

## DIFFERENTIABLE MANIFOLDS HOMEWORK 2

DUE FEB. 19 , 2013 IN CLASS

- (1) Prove that a subspace of a Hausdorff and second countable topological space is itself Hausdorff and second countable.
- (2) Construct a partition of unity for  $S^2$  subject to the open cover which consists of the two stereographical coordinate charts  $(U, \phi)$  and  $(V, \psi)$  in problem 1 of Homework 1. Thus, find smooth functions  $u$  and  $v$  on  $S^2$  such that
  - (a)  $\text{supp } u \subset U$  and  $\text{supp } v \subset V$ .
  - (b)  $0 \leq u \leq 1$ ,  $0 \leq v \leq 1$  and  $u + v = 1$  everywhere on  $S^2$ .
- (3) Let  $SL(n)$  be the set of all  $n \times n$  matrices with determinant 1. Show that  $SL(n)$  is a differentiable manifold.
- (4) Consider a map  $F : \mathbb{R}^4 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$  defined by

$$F(x, y, s, t) = (x^2 + y, x^2 + y^2 + s^2 + t^2 + y).$$

Show that  $(0, 1)$  is a regular value of  $F$  and that the level set  $F^{-1}((0, 1))$  is diffeomorphic to  $S^2$ . Find the subset of  $F^{-1}((0, 1))$  on which  $x$  and  $y$  can be solved as smooth functions of  $s$  and  $t$ .

- (5) Problem 2-3 on page 48 of [1].
- (6) Read Lemma 2.26 (Extension Lemma for Smooth Functions) on page 45 of [1] and do Exercise 2.27 on the same page.

### REFERENCES

- [1] Lee, John M. *Introduction to Smooth Manifolds*, Second edition, Graduate Texts in Mathematics, 218, Springer-Verlag, New York, 2012.