

COVID-19 Correlates of Risk Analysis Report
MockENSEMBLE Study

USG COVID-19 Response Biostatistics Team

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Chapter 1

Disclaimers

The data presented in the analysis are provided to NIAID in accordance with Clinical Trial Agreement between the parties. The study was funded in part by BARDA under Government Contract No. 75A50120C00034.

Statistical Analysis Plan

The SAP is available at <https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.13198595>

Reproducibility Notice

This project integrates the virtual environments framework provided by the `renv` package for computational reproducibility. By taking this approach, all results are generated using a consistent versioning of both R and several R packages. This version of the report was built with R version 4.0.4 (2021-02-15), `pandoc` version 2.2, and the following R packages:

| package | version | source |
|--------------|------------|--|
| bookdown | 0.21.7 | Github (<code>rstudio/bookdown@0cec2fd</code>) |
| bslib | 0.2.4.9002 | Github (<code>rstudio/bslib@c7835c2</code>) |
| data.table | 1.14.0 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| delayed | 0.4.0 | Github (<code>tlverse/delayed@f415340</code>) |
| devtools | 2.3.2 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| dplyr | 1.0.5 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| ggplot2 | 3.3.3 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| hal9001 | 0.4.0 | Github (<code>tlverse/hal9001@b41ed5d</code>) |
| haldensify | 0.1.5 | Github (<code>nhejazi/haldensify@16350cc</code>) |
| here | 1.0.1 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| kableExtra | 1.3.4 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| knitr | 1.31 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| latex2exp | 0.5.0 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| mvtnorm | 1.1-1 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| origami | 1.0.3 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| readr | 1.4.0 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| rmarkdown | 2.7.4 | Github (<code>rstudio/rmarkdown@a11240d</code>) |
| skimr | 2.1.3 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| sl3 | 1.4.3 | Github (<code>tlverse/sl3@982f4d6</code>) |
| stringr | 1.4.0 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| SuperLearner | 2.0-28 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| svyVGAM | 1.0 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| tibble | 3.1.1 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |

| package | version | source |
|---------|---------|----------------------------------|
| tidyr | 1.1.3 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| txshift | 0.3.6 | Github (nhejazi/txshift@c0f572a) |
| VGAM | 1.1-5 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |
| xtable | 1.8-4 | CRAN (R 4.0.4) |

To get started with using this project and its `renv` package library, we first recommend briefly reviewing the [renv collaboration guide](#).



Chapter 2

Summary Tables

2.1 Demographic and Clinical Characteristics at Baseline in the Baseline SARS-CoV-2 Negative Per-Protocol Cohort

Table 2.1: Demographic and Clinical Characteristics at Baseline in the Baseline SARS-CoV-2 Negative Per-Protocol Cohort

| Characteristics | Vaccine (N = 913) | Placebo (N = 109) | Total (N = 1022) |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Age | | | |
| Age 18 - 59 | 453 (49.6%) | 54 (49.5%) | 507 (49.6%) |
| Age \geq 60 | 460 (50.4%) | 55 (50.5%) | 515 (50.4%) |
| Mean (Range) | 56.1 (18.0, 85.0) | 55.8 (18.0, 85.0) | 56.1 (18.0, 85.0) |
| BMI | | | |
| Underweight BMI < 18.5 | 14 (1.5%) | 2 (1.8%) | 16 (1.6%) |
| Normal $18.5 \leq$ BMI < 25 | 174 (19.1%) | 27 (24.8%) | 201 (19.7%) |
| Overweight $25 \leq$ BMI < 30 | 368 (40.3%) | 45 (41.3%) | 413 (40.4%) |
| Obese BMI \geq 30 | 357 (39.1%) | 35 (32.1%) | 392 (38.4%) |
| Risk for Severe Covid-19 | | | |
| At-risk | 454 (49.7%) | 53 (48.6%) | 507 (49.6%) |
| Not at-risk | 459 (50.3%) | 56 (51.4%) | 515 (50.4%) |
| Age, Risk for Severe Covid-19 | | | |
| Age 18 - 59 At-risk | 226 (24.8%) | 26 (23.9%) | 252 (24.7%) |
| Age 18 - 59 Not at-risk | 227 (24.9%) | 28 (25.7%) | 255 (25.0%) |
| Age \geq 60 At-risk | 228 (25.0%) | 27 (24.8%) | 255 (25.0%) |
| Age \geq 60 Not at-risk | 232 (25.4%) | 28 (25.7%) | 260 (25.4%) |
| Sex | | | |
| Female | 497 (54.4%) | 54 (49.5%) | 551 (53.9%) |
| Male | 416 (45.6%) | 55 (50.5%) | 471 (46.1%) |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 374 (41.0%) | 44 (40.4%) | 418 (40.9%) |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 477 (52.2%) | 56 (51.4%) | 533 (52.2%) |
| Not reported and unknown | 62 (6.8%) | 9 (8.3%) | 71 (6.9%) |
| Race | | | |
| White | 375 (41.1%) | 47 (43.1%) | 422 (41.3%) |

Table 2.1: (*continued*)

| Characteristics | Vaccine (N = 913) | Placebo (N = 109) | Total (N = 1022) |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Black or African American | 332 (36.4%) | 38 (34.9%) | 370 (36.2%) |
| Asian | 18 (2.0%) | 2 (1.8%) | 20 (2.0%) |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 149 (16.3%) | 18 (16.5%) | 167 (16.3%) |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 2 (0.2%) | | 2 (0.2%) |
| Multiracial | 25 (2.7%) | 2 (1.8%) | 27 (2.6%) |
| Not reported and unknown | 12 (1.3%) | 2 (1.8%) | 14 (1.4%) |
| Underrepresented Minority Status in the U.S. | | | |
| URM | 227 (24.9%) | 28 (25.7%) | 255 (25.0%) |
| Non-URM | 227 (24.9%) | 28 (25.7%) | 255 (25.0%) |
| Country | | | |
| United States | 454 (49.7%) | 56 (51.4%) | 510 (49.9%) |
| Argentina | 45 (4.9%) | 5 (4.6%) | 50 (4.9%) |
| Brazil | 78 (8.5%) | 15 (13.8%) | 93 (9.1%) |
| Chile | 13 (1.4%) | 1 (0.9%) | 14 (1.4%) |
| Columbia | 64 (7.0%) | 3 (2.8%) | 67 (6.6%) |
| Mexico | 9 (1.0%) | 1 (0.9%) | 10 (1.0%) |
| Peru | 19 (2.1%) | 1 (0.9%) | 20 (2.0%) |
| South Africa | 231 (25.3%) | 27 (24.8%) | 258 (25.2%) |
| HIV Infection | | | |
| Negative | 848 (92.9%) | 100 (91.7%) | 948 (92.8%) |
| Positive | 65 (7.1%) | 9 (8.3%) | 74 (7.2%) |

This table summarizes characteristics of per-protocol participants in the immunogenicity subcohort, which was randomly sampled from the study cohort. The sampling was stratified by strata defined by enrollment characteristics: Assigned randomization arm \times Baseline SARS-CoV-2 seronegative vs. seropositive \times Randomization strata. The U.S. subcohort includes 8 baseline demographic strata; the Latin America and South Africa subcohorts each include 4 baseline demographic strata.

2.2 Demographic and Clinical Characteristics at Baseline in the Baseline SARS-CoV-2 Positive Per-Protocol Cohort

Table 2.2: Demographic and Clinical Characteristics at Baseline in the Baseline SARS-CoV-2 Positive Per-Protocol Cohort

| Characteristics | Vaccine (N = 283) | Placebo (N = 280) | Total (N = 563) |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Age | | | |
| Age 18 - 59 | 141 (49.8%) | 139 (49.6%) | 280 (49.7%) |
| Age \geq 60 | 142 (50.2%) | 141 (50.4%) | 283 (50.3%) |
| Mean (Range) | 56.1 (18.0, 85.0) | 56.4 (18.0, 85.0) | 56.3 (18.0, 85.0) |
| BMI | | | |
| Underweight BMI < 18.5 | | 2 (0.7%) | 2 (0.4%) |
| Normal $18.5 \leq$ BMI < 25 | 62 (21.9%) | 45 (16.1%) | 107 (19.0%) |
| Overweight $25 \leq$ BMI < 30 | 112 (39.6%) | 114 (40.7%) | 226 (40.1%) |
| Obese BMI \geq 30 | 109 (38.5%) | 119 (42.5%) | 228 (40.5%) |
| Risk for Severe Covid-19 | | | |
| At-risk | 140 (49.5%) | 141 (50.4%) | 281 (49.9%) |
| Not at-risk | 143 (50.5%) | 139 (49.6%) | 282 (50.1%) |
| Age, Risk for Severe Covid-19 | | | |
| Age 18 - 59 At-risk | 69 (24.4%) | 69 (24.6%) | 138 (24.5%) |
| Age 18 - 59 Not at-risk | 72 (25.4%) | 70 (25.0%) | 142 (25.2%) |
| Age \geq 60 At-risk | 71 (25.1%) | 72 (25.7%) | 143 (25.4%) |
| Age \geq 60 Not at-risk | 71 (25.1%) | 69 (24.6%) | 140 (24.9%) |
| Sex | | | |
| Female | 160 (56.5%) | 154 (55.0%) | 314 (55.8%) |
| Male | 123 (43.5%) | 126 (45.0%) | 249 (44.2%) |
| Hispanic or Latino ethnicity | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 106 (37.5%) | 105 (37.5%) | 211 (37.5%) |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 164 (58.0%) | 152 (54.3%) | 316 (56.1%) |
| Not reported and unknown | 13 (4.6%) | 23 (8.2%) | 36 (6.4%) |
| Race | | | |
| White | 108 (38.2%) | 108 (38.6%) | 216 (38.4%) |
| Black or African American | 111 (39.2%) | 94 (33.6%) | 205 (36.4%) |
| Asian | 5 (1.8%) | 10 (3.6%) | 15 (2.7%) |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 49 (17.3%) | 48 (17.1%) | 97 (17.2%) |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | | 1 (0.4%) | 1 (0.2%) |
| Multiracial | 9 (3.2%) | 15 (5.4%) | 24 (4.3%) |
| Not reported and unknown | 1 (0.4%) | 4 (1.4%) | 5 (0.9%) |
| Underrepresented Minority Status in the U.S. | | | |
| URM | 71 (25.1%) | 70 (25.0%) | 141 (25.0%) |
| Non-URM | 71 (25.1%) | 71 (25.4%) | 142 (25.2%) |
| Country | | | |
| United States | 142 (50.2%) | 141 (50.4%) | 283 (50.3%) |
| Argentina | 11 (3.9%) | 16 (5.7%) | 27 (4.8%) |
| Brazil | 29 (10.2%) | 30 (10.7%) | 59 (10.5%) |
| Chile | 1 (0.4%) | 1 (0.4%) | 2 (0.4%) |
| Columbia | 20 (7.1%) | 13 (4.6%) | 33 (5.9%) |
| Mexico | 4 (1.4%) | 5 (1.8%) | 9 (1.6%) |

Table 2.2: (*continued*)

| Characteristics | Vaccine (N = 283) | Placebo (N = 280) | Total (N = 563) |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Peru | 6 (2.1%) | 5 (1.8%) | 11 (2.0%) |
| South Africa | 70 (24.7%) | 69 (24.6%) | 139 (24.7%) |
| HIV Infection | | | |
| Negative | 265 (93.6%) | 266 (95.0%) | 531 (94.3%) |
| Positive | 18 (6.4%) | 14 (5.0%) | 32 (5.7%) |

This table summarizes characteristics of per-protocol participants in the immunogenicity subcohort, which was randomly sampled from the study cohort. The sampling was stratified by strata defined by enrollment characteristics: Assigned randomization arm \times Baseline SARS-CoV-2 seronegative vs. seropositive \times Randomization strata. The U.S. subcohort includes 8 baseline demographic strata; the Latin America and South Africa subcohorts each include 4 baseline demographic strata.

2.3 Sample Sizes of Random Subcohort Strata Plus All Other Cases Outside the Random Subcohort in U.S.

Table 2.3: Sample Sizes of Random Subcohort Strata Plus All Other Cases Outside the Random Subcohort in U.S.

| Sample Sizes of Random Subcohort Strata Plus All Other Cases Outside the Random Subcohort in U.S. Sample Sizes (N=793 Participants) (Janssen Trial) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Baseline SARS-CoV-2 Negative | | | | | | | | Baseline SARS-CoV-2 Positive | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Vaccine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Day 29 Cases | 6 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Cases | 56 | 56 | 58 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 57 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Placebo | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Day 29 Cases | 16 | 34 | 17 | 27 | 28 | 39 | 14 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Cases | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Demographic covariate strata:

1. US Underrepresented minority, Age 18-59, Absence of comorbidities
2. US Underrepresented minority, Age 18-59, Presence of comorbidities
3. US Underrepresented minority, Age ≥ 60 , Absence of comorbidities
4. US Underrepresented minority, Age ≥ 60 , Presence of comorbidities
5. US White non-Hisp, Age 18-59, Absence of comorbidities
6. US White non-Hisp, Age 18-59, Presence of comorbidities
7. US White non-Hisp, Age ≥ 60 , Absence of comorbidities
8. US White non-Hisp, Age ≥ 60 , Presence of comorbidities

Observed = Numbers of participants sampled into the subcohort within baseline covariate strata.

Estimated = Estimated numbers of participants in the whole per-protocol cohort within baseline covariate strata, calculated using inverse probability weighting.

2.4 Sample Sizes of Random Subcohort Strata Plus All Other Cases Outside the Random Subcohort in Latin America and South Africa

Table 2.4: Sample Sizes of Random Subcohort Strata Plus All Other Cases Outside the Random Subcohort in Latin America and South Africa

| Sample Sizes of Random Subcohort Strata Plus All Other Cases Outside the Random Subcohort in Latin America and South Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Sample Sizes (N=792 Participants) (Janssen Trial) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Baseline SARS-CoV-2 Negative | | | | | | | | Baseline SARS-CoV-2 Positive | | | | | | | |
| | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Vaccine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Day 29 Cases | 14 | 20 | 11 | 16 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Cases | 56 | 57 | 58 | 54 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Placebo | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Day 29 Cases | 43 | 57 | 42 | 59 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-Cases | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Demographic covariate strata:

9. Latin America, Age 18-59, Absence of comorbidities
10. Latin America, Age 18-59, Presence of comorbidities
11. Latin America, Age ≥ 60 , Absence of comorbidities
12. Latin America, Age ≥ 60 , Presence of comorbidities
13. South Africa, Age 18-59, Absence of comorbidities
14. South Africa, Age 18-59, Presence of comorbidities
15. South Africa, Age ≥ 60 , Absence of comorbidities
16. South Africa, Age ≥ 60 , Presence of comorbidities

Observed = Numbers of participants sampled into the subcohort within baseline covariate strata.

Estimated = Estimated numbers of participants in the whole per-protocol cohort within baseline covariate strata, calculated using inverse probability weighting.

2.5 Antibody levels in the baseline SARS-CoV-2 negative per-protocol cohort (vaccine recipients)

Table 2.5: Antibody levels in the baseline SARS-CoV-2 negative per-protocol cohort (vaccine recipients)

| Visit | Marker | Baseline SARS-CoV-2 Negative Vaccine Recipients | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------------------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------|-----|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | | Cases* | | | | Non-Cases/Control | | | |
| | | N | Resp rate | GMT/GMC | N | Resp rate | GMT/GMC | Resp Rate Difference | GMTR/GMCR |
| Day 29 | Anti RBD IgG (BAU/ml) | 161 | 76.8/167 = 46.0% (38.4%, 53.8%) | 11.56 (9.30, 14.36) | 902 | 10436.4/19036 = 54.8% (51.2%, 58.4%) | 16.49 (14.91, 18.25) | -0.09 (-0.17, 0) | 0.70 (0.55, 0.89) |
| Day 29 | Anti Spike IgG (BAU/ml) | 161 | 57/167 = 34.2% (27.2%, 41.9%) | 6.06 (5.00, 7.34) | 902 | 9147.2/19036 = 48.1% (44.5%, 51.6%) | 9.35 (8.51, 10.29) | -0.14 (-0.22, -0.05) | 0.65 (0.52, 0.80) |
| Day 29 | Anti N IgG (BAU/ml) | 161 | 4.1/167 = 2.5% (0.9%, 6.5%) | 1.10 (0.86, 1.41) | 902 | 1149.5/19036 = 6.0% (4.7%, 7.7%) | 1.41 (1.25, 1.60) | -0.04 (-0.06, 0.01) | 0.78 (0.59, 1.03) |

Cases for Day 29 markers are baseline negative per-protocol vaccine recipients with the symptomatic infection COVID-19 primary endpoint diagnosed starting 7 days after the Day 29 study visit. Non-cases/Controls are baseline negative per-protocol vaccine recipients sampled into the random subcohort with no COVID-19 endpoint diagnosis by the time of data-cut.

N is the number of cases sampled into the subcohort within baseline covariate strata.

The denominator in Resp Rate is the number of participants in the whole per-protocol cohort within baseline covariate strata, calculated using inverse probability weighting.

MOCK

Chapter 3

Graphical Descriptions of Antibody Marker Data

3.1 Boxplots

MOCK

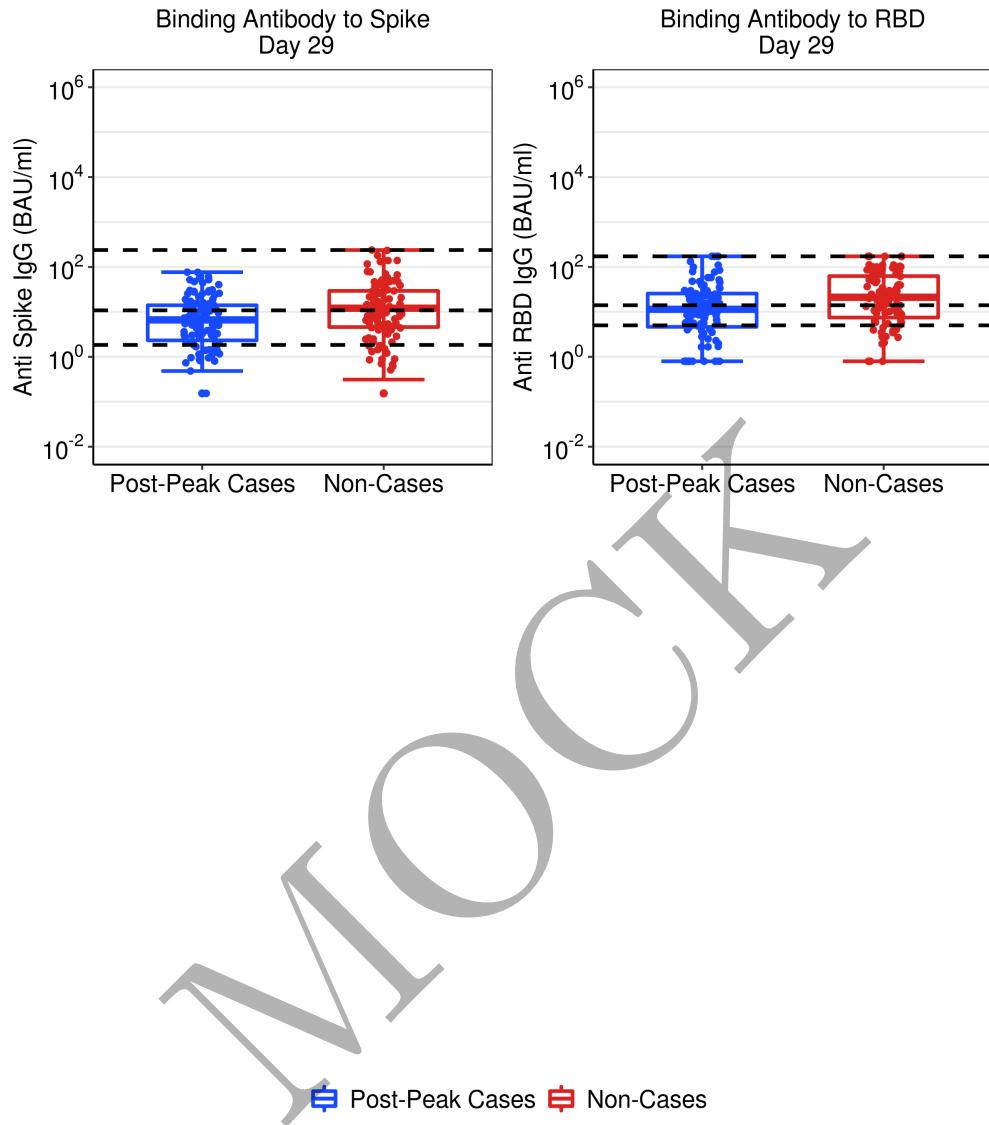


Figure 3.1: Boxplots of D29 Ab markers: vaccine arm. The three dashed lines in each figure are ULOQ, LLOQ, and LLOD, from top to bottom respectively.

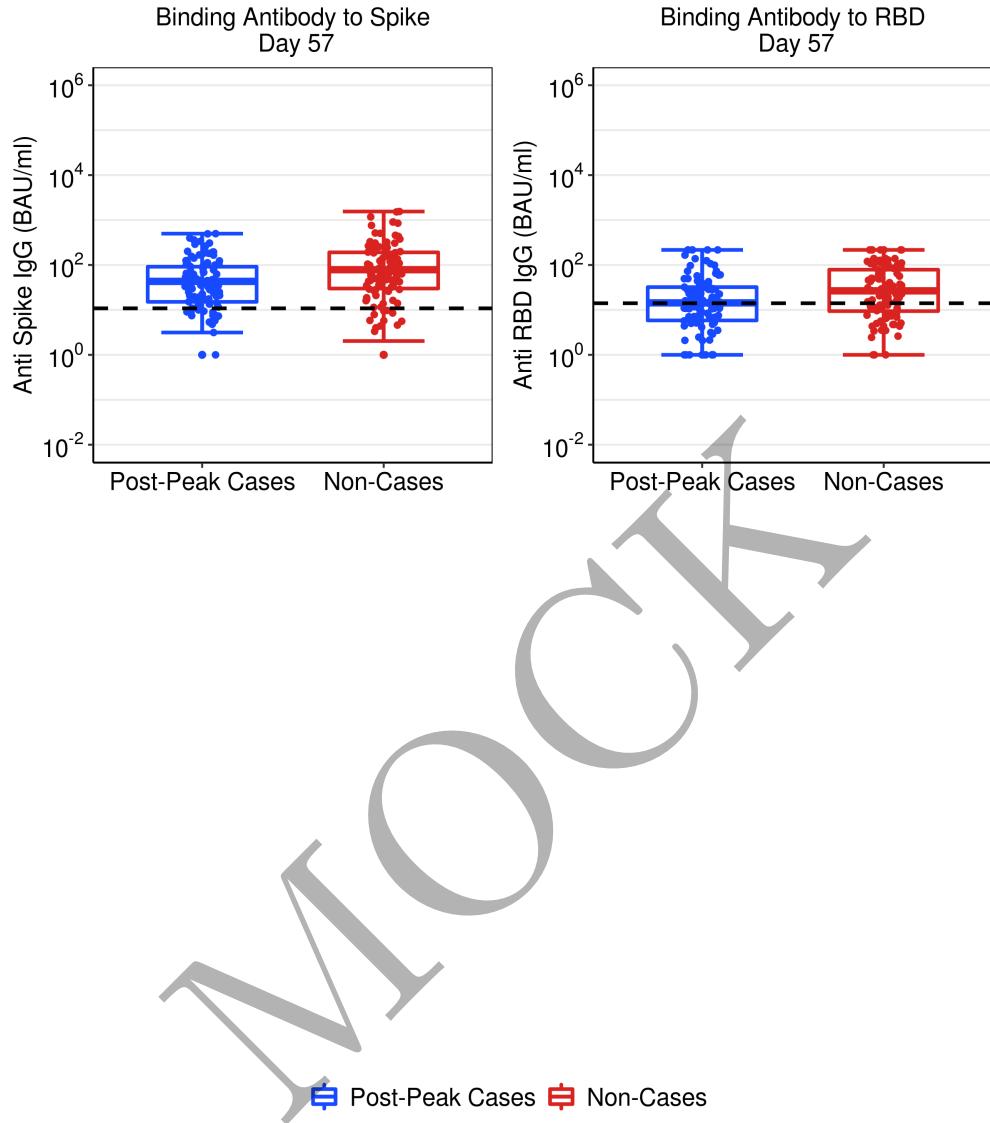


Figure 3.2: Boxplots of D29 fold-rise over D1 Ab markers: vaccine arm.

3.2 Weighted RCDF plots

MOCK

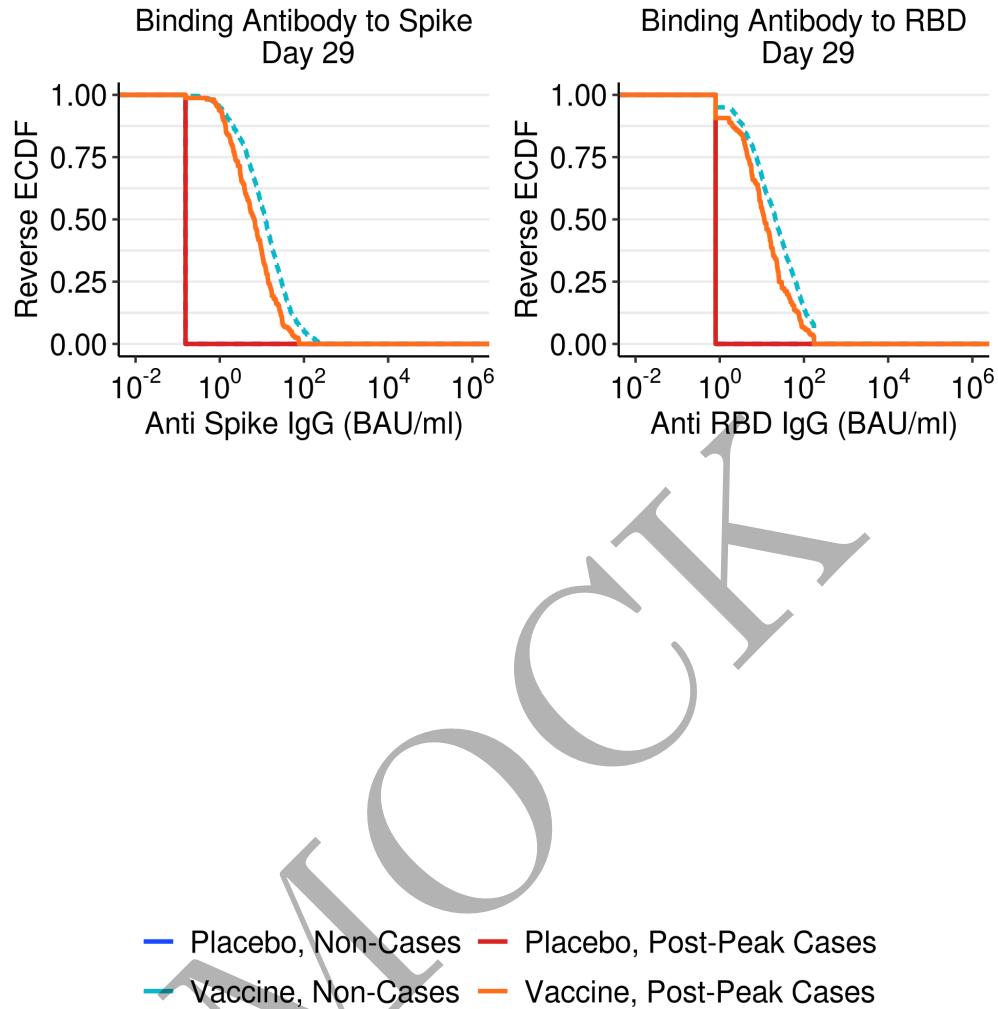


Figure 3.3: RCDF plots for D29 Ab markers by treatment arm.

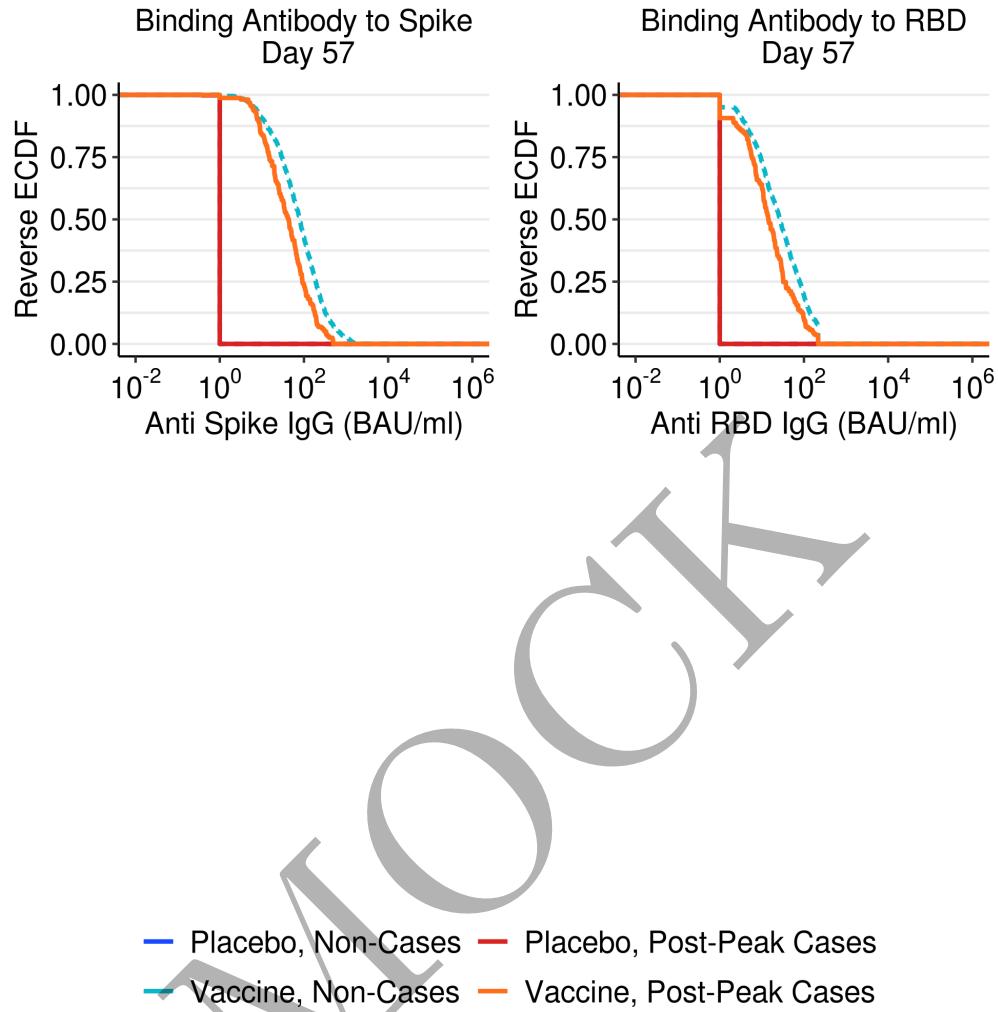


Figure 3.4: RCDF plots for D29 fold-rise over D1 Ab markers by treatment arm.

