

```

[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker pull ubuntu:16.04
16.04: Pulling from library/ubuntu
61e03ba1d414: Pull complete
4afb39f216bd: Pull complete
e489abdc9f90: Pull complete
999fff7bcc24: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:6aab78d1825b4c15c159fecc62b8eef4fdf0c693a15aace3a605ad44e5e2df0c
Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu:16.04
docker.io/library/ubuntu:16.04
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ touch Dockerfile
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ RUN apt-get update
bash: RUN: command not found
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker build -t kaldr4/ping
"docker build" requires exactly 1 argument.
See 'docker build --help'.

Usage:  docker build [OPTIONS] PATH | URL | -

Build an image from a Dockerfile
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker build -t 'kaldr4/ping'
"docker build" requires exactly 1 argument.
See 'docker build --help'.

Usage:  docker build [OPTIONS] PATH | URL | -

Build an image from a Dockerfile
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker build -t 'kaldr4/ping' .
Sending build context to Docker daemon   47MB
Step 1/4 : FROM ubuntu:16.04
--> 065cf14a189c
Step 2/4 : LABEL author="David Elner"
--> Running in 328bf16b32ee
Removing intermediate container 328bf16b32ee
--> 4f9b0ebc073c
Step 3/4 : RUN apt-get update
--> Running in cfa60ab2d55e
Get:1 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security InRelease [109 kB]
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial InRelease [247 kB]
Get:3 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/main amd64 Packages [2051 kB]
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/restricted amd64 Packages [15.9 kB]
Get:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/universe amd64 Packages [984 kB]
Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [8820 B]
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates InRelease [109 kB]

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Removing intermediate container c1a60ab2d55e
--> 70cae5c815a3
Step 4/4 : RUN apt-get install -y iputils-ping
--> Running in 1e253f83e31a
Reading package lists...
Building dependency tree...
Reading state information...
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libffi6 libgmp10 libgnutls-openssl27 libgnutls30 libhogweed4 libidn11
  libnettle6 libp11-kit0 libtasn1-6
Suggested packages:
  gnutls-bin
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  iputils-ping libffi6 libgmp10 libgnutls-openssl27 libgnutls30 libhogweed4
  libidn11 libnettle6 libp11-kit0 libtasn1-6
0 upgraded, 10 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 1307 kB of archives.
After this operation, 3781 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/main amd64 libgmp10 amd64 2:6.1.0+dfsg-2 [240 kB]
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 libnettle6 amd64 3.2-1ubuntu0.16.04.2 [93.7 kB]
Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 libhogweed4 amd64 3.2-1ubuntu0.16.04.2 [136 kB]
Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 libidn11 amd64 1.32-3ubuntu1.2 [46.5 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/main amd64 libffi6 amd64 3.2.1-4 [17.8 kB]
Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 libp11-kit0 amd64 0.23.2-5~ubuntu16.04.2 [107 kB]
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 libtasn1-6 amd64 4.7-3ubuntu0.16.04.3 [43.5 kB]
Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 libgnutls30 amd64 3.4.10-4ubuntu1.8 [548 kB]
Get:9 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 libgnutls-openssl27 amd64 3.4.10-4ubuntu1.8 [21.9 kB]
Get:10 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/main amd64 iputils-ping amd64 3:20121221-5ubuntu2 [52.7 kB]
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[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker build -t 'kaldr4/ping' .
Sending build context to Docker daemon      47MB
Step 1/4 : FROM ubuntu:16.04
---> 065cf14a189c
Step 2/4 : LABEL author="David Elner"
---> Using cache
---> 4f9b0ebc073c
Step 3/4 : RUN apt-get update
---> Using cache
---> 70cae5c815a3
Step 4/4 : RUN apt-get install -y iputils-ping
---> Using cache
---> 7cd6ab28ebf4
Successfully built 7cd6ab28ebf4
Successfully tagged kaldr4/ping:latest
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker images
REPOSITORY      TAG          IMAGE ID       CREATED        SIZE
kaldr4/ping     latest      7cd6ab28ebf4   52 seconds ago 170MB
ubuntu         16.04      065cf14a189c   3 days ago    135MB
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker build -t 'kaldr4/ping' .
Sending build context to Docker daemon      47MB
Step 1/4 : FROM ubuntu:16.04
---> 065cf14a189c
Step 2/4 : LABEL author="David Elner"
---> Using cache
---> 4f9b0ebc073c
Step 3/4 : RUN apt-get update
---> Using cache
---> 70cae5c815a3
Step 4/4 : RUN apt-get install -y iputils-ping
---> Using cache
---> 7cd6ab28ebf4
Successfully built 7cd6ab28ebf4
Successfully tagged kaldr4/ping:latest
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker images
REPOSITORY      TAG          IMAGE ID       CREATED        SIZE
kaldr4/ping     latest      7cd6ab28ebf4   2 minutes ago 170MB
ubuntu         16.04      065cf14a189c   3 days ago    135MB
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker build -t 'kaldr4/ping' .
Sending build context to Docker daemon      47MB
Step 1/5 : FROM ubuntu:16.04
---> 065cf14a189c
Step 2/5 : LABEL author="David Elner"
---> Using cache
---> 4f9b0ebc073c

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Step 3/5 : RUN apt-get update
--> Using cache
--> 70cae5c815a3
Step 4/5 : RUN apt-get install -y iputils-ping
--> Running in 60889e0f5e90
Reading package lists...
Building dependency tree...
Reading state information...
E: Unable to locate package iputils-ping
The command '/bin/sh -c apt-get install -y iputils-ping' returned a non-zero code: 100
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker build -t 'kald4/ping' .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 47MB
Step 1/5 : FROM ubuntu:16.04
--> 065cf14e189c
Step 2/5 : LABEL author="David Elner"
--> Using cache
--> 4f9b0ebc073c
Step 3/5 : RUN apt-get update
--> Using cache
--> 70cae5c815a3
Step 4/5 : RUN apt-get install -y iputils-ping
--> Using cache
--> 7cd6ab28ebf4
Step 5/5 : RUN apt-get clean && cd /var/lib/apt/lists && rm -fr *Release* *Sources* *Packages* && truncate -s 0 /var/log/*log
--> Running in 83beb99129a7
Removing intermediate container 83beb99129a7
--> 176b3c116132
Successfully built 176b3c116132
Successfully tagged kald4/ping:latest
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
kald4/ping latest 176b3c116132 4 seconds ago 170MB
ubuntu 16.04 065cf14e189c 3 days ago 135MB

