

Exercise 2: Changing images

1. Modifying an image

```
PS C:\Users\whatanicedayiana> docker run -it ubuntu:16.04 /bin/bash
root@80bef0548168:/# ping google.com
bash: ping: command not found
```

Fig. 1. Running image in a new container, and trying to run *ping* – which command does not exist

```
root@80bef0548168:/# apt-get update
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial InRelease [247 kB]
Get:2 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security InRelease [109 kB]
Get:3 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/main amd64 Packages [2051 kB]
Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates InRelease [109 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-backports InRelease [107 kB]
Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/main amd64 Packages [1558 kB]
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/restricted amd64 Packages [14.1 kB]
Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/universe amd64 Packages [9827 kB]
Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/restricted amd64 Packages [15.9 kB]
Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/universe amd64 Packages [984 kB]
Get:11 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [8820 B]
Get:12 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/multiverse amd64 Packages [176 kB]
Get:13 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 Packages [2559 kB]
Get:14 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/restricted amd64 Packages [16.4 kB]
Get:15 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/universe amd64 Packages [1544 kB]
Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/multiverse amd64 Packages [26.2 kB]
Get:17 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-backports/main amd64 Packages [10.9 kB]
Get:18 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-backports/universe amd64 Packages [12.7 kB]
Fetched 19.4 MB in 1min 13s (264 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
```

Fig. 2. Installing software updates

```
root@80bef0548168:/# apt-get install iputils-ping
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libffi6 libgmp10 libgnutls-openssl27 libgnutls30 libhogweed4 libidn11 libnettle6 libp11-kit0 libtasn1-6
Suggested packages:
  gnutls-bin
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  iputils-ping libffi6 libgmp10 libgnutls-openssl27 libgnutls30 libhogweed4 libidn11 libnettle6 libp11-kit0 libtasn1-6
0 upgraded, 10 newly installed, 0 to remove and 5 not upgraded.
Need to get 1307 kB of archives.
After this operation, 3781 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/main amd64 libgmp10 amd64 2:6.1.0+dfsg-2 [240 kB]
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 libnettle6 amd64 3.2-1ubuntu0.16.04.2 [93.7 kB]
Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 libhogweed4 amd64 3.2-1ubuntu0.16.04.2 [136 kB]
Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 libidn11 amd64 1.32-3ubuntu1.2 [46.5 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/main amd64 libffi6 amd64 3.2.1-4 [17.8 kB]
Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 libp11-kit0 amd64 0.23.2-5ubuntu16.04.2 [107 kB]
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 libtasn1-6 amd64 4.7-3ubuntu0.16.04.3 [43.5 kB]
Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 libgnutls30 amd64 3.4.10-4ubuntu1.8 [548 kB]
Get:9 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 libgnutls-openssl27 amd64 3.4.10-4ubuntu1.8 [21.9 kB]
Get:10 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/main amd64 iputils-ping amd64 3:20121221-5ubuntu2 [52.7 kB]
Fetched 1307 kB in 8s (163 kB/s)
debconf: delaying package configuration, since apt-utils is not installed
Selecting previously unselected package libgmp10:amd64.
(Reading database ... 4785 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../libgmp10_2%3a6.1.0+dfsg-2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libgmp10:amd64 (2:6.1.0+dfsg-2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libnettle6:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../libnettle6_3.2-1ubuntu0.16.04.2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libnettle6:amd64 (3.2-1ubuntu0.16.04.2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libhogweed4:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../libhogweed4_3.2-1ubuntu0.16.04.2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libhogweed4:amd64 (3.2-1ubuntu0.16.04.2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libidn11:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../libidn11_1.32-3ubuntu1.2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libidn11:amd64 (1.32-3ubuntu1.2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libffi6:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../libffi6_3.2.1-4_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libffi6:amd64 (3.2.1-4) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libp11-kit0:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../libp11-kit0_0.23.2-5-ubuntu16.04.2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libp11-kit0:amd64 (0.23.2-5-ubuntu16.04.2) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libtasn1-6:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../libtasn1-6_4.7-3ubuntu0.16.04.3_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libtasn1-6:amd64 (4.7-3ubuntu0.16.04.3) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libgnutls30:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../libgnutls30_3.4.10-4ubuntu1.8_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libgnutls30:amd64 (3.4.10-4ubuntu1.8) ...
Selecting previously unselected package libgnutls-openssl27:amd64.
Preparing to unpack .../libgnutls-openssl27_3.4.10-4ubuntu1.8_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libgnutls-openssl27:amd64 (3.4.10-4ubuntu1.8) ...
Selecting previously unselected package iputils-ping.
Preparing to unpack .../iputils-ping_3%3a20121221-5ubuntu2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking iputils-ping (3:20121221-5ubuntu2) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.23-0ubuntu11.2) ...
Setting up libgmp10:amd64 (2:6.1.0+dfsg-2) ...
Setting up libnettle6:amd64 (3.2-1ubuntu0.16.04.2) ...
Setting up libhogweed4:amd64 (3.2-1ubuntu0.16.04.2) ...
Setting up libidn11:amd64 (1.32-3ubuntu1.2) ...
Setting up libffi6:amd64 (3.2.1-4) ...
Setting up libp11-kit0:amd64 (0.23.2-5-ubuntu16.04.2) ...
Setting up libtasn1-6:amd64 (4.7-3ubuntu0.16.04.3) ...
Setting up libgnutls30:amd64 (3.4.10-4ubuntu1.8) ...
Setting up libgnutls-openssl27:amd64 (3.4.10-4ubuntu1.8) ...
Setting up iputils-ping (3:20121221-5ubuntu2) ...
Setcap is not installed, falling back to setuid
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.23-0ubuntu11.2) ...
root@80bef0548168:/#
```

