

Q3-1

$$100 \text{ Freq} = 50 \text{ Hz}$$

$$\text{time period} = 1/f = 1/50 = 0.02 \text{ sec} = 20 \text{ ms}$$

P3-1

$$a = 24 \text{ Hz}$$

$$100 \frac{1}{24}$$

$$= 0.0417 \text{ s}$$

$$= 41.7 \times 10^{-3} \text{ s}$$

$$= 41.7 \text{ ms}$$

$$b = 8 \text{ MHz}$$

$$100 (8 \text{ MHz}) = 1 (8000000 \text{ Hz}) = 125 \times 10^{-9} \text{ s} = 125 \text{ ns}$$

$$c = 140 \text{ MHz}$$

$$100 (140 \text{ kHz}) = 1 (140000 \text{ Hz}) = 7.14 \times 10^{-6} \text{ s} = 7.14 \text{ ms}$$

P3-2

$$a = 5 \text{ s}$$

$$100 \text{ Answer } f = 1/T = 1 (5 \text{ s}) = 0.2 \text{ Hz}$$

$$b = 12 \text{ ms}$$

$$100 (12 \text{ ms}) = 1 (0.000012 \text{ s}) = 82.9 \times 10^3 \text{ Hz} = 82.9 \text{ kHz}$$

$$c = 220 \text{ ns}$$

$$100 (220 \text{ ns}) = 1 (0.00000220 \text{ s}) = 4.55 \times 10^6 \text{ Hz} = 4.55 \text{ MHz}$$



P3-9

a 100 Answer: 90 degrees ( $\pi/2$  radians)

b 100 Answer: 0 degrees

c 100 90 degrees ( $\pi/2$  radians)

P3-7

a. A signal in which 1 bit lasts 0.001s

$$\text{100 bit rate} = 1 / (\text{bit duration}) = 1 / (0.001\text{s}) = 1000 \text{ bps} = 1 \text{ kbps}$$

b. A signal in which 1 bit lasts 2ms

$$\text{100 bit rate} = 1 / (2\text{ms}) = 1 / (0.002\text{s}) = 500 \text{ bps}$$

c. A signal in which 10 bits last 20μs

$$\text{100 (20μs)} = 50000 \text{ bps} = 50 \text{ kbps}$$

P3-12

a. How long does it take to send out 10 bits

$$\text{100 } 10/1000 = 0.01 \text{ sec}$$

b. How long does it take to send out a character (8 bits)

$$\text{100 } 8/1000 = 0.008 \text{ sec}$$

c. How long does it take to send a file of 10000 characters

$$\text{100 } 8 \times 10000 / 1000 = 800 \text{ sec}$$