts on /dev/pts type devpts (rw,nosuid,noexec,relatime,seclabel,qid=5,mode=62
0,ptmxmode=000)
tmpfs on /run type tmpfs (rw,nosuid,nodev,seclabel,size=402860k,nr inodes=819200
,mode=755,inode64)
cgroup2 on /sys/fs/cgroup type cgroup2 (rw.nosuid.nodev.noexec.relatime.seclabel
,nsdelegate,memory recursiveprot)
pstore on /sys/fs/pstore type pstore (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,seclabel)
none on /sys/fs/bpf type bpf (rw.nosuid.nodev.noexec.relatime.mode=700)
/dev/mapper/rl-root on / type xfs (rw,relatime,seclabel,attr2,inode64,logbufs=8,
logbsize=32k,noguota)
selinuxfs on /sys/fs/selinux type selinuxfs (rw,nosuid,noexec,relatime)
systemd-l on /proc/sys/fs/binfmt misc type autofs (rw,relatime,fd=31,pgrp=1,time
out=0,minproto=5,maxproto=5,direct,pipe ino=17719)
debugfs on /sys/kernel/debug type debugfs (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,secla
hugetlbfs on /dev/hugepages type hugetlbfs (rw,relatime,seclabel,pagesize=2M)
tracefs on /sys/kernel/tracing type tracefs (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,sec
label)
mqueue on /dev/mqueue type mqueue (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime,seclabel)
fusectl on /sys/fs/fuse/connections type fusectl (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatim
e)
configfs on /sys/kernel/config type configfs (rw,nosuid,nodev,noexec,relatime)
/dev/sdal on /boot type xfs (rw,relatime,seclabel,attr2,inode64,logbufs=8,logbsi
ze=32k,noquota)
tmpfs on /run/user/1000 type tmpfs (rw.nosuid.nodev.relatime.seclabel.size=20142
8k,nr inodes=50357,mode=700,uid=1000,qid=1000,inode64)
gvfsd-fuse on /run/user/1000/gvfs type fuse.gvfsd-fuse (rw,nosuid,nodev,relatime
user id=1000,group id=1000)
/dev/sr0 on /run/media/yblebedev/VBox GAs 6.1.32 type iso9660 (ro,nosuid,nodev,r
elatime,nojoliet,check=s,map=n,blocksize=2048,uid=1000,gid=1000,dmode=500,fmode=
400.uhelper=udisks2)
[yblebedev@yblebedev ~]$ dmesg | less
[yblebedev@yblebedev ~]$
```

Рис.4. Выполнение пункта 6 домашнего задания

## Выводы

Приобрел практические навыки установки операционной системы на виртуальную машину, настройки минимально необходимых для дальнейшей работы сервисов