

CoE197s

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Exercise 6: Networking

1. Listing Networks

```
C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\ME8\6-networking>docker network ls
```

NETWORK ID	NAME	DRIVER	SCOPE
554c44214086	bridge	bridge	local
4a50b4166b2e	host	host	local
a7e0d60f881a	none	null	local

2. The default bridge network

```
C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\ME8\6-networking>docker network inspect bridge
```

```
{
  "Name": "bridge",
  "Id": "554c44214086e39e9c0def378a071c169a399de8c5f0c86751f2eb642d97004c",
  "Created": "2021-05-19T13:13:10.5471098Z",
  "Scope": "local",
  "Driver": "bridge",
  "EnableIPv6": false,
  "IPAM": {
    "Driver": "default",
    "Options": null,
    "Config": [
      {
        "Subnet": "172.17.0.0/16"
      }
    ]
  },
  "Internal": false,
  "Attachable": false,
  "Ingress": false,
  "ConfigFrom": {
    "Network": ""
  },
  "ConfigOnly": false,
  "Containers": {
    "966c9b2d89e906c931d973b0ce99b3edec667984dac3801f6992168b4f534853": {
      "Name": "apache",
      "EndpointID": "0f604efb952e670aa56ada125d14f06d451ec8481a4b89adda1f589b12c4abe6",
      "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:11:00:02",
      "IPv4Address": "172.17.0.2/16",
      "IPv6Address": ""
    }
  },
  "Options": {
    "com.docker.network.bridge.default_bridge": "true",
    "com.docker.network.bridge.enable_icc": "true",
    "com.docker.network.bridge.enable_ip_masquerade": "true",
    "com.docker.network.bridge.host_binding_ipv4": "0.0.0.0",
    "com.docker.network.bridge.name": "docker0",
    "com.docker.network.driver.mtu": "1500"
  },
  "Labels": {}
}
```

```
C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\ME8\6-networking>docker run --rm -d --name dummy seancabalse/ping
d2b235ecd741d3e614cb83971c0f0cd11cfad6def967a80719774ab70ded6e86
```

```
C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\ME8\6-networking>docker network inspect bridge
[ ME8  6-networking  README.md
```

```
{
  "Name": "bridge",
  "Id": "554c44214086e39e9ccdef378a071c169a399de8c5f0c86751f2eb642d97004c",
  "Created": "2021-05-19T13:13:10.5471098Z",
  "Scope": "local",
  "Driver": "bridge",
  "EnableIPv6": false,
  "IPAM": {
    "Driver": "default",
    "Options": null,
    "Config": [
      {
        "Subnet": "172.17.0.0/16"
      }
    ]
  },
  "Internal": false,
  "Attachable": false,
  "Ingress": false,
  "ConfigFrom": {
    "Network": ""
  },
  "ConfigOnly": false,
  "Containers": {
    "966c9b2d89e906c931d973b0ce99b3edec667984dac3801f6992168b4f534853": {
      "Name": "apache",
      "EndpointID": "0f604efb952e670aa56ada125d14f06d451ec8481a4b89adda1f589b12c4abe6",
      "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:11:00:02",
      "IPv4Address": "172.17.0.2/16",
      "IPv6Address": ""
    },
    "d2b235ecd741d3e614cb83971c0f0cd11cfad6def967a80719774ab70ded6e86": {
      "Name": "dummy",
      "EndpointID": "7eb4bb5d05f4bc5bf474baced371f9ca841d6fd91ab3b9551e4bf655ba293241",
      "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:11:00:03",
      "IPv4Address": "172.17.0.3/16",
      "IPv6Address": ""
    }
  },
  "Options": {
    "com.docker.network.bridge.default_bridge": "true",
    "com.docker.network.bridge.enable_icc": "true",
    "com.docker.network.bridge.enable_ip_masquerade": "true",
    "com.docker.network.bridge.host_binding_ipv4": "0.0.0.0",
    "com.docker.network.bridge.name": "docker0",
    "com.docker.network.driver.mtu": "1500"
  },
  "Labels": {}
}
```

Exercise 6: Networking

In this exercise, we'll learn to work with Docker networks. To accomplish this, we'll setup two PostgreSQL containers and connect them to a shared database.

