

# What is so special about navigation?

# Readings for today

- Whittington, J. C., Muller, T. H., Mark, S., Chen, G., Barry, C., Burgess, N., & Behrens, T. E. (2020). The Tolman- Eichenbaum machine: Unifying space and relational memory through generalization in the hippocampal formation. *Cell*, 183(5), 1249-1263.

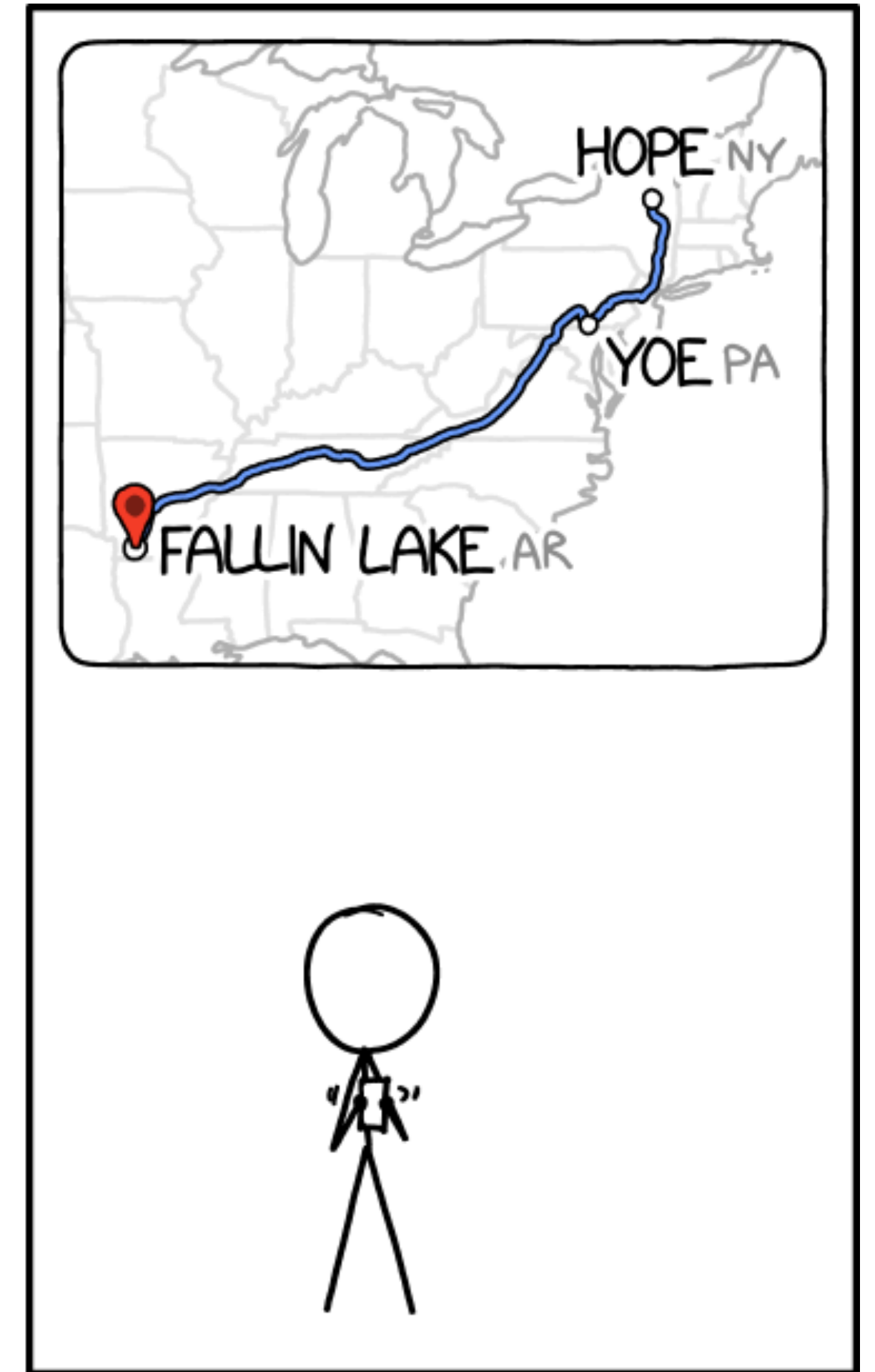
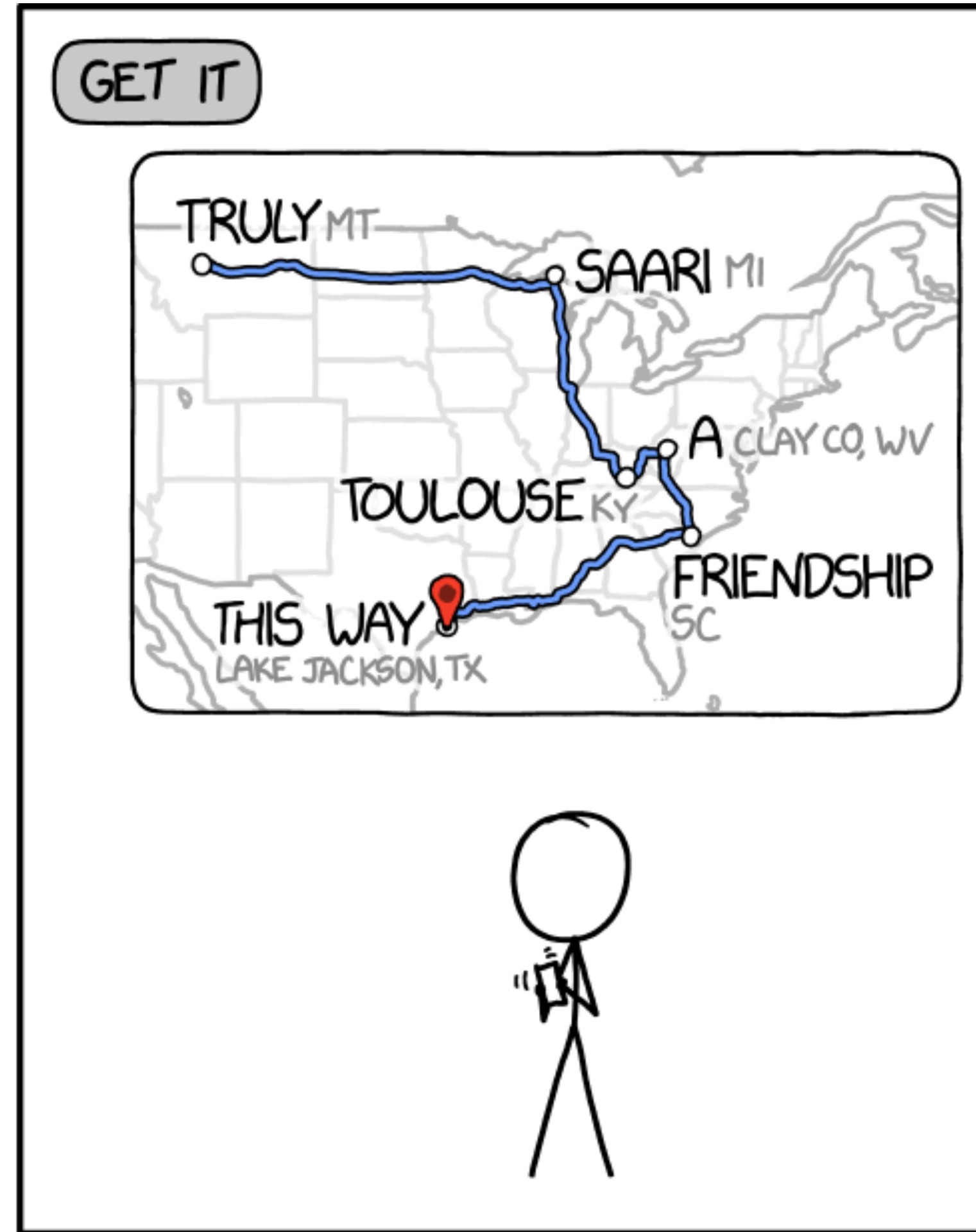
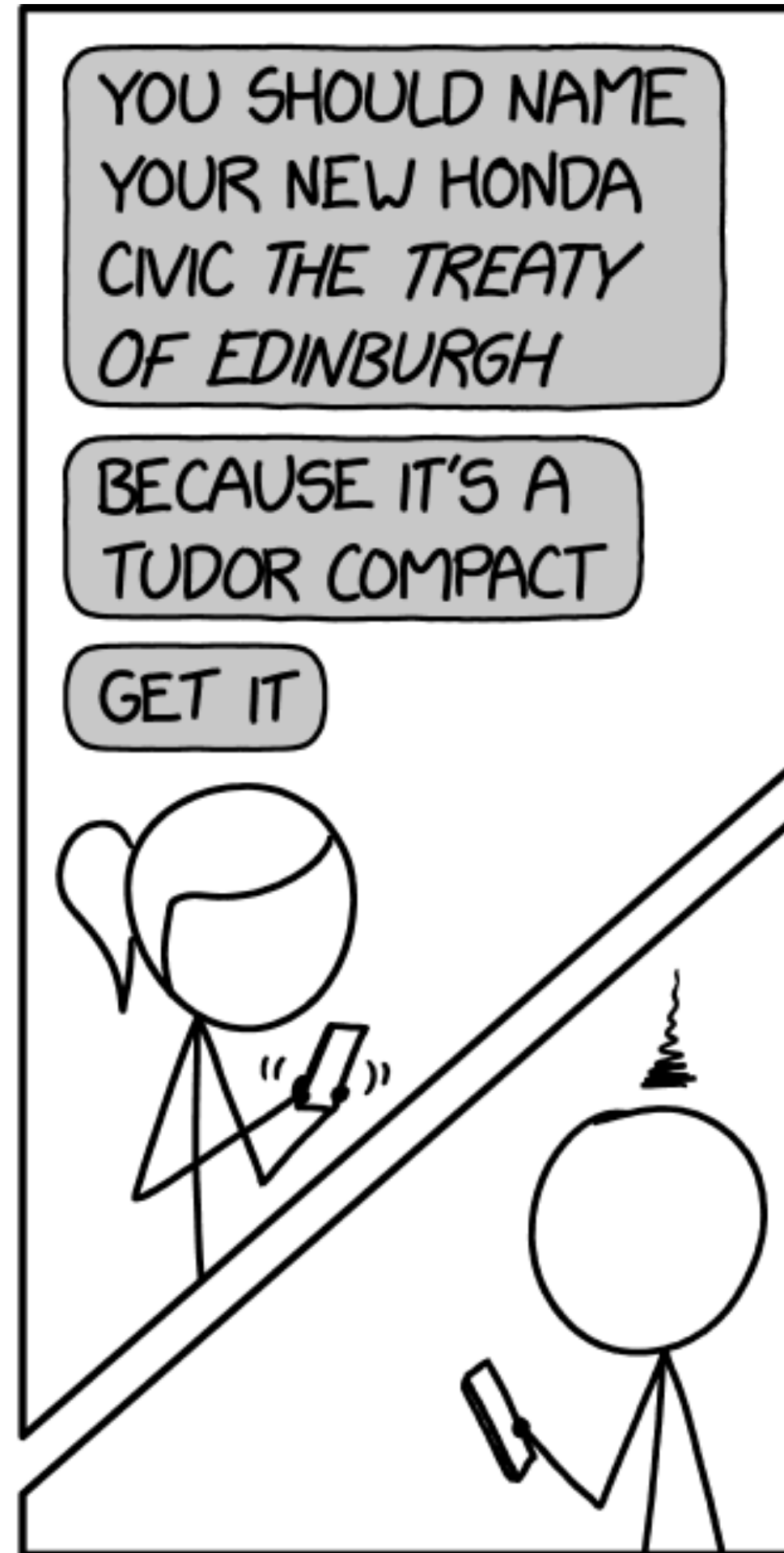
# How do you learn to get from $A \rightarrow C$ via $B$ ?