Fig. 3. Installing *ping* command

```
root@80bef0548168:/# ping google.com
PING google.com (172.217.26.142) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.217.26.142: icmp_seq=1 ttl=37 time=40.8 ms
64 bytes from 172.217.26.142: icmp_seq=2 ttl=37 time=42.9 ms
64 bytes from 172.217.26.142: icmp_seq=3 ttl=37 time=47.1 ms
64 bytes from 172.217.26.142: icmp_seq=4 ttl=37 time=43.3 ms
64 bytes from 172.217.26.142: icmp_seq=5 ttl=37 time=44.1 ms
^C
--- google.com ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4006ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 40.812/43.690/47.165/2.073 ms
root@80bef0548168:/# exit
exit
```

Fig. 4. Ping google.com

2. Committing changes

```
PS C:\Users\whatanicedayiana> docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS          NAMES
80bef0548168   ubuntu:16.04   "/bin/bash"             8 minutes ago   Exited (0)    About a minute ago   blissful_jemison
PS C:\Users\whatanicedayiana> docker commit --help

Usage: docker commit [OPTIONS] CONTAINER [REPOSITORY[:TAG]]

Create a new image from a container's changes

Options:
  -a, --author string      Author (e.g., "John Hannibal Smith
                           <hannibal@a-team.com>")
  -c, --change list        Apply Dockerfile instruction to the created image
  -m, --message string     Commit message
  -p, --pause              Pause container during commit (default true)
PS C:\Users\whatanicedayiana> docker commit -a 'Diana Castillo' -m 'Added ping utility.' 80b dcastillo/ping
sha256:1f4799bd595ab300545562240988d48b297966a9c7f57b5050239c8d666f2f59
PS C:\Users\whatanicedayiana> docker images
REPOSITORY    TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED        SIZE
dcastillo/ping latest    1f4799bd595a   11 seconds ago 170MB
ubuntu        16.04    9ff95a467e45   3 weeks ago   135MB
```

Fig. 5. Take container, and commit its changes as a new image using *docker commit* command

```
PS C:\Users\whatanicedayiana> docker run -it --rm dcastillo/ping /bin/bash
root@aa6349218264:/# ping google.com
PING google.com (172.217.163.238) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.217.163.238: icmp_seq=1 ttl=37 time=42.3 ms
64 bytes from 172.217.163.238: icmp_seq=2 ttl=37 time=46.8 ms
64 bytes from 172.217.163.238: icmp_seq=3 ttl=37 time=43.4 ms
^C
--- google.com ping statistics ---
3 packets transmitted, 3 received, 0% packet loss, time 2003ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 42.310/44.196/46.802/1.910 ms
root@aa6349218264:/# exit
exit
```

Fig. 6. Run new image in container