

ΓΛΩΣΣΕΣ ΠΡΟΓΡΑΜΜΑΤΙΣΜΟΥ ΜΕΤΑΓΛΩΤΤΙΣΤΕΣ

Ασκήσεις

2019-2020

Κανονικές Εκφράσεις και FLEX / BISON Συντακτική Ανάλυση

ΓΙΑΝΤΣΙΟΣ ΚΩΝΣΤΑΝΤΙΝΟΣ

A.M.:dai17153

1. A NetLogo like Language

Απαλοιφή αριστερής αναδρομής:

- Μετασχηματισμός 1 :

Υπάρχει ο εξής αναδρομικός κανόνας : $\text{Vars} ::= \text{"var"} \mid \text{Vars "var"}$

Οπού γίνεται : $\text{Vars} ::= \text{"var"} \text{Vars'}$

$\text{Vars'} ::= \text{"var"} \text{Vars'} \mid \epsilon$

- Μετασχηματισμός 2 :

Υπάρχει ο εξής αναδρομικός κανόνας : $\text{Args} ::= \text{"var"} \mid \text{"num"} \mid \text{Args "var"} \mid \text{Args "num"}$

Οπού γίνεται : $\text{Args} ::= \text{"var"} \text{Args'} \mid \text{"num"} \text{Args'}$

$\text{Args'} ::= \text{"var"} \text{Args'} \mid \text{"num"} \text{Args'} \mid \epsilon$

Αριστερή Παραγοντοποίηση:

- Μετασχηματισμός 3 :

Υπάρχει ο εξής κανόνας : $\text{ProcFunN} ::= \text{"name"} \mid \text{"name"} \text{"[" Vars "]"} \text{"[" Vars "]"}$

Οπού γίνεται : $\text{ProcFunN} ::= \text{"name"} \text{VarsInSqrBracks}$

$\text{VarsInSqrBracks} ::= \text{"[" Vars "]" } \mid \epsilon$

- Μετασχηματισμός 4 :

Υπάρχει ο εξής κανόνας : $\text{Body} ::= \text{"if"} \text{Call "[" Body "]" } \mid \text{"report"} \text{"var"} \mid \text{"report"} \text{"num"} \mid \text{Call} \mid \text{"var"} \text{"=" "num"}$

Οπού γίνεται : $\text{Body} ::= \text{"if"} \text{ Call } \text{"[" Body "]} \mid \text{"report"}$
 $\text{varORnum} \mid \text{Call} \mid \text{"var"} \text{"=" "num"}$
 $\text{varORnum} ::= \text{"var"} \mid \text{"num"}$

- Μετασχηματισμός 4 :

Υπάρχει ο εξής κανόνας : $\text{Call} ::= \text{"name"} \mid \text{"name"} \text{ Args}$

Οπού γίνεται : $\text{Call} ::= \text{"name"} \text{ argsORnth}$
 $\text{argsORnth} ::= \text{Args} \mid \epsilon$

Τελική γραμματική :

$\text{PDefinitions} ::= \text{PDef PDefinitions} \mid \epsilon$

$\text{PDef} ::= \text{"to"} \text{ ProcFunN Body "end"} \mid \text{"to-report"} \text{ ProcFunN Body "end"}$

$\text{ProcFunN} ::= \text{"name"} \text{ VarsInSqrBracks}$

$\text{VarsInSqrBracks} ::= \text{"[" Vars "]} \mid \epsilon$

$\text{Vars} ::= \text{"var"} \text{ Vars'}$

$\text{Vars'} ::= \text{"var"} \text{ Vars'} \mid \epsilon$

$\text{Body} ::= \text{"if"} \text{ Call "[" Body "]} \mid \text{"report"} \text{ varORnum} \mid \text{Call} \mid \text{"var"} \text{"=" "num"}$

$\text{varORnum} ::= \text{"var"} \mid \text{"num"}$

$\text{Call} ::= \text{"name"} \text{ argsORnth}$

$\text{argsORnth} ::= \text{Args} \mid \epsilon$

$\text{Args} ::= \text{"var"} \text{ Args'} \mid \text{"num"} \text{ Args'}$

$\text{Args'} ::= \text{"var"} \text{ Args'} \mid \text{"num"} \text{ Args'} \mid \epsilon$

Σύνολα FIRST :

$\text{FIRST}(\text{PDefinitions}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{PDef}) \cup \{\epsilon\} = \{\text{"to"}, \text{"to-report"}, \epsilon\}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{PDef}) = \{\text{"to"}, \text{"to-report"}\}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{ProcFunN}) = \{\text{"name"}\}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{VarsInSqrBracks}) = \{\text{"["}, \epsilon\}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{Vars}) = \{\text{"var"}\}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{Vars}') = \{\text{"var"}, \epsilon\}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{Body}) = \{\text{"if"}, \text{"report"}, \text{"var"}\} \cup \text{FIRST}(\text{Call}) = \{\text{"if"}, \text{"report"}, \text{"var"}, \text{"name"}\}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{Call}) = \{\text{"name"}\}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{argsORnth}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{Args}) \cup \{\epsilon\} = \{\text{"var"}, \text{"num"}, \epsilon\}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{Args}) = \{\text{"var"}, \text{"num"}\}$

$\text{FIRST}(\text{Args}') = \{\text{"var"}, \text{"num"}, \epsilon\}$

Σύνολα FOLLOW:

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{PDefinitions}) = \{\text{EOF}\}$ (αρχικό σύμβολο)

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{PDef}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{PDefinitions}) = \{\text{"to"}, \text{"to-report"}, \text{EOF}\}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{ProcFunN}) = \text{FIRST}(\text{Body}) = \{\text{"if"}, \text{"report"}, \text{"var"}, \text{"name"}\}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{VarsInSqrBracks}) = \text{FOLLOW}(\text{ProcFunN}) = \{\text{"if"}, \text{"report"}, \text{"var"}, \text{"name"}\}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{Vars}) = \{\text{"}]\text{"}\}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{Vars}') = \text{FOLLOW}(\text{Vars}) = \{\text{"}]\text{"}\}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{Body}) = \{\text{"end"}, \text{"}]\text{"}\}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{varORnum}) = \text{FOLLOW}(\text{Body}) = \{\text{"end"}, \text{"}]\text{"}\}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{Call}) = \{ "[", "]" \} \cup \text{FOLLOW}(\text{Body}) = \{ \text{"end"}, "[", "]" \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{argsORnth}) = \text{FOLLOW}(\text{Call}) = \{ \text{"end"}, "[", "]" \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{Args}) = \text{FOLLOW}(\text{argsORnth}) = \{ \text{"end"}, "[", "]" \}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(\text{Args}') = \text{FOLLOW}(\text{Args}) = \{ \text{"end"}, "[", "]" \}$