TEXTING TIP  
∞

IS YOUR REACTION  
TOO INTENSE TO  
BE EXPRESSED IN  
AN EMOJI OR GIF?

TRY USING  
DRIVING  
DIRECTIONS!

THE EXTRA  
RESEARCH IT  
REQUIRES SHOWS  
HOW STRONGLY  
YOU FEEL.

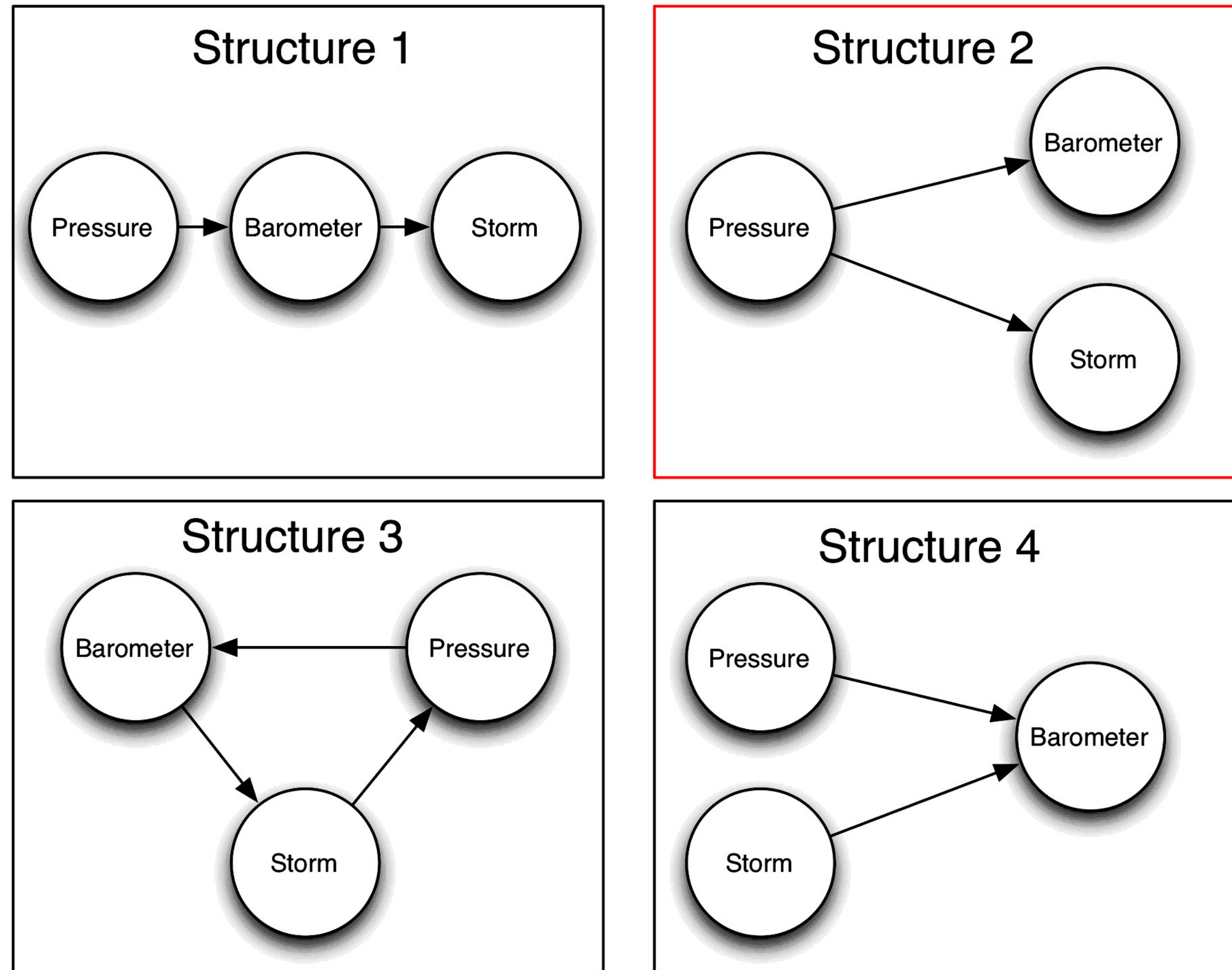


# In the authors' own words.

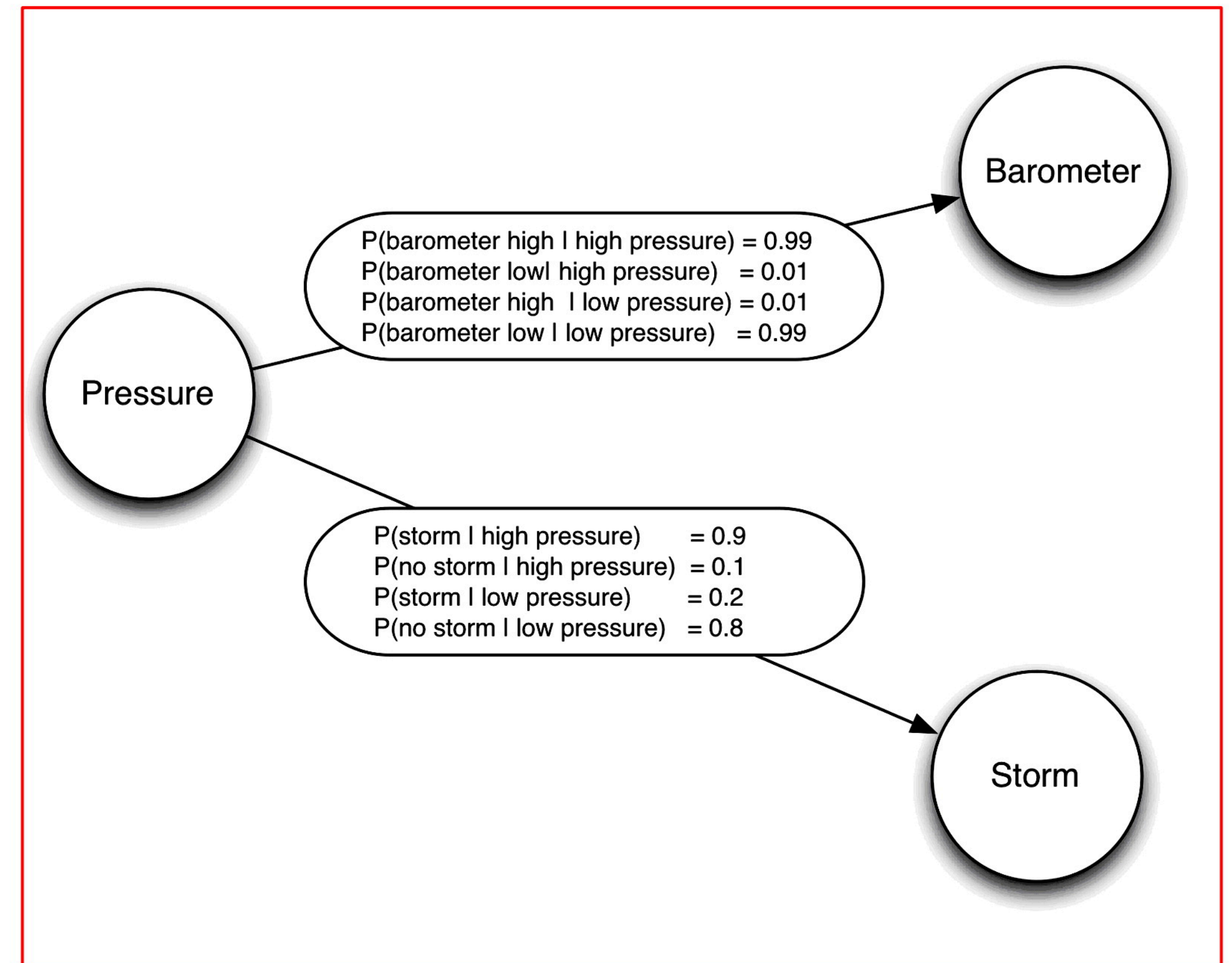


# Structure learning

(A) Structure Learning



(B) Parametric Learning



# Secret ingredients

Relational structure  
+  
Relational memory } Path integration

# Break out discussion

- Whittington & colleagues make the case that a relational learning system (the TEM), evolved for spatial navigation, provides the infrastructure for general relational knowledge. **What *limitations* could this produce on our understanding of non-spatial relations?**