```

```

Successfully tagged kald4/ping:latest
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
kald4/ping latest 176b3c116132 4 seconds ago 170MB
ubuntu 16.04 065cf14e189c 3 days ago 135MB
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker build -t 'kald4/ping' .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 47MB
Step 1/5 : FROM ubuntu:16.04
--> 065cf14e189c
Step 2/3 : LABEL author="David Elner"
--> Using cache
--> 4f9b0ebc073c
Step 3/3 : RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y iputils-ping && apt-get clean && cd /var/lib/apt/lists && rm -fr *Release* *Sources* *Packages* && truncate -s 0 /var/log/*log
--> Running in bef5263edd42
Get:1 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security InRelease [109 kB]
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial InRelease [247 kB]
Get:3 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/main amd64 Packages [2051 kB]
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/restricted amd64 Packages [15.9 kB]
Get:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/universe amd64 Packages [984 kB]
Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [8820 B]
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates InRelease [109 kB]
Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-backports InRelease [107 kB]
Get:9 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/main amd64 Packages [1558 kB]
Get:10 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/restricted amd64 Packages [14.1 kB]
Get:11 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/universe amd64 Packages [9827 kB]
Get:12 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/multiverse amd64 Packages [176 kB]
Get:13 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 Packages [2559 kB]
Get:14 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/restricted amd64 Packages [16.4 kB]
Get:15 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/universe amd64 Packages [1544 kB]
Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/multiverse amd64 Packages [26.2 kB]
Get:17 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-backports/main amd64 Packages [10.9 kB]
Get:18 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-backports/universe amd64 Packages [12.7 kB]
Fetched 19.4 MB in 2s (7214 kB/s)

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Successfully tagged kald4/ping:latest
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE
kald4/ping latest ef627dc64893 5 seconds ago 139MB
<none> <none> 176b3c116132 47 seconds ago 170MB
ubuntu 16.04 065cf14e189c 3 days ago 135MB
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker build -t 'kald4/ping' .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 47MB
Step 1/5 : FROM ubuntu:16.04
--> 065cf14e189c
Step 2/6 : LABEL author="David Elner"
--> Using cache
--> 4f9b0ebc073c
Step 3/6 : ENV PING_TARGET "google.com"
--> Running in f7797eca6ae1
Removing intermediate container f7797eca6ae1
--> f6e0b9eab1b21
Step 4/6 : RUN apt-get update && apt-get install -y iputils-ping && apt-get clean && cd /var/lib/apt/lists && rm -fr *Release* *Sources* *Packages* && truncate -s 0 /var/log/*log
--> Running in a3f381fd2b68
Get:1 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security InRelease [109 kB]
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial InRelease [247 kB]
Get:3 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/main amd64 Packages [2051 kB]
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/restricted amd64 Packages [15.9 kB]
Get:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/universe amd64 Packages [984 kB]
Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [8820 B]
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates InRelease [109 kB]
Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-backports InRelease [107 kB]
Get:9 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/main amd64 Packages [1558 kB]
Get:10 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/restricted amd64 Packages [14.1 kB]
Get:11 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/universe amd64 Packages [9827 kB]
Get:12 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial/multiverse amd64 Packages [176 kB]
Get:13 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main amd64 Packages [2559 kB]