3.3 Weighted RCDF plots of threshold correlate concentration for vaccine efficacy

MOCK

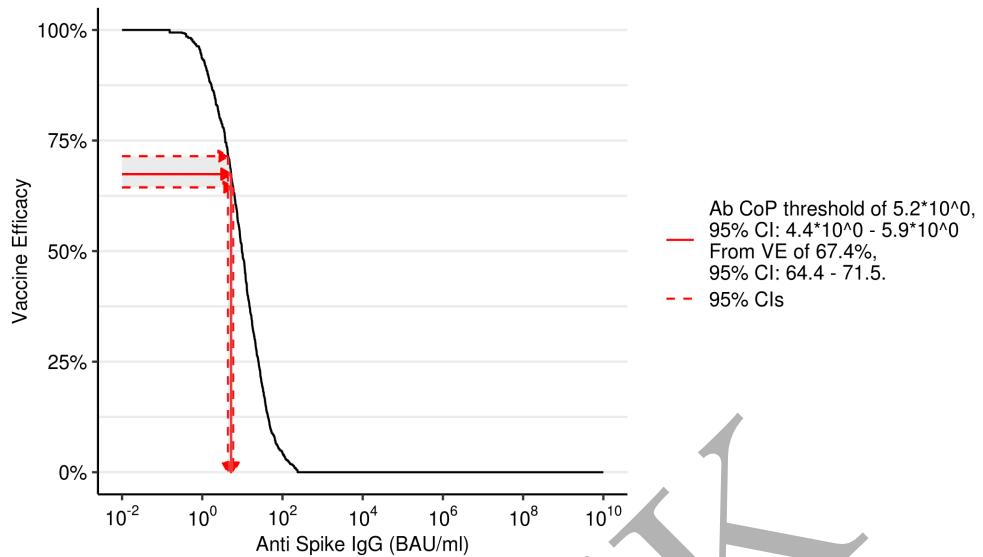


Figure 3.5: Marker RCDF of D29 anti-Spike binding Ab; vaccine arm

3.3. WEIGHTED RCDF PLOTS OF THRESHOLD CORRELATE CONCENTRATION FOR VACCINE EFFICACY 29

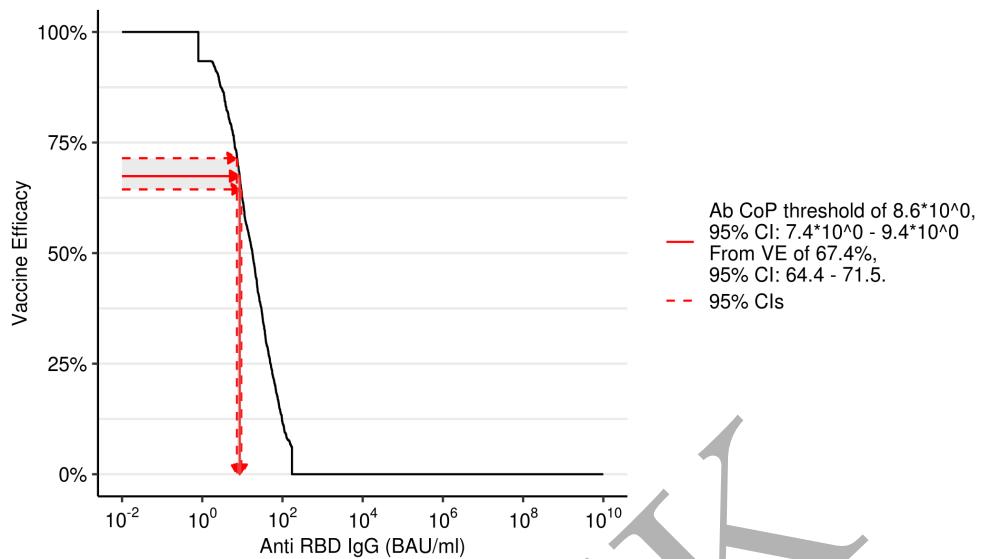


Figure 3.6: Marker RCDF of D29 anti-RBD binding Ab: vaccine arm

3.4 Spaghetti plots

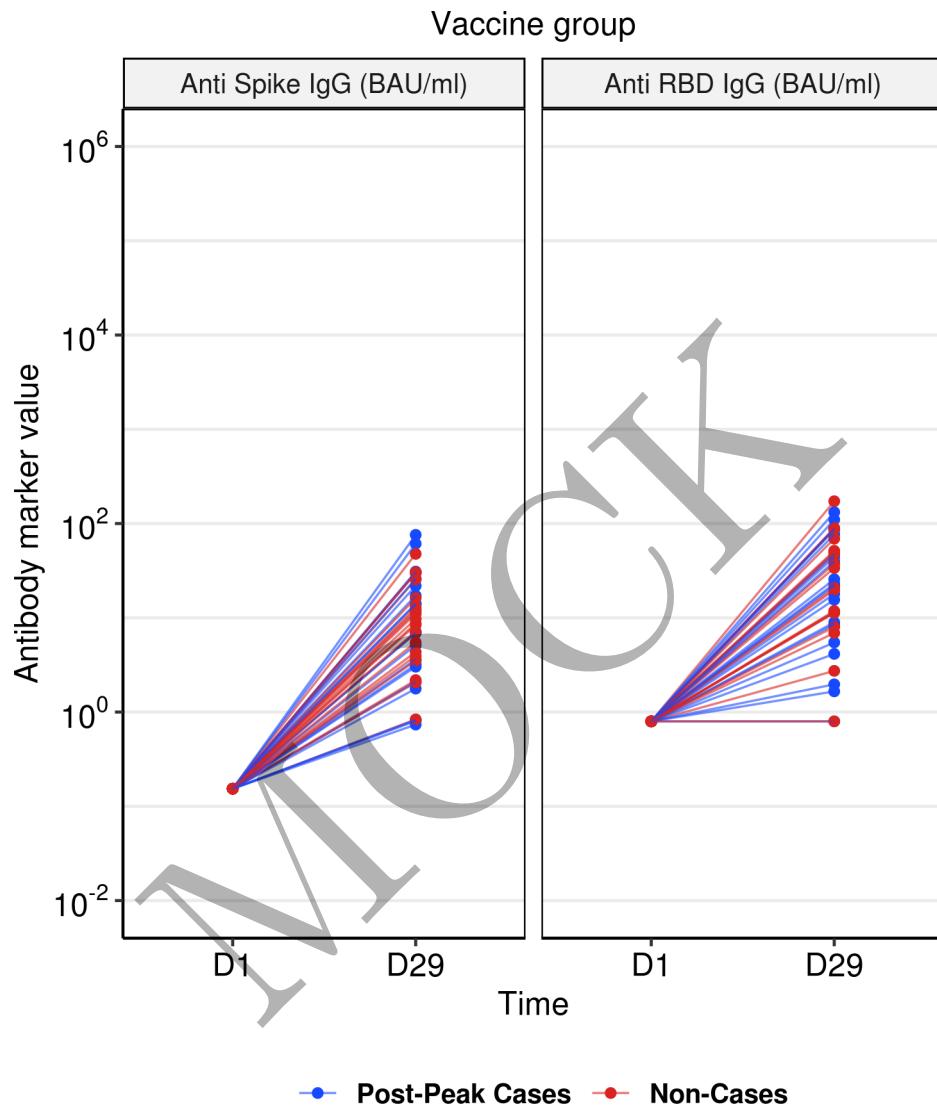
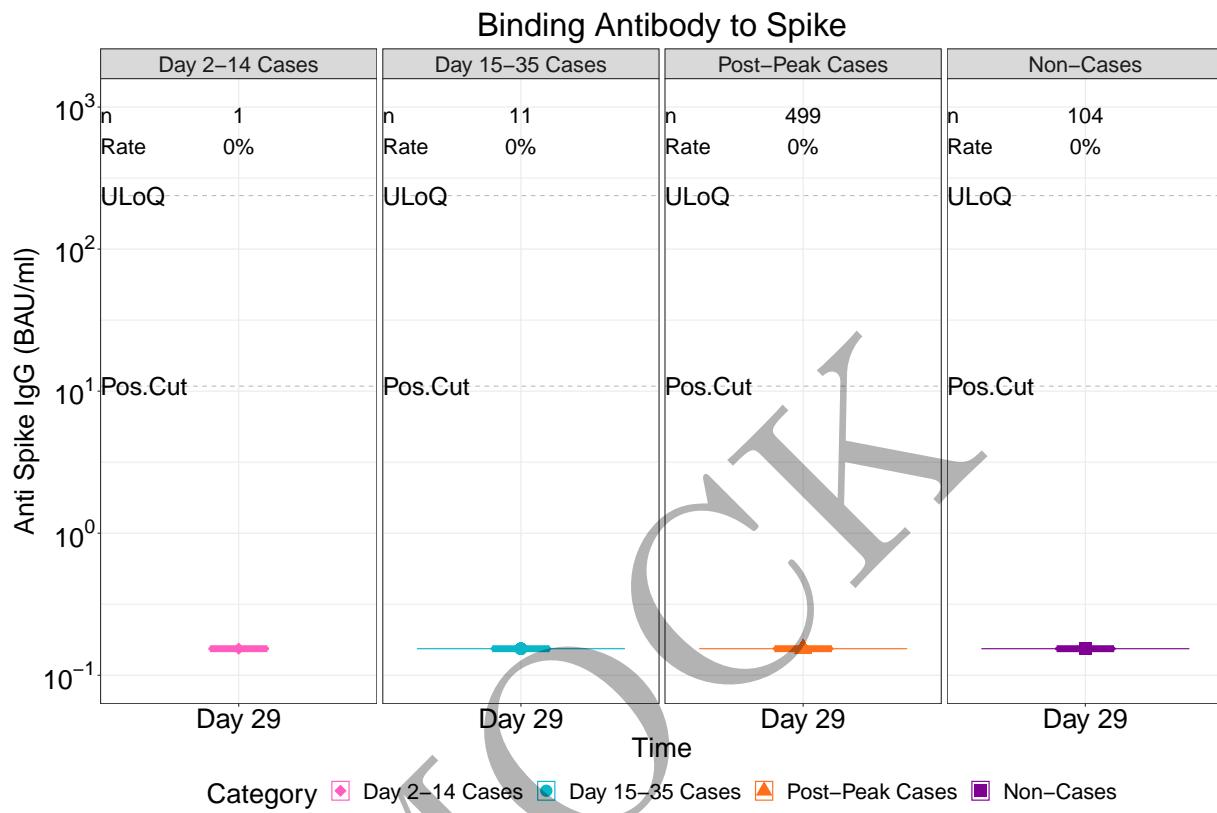


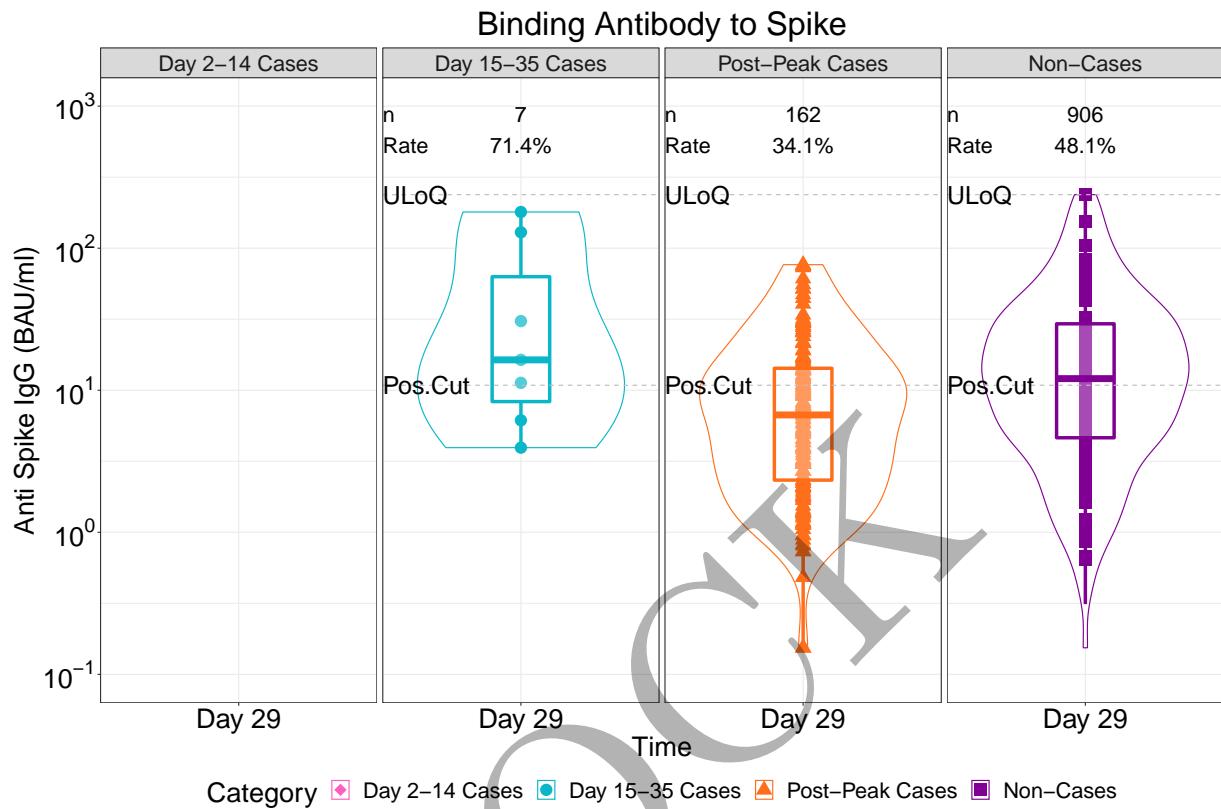
Figure 3.7: Spaghetti Plots of Marker Trajectory: vaccine arm

3.5 Violin and line plots



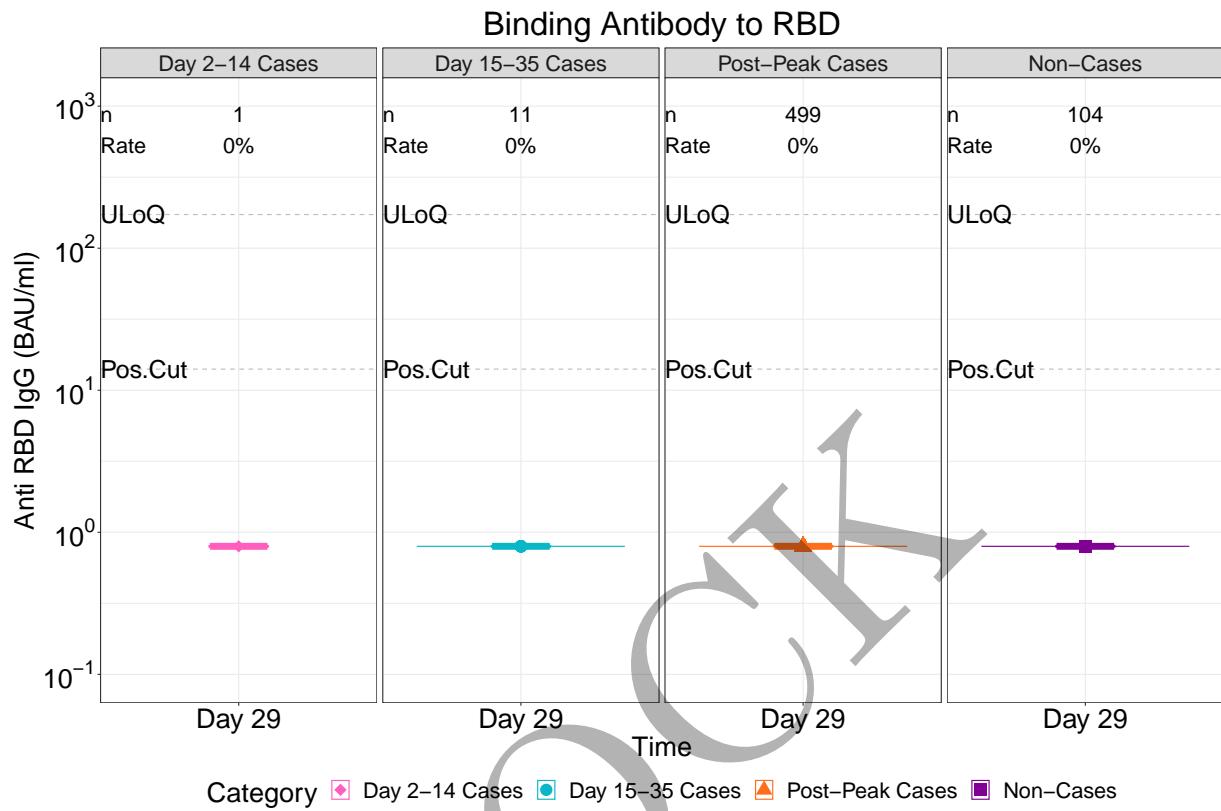
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.1: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.2: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.3: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm (version 1)

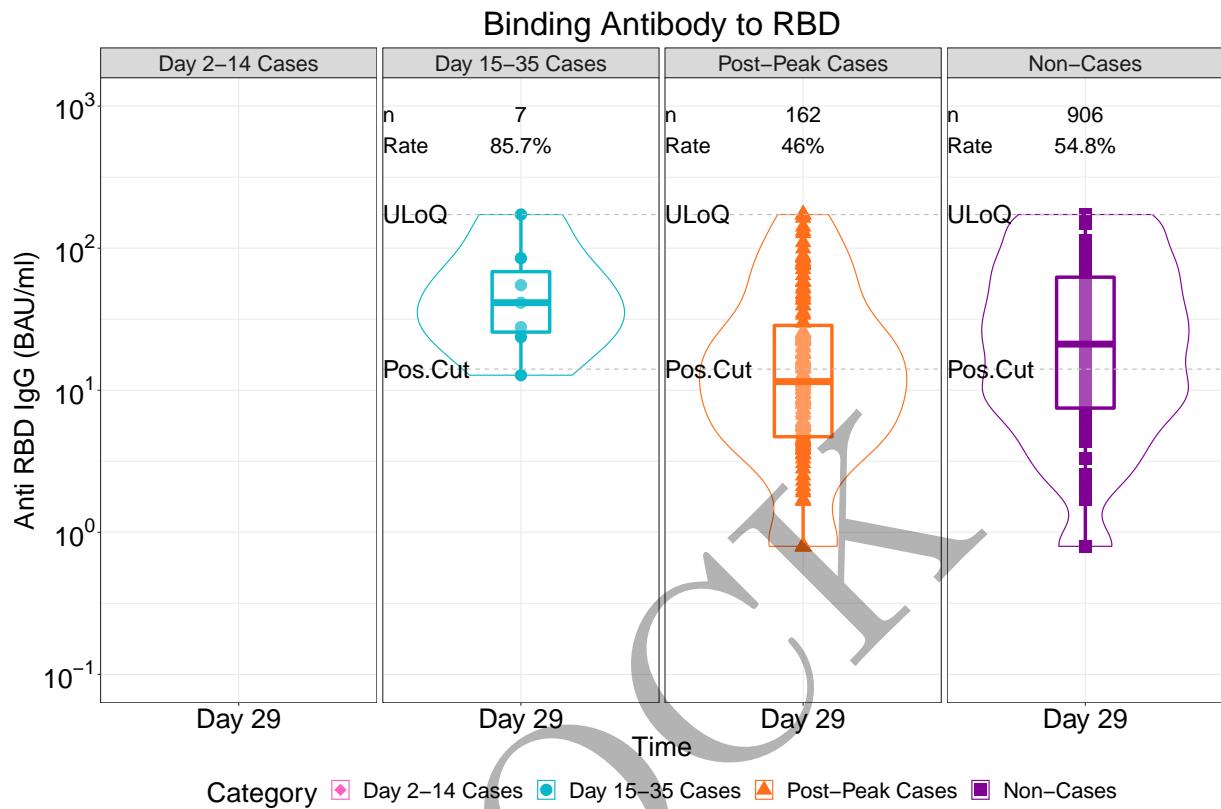


Figure 2.5.4: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm (version 1)

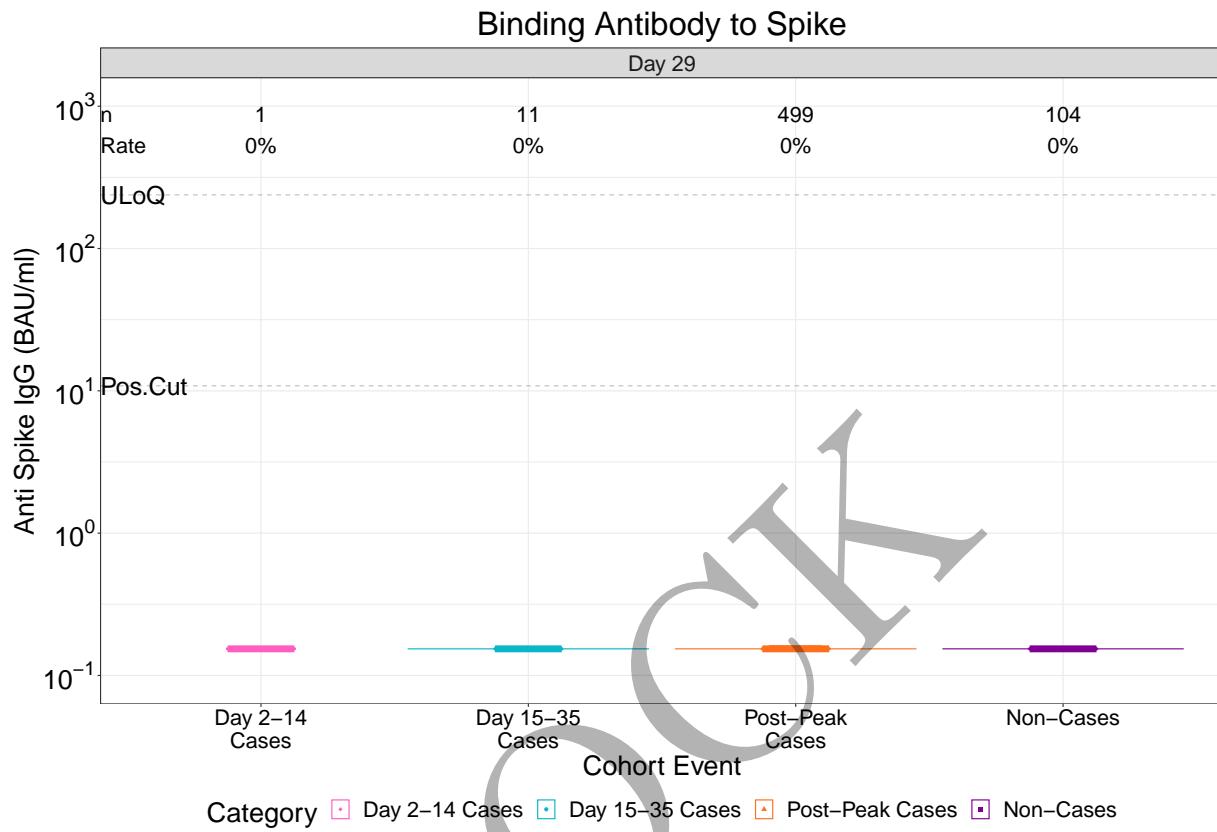


Figure 2.5.5: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm (version 1)

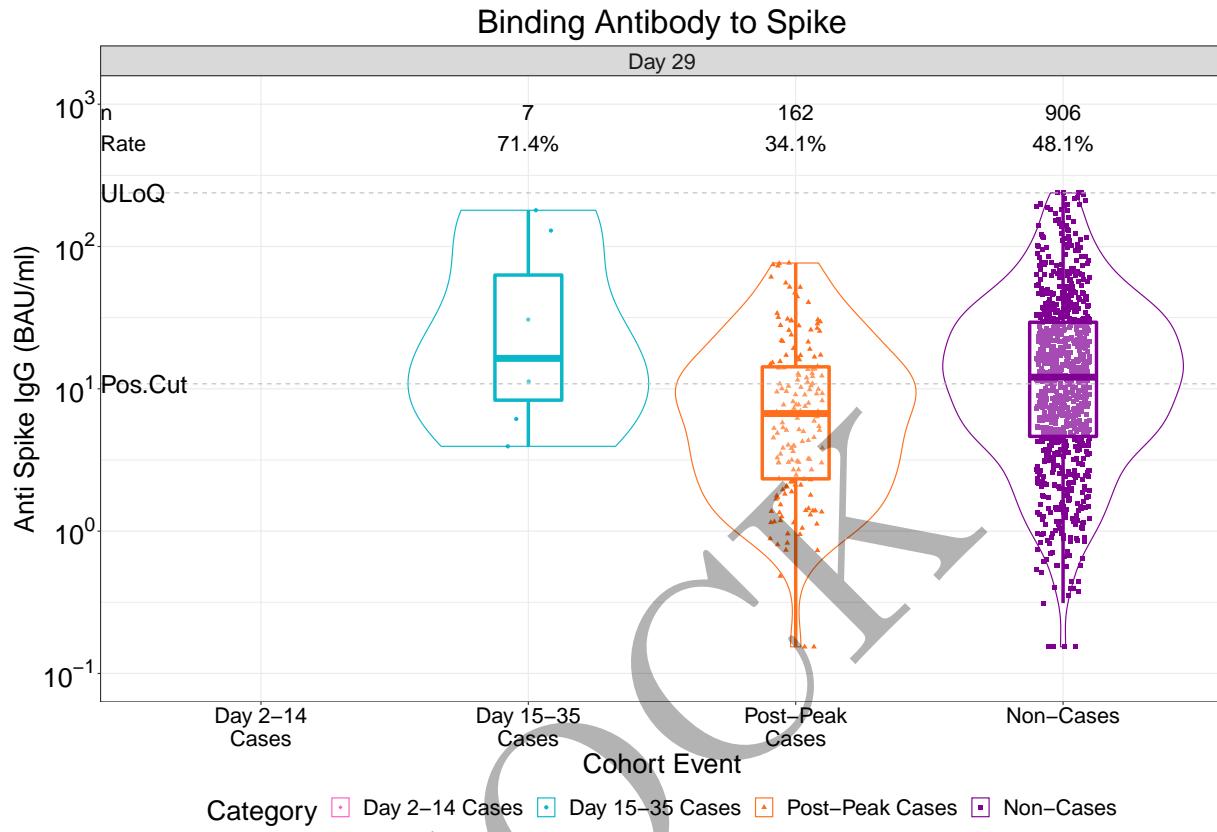


Figure 2.5.6: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm (version 1)

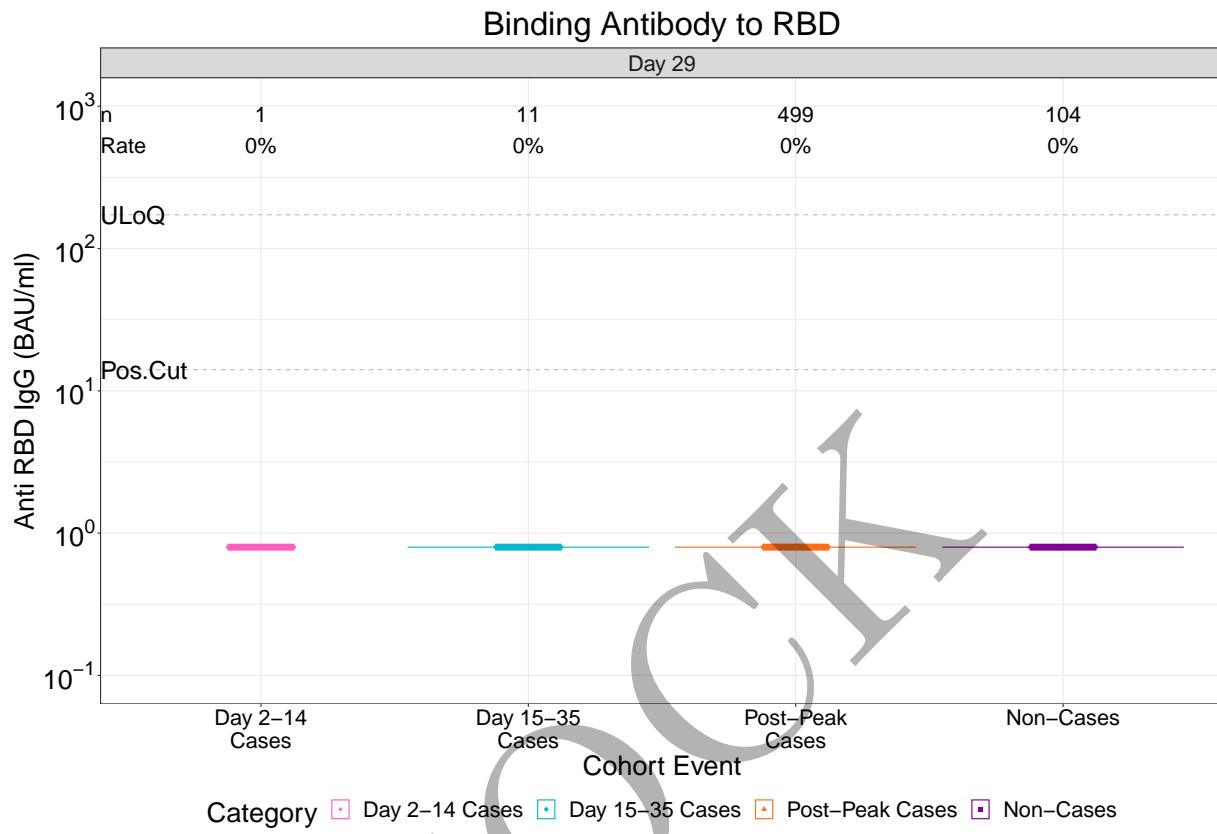


Figure 2.5.7: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm (version 1)

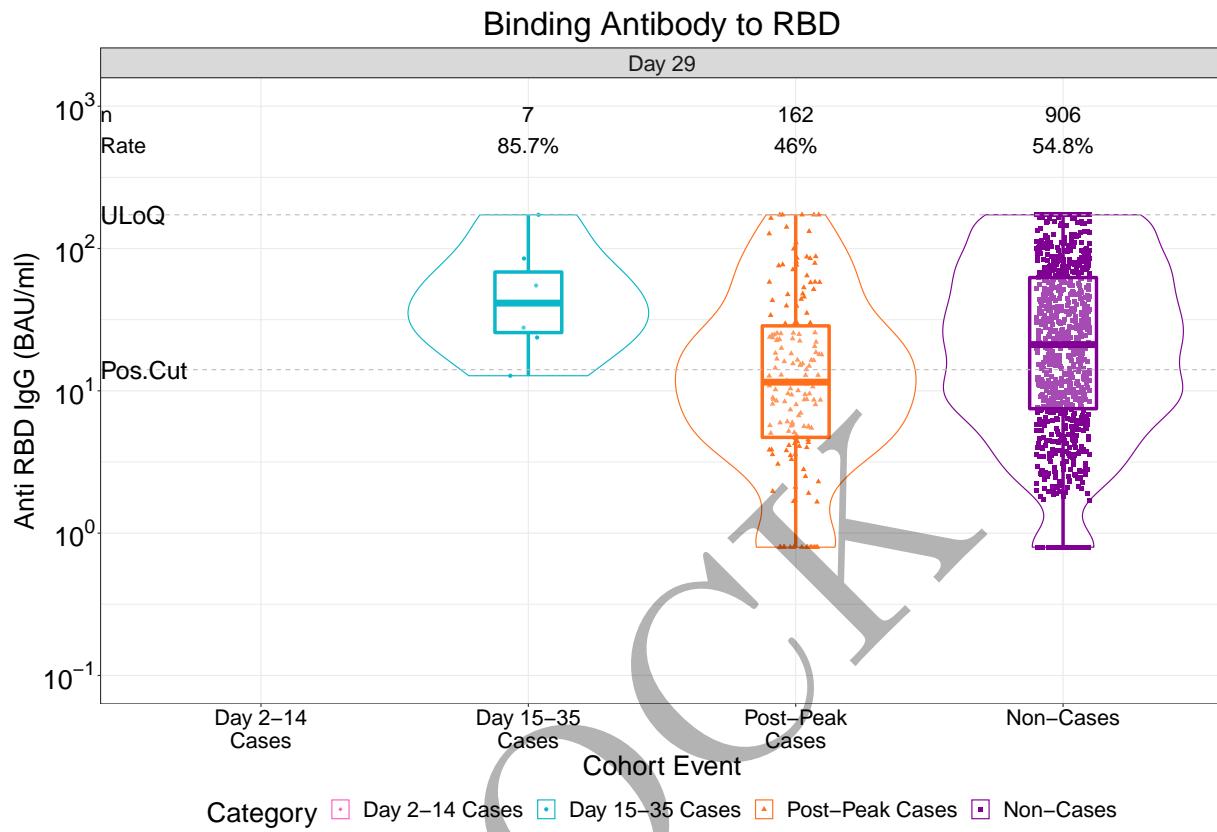
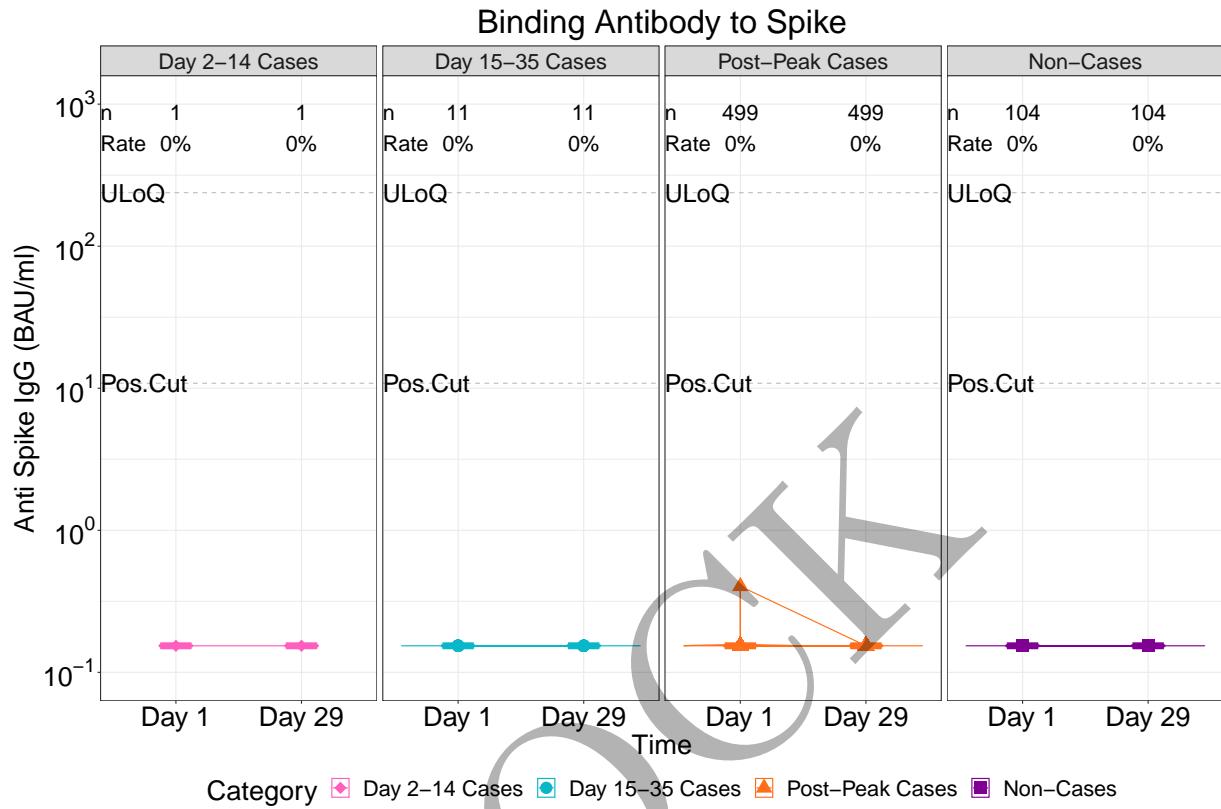


Figure 2.5.8: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.9: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm (version 2)

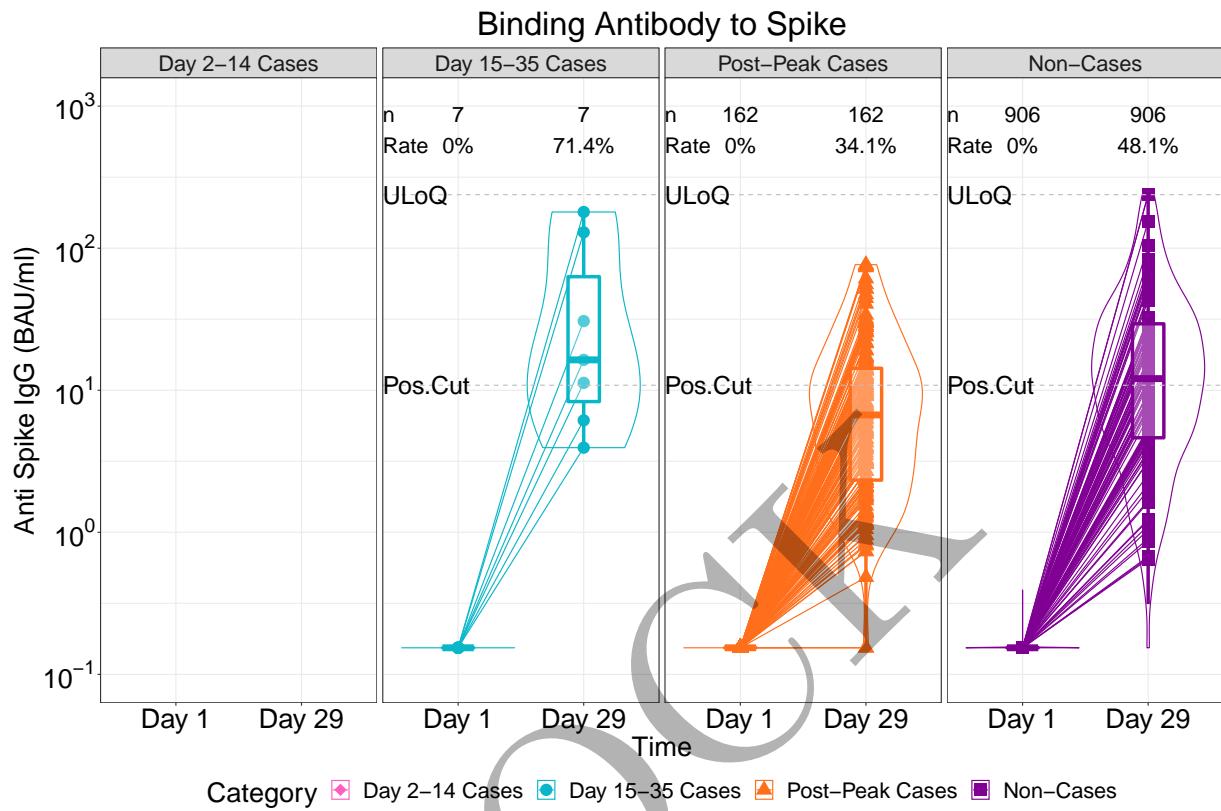
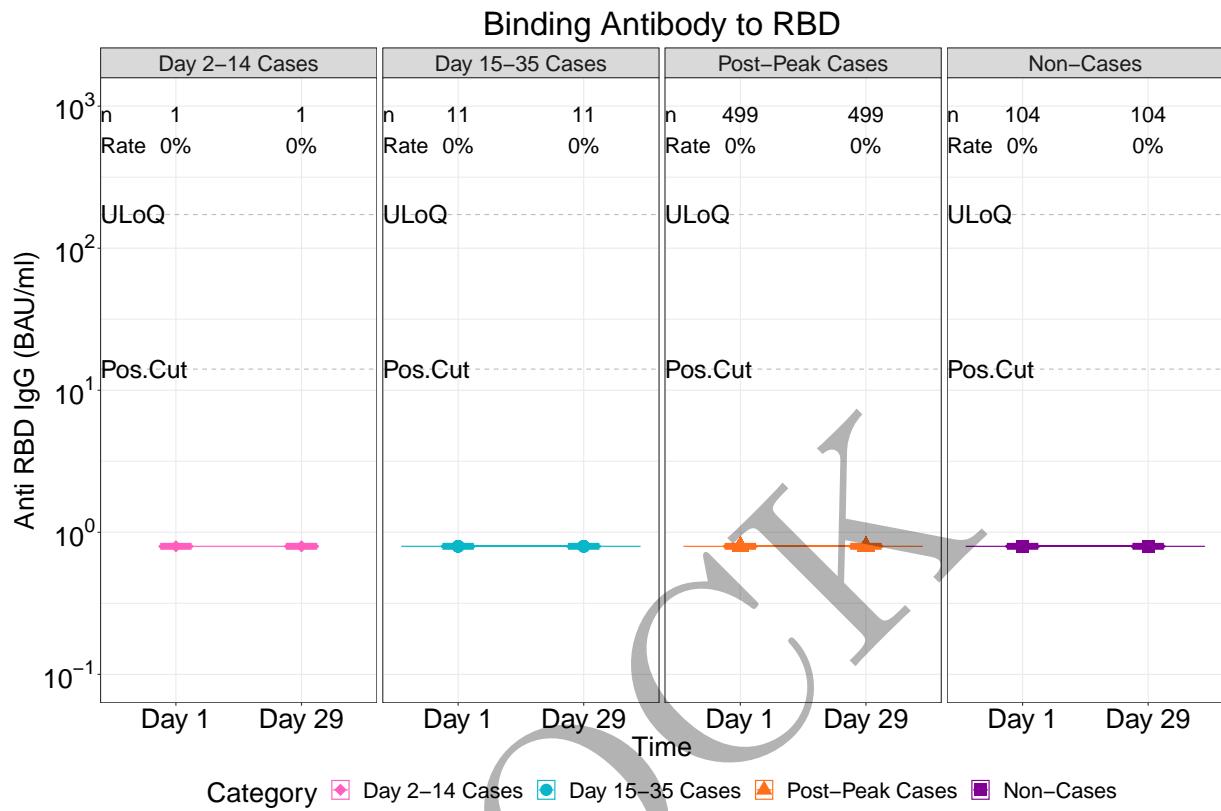
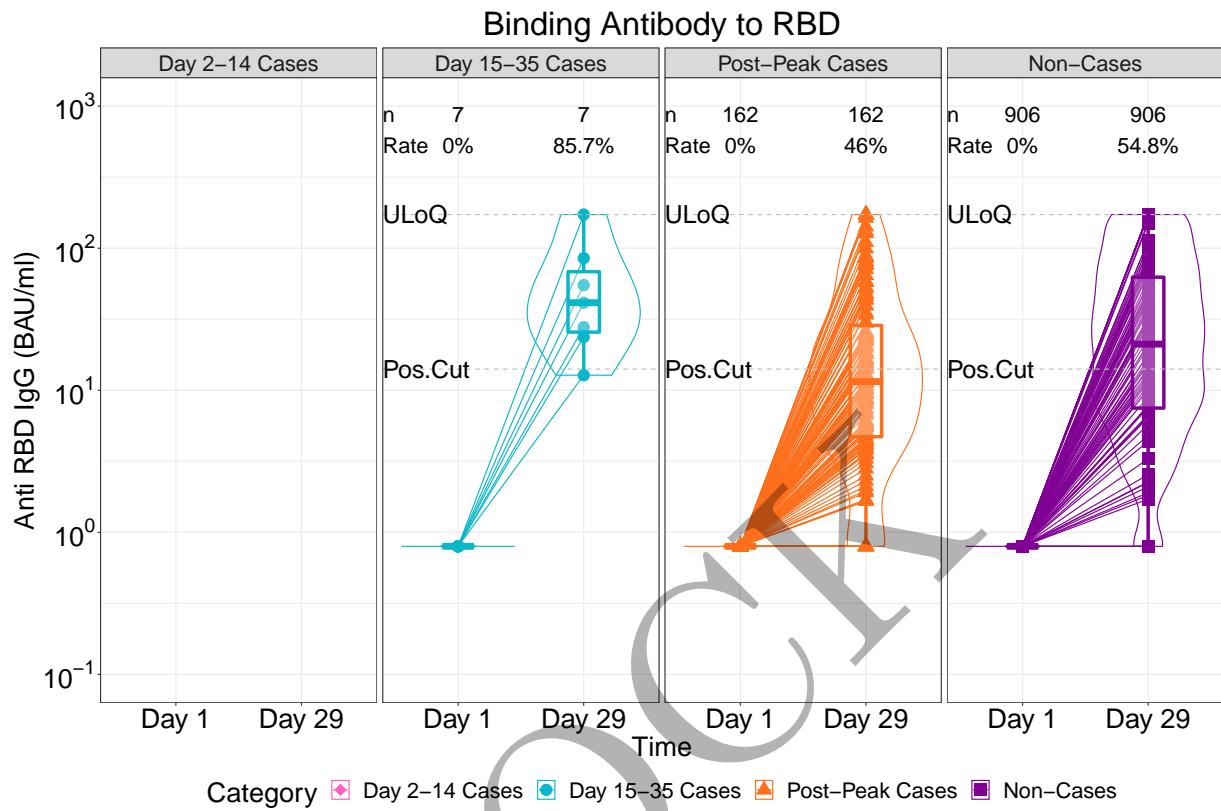


Figure 2.5.10: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.11: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non–Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.12: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm (version 2)

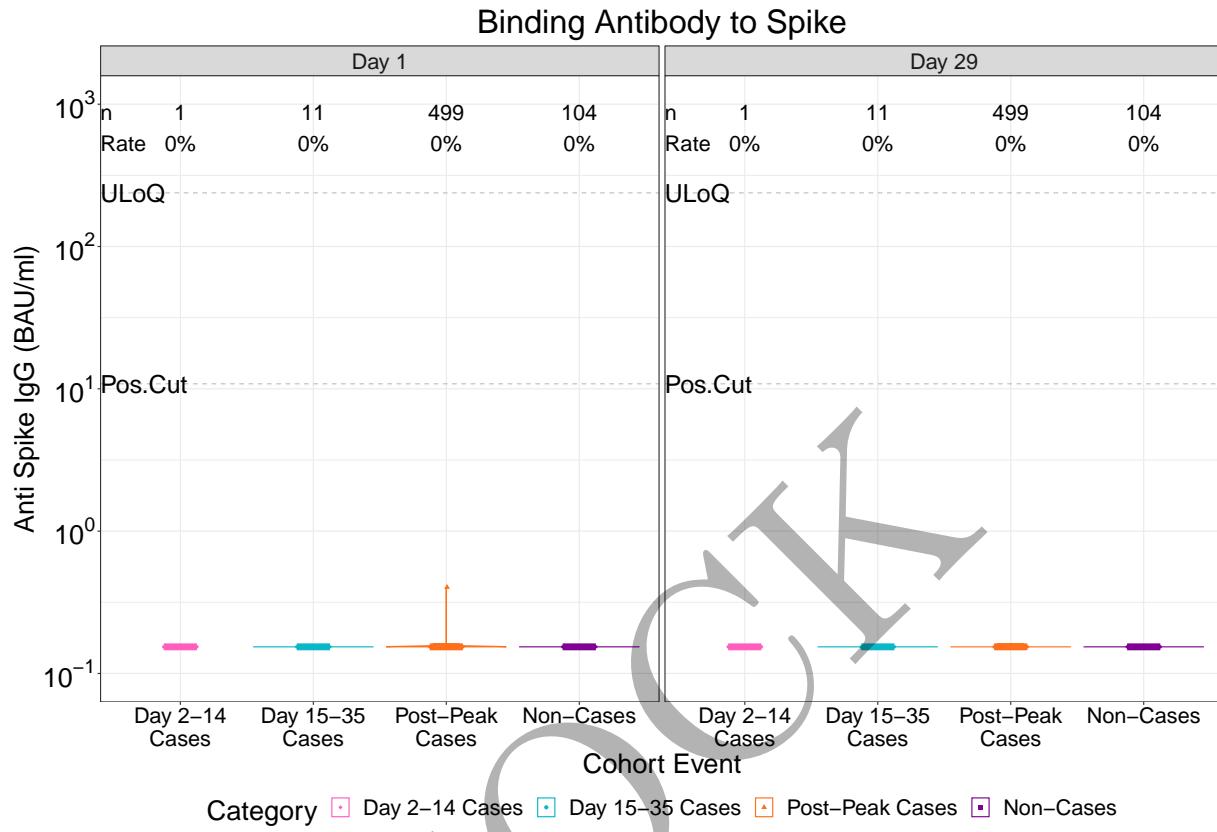


Figure 2.5.13: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm (version 2)

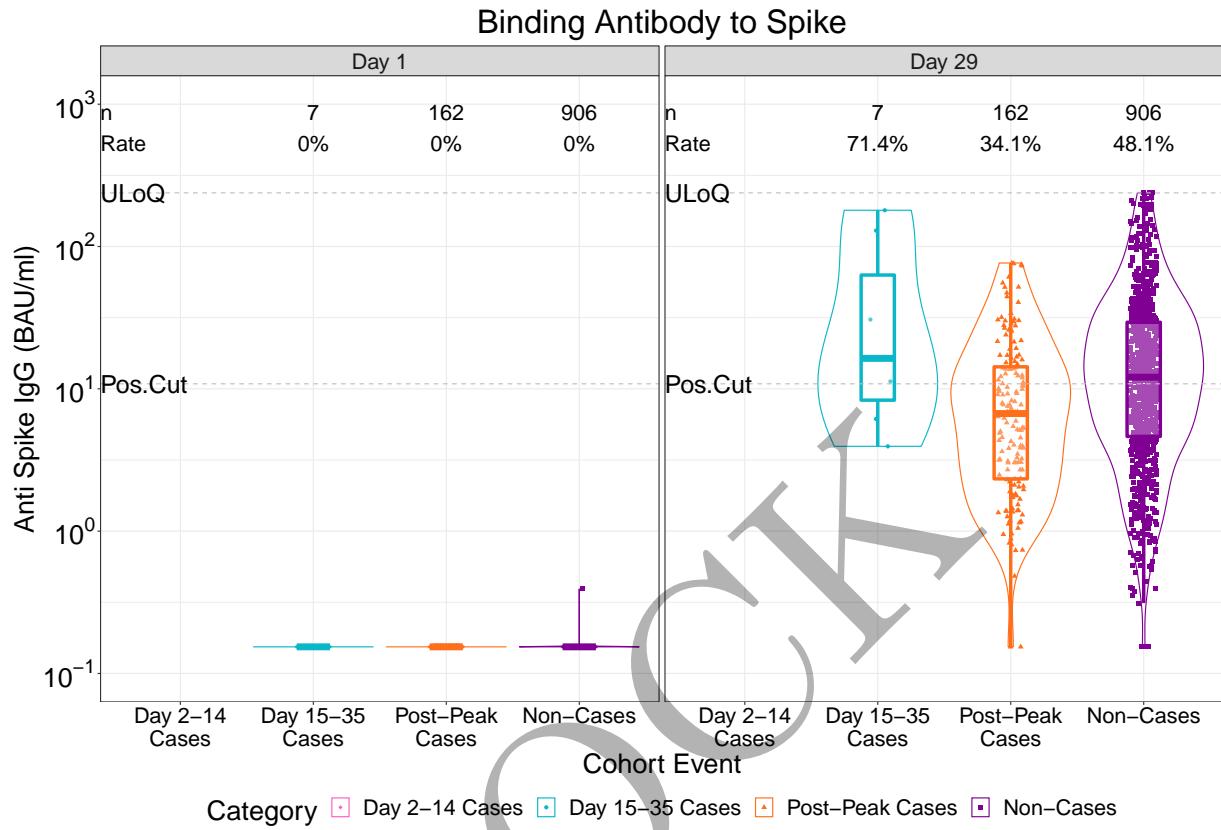


Figure 2.5.14: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm (version 2)

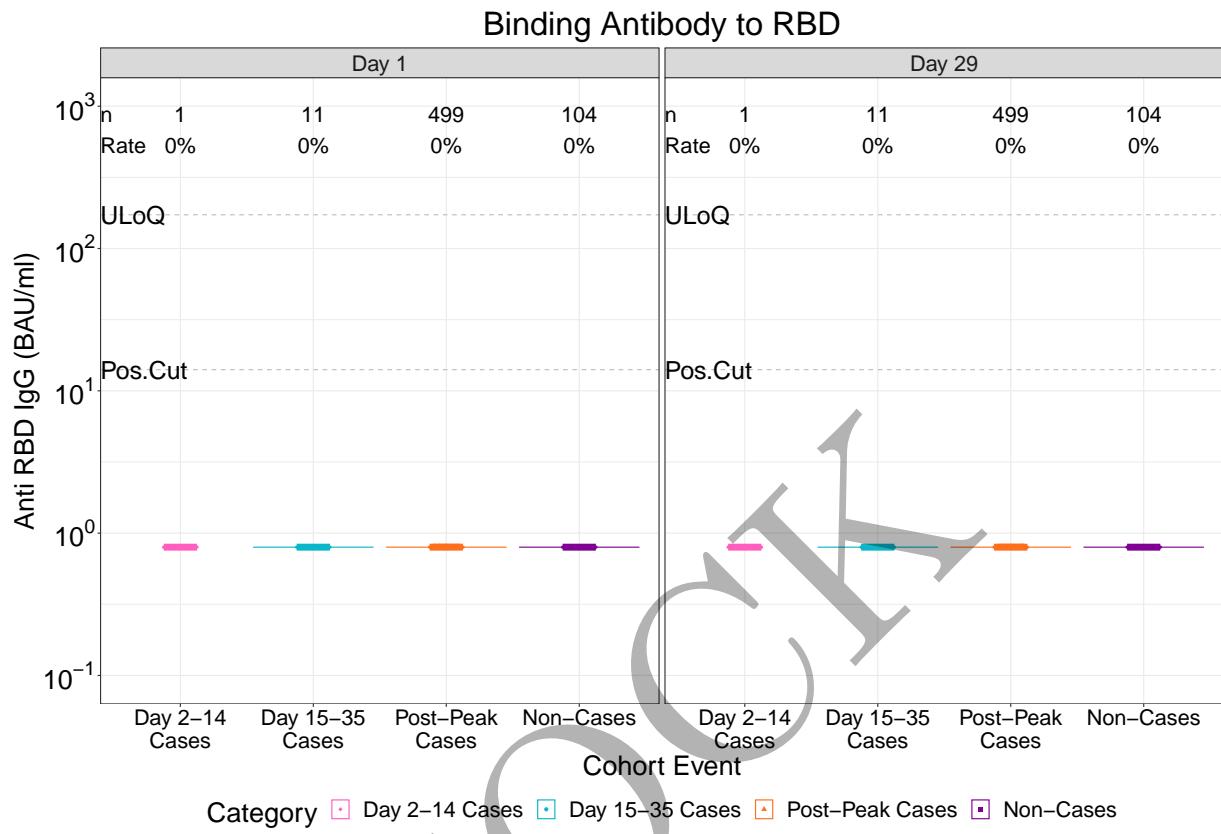


Figure 2.5.15: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm (version 2)

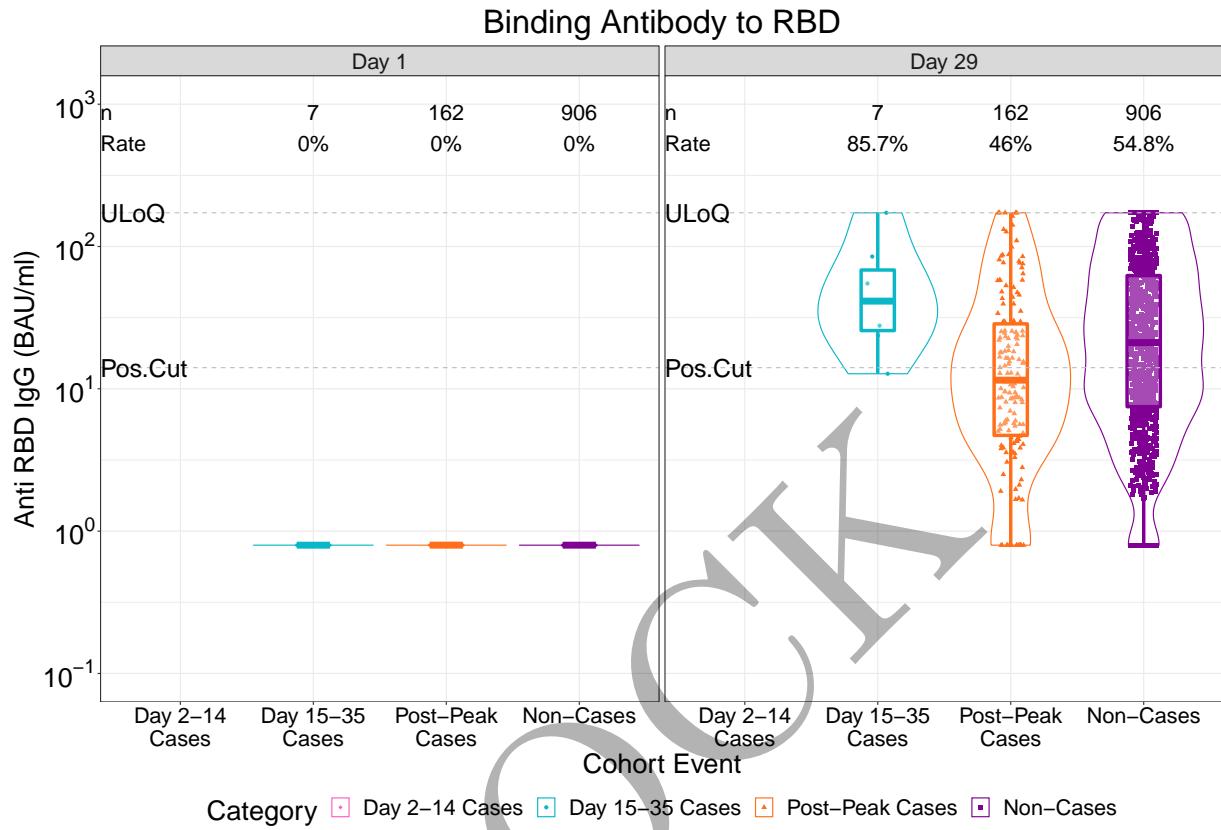
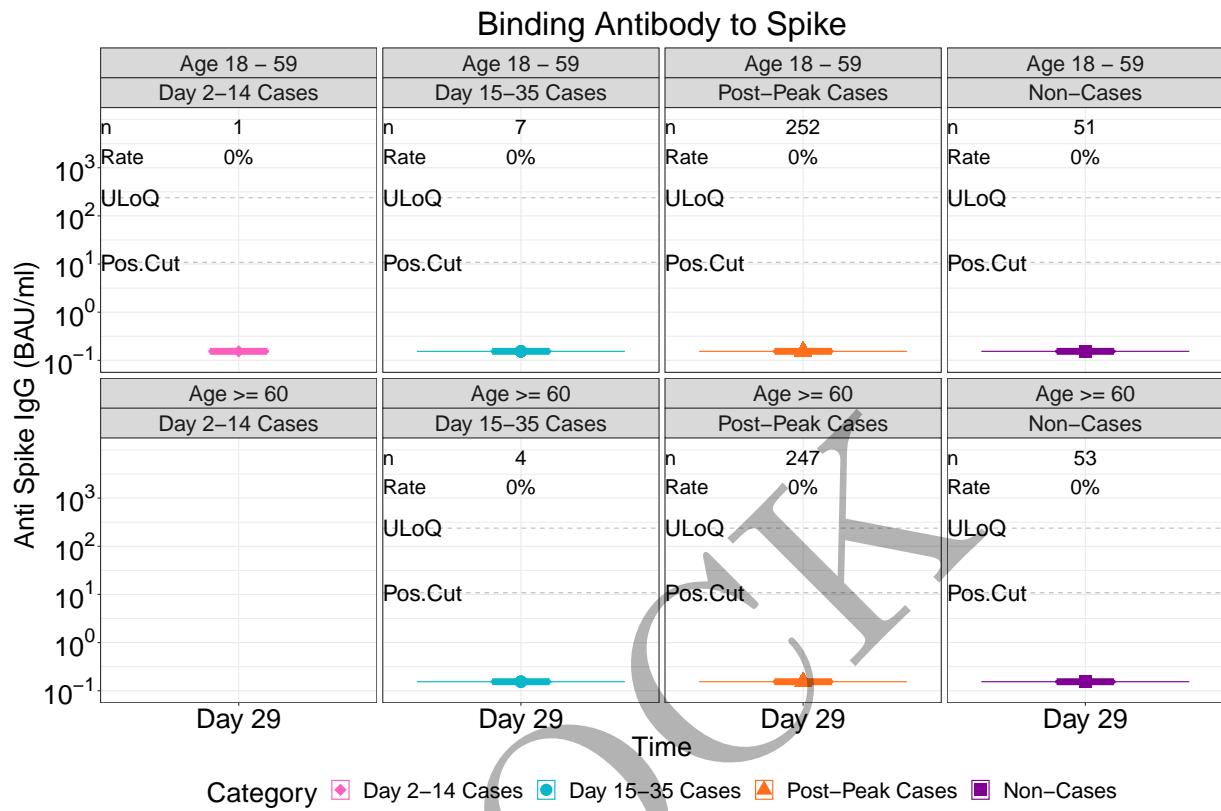
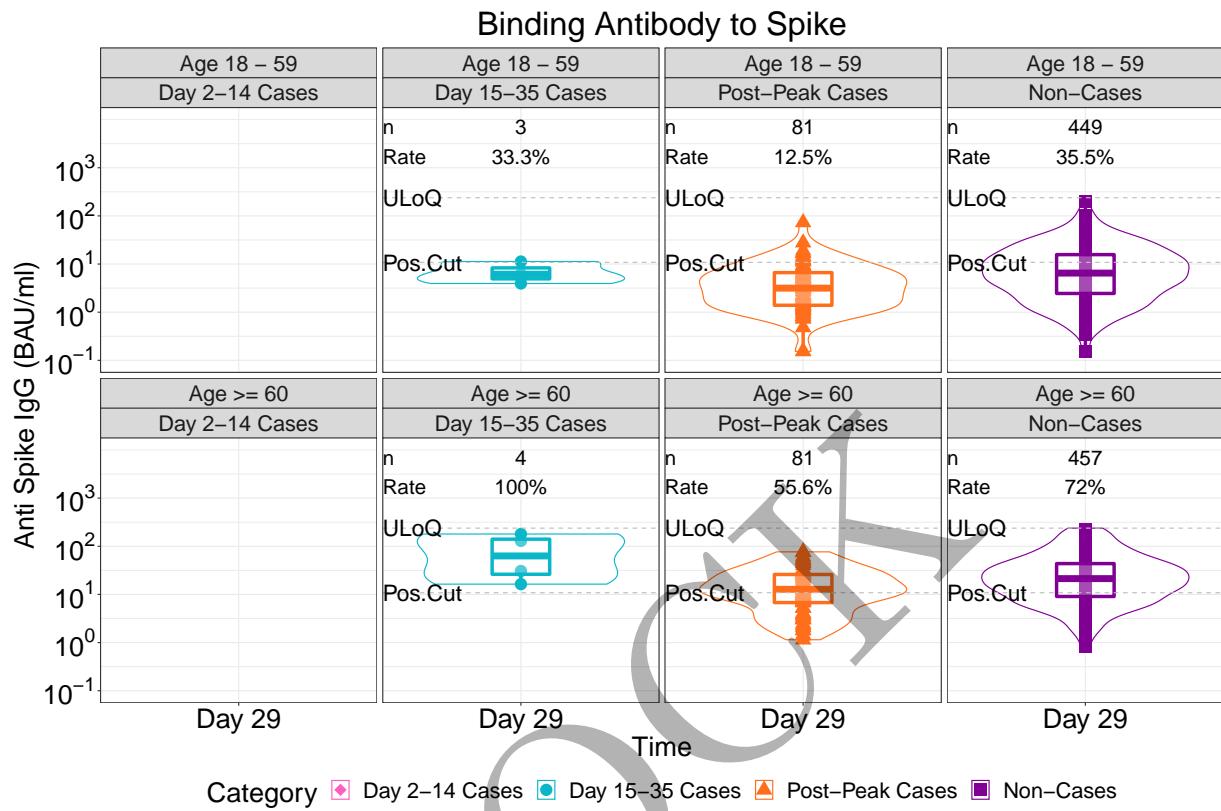


Figure 2.5.16: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm (version 2)



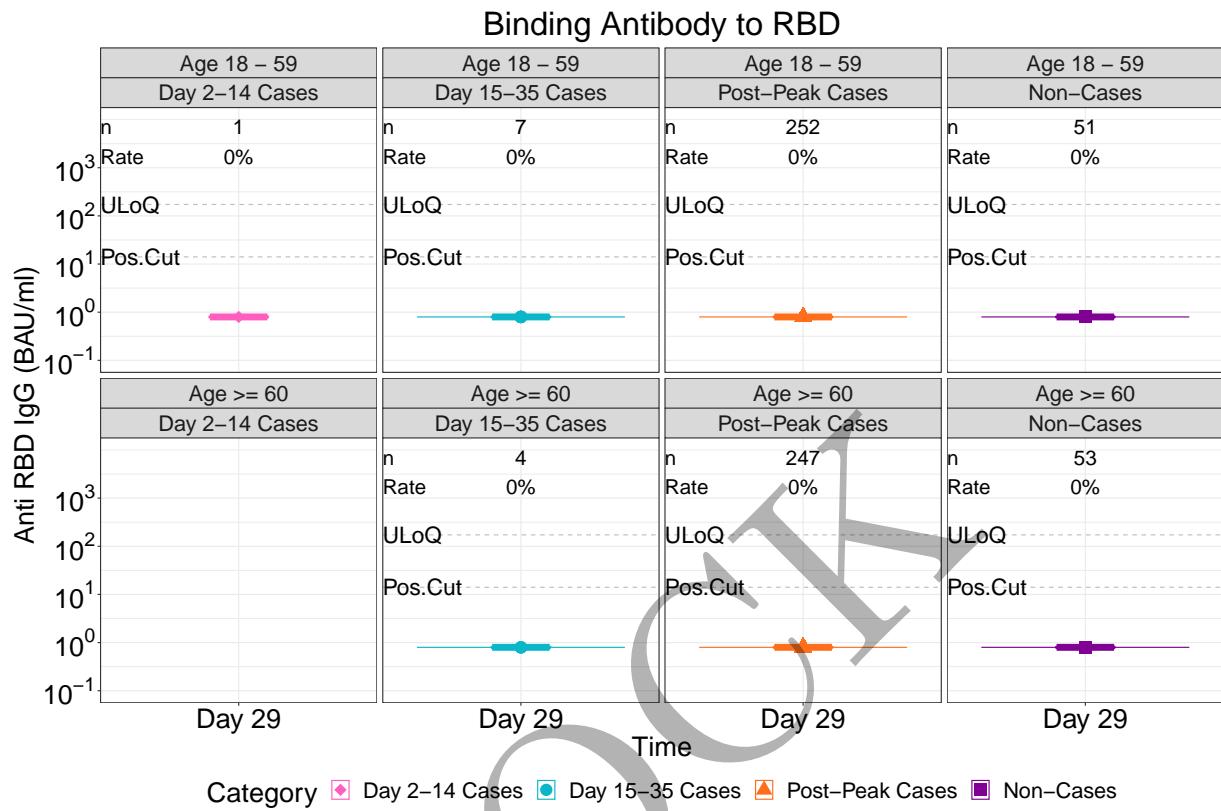
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.17: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by age (version 1)



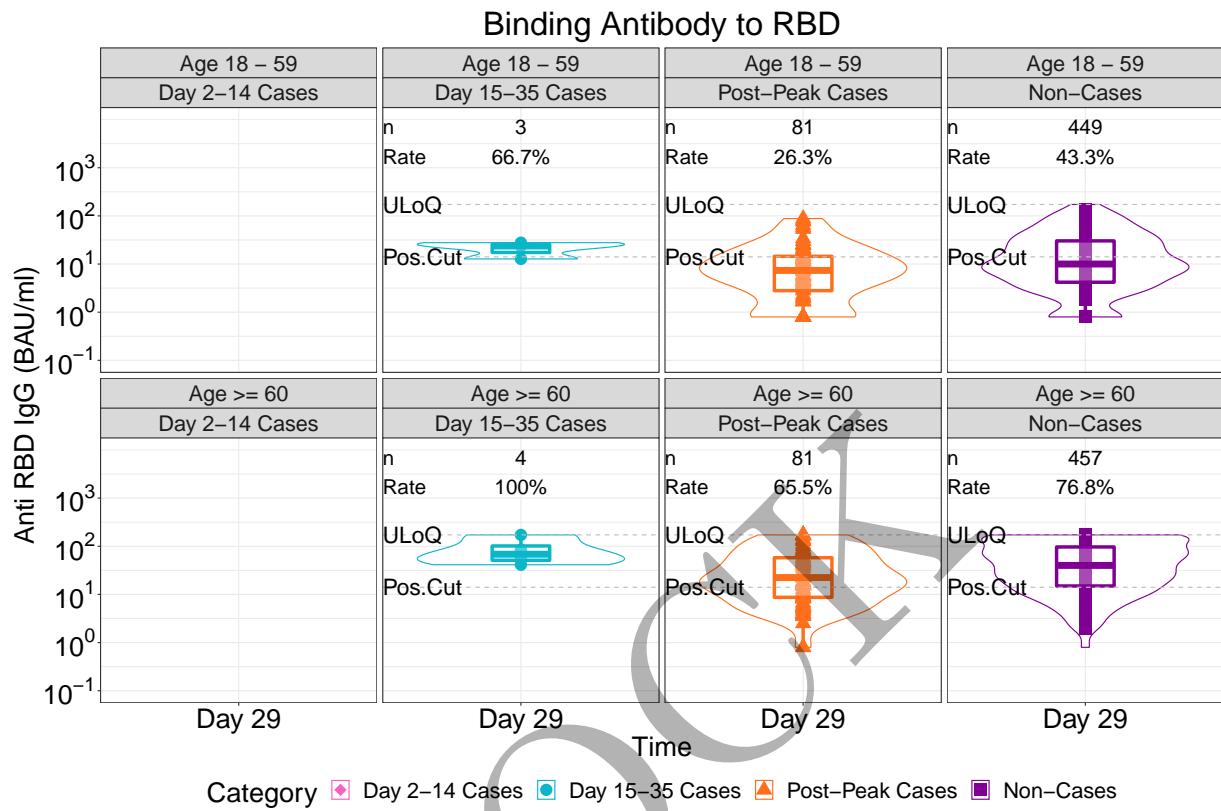
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.18: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by age (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.19: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by age (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.20: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by age (version 1)

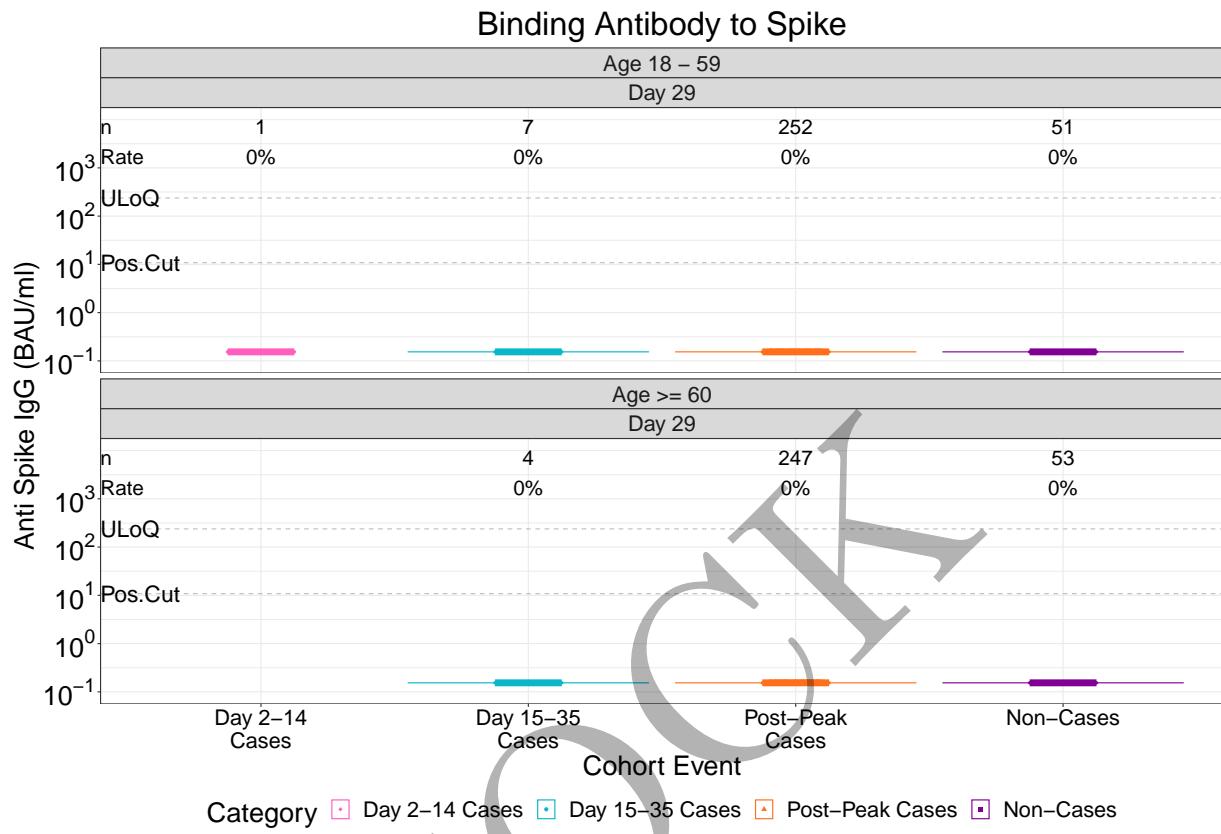


Figure 2.5.21: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by age (version 1)

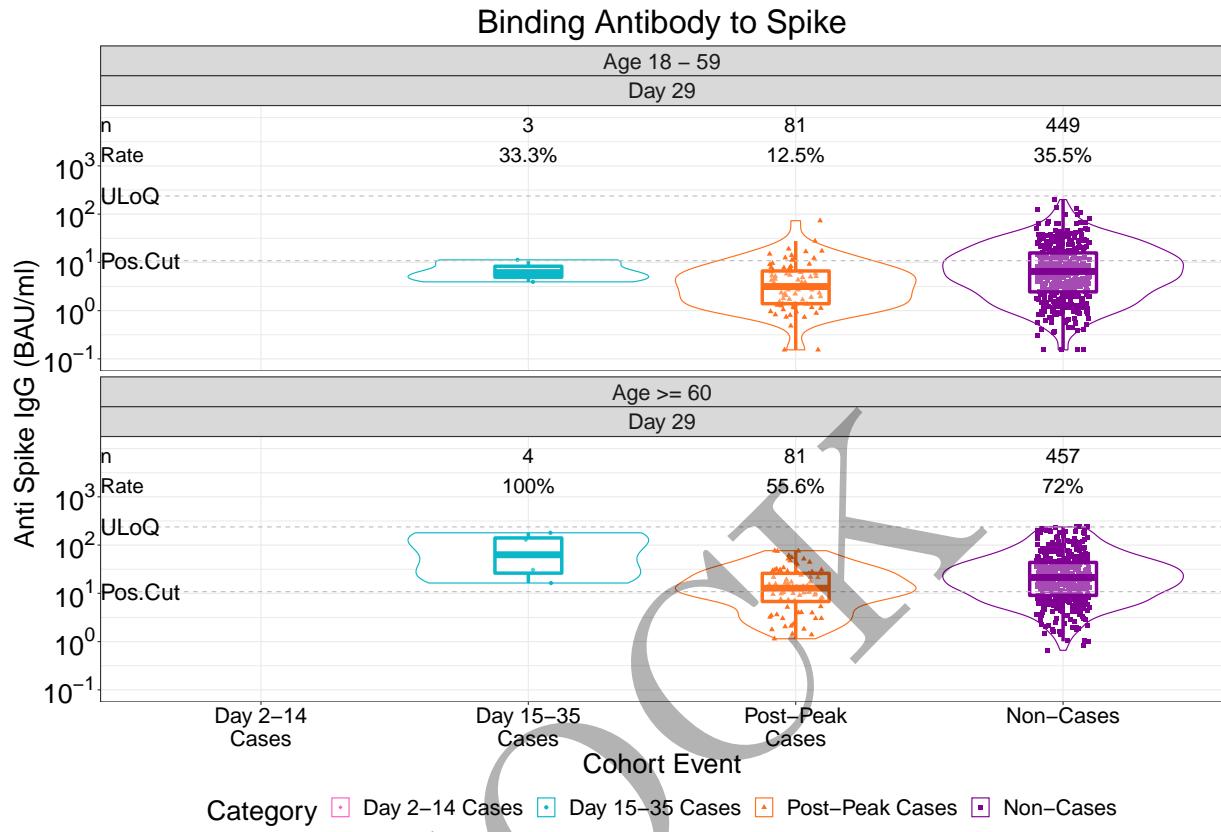


Figure 2.5.22: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by age (version 1)

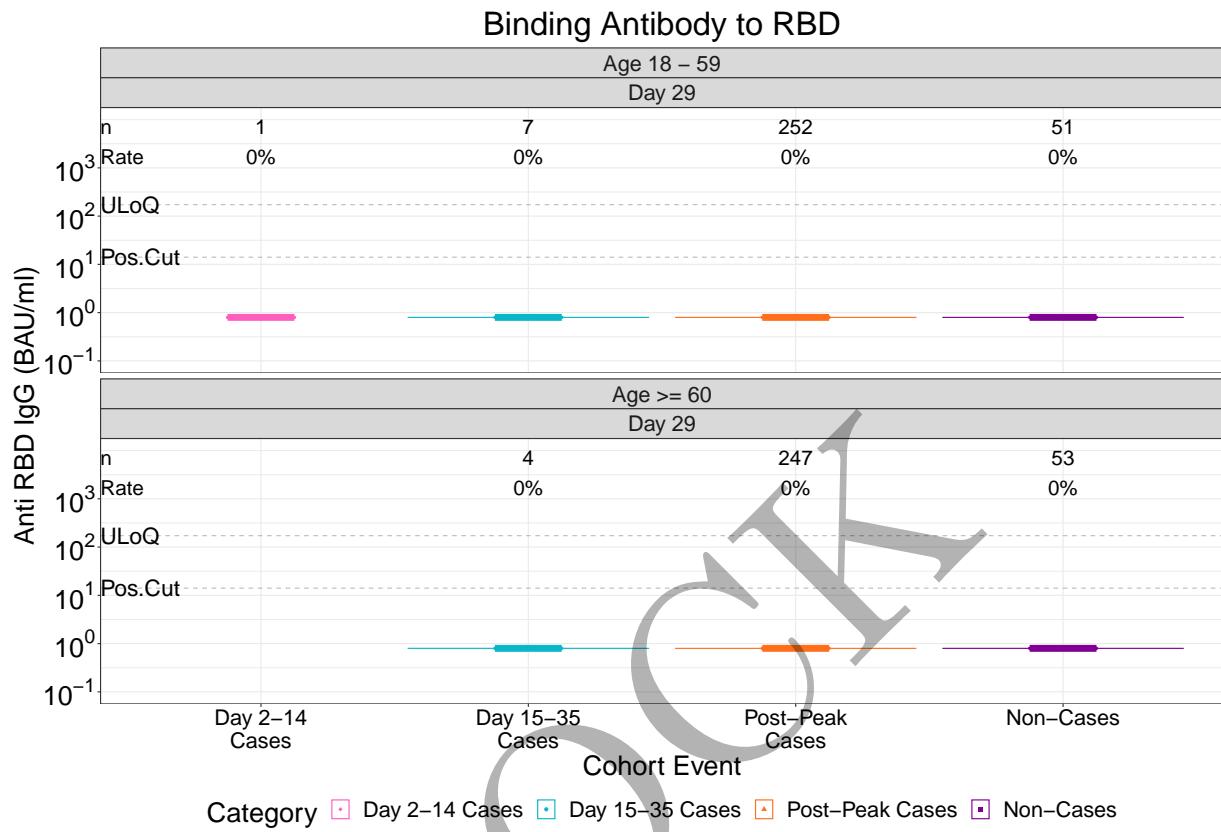


Figure 2.5.23: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by age (version 1)

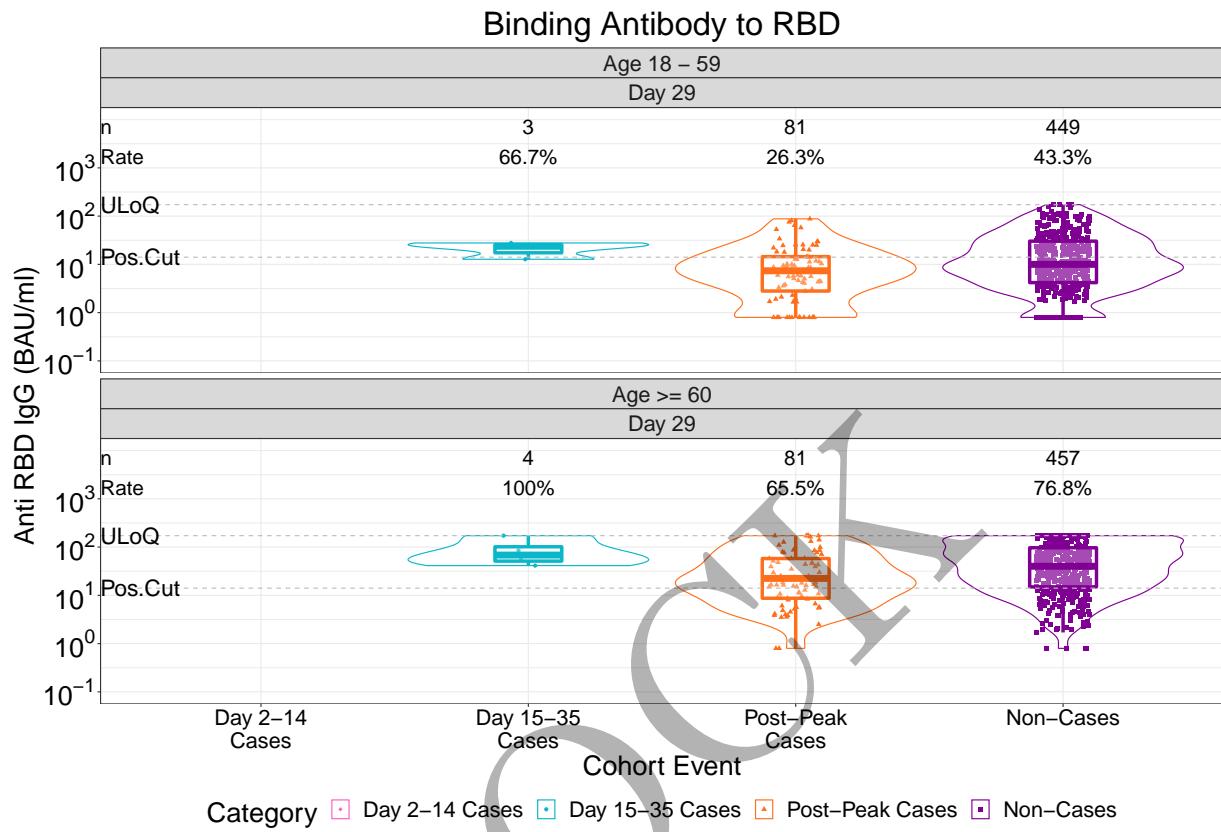
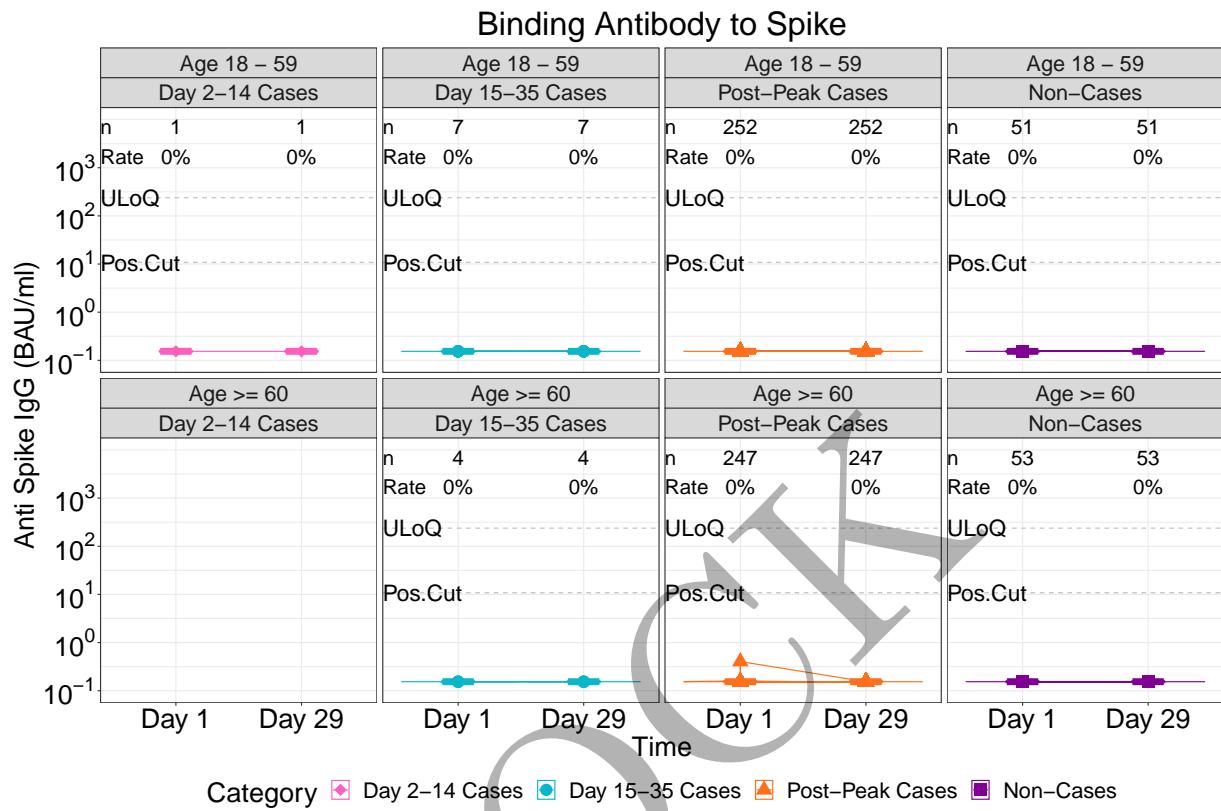
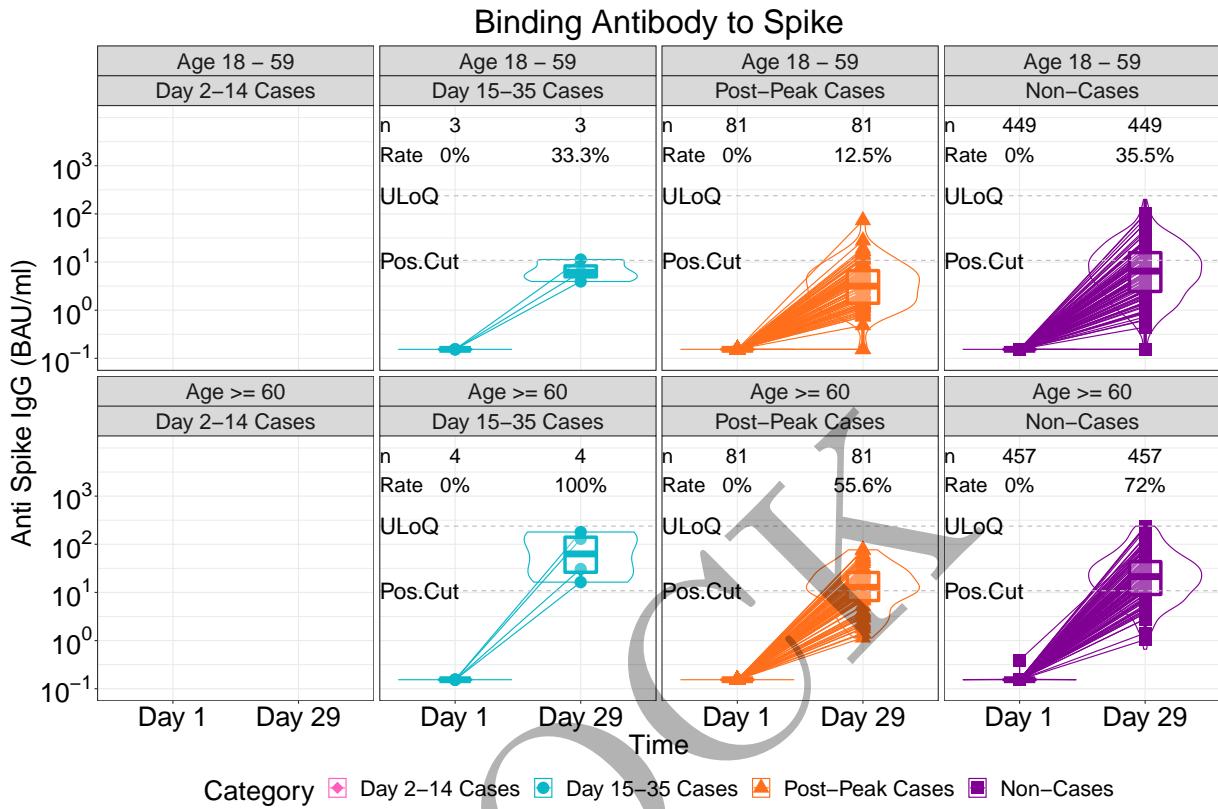


Figure 2.5.24: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by age (version 1)



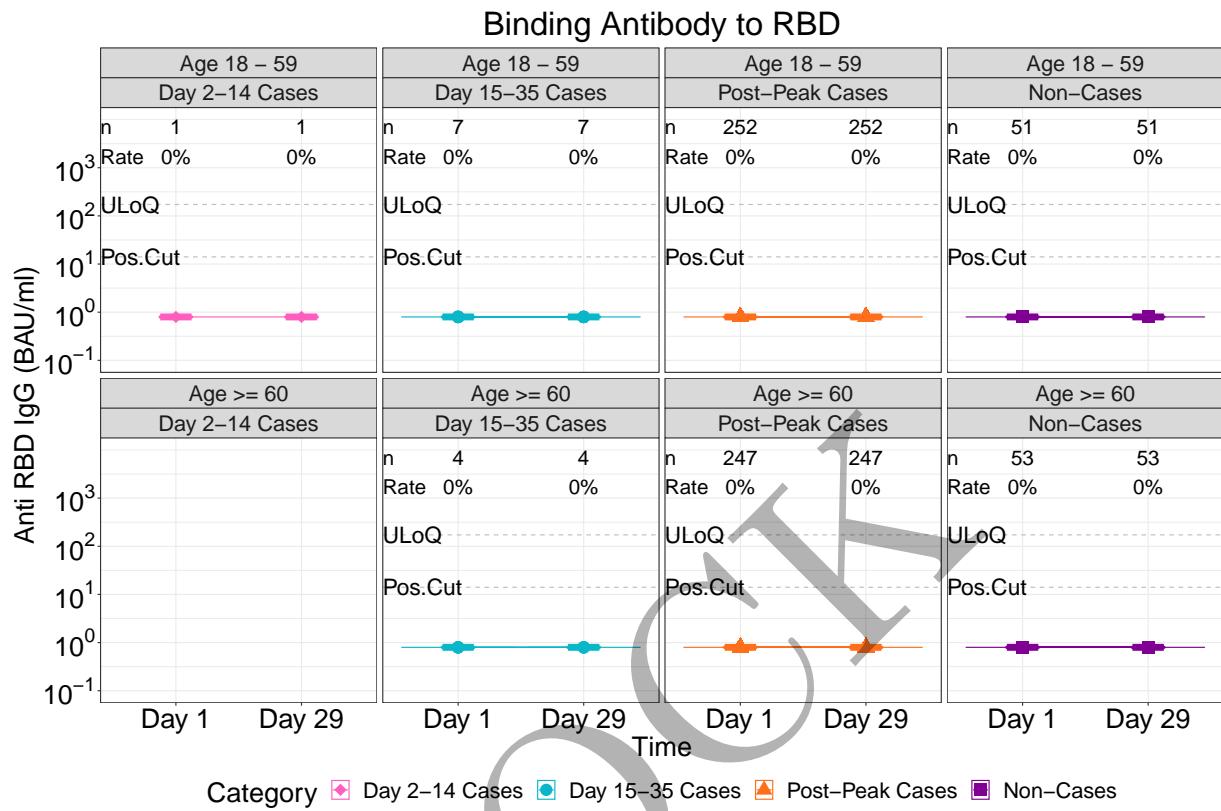
All data points for cases are shown. Non–Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.25: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by age (version 2)



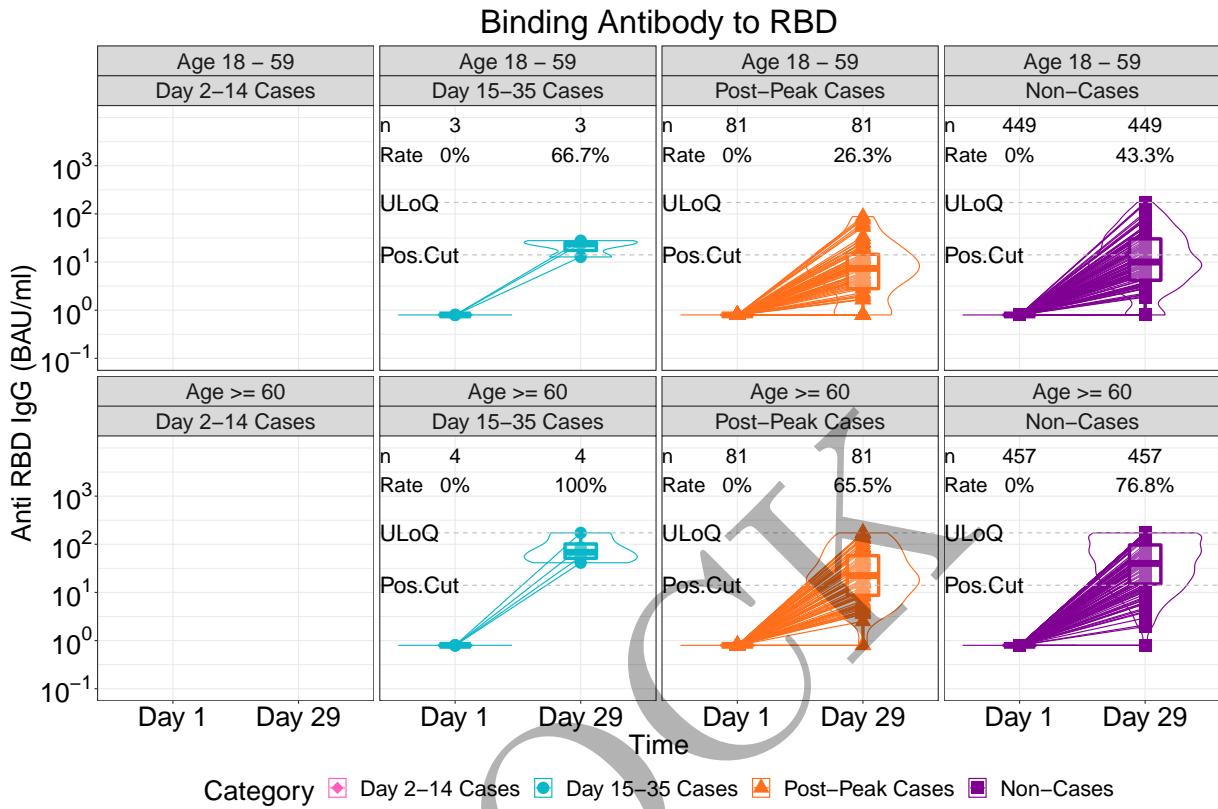
All data points for cases are shown. Non–Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.26: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by age (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non–Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.27: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by age (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.28: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by age (version 2)

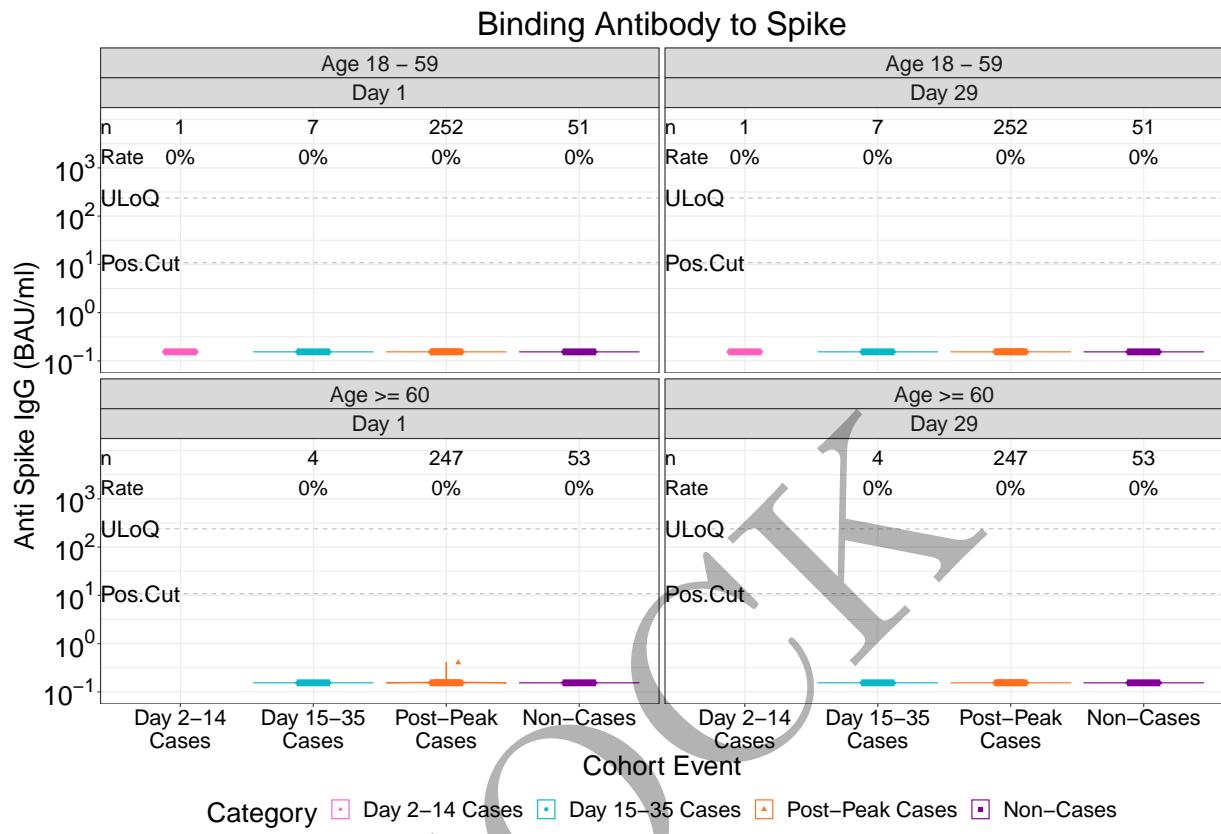


Figure 2.5.29: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by age (version 2)

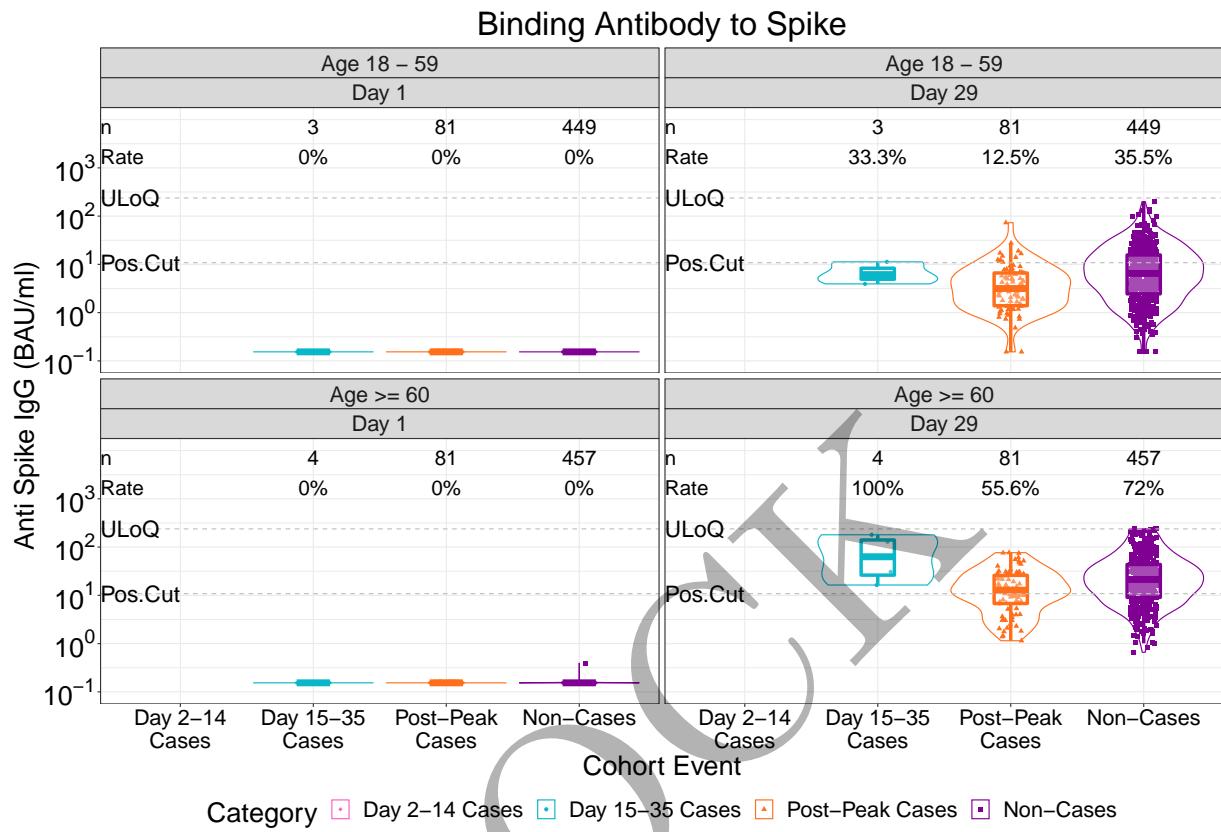


Figure 2.5.30: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by age (version 2)

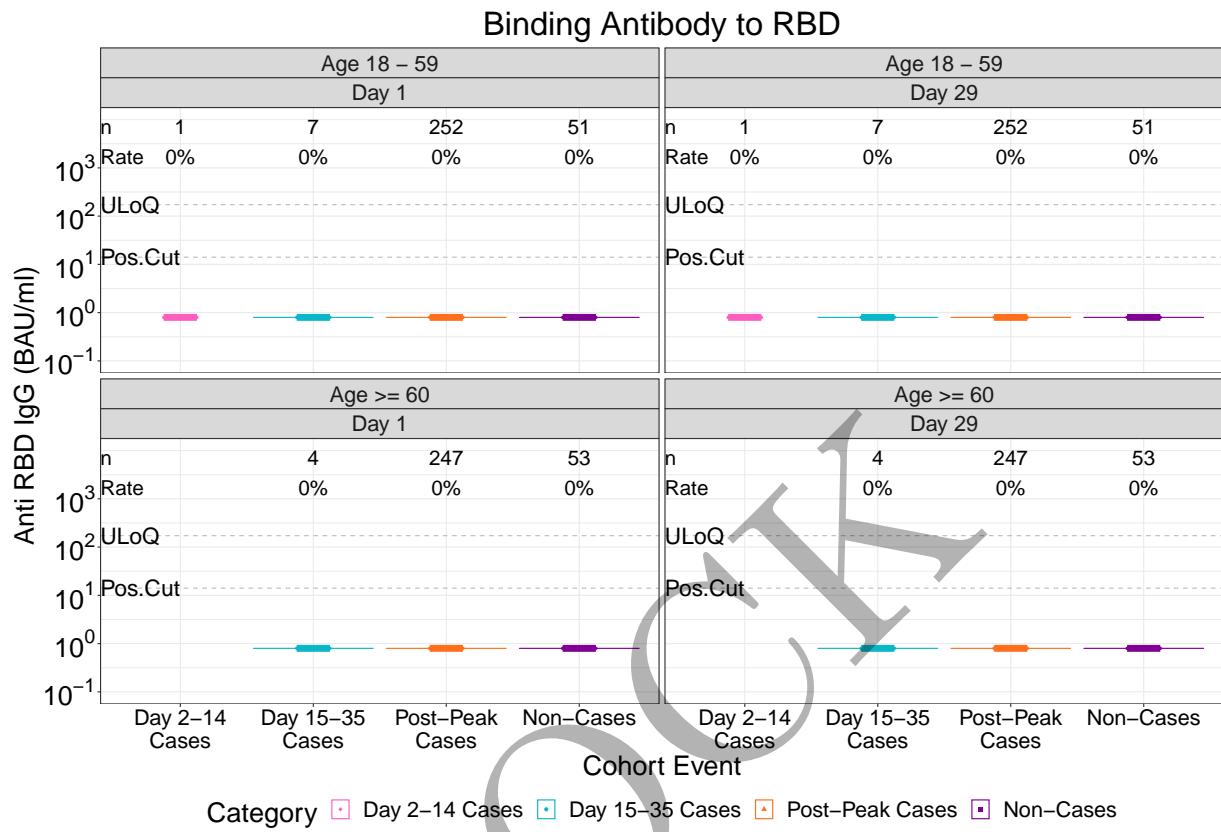


Figure 2.5.31: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by age (version 2)

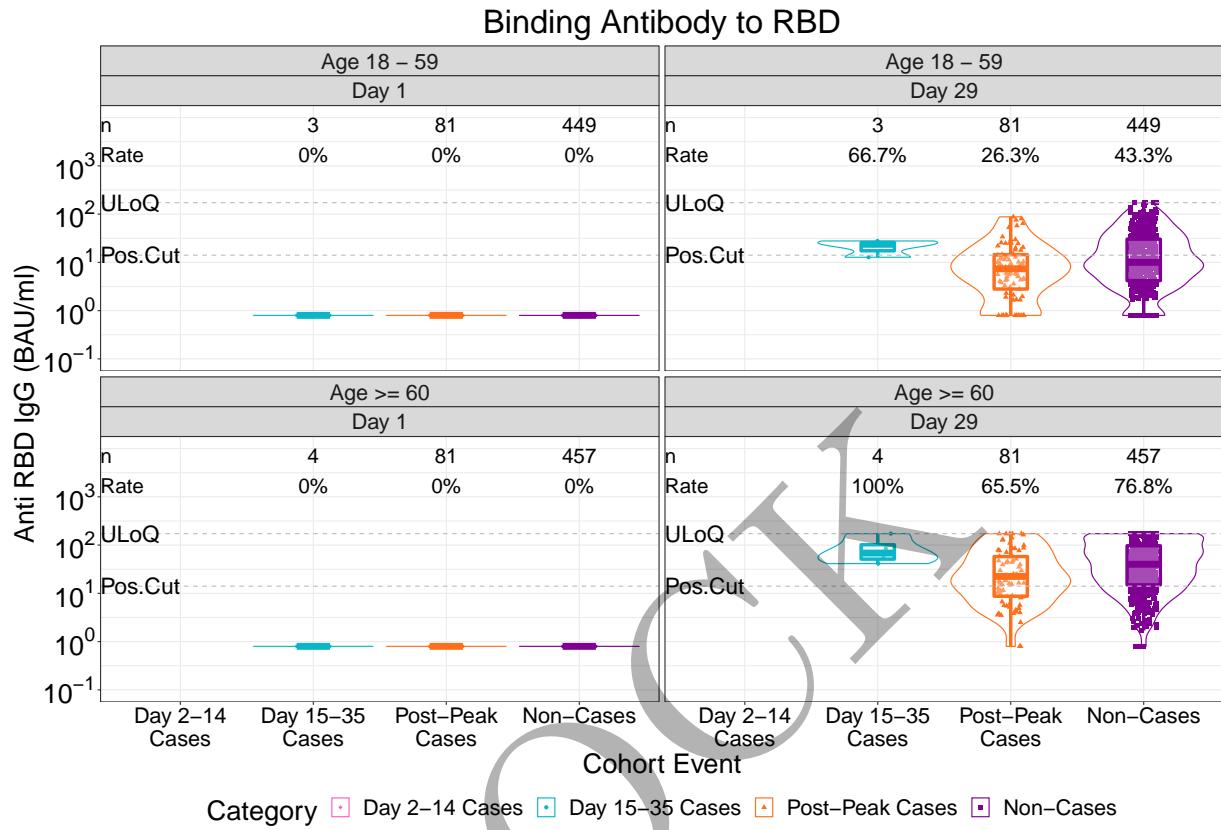
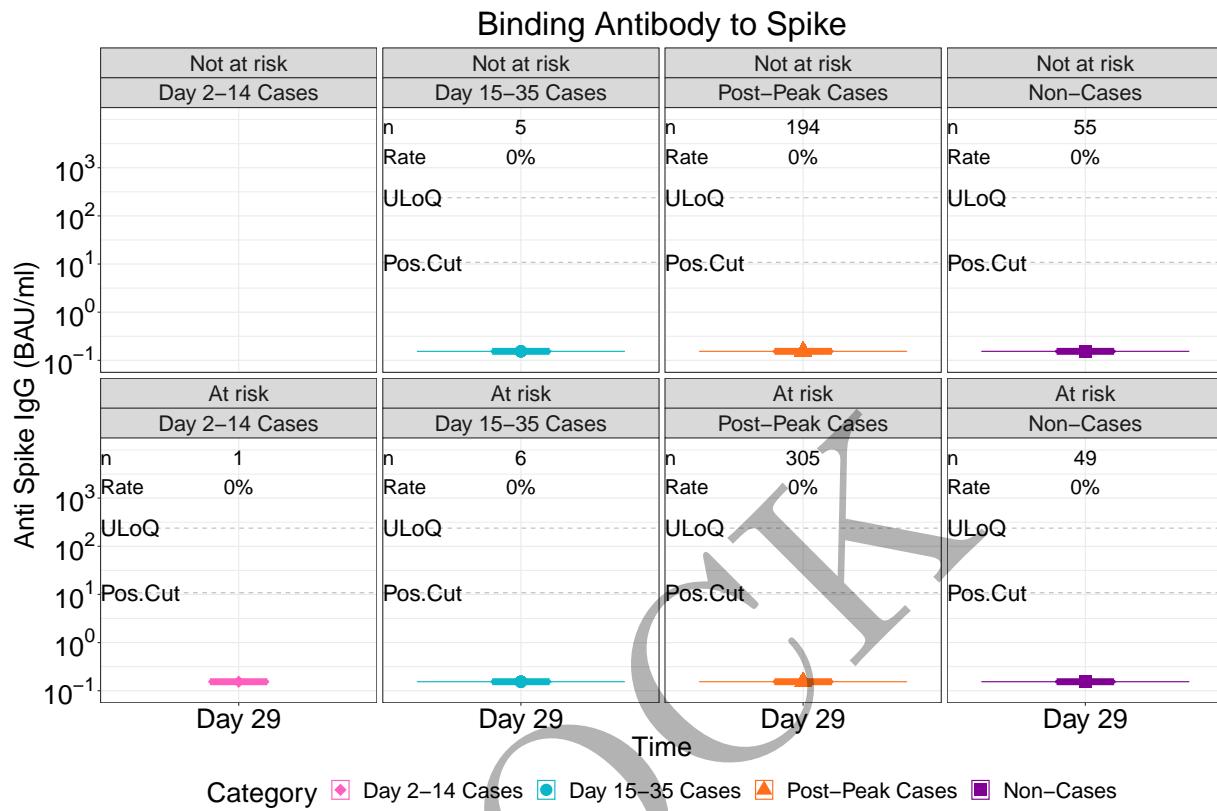
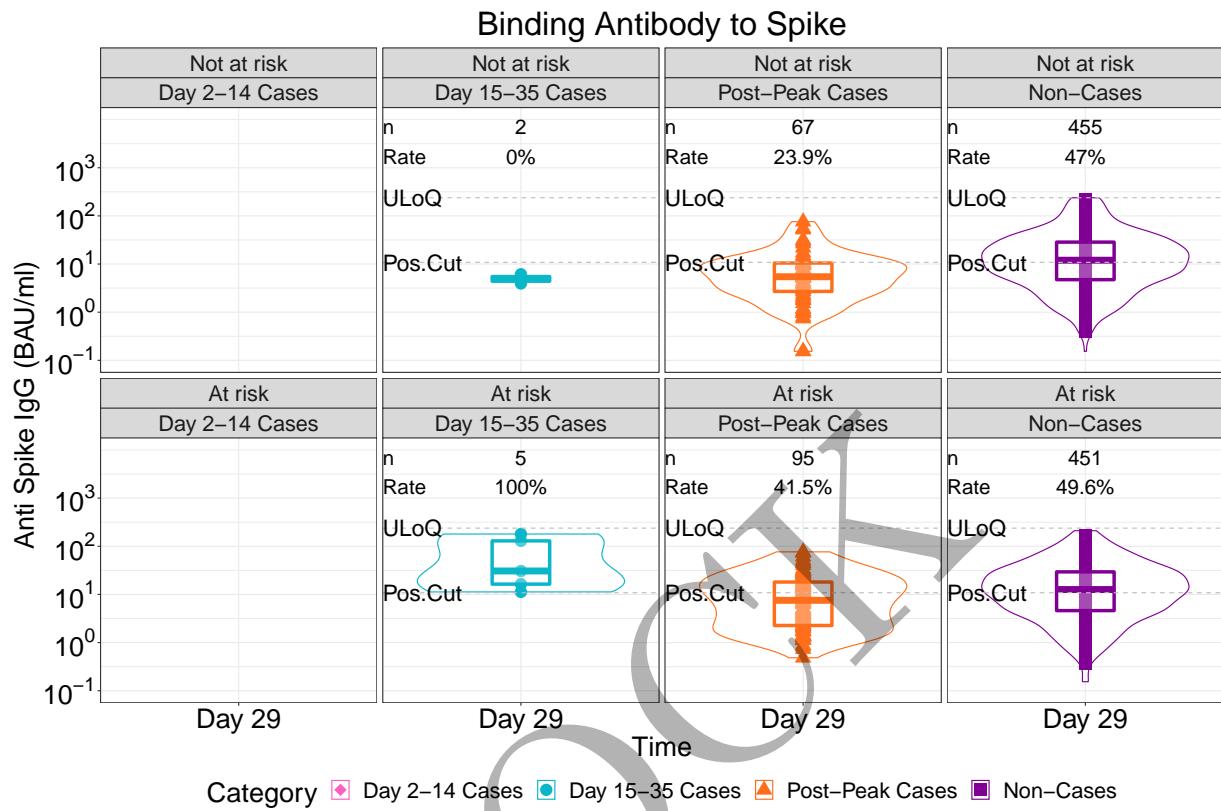


Figure 2.5.32: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by age (version 2)



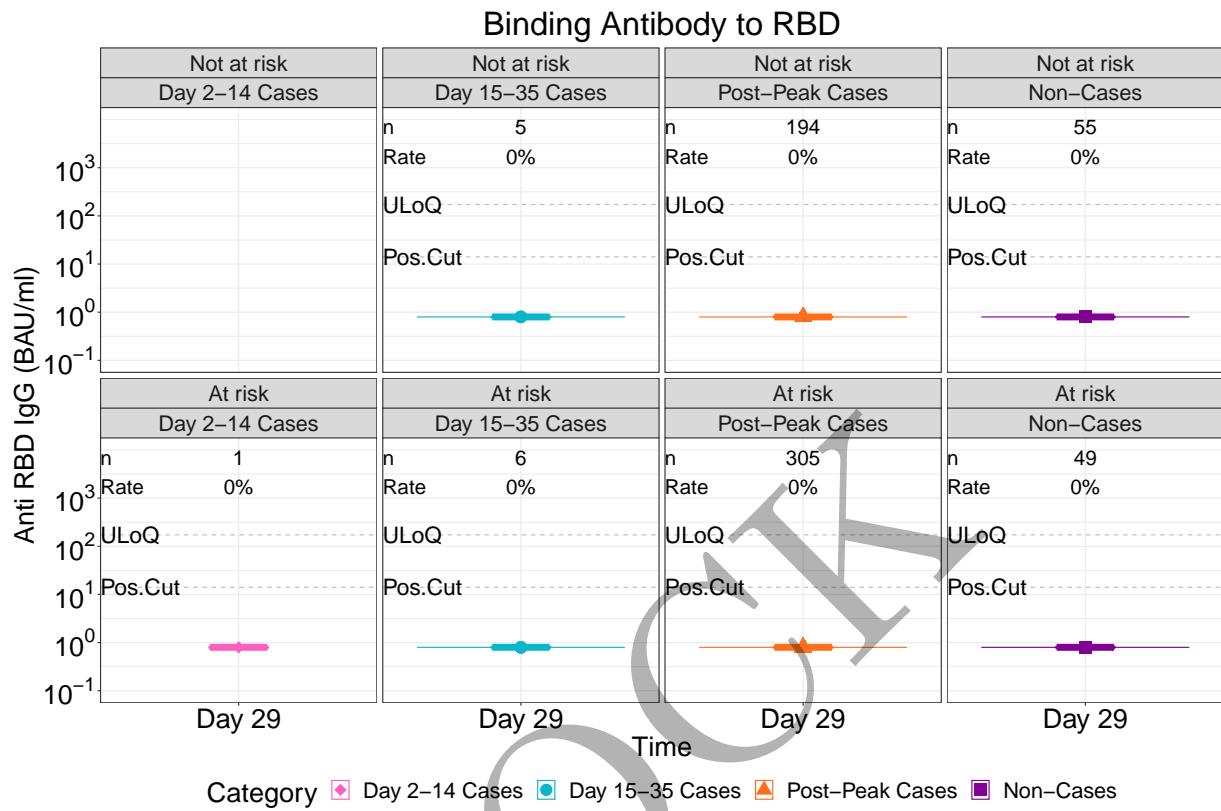
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.33: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by risk condition (version 1)



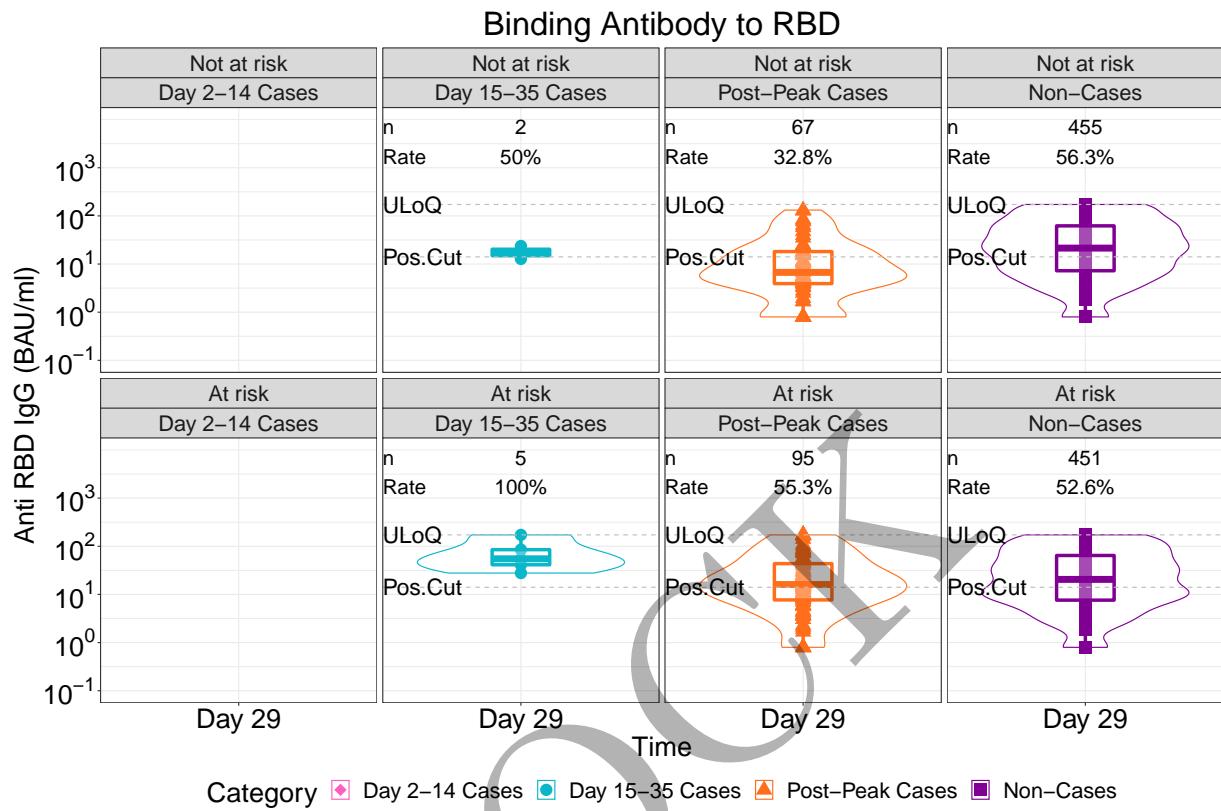
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.34: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by risk condition (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.35: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by risk condition (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.36: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by risk condition (version 1)

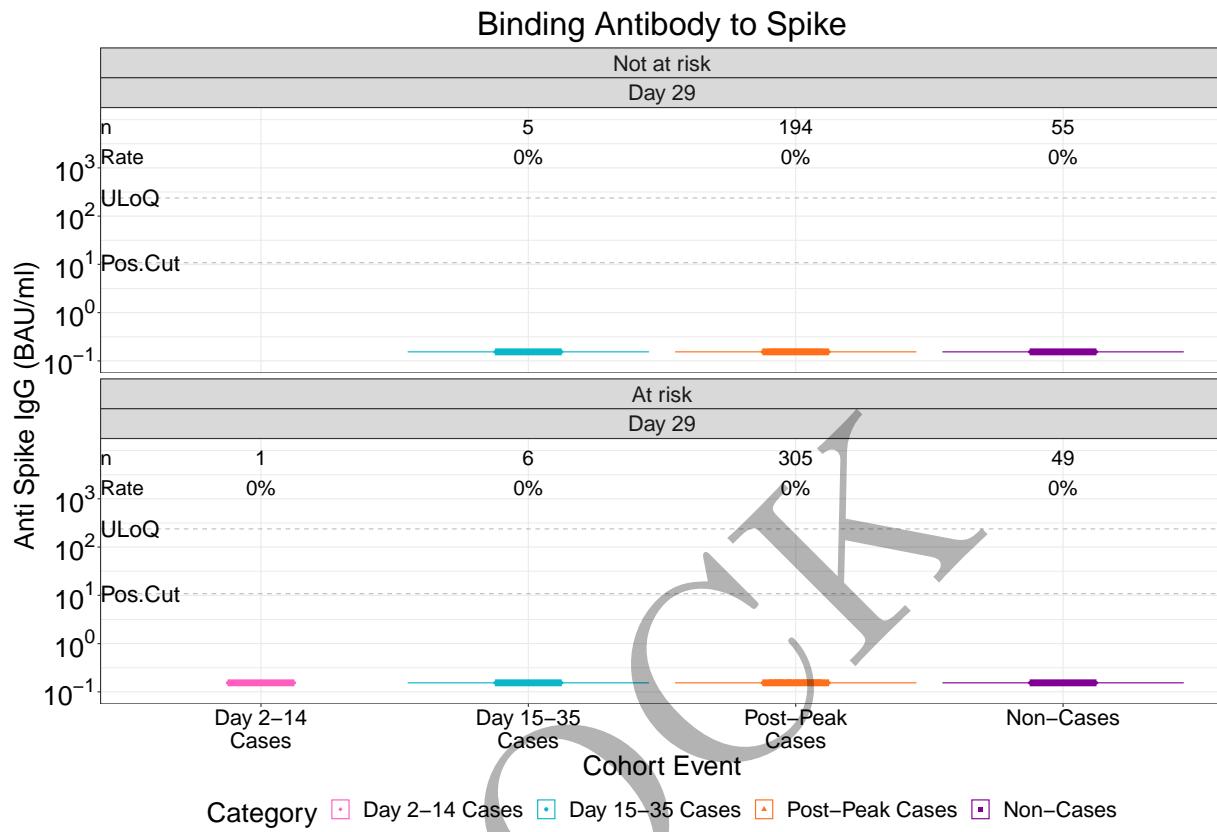


Figure 2.5.37: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by risk condition (version 1)

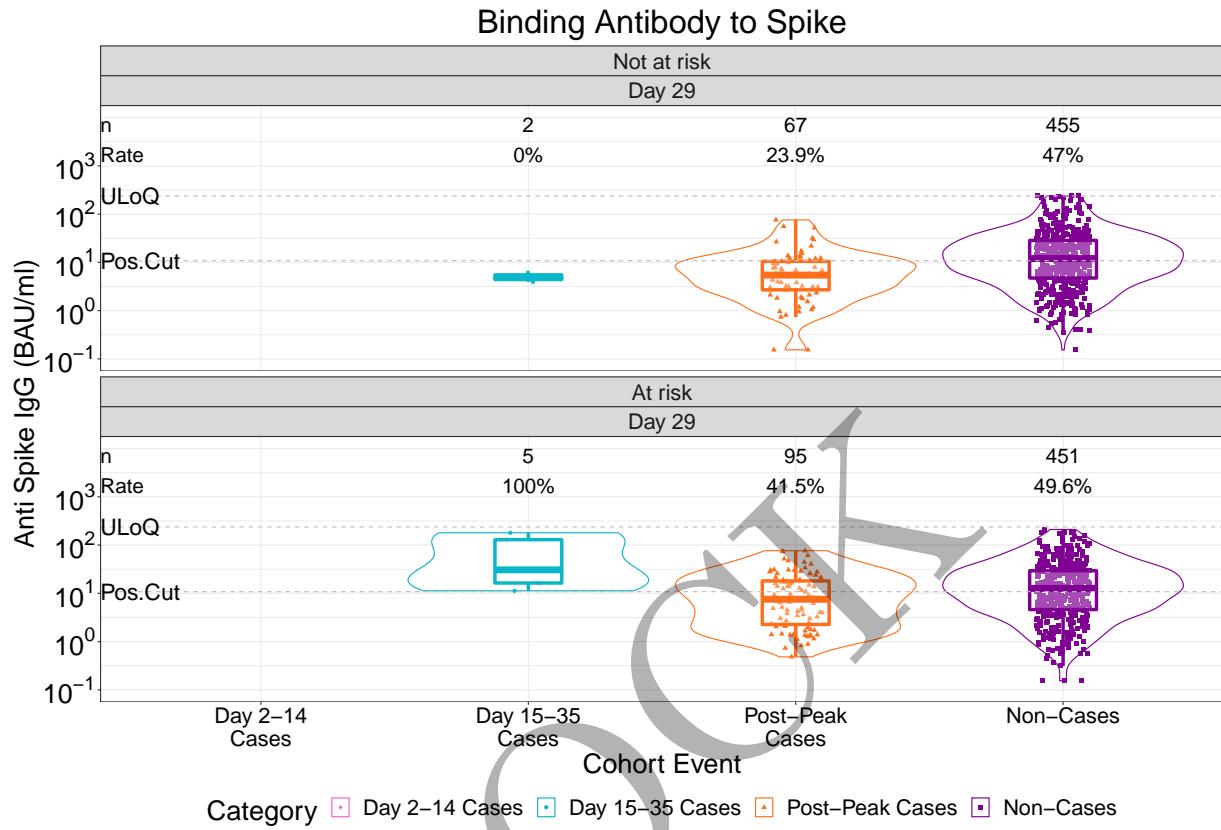


Figure 2.5.38: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by risk condition (version 1)

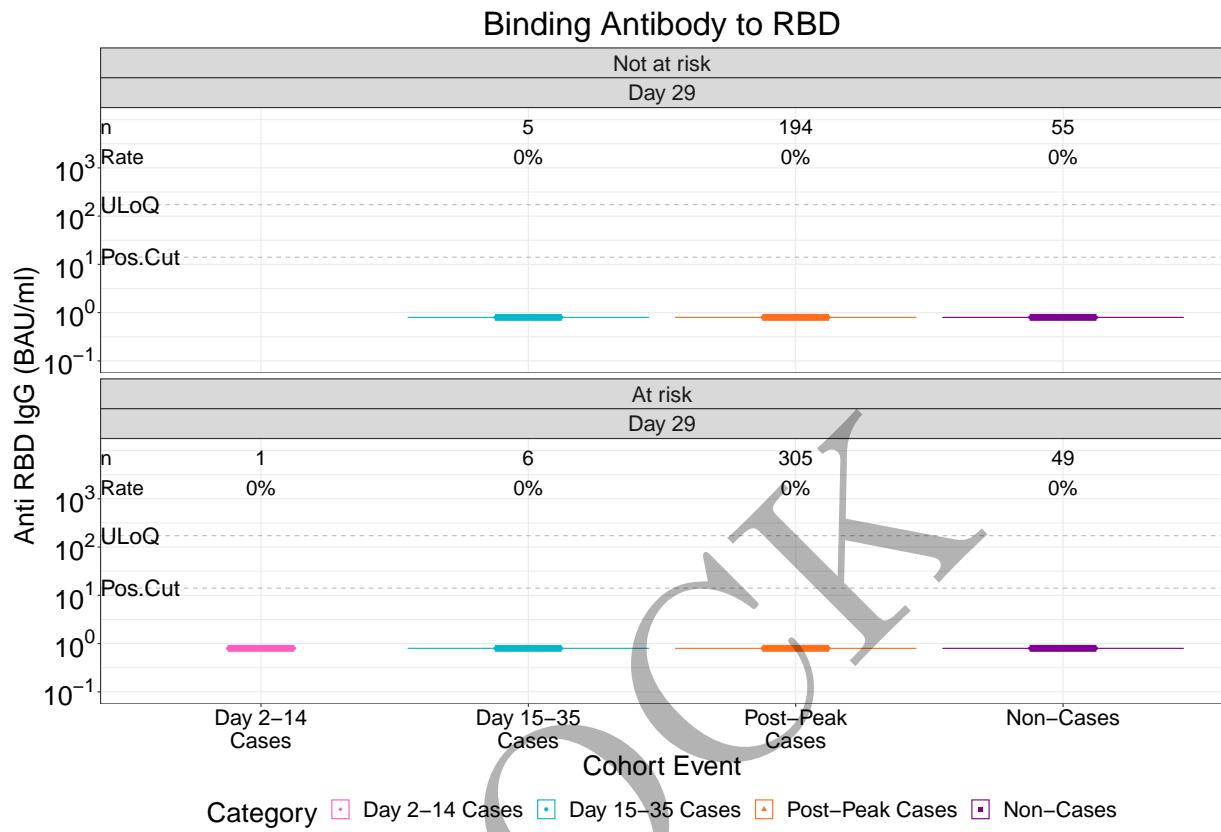


Figure 2.5.39: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by risk condition (version 1)

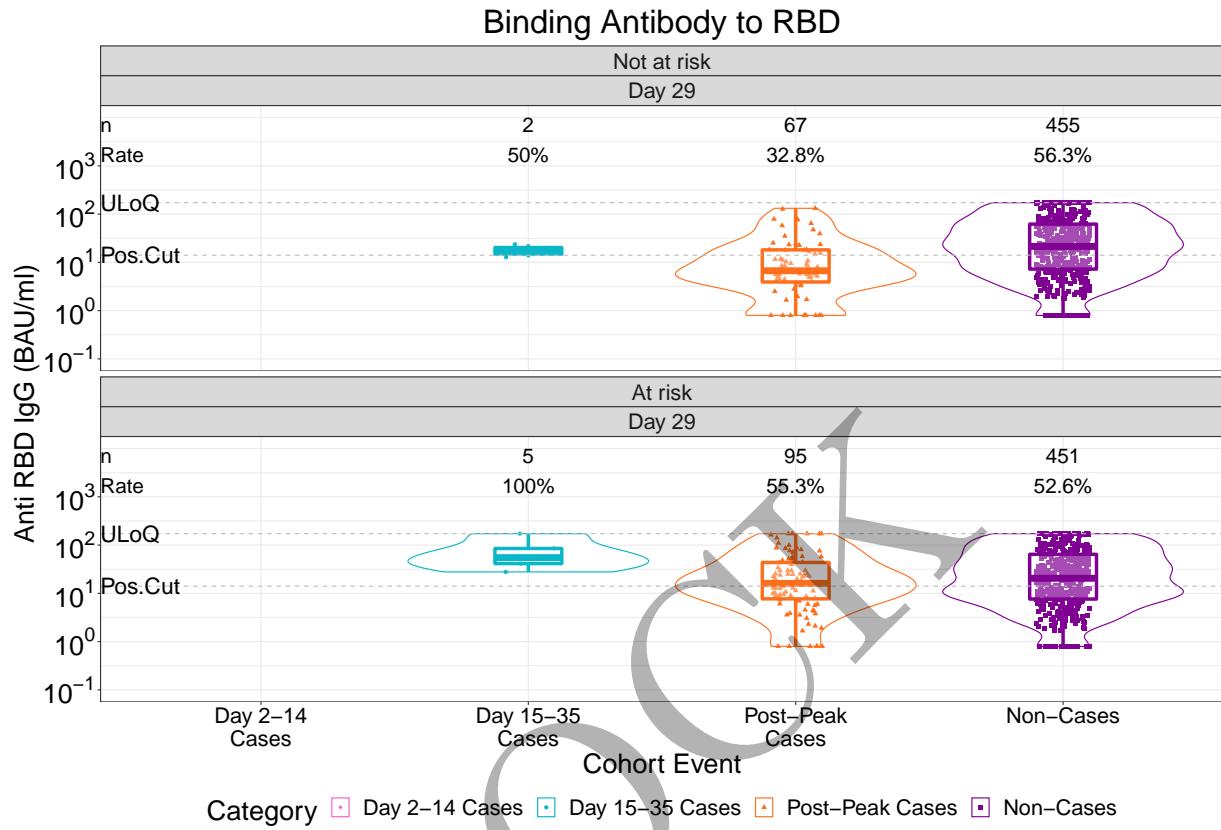
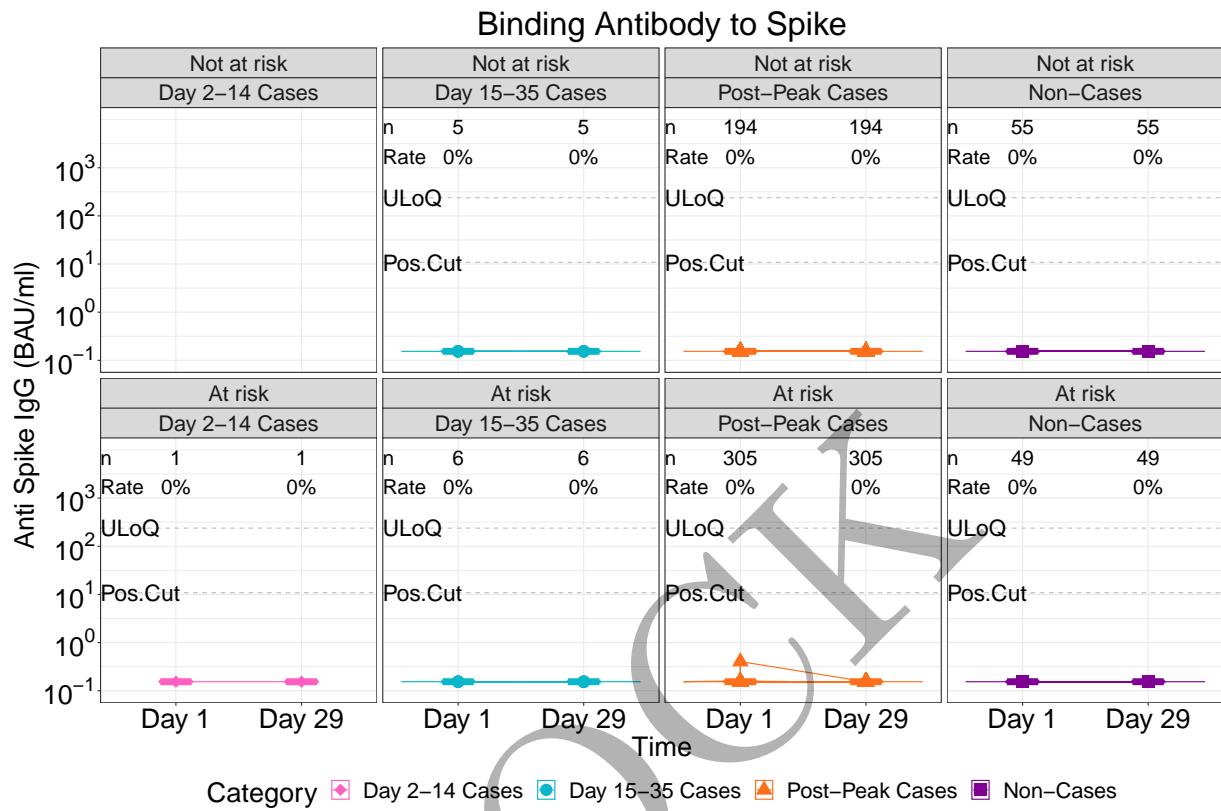
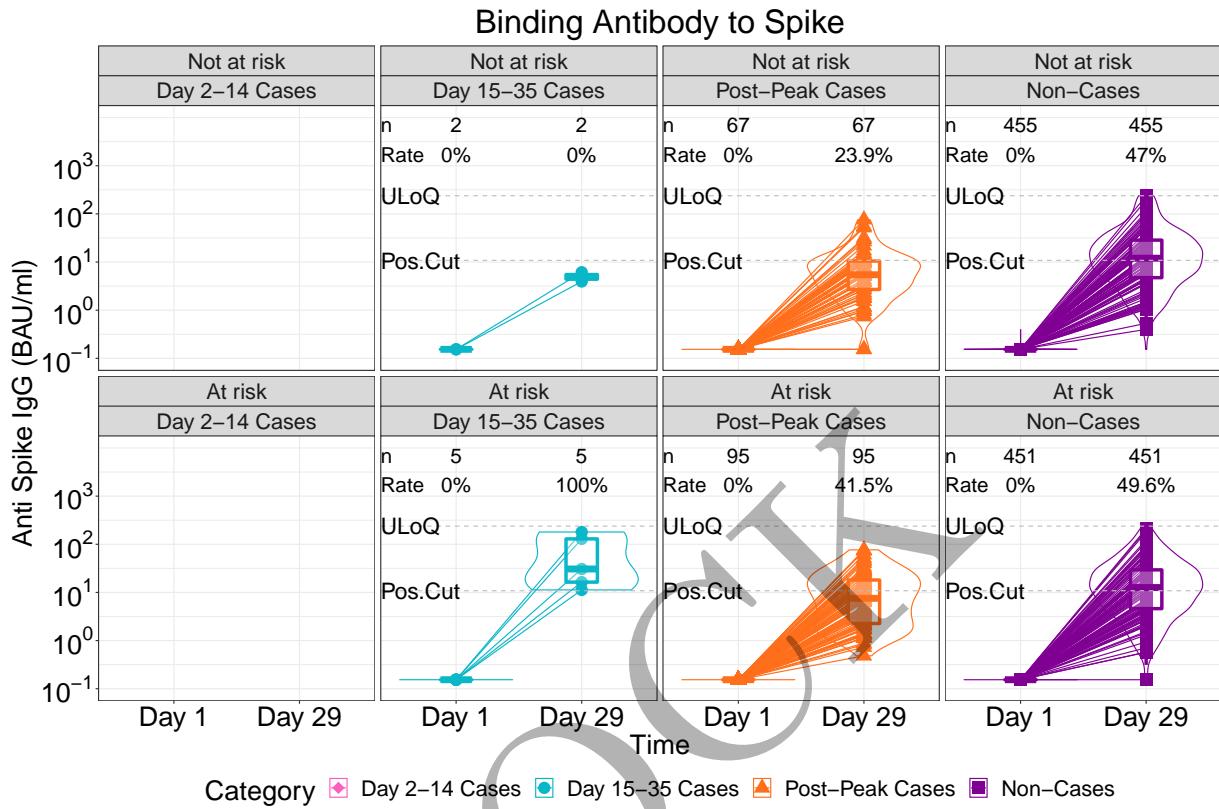


Figure 2.5.40: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by risk condition (version 1)



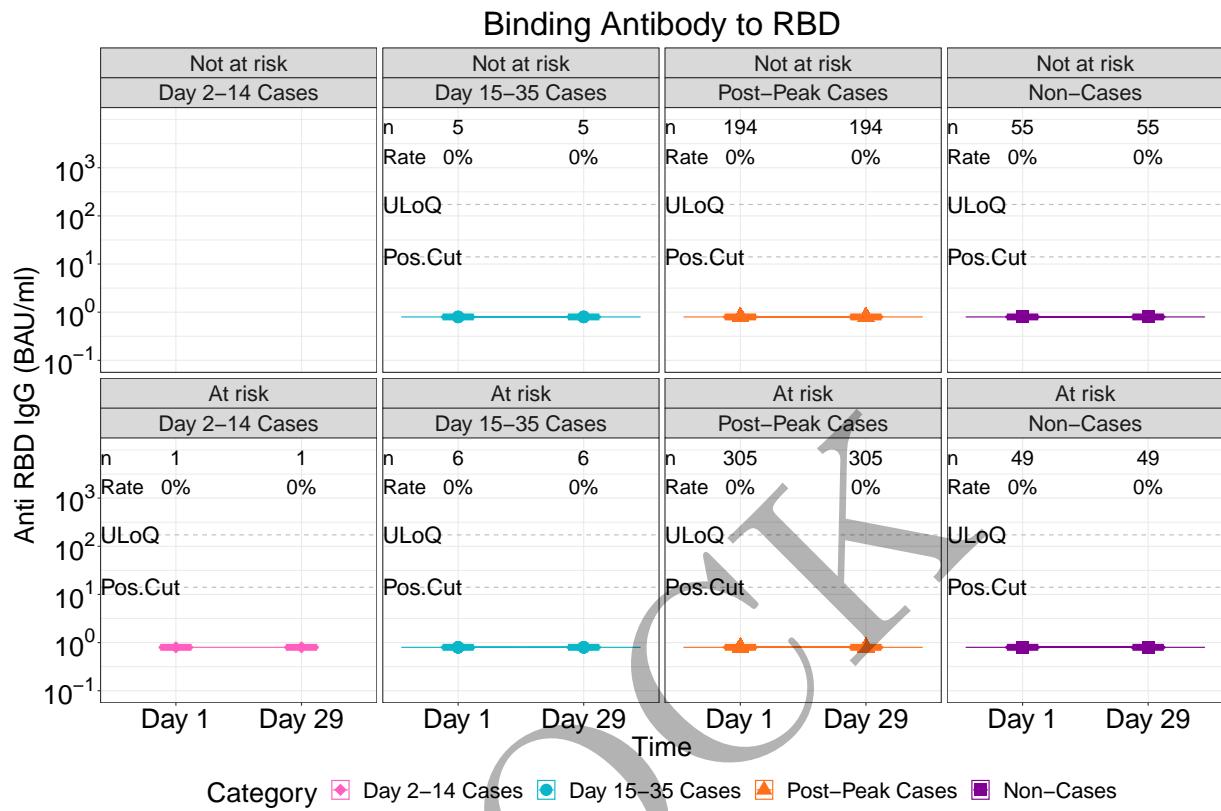
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.41: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by risk condition (version 2)



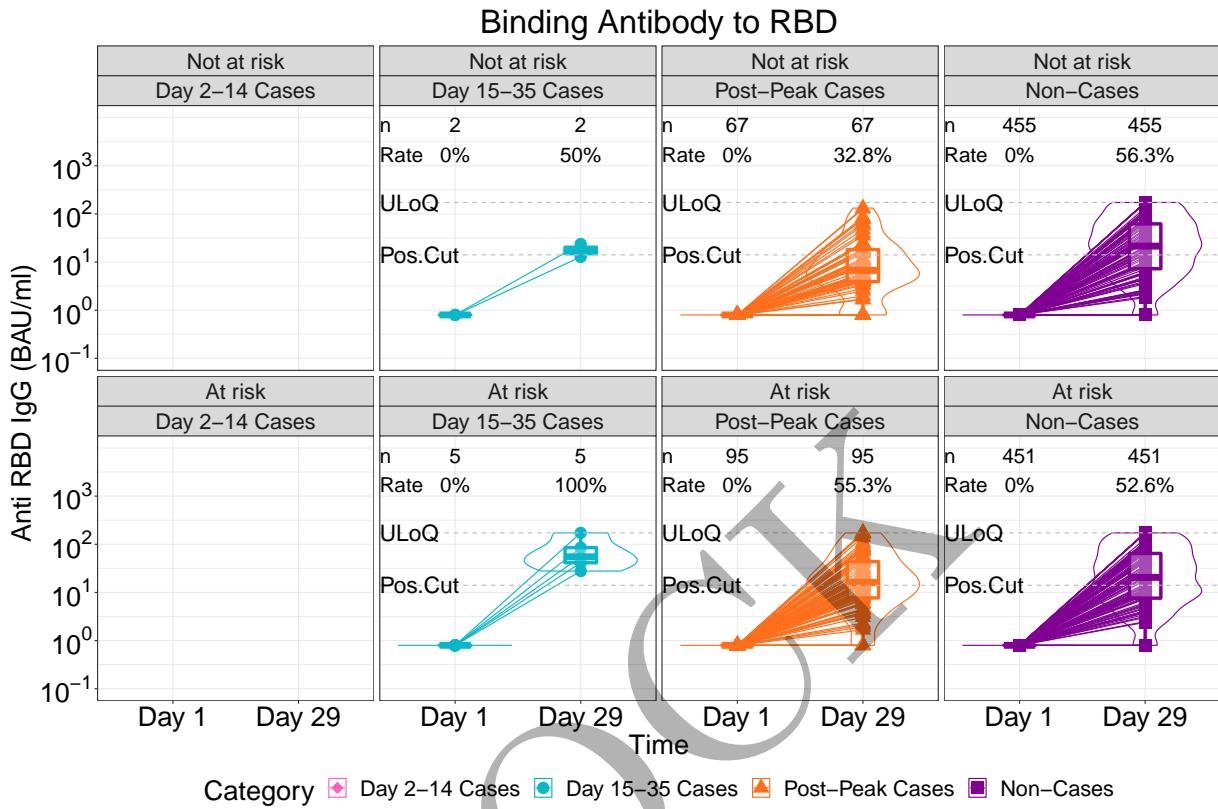
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.42: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by risk condition (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.43: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by risk condition (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.44: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by risk condition (version 2)

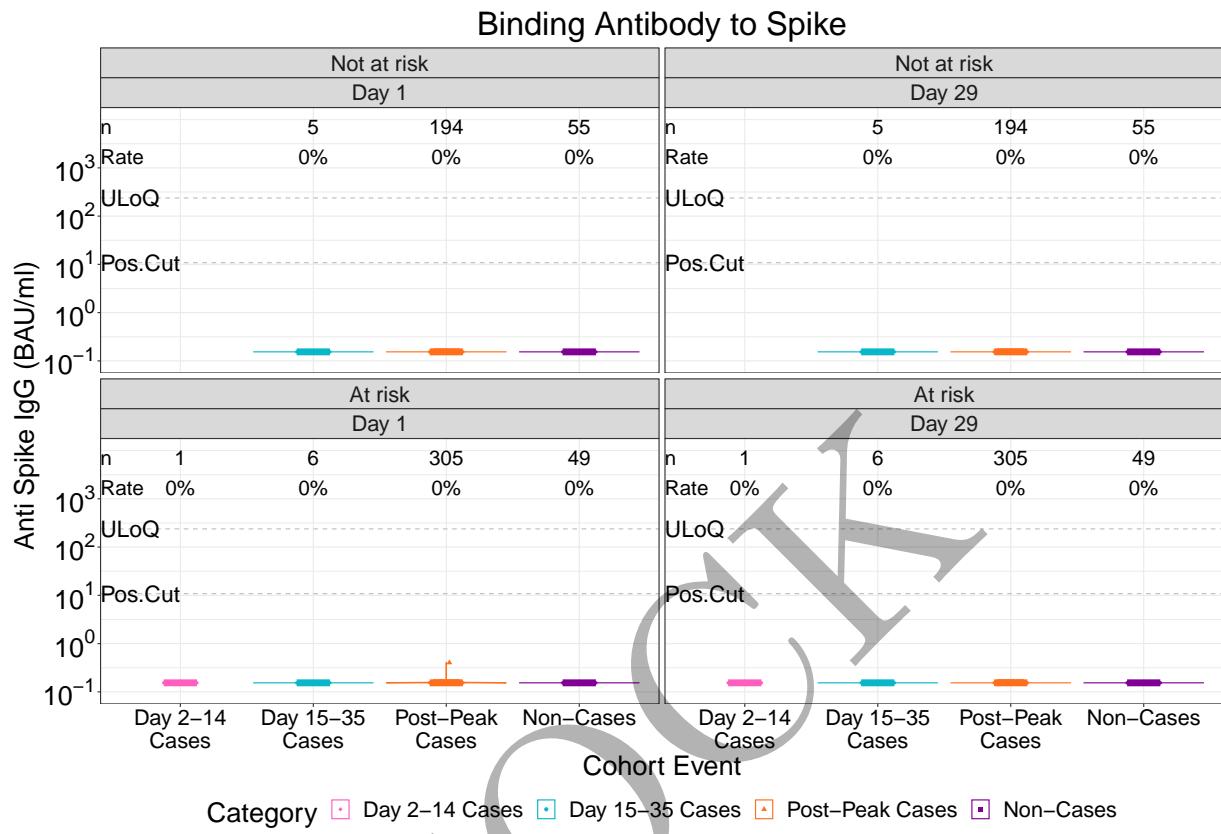


Figure 2.5.45: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by risk condition (version 2)

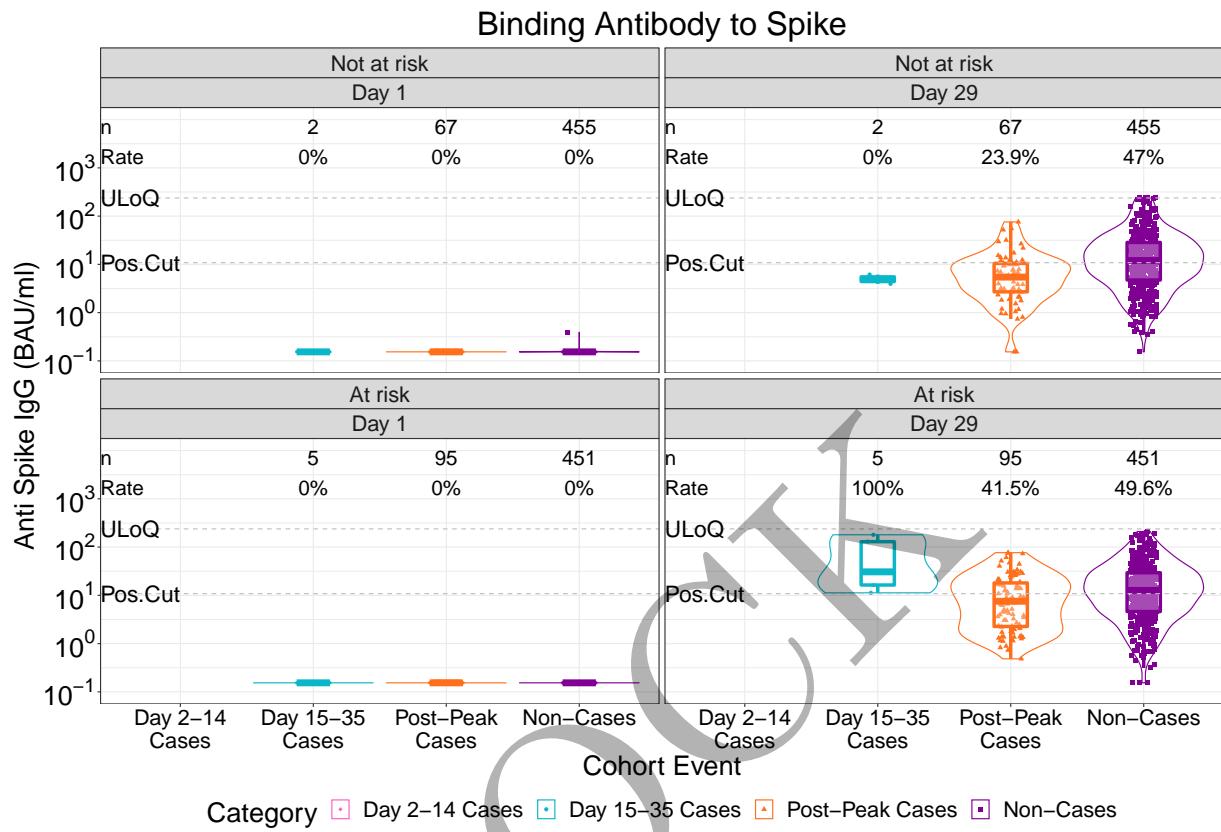


Figure 2.5.46: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by risk condition (version 2)

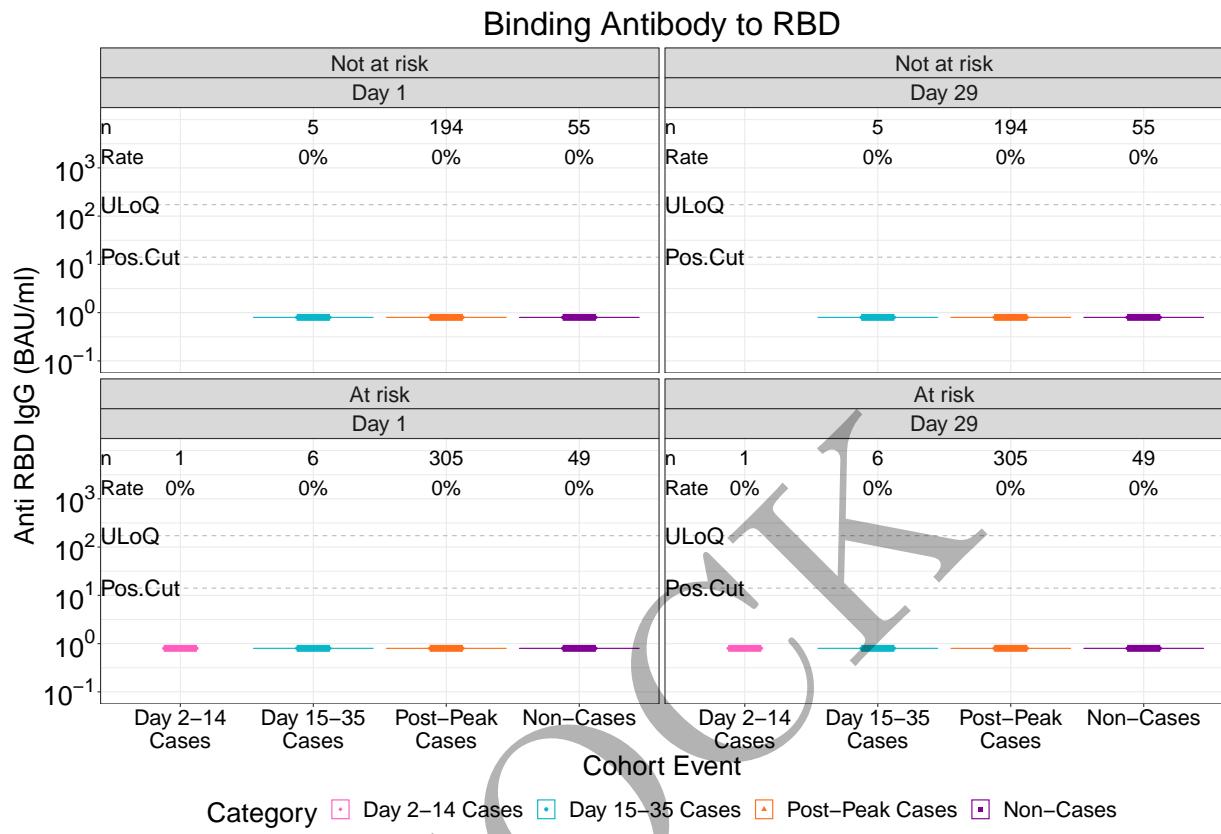


Figure 2.5.47: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by risk condition (version 2)

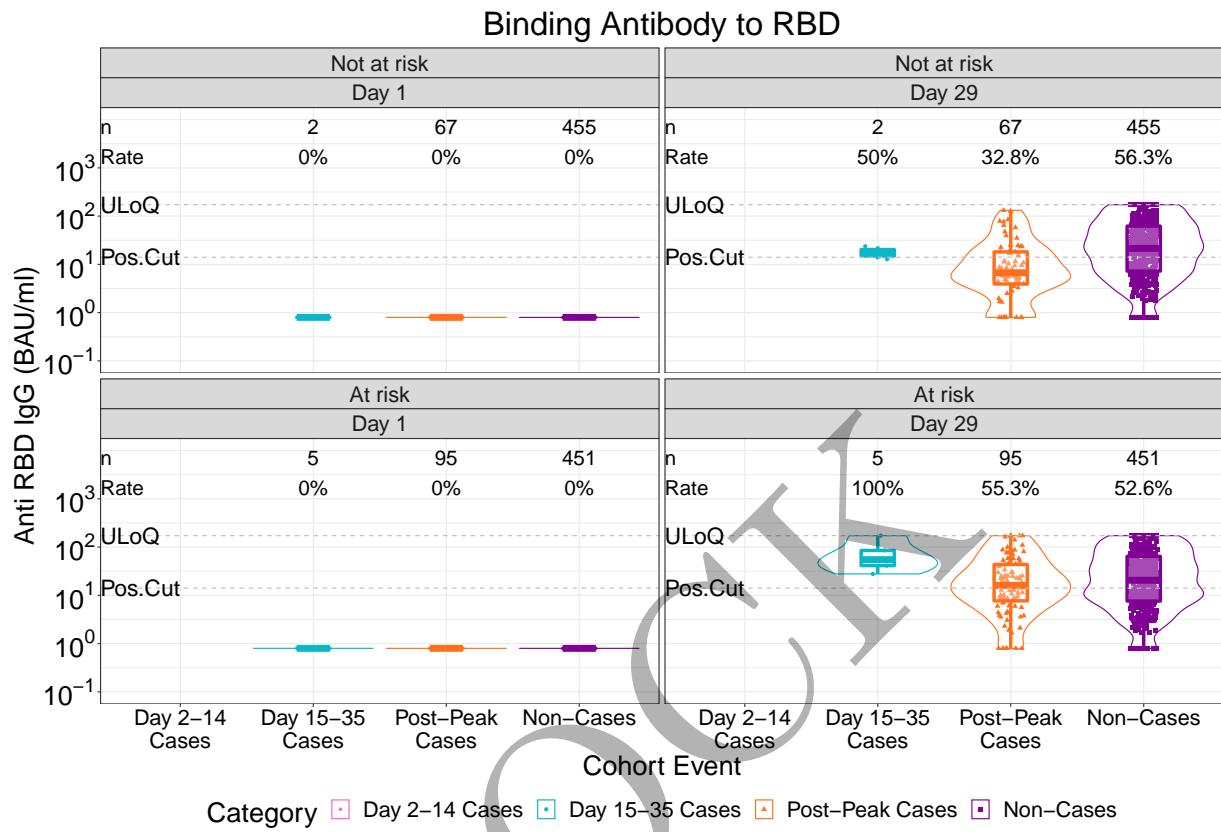
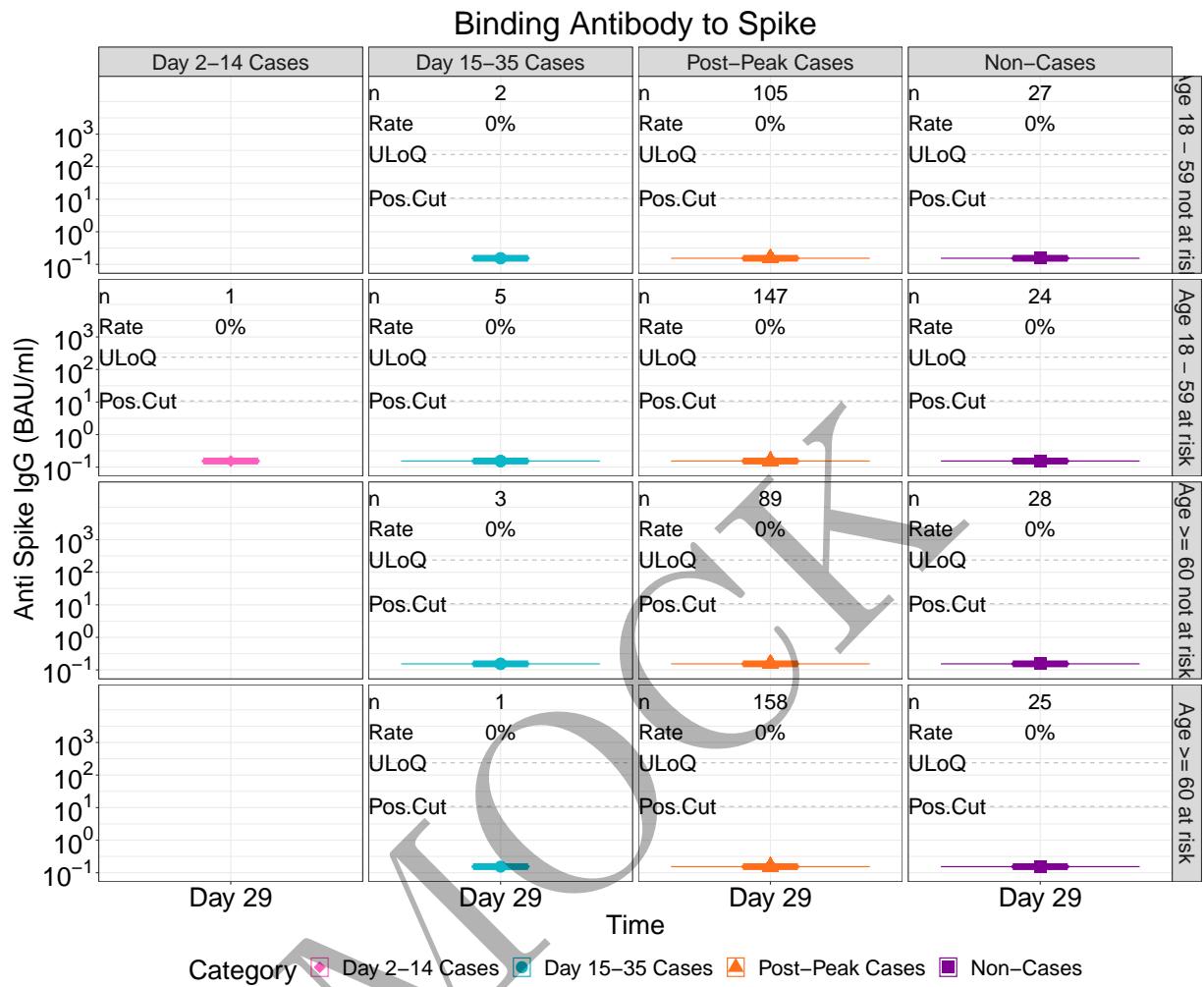
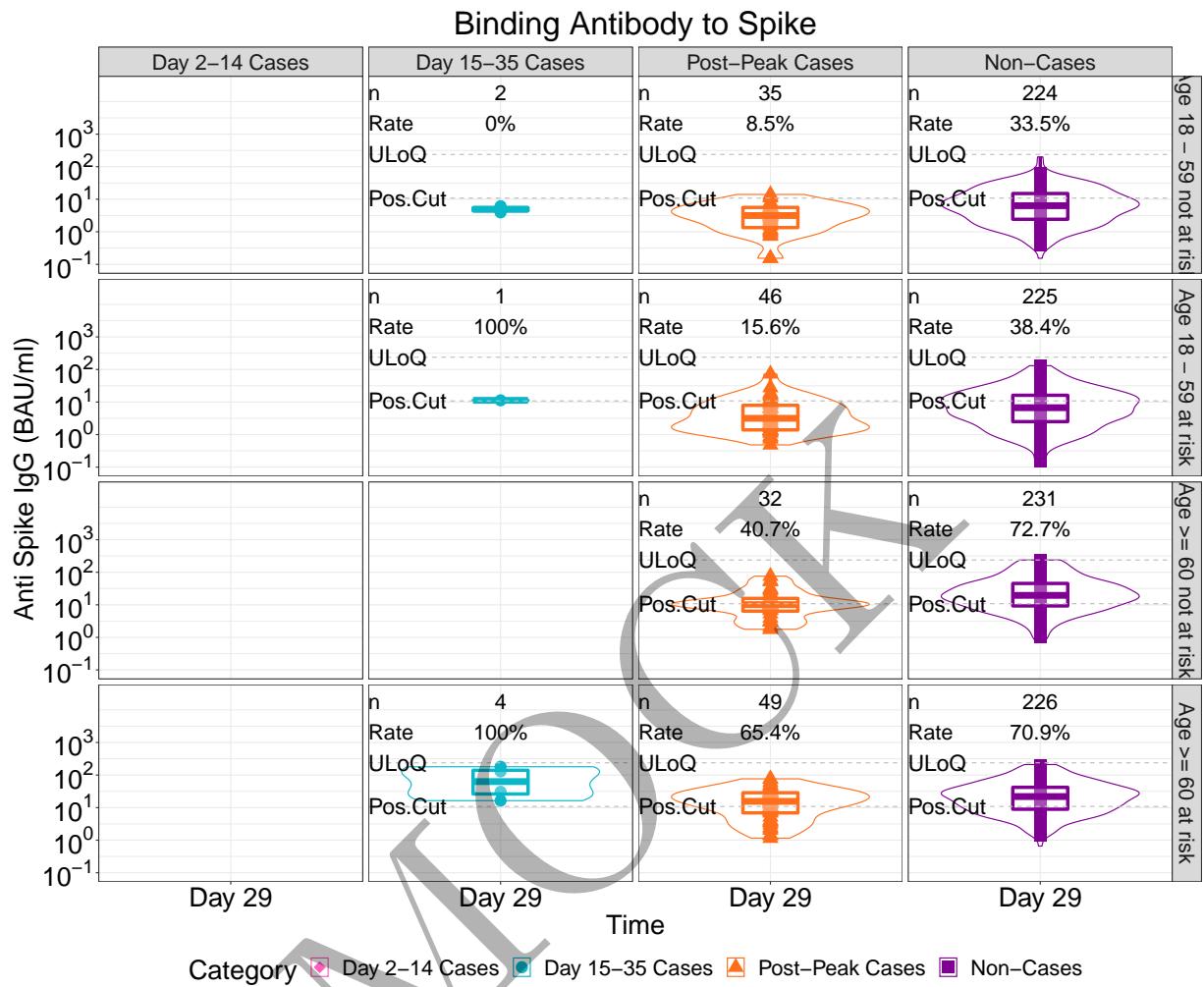


Figure 2.5.48: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by risk condition (version 2)



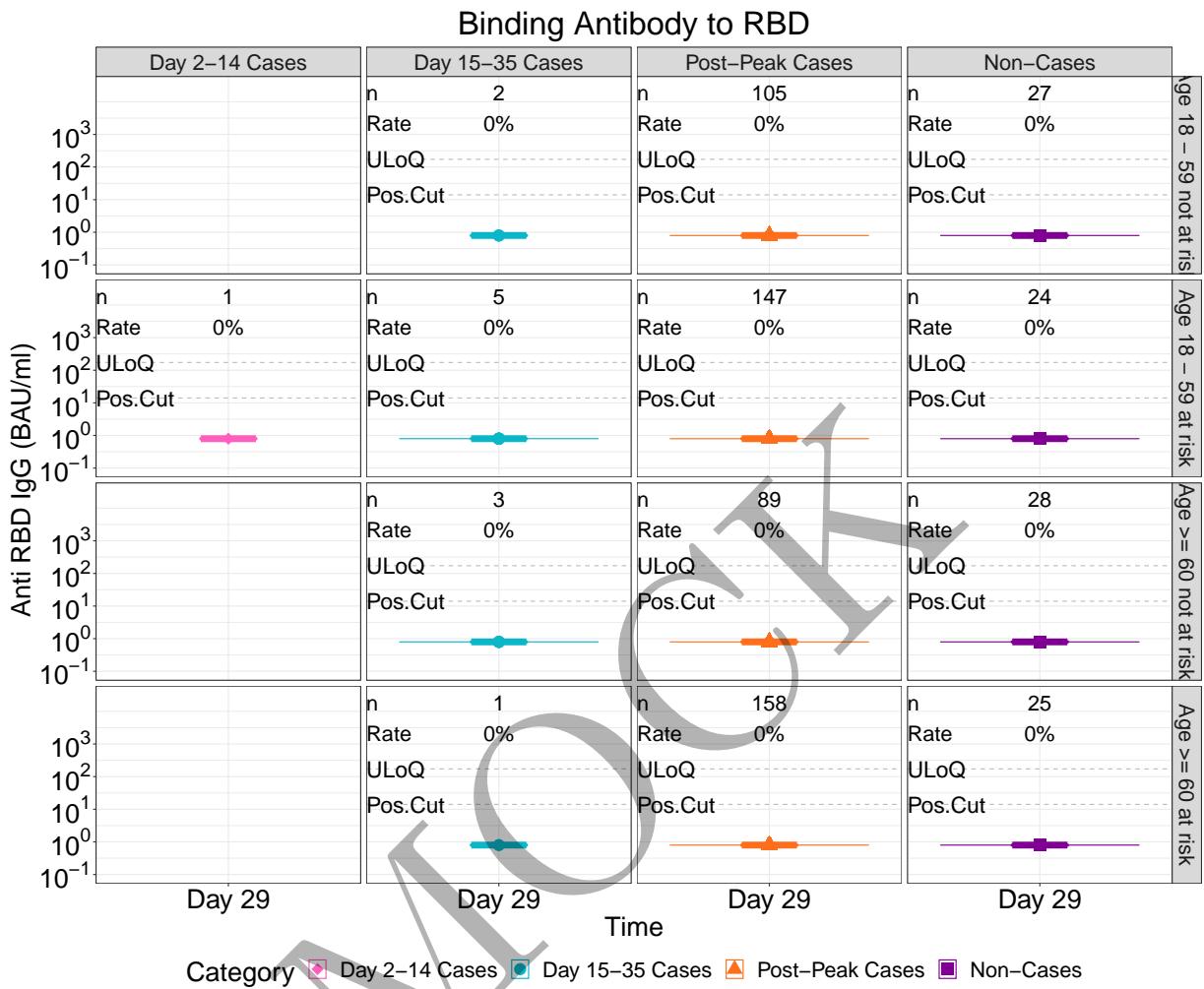
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.49: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by age and risk condition (version 1)



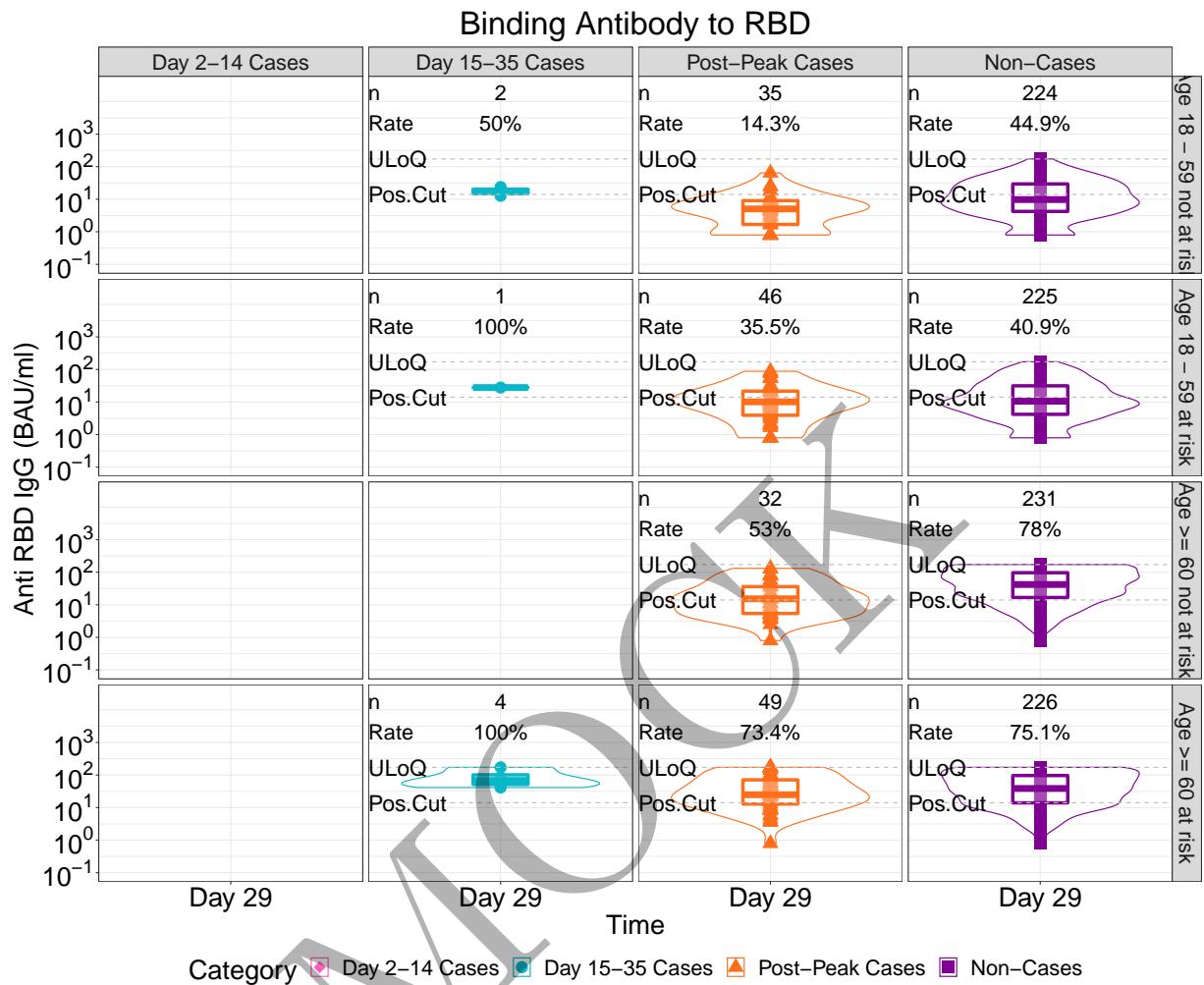
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.50: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by age and risk condition (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.51: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by age and risk condition (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.52: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by age and risk condition (version 1)

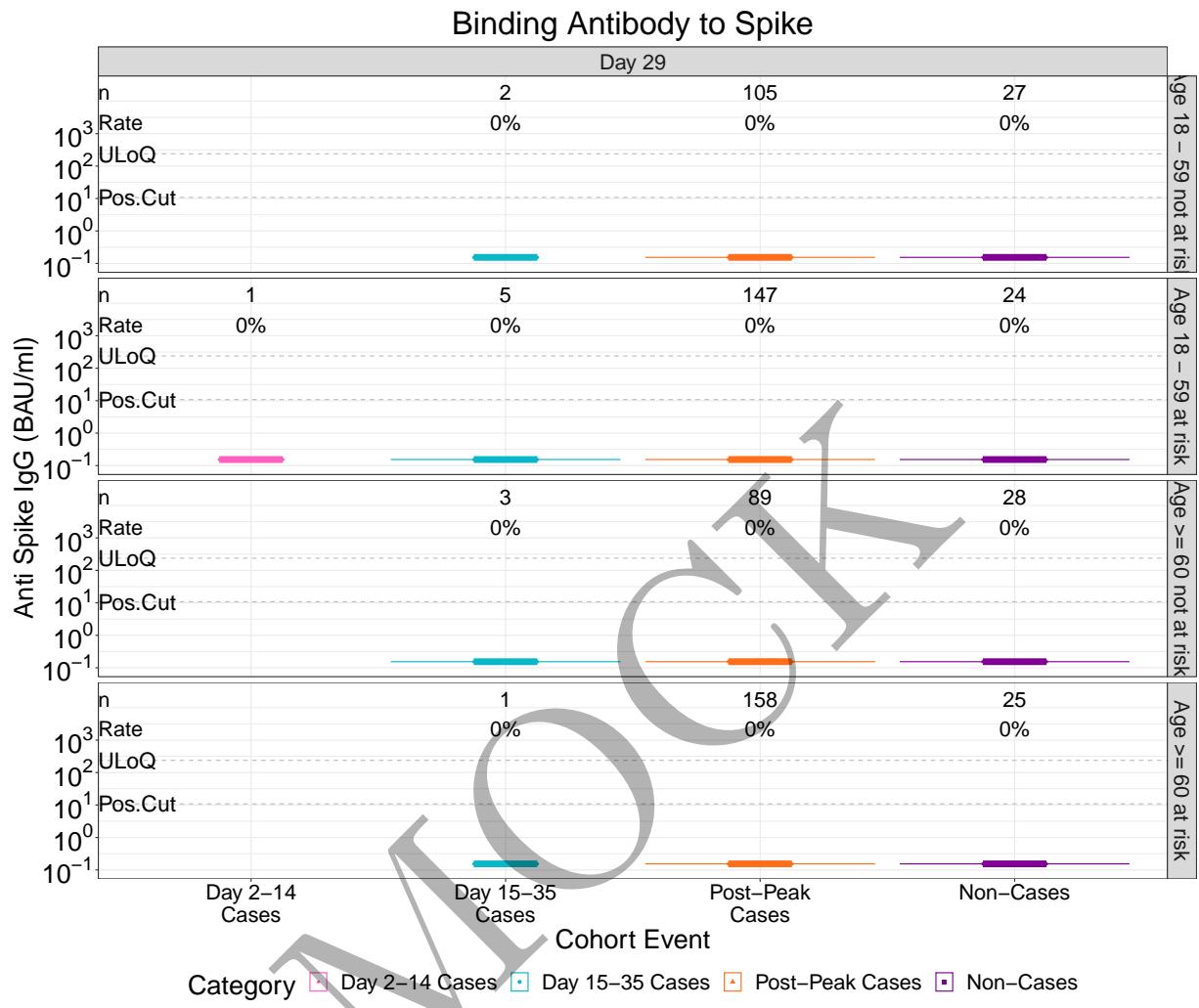


Figure 2.5.53: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by age and risk condition (version 1)

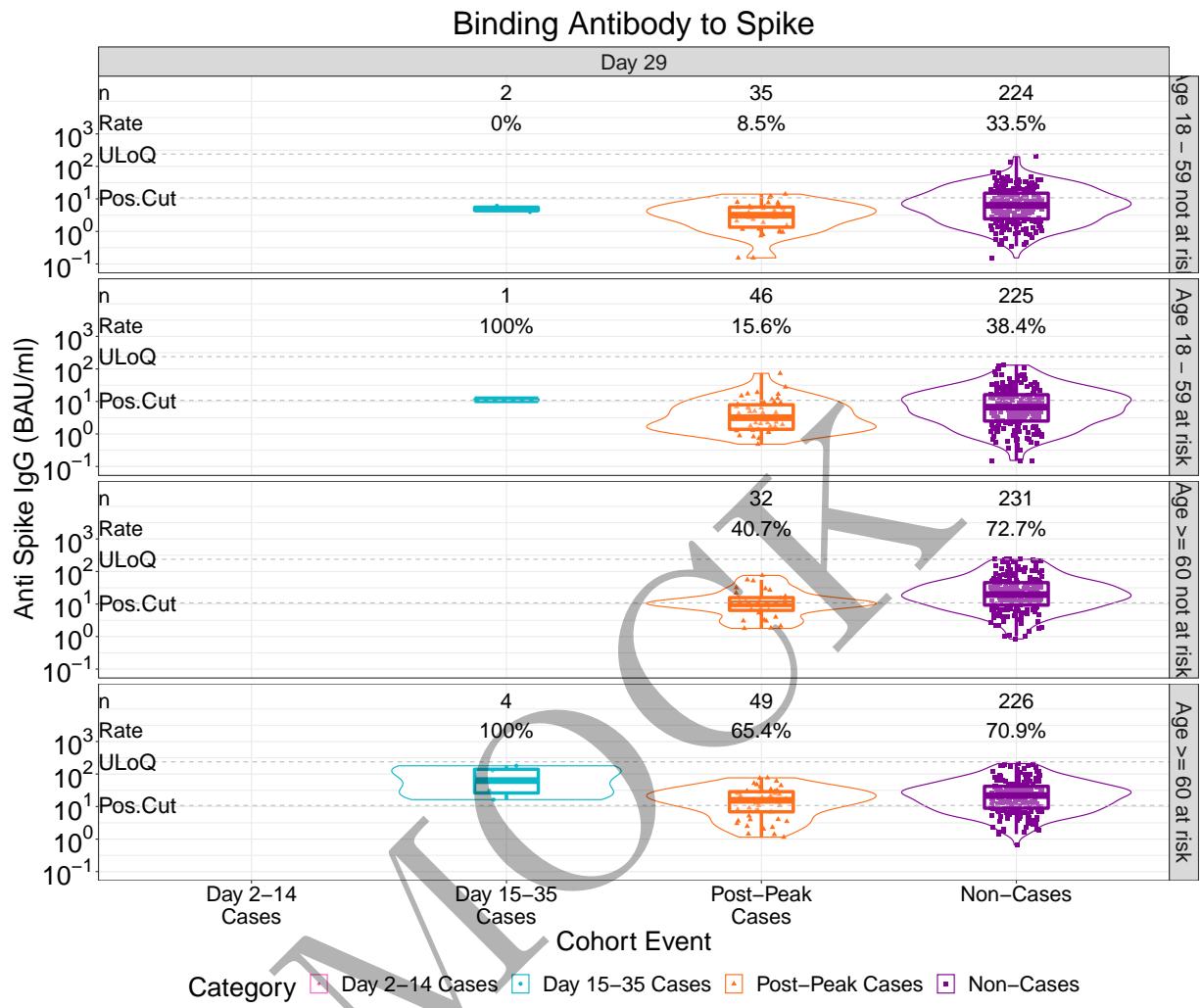


Figure 2.5.54: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by age and risk condition (version 1)

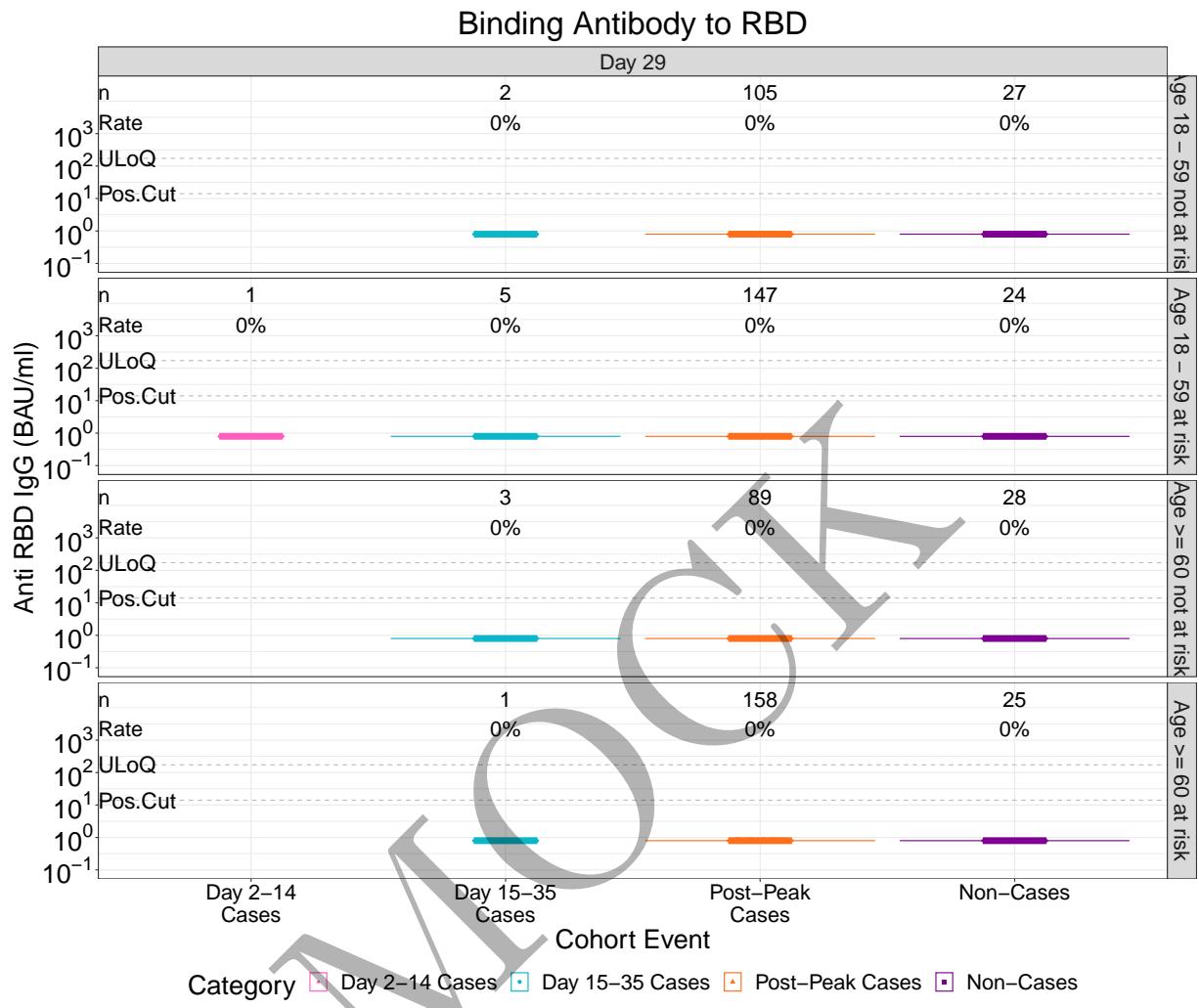


Figure 2.5.55: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by age and risk condition (version 1)

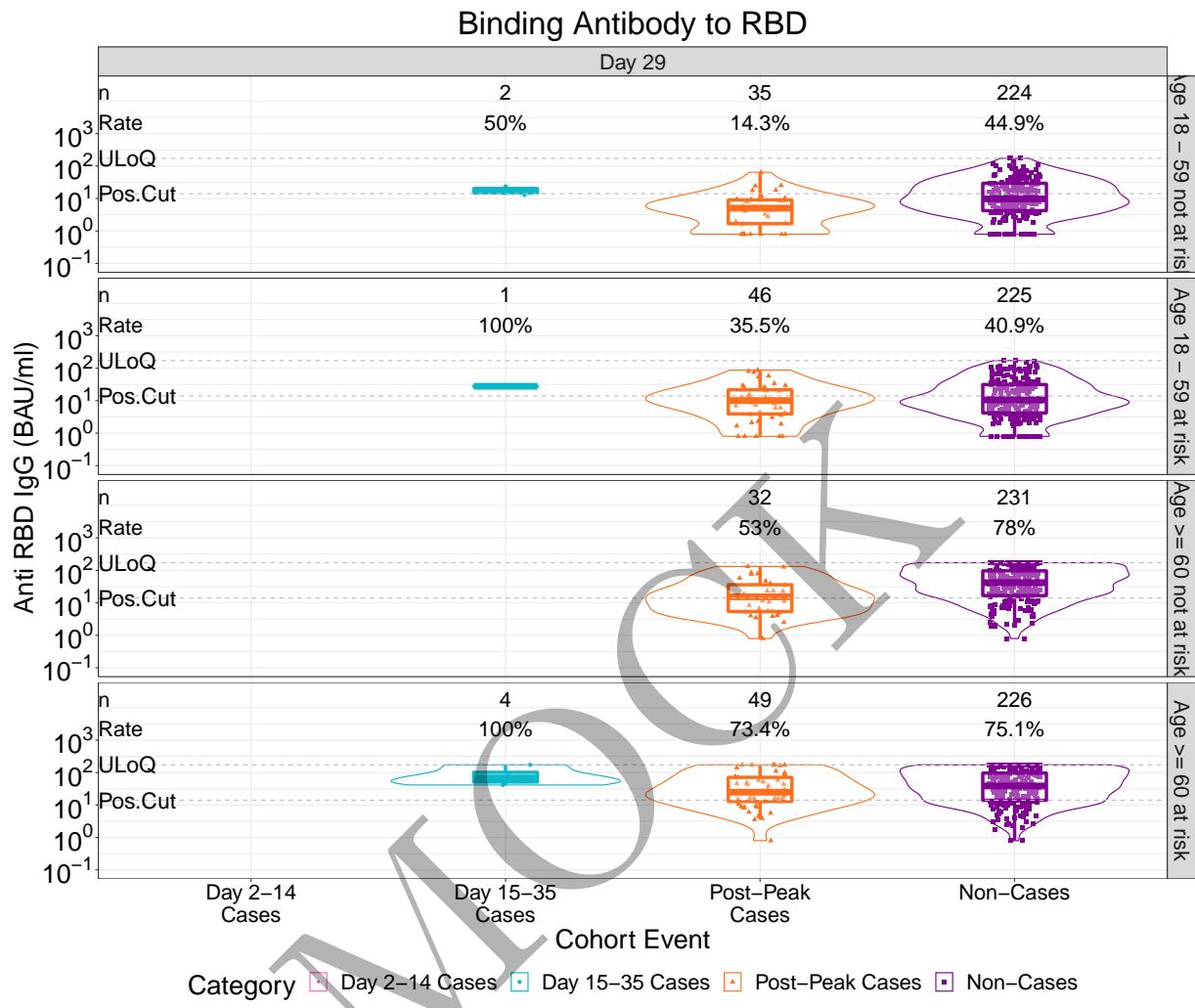
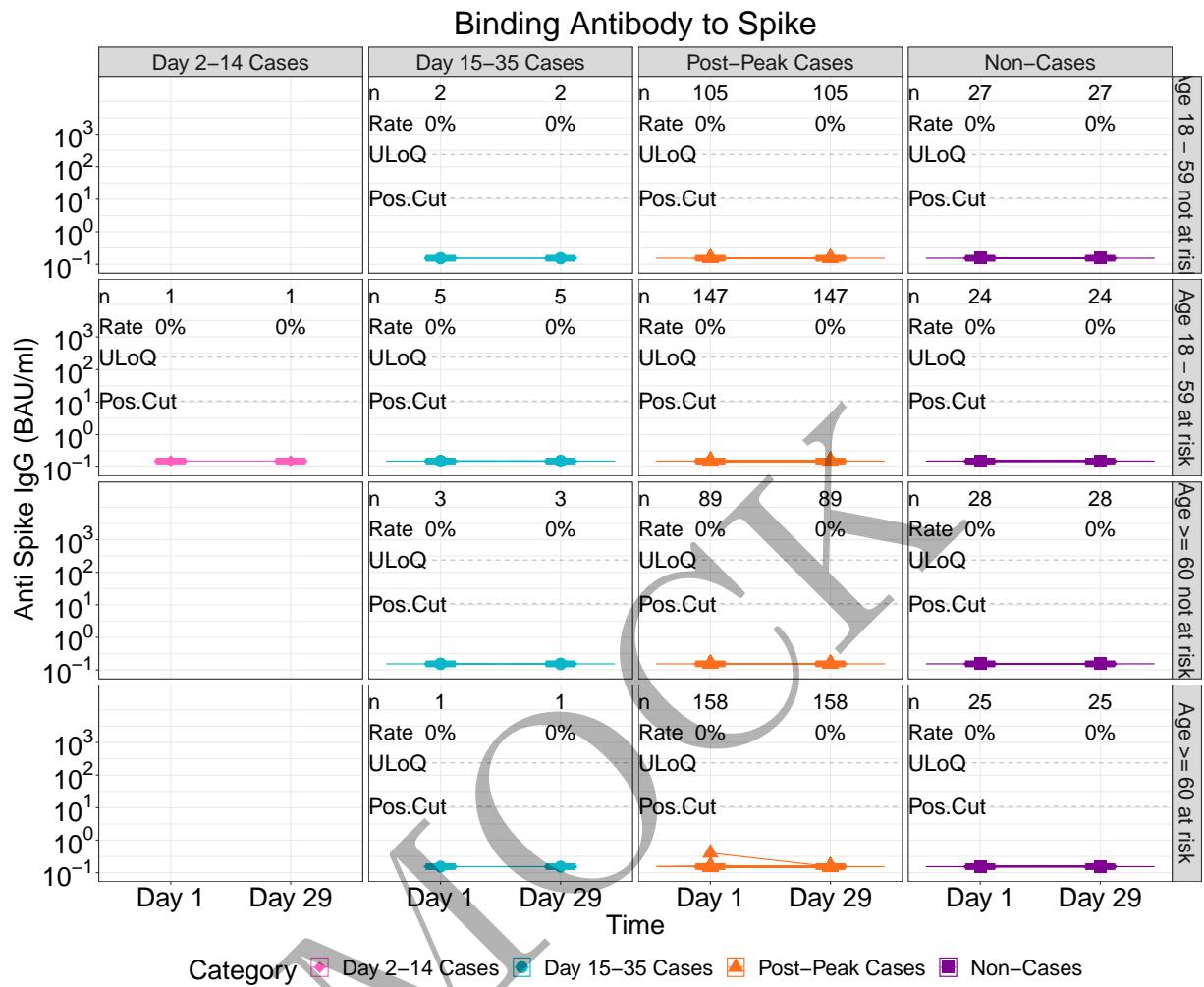
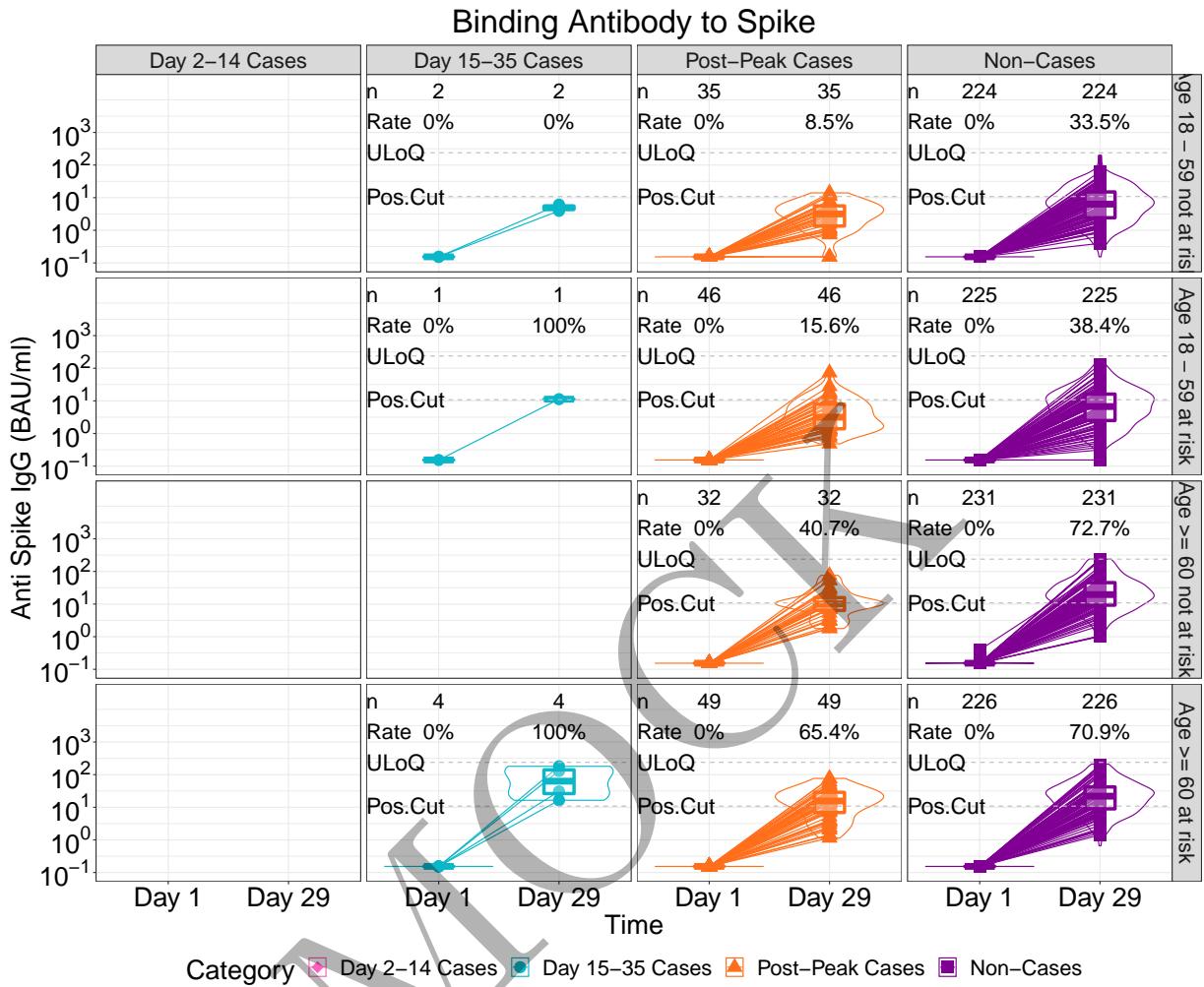


Figure 2.5.56: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by age and risk condition (version 1)



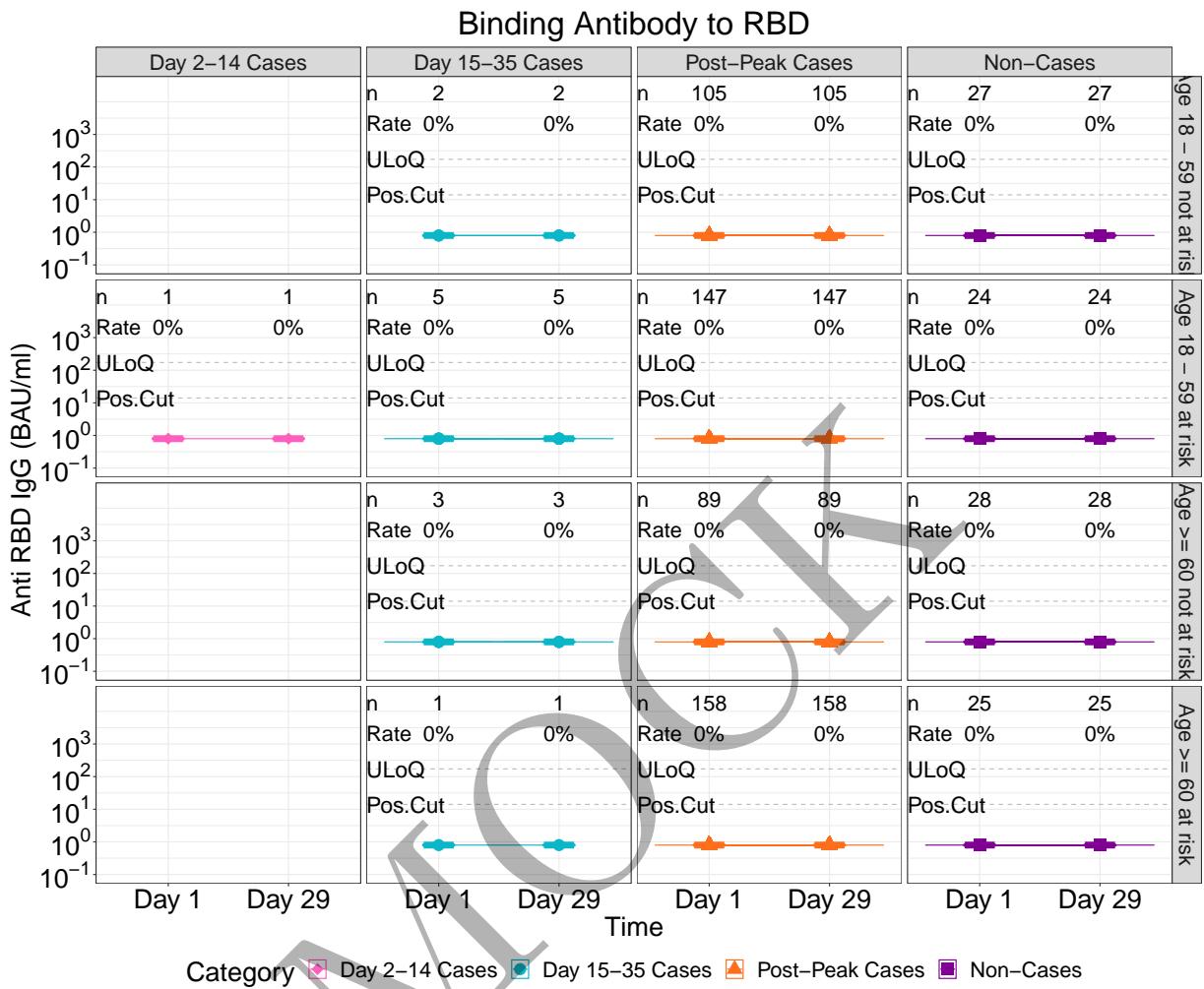
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

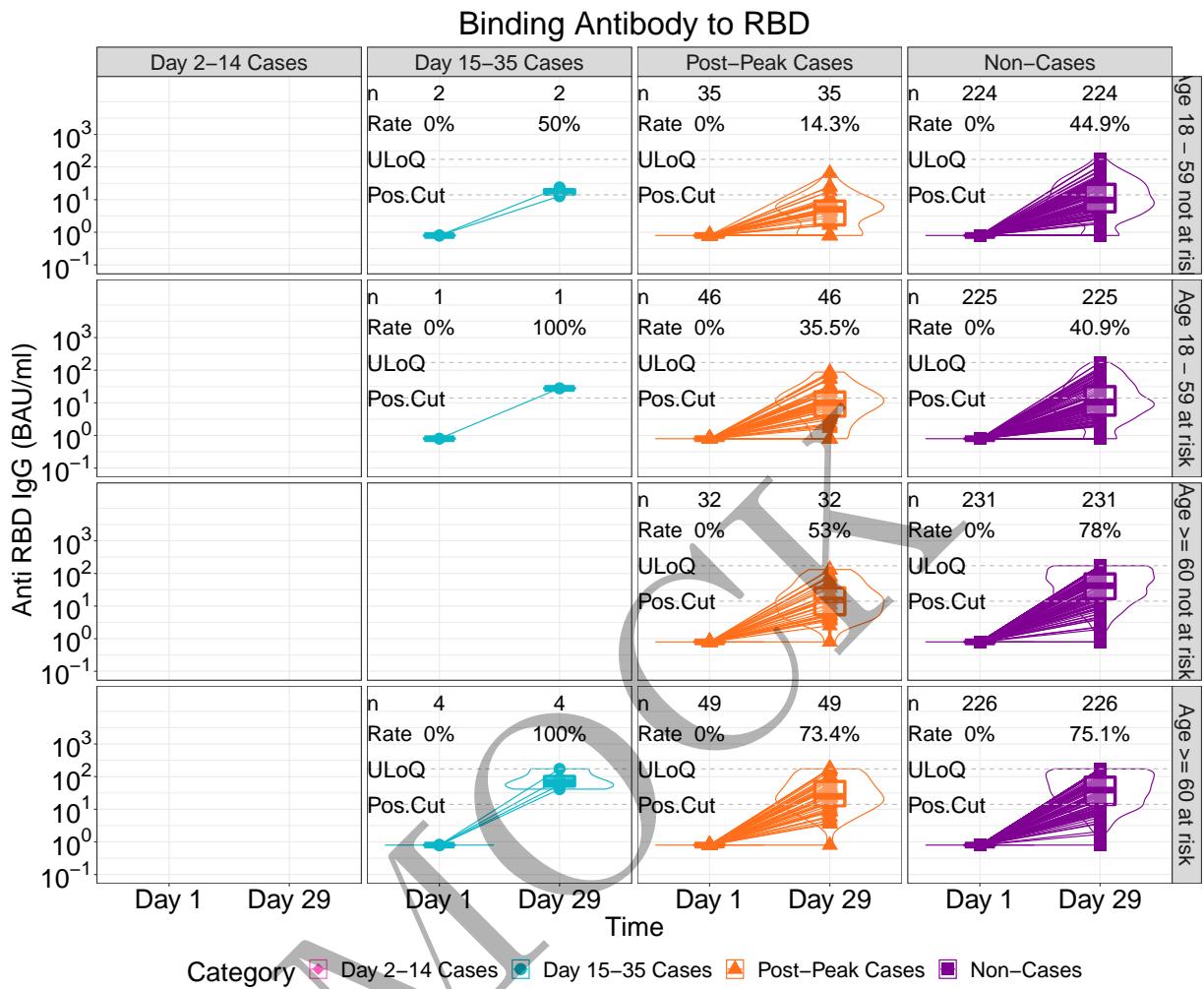
Figure 2.5.57: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by age and risk condition (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non–Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.58: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by age and risk condition (version 2)





All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.60: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by age and risk condition (version 2)

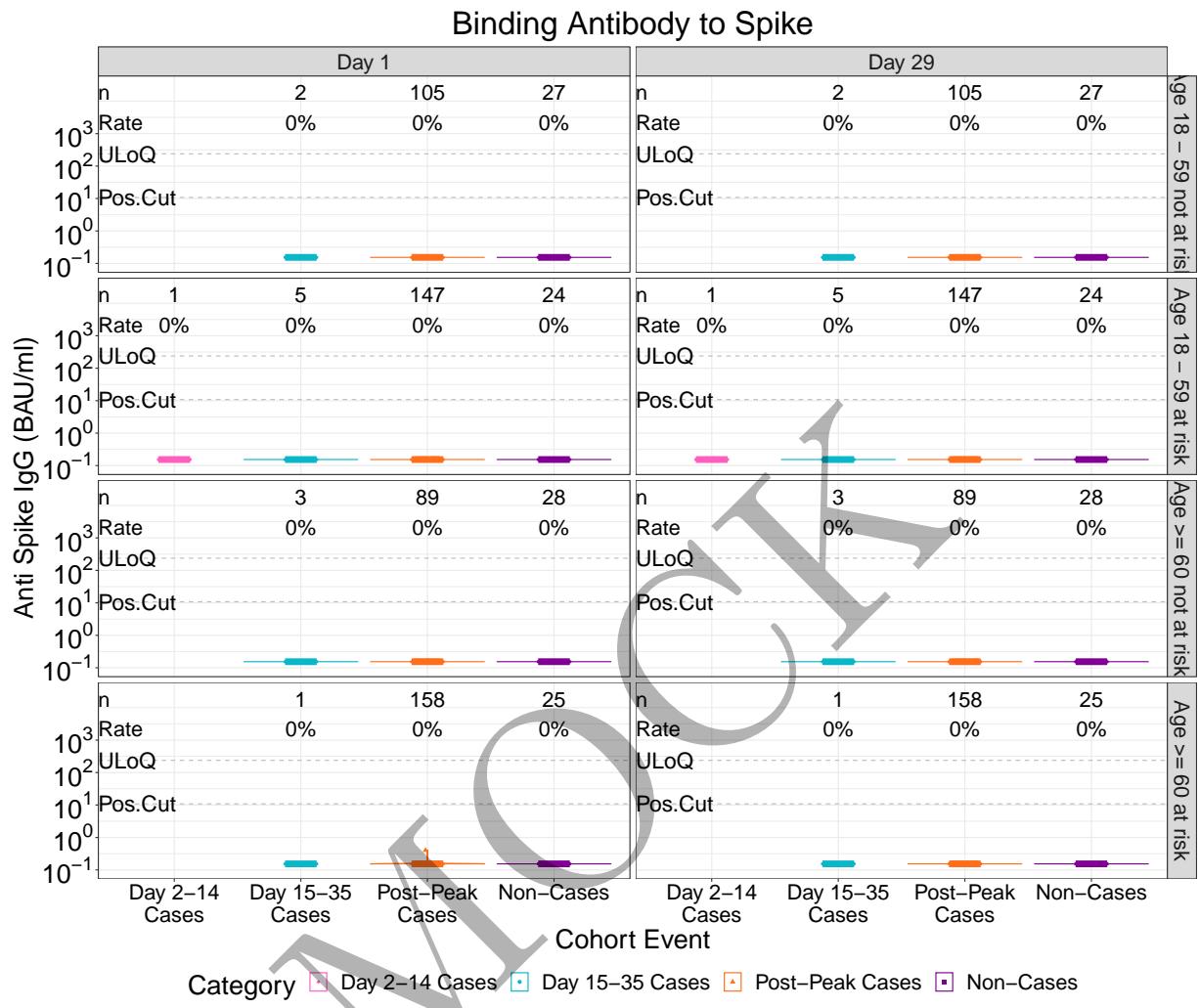


Figure 2.5.61: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by age and risk condition (version 2)

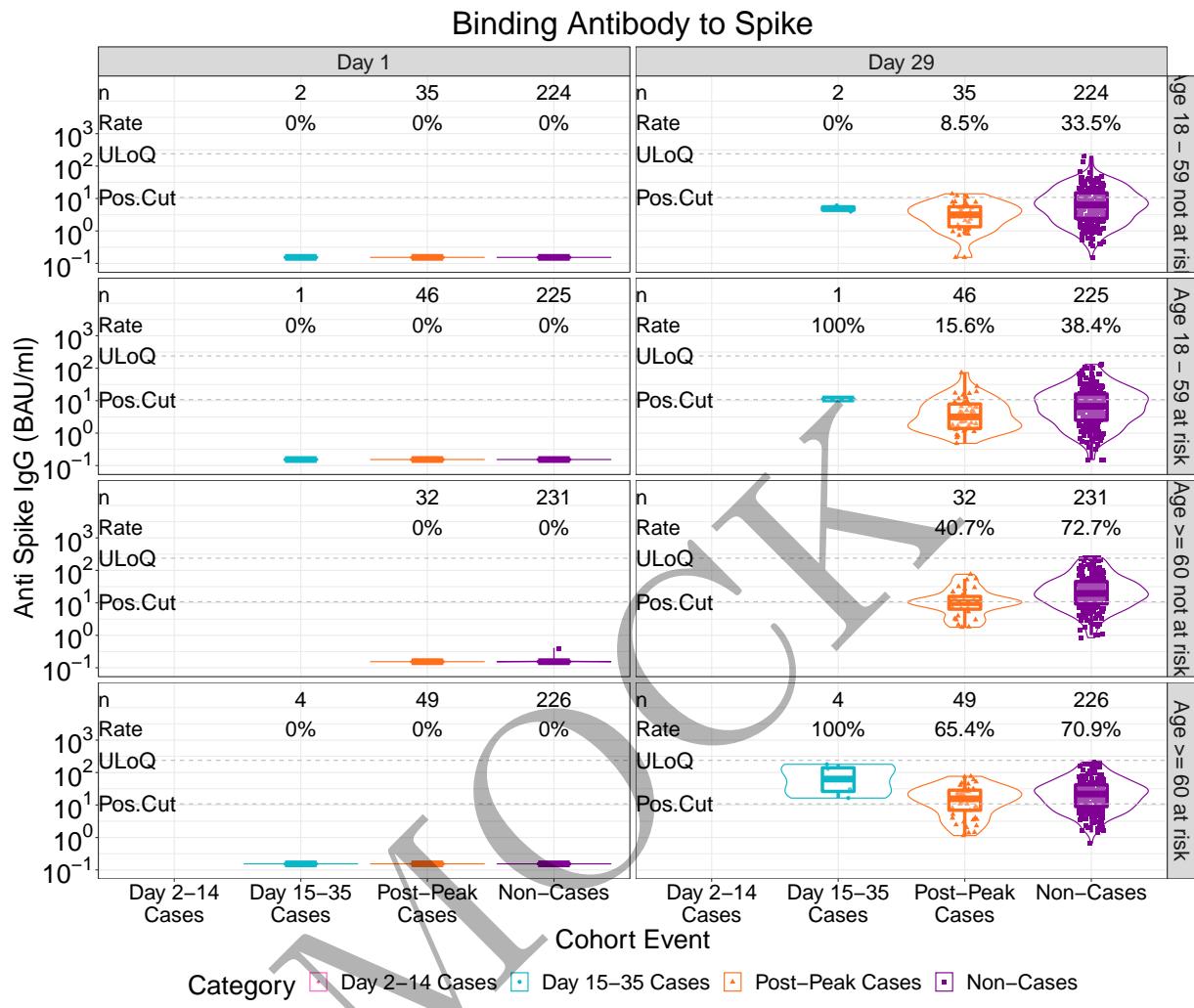


Figure 2.5.62: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by age and risk condition (version 2)

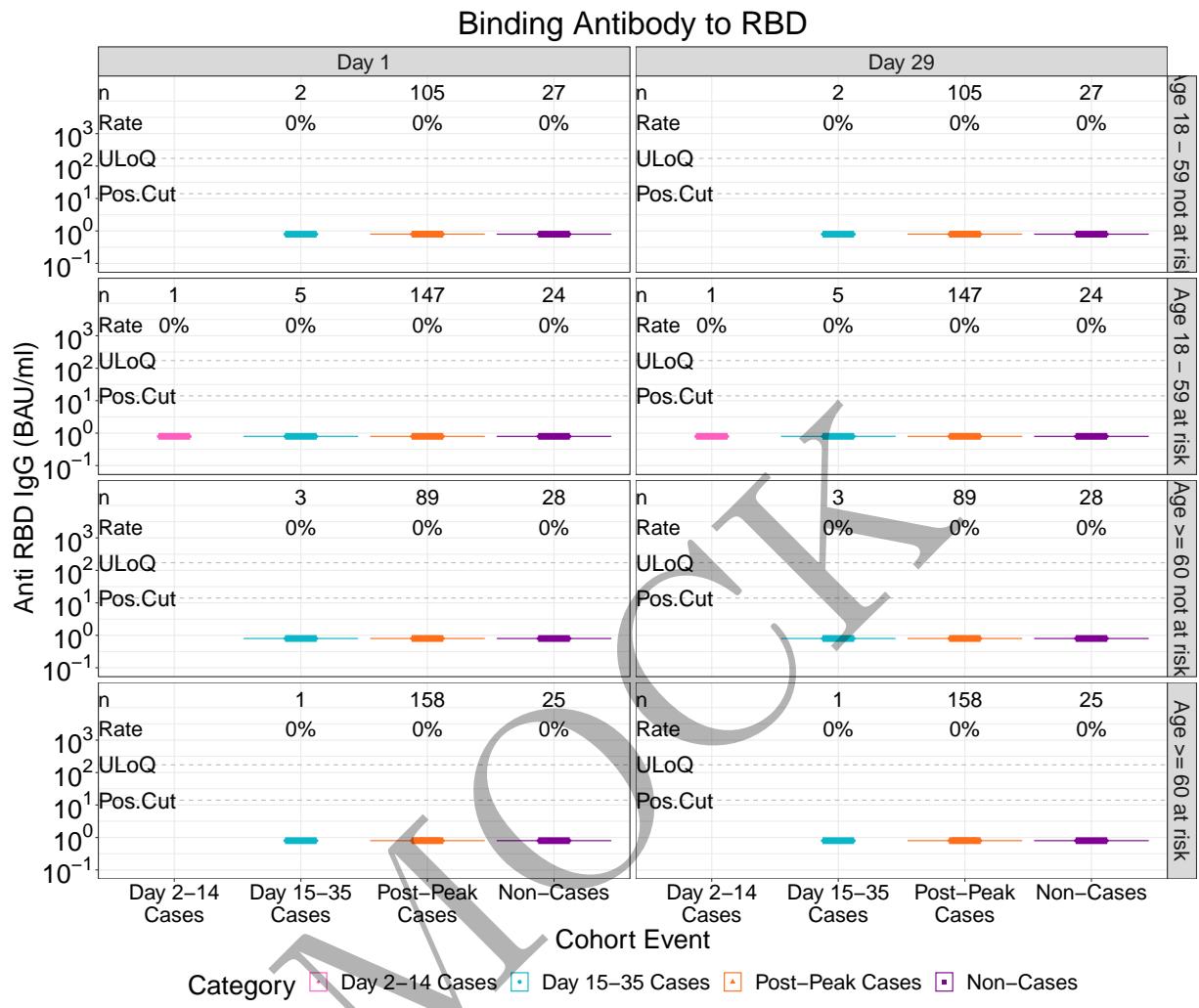


Figure 2.5.63: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by age and risk condition (version 2)

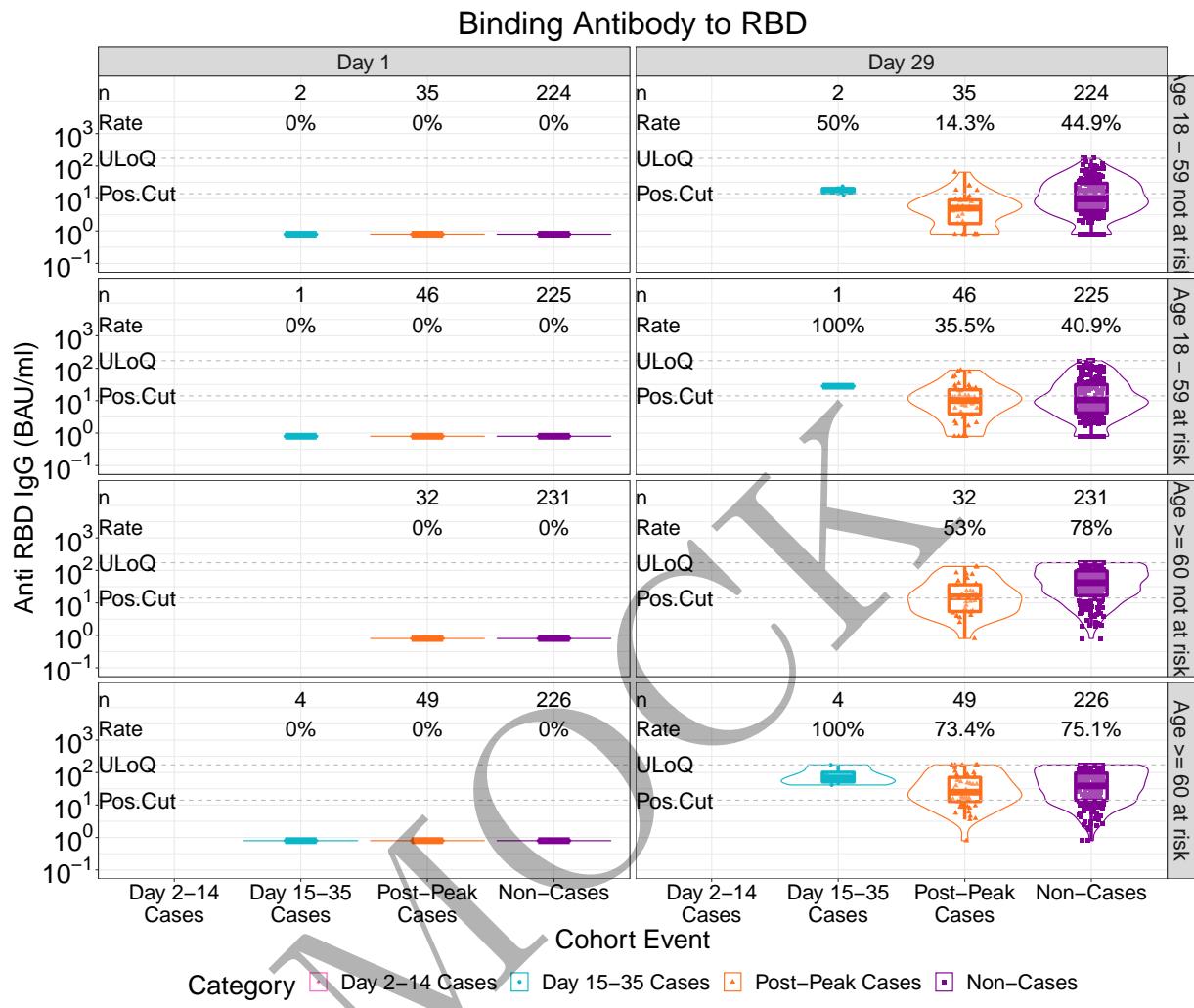
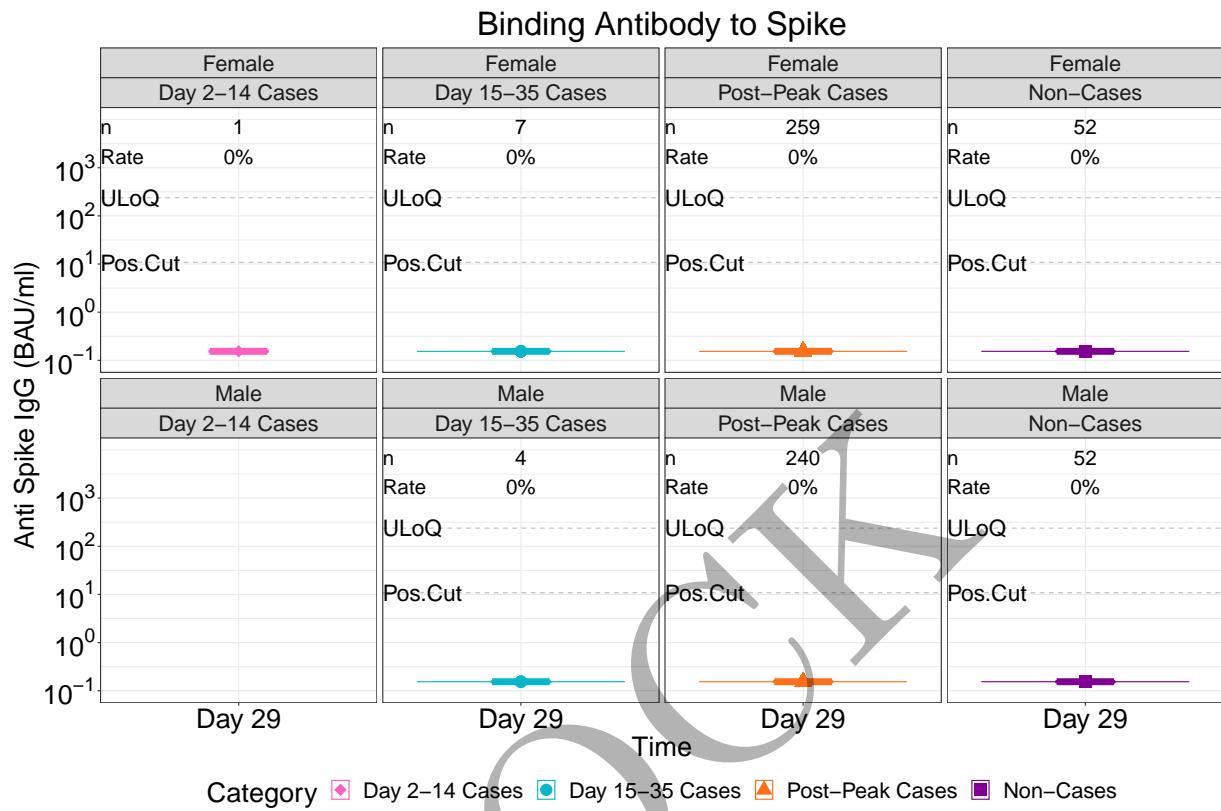