Listing networks

Docker defines networks, which groups containers together. To list networks, run 'docker network ls':

```
$ docker network ls
```

NETWORK ID	NAME
966c9b2d89e906c931d973b0ce99b3edec667984dac3801f6992168b4f534853	apache
0f604efb952e670aa56ada125d14f06d451ec8481a4b89adda1f589b12c4abe6	none
7eb4bb5d05f4bc5bf474baced371f9ca841d6fd91ab3b9551e4bf655ba293241	dummy

There are 3 default networks: 'bridge', 'host', and 'none'. The default 'bridge' network is used by all new containers, if given no other configuration. You can inspect the 'bridge' network by running 'docker network inspect bridge'.

```
C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\MES\6-networking>docker run --rm -d -e PING_TARGET=172.17.0.2 --name pinger seancabalse/ping
d04b28e64eba6acdd6ad57edb53782c5d90f3445eedbfae0ca2ac95b17b1993

C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\MES\6-networking>docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE             COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS
d04b28e64eba   seancabalse/ping  "sh -c 'ping $PING_T..." 11 seconds ago Up 10 seconds
d2b235ecd741   seancabalse/ping  "sh -c 'ping $PING_T..." 3 minutes ago  Up 3 minutes
966c9b2d89e9   httpd:2.4         "httpd-foreground"       11 minutes ago Up 11 minutes   0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp, :::80->80/tcp

C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\MES\6-networking>docker logs pinger
PING 172.17.0.2 (172.17.0.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.068 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.064 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.048 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.050 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.052 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.043 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.105 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.052 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=9 ttl=64 time=0.063 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=10 ttl=64 time=0.057 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=11 ttl=64 time=0.075 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=12 ttl=64 time=0.107 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=13 ttl=64 time=0.049 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=14 ttl=64 time=0.161 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=15 ttl=64 time=0.048 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=16 ttl=64 time=0.050 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=17 ttl=64 time=0.063 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=18 ttl=64 time=0.048 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=19 ttl=64 time=0.107 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=20 ttl=64 time=0.155 ms

C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\MES\6-networking>docker run --rm -d -e PING_TARGET=dummy --name pinger seancabalse/ping
docker: Error response from daemon: Conflict. The container name "/pinger" is already in use by container "d04b28e64eba6acdd6ad57edb53782c5d90f3445eedbfae0ca2ac95b17b1993".
You have to remove (or rename) that container to be able to reuse that name.
See 'docker run --help'.

C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\MES\6-networking>docker stop dummy
dummy
```

3. Managing Custom Networks

```
C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\ME8\6-networking>docker network create skynet
2ee59e059e69af0c41d0f01a174cd2cbb4dbac626e097dd7402e77e57acd163f

C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\ME8\6-networking>docker network ls
NETWORK ID          NAME        DRIVER       SCOPE
554c44214086        bridge      bridge       local
4a50b4166b2e        host        host         local
a7e0d60f881a        none        null         local
2ee59e059e69        skynet      bridge       local

C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\ME8\6-networking>docker network inspect skynet
[
  {
    "Name": "skynet",
    "Id": "2ee59e059e69af0c41d0f01a174cd2cbb4dbac626e097dd7402e77e57acd163f",
    "Created": "2021-05-19T17:08:46.36603572Z",
    "Scope": "local",
    "Driver": "bridge",
    "EnableIPv6": false,
    "IPAM": {
      "Driver": "default",
      "Options": {},
      "Config": [
        {
          "Subnet": "172.18.0.0/16",
          "Gateway": "172.18.0.1"
        }
      ]
    },
    "Internal": false,
    "Attachable": false,
    "Ingress": false,
    "ConfigFrom": {
      "Network": ""
    },
    "ConfigOnly": false,
    "Containers": {},
    "Options": {},
    "Labels": {}
  }
]
```

4. Adding Containers to a Network

```
C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\ME8\6-networking>docker run --rm -d --network skynet --name dummy seancabalse/pinger
749a4302a5cf84cca4a7bb58346c13a755ec03e6d96fe779f0e701ecc2b5be4b

C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\ME8\6-networking>docker logs pinger
PING 172.17.0.2 (172.17.0.2) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.068 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.064 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.048 ms
64 bytes from 172.17.0.2: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.050 ms
```

```
C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\ME8\6-networking>docker stop pinger
pinger

C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\ME8\6-networking>docker stop dummy
dummy
```

5. Connecting between Containers in a Network

```
C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\ME8\6-networking>docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS          NAMES
701c5bd663a3   postgres      "docker-entrypoint.s..." 33 seconds ago Exited (1) 32 seconds ago          gadgetdb
a31d84437a94   postgres      "docker-entrypoint.s..." 2 minutes ago Exited (1) 2 minutes ago          widgetdb
7507bc61802c   ubuntu:16.04   "/bin/bash"              3 hours ago   Exited (0) 2 hours ago          pedantic-char
```

```
C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\ME8\6-networking>docker stop widgetdb gadgetdb
widgetdb
gadgetdb
```

The default "bridge" network

6. Binding ports to the host

```
C:\Users\Dell\OneDrive\Desktop\Academic\CoE197s\ME8\6-networking>docker run --rm -d --name widgetdb --network skynet -p 5432:5432 postgres
df11135cc3f0f712033e21f0db1d0c24d61b0a76e7f25294e04c8ba24ae87a18
```

Binding ports to the host