```

```

Successfully tagged kaldr4/ping:latest
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG                 IMAGE ID            CREATED             SIZE
kaldr4/ping         latest             72d874alb25b       3 seconds ago      139MB
<none>              <none>             ef627dc64893       About a minute ago  139MB
<none>              <none>             176b3c116132       2 minutes ago      170MB
ubuntu              16.04              065cf14a189c       3 days ago         135MB
[node2] (local) root@192.168.0.27 ~
$ docker run -t kaldr4/ping
PING google.com (172.217.13.238) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=1 ttl=113 time=1.29 ms
64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=2 ttl=113 time=1.17 ms
64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=3 ttl=113 time=1.33 ms
64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=4 ttl=113 time=1.38 ms
^C64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=5 ttl=113 time=1.28 ms
64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=6 ttl=113 time=1.28 ms
^C64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=7 ttl=113 time=1.31 ms
64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=8 ttl=113 time=1.22 ms
^C64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=9 ttl=113 time=1.26 ms
e64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=10 ttl=113 time=1.39 ms
xit64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=11 ttl=113 time=8.73 ms
64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=12 ttl=113 time=1.20 ms
^C^C64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=13 ttl=113 time=1.25 ms
64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=14 ttl=113 time=1.19 ms
64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=15 ttl=113 time=1.24 ms
64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=16 ttl=113 time=1.27 ms
64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=17 ttl=113 time=1.20 ms
64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=18 ttl=113 time=1.17 ms
64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=19 ttl=113 time=1.17 ms
^C64 bytes from iad23s61-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.13.238): icmp_seq=20 ttl=113 time=1.29 ms

```

Note: In this particular PDF, I there were a lot of code whenever the file is being built so I took the liberty to cut them since I don't think they need to be shown. Also in the last part, Docker bugged and doesn't stop the terminal whenever I press CTRL C (I'm using a browser docker)

Dockerfile x

Save

Reload

```
1 FROM ubuntu:16.04
2 LABEL author="David Elner"
3
4 ENV PING_TARGET "google.com"
5
6 RUN apt-get update \
7     && apt-get install -y iputils-ping \
8     && apt-get clean \
9     && cd /var/lib/apt/lists && rm -fr *Release* *Sources* *Packages* \
10    && truncate -s 0 /var/log/*log
11
12 CMD ["sh", "-c", "ping $PING_TARGET"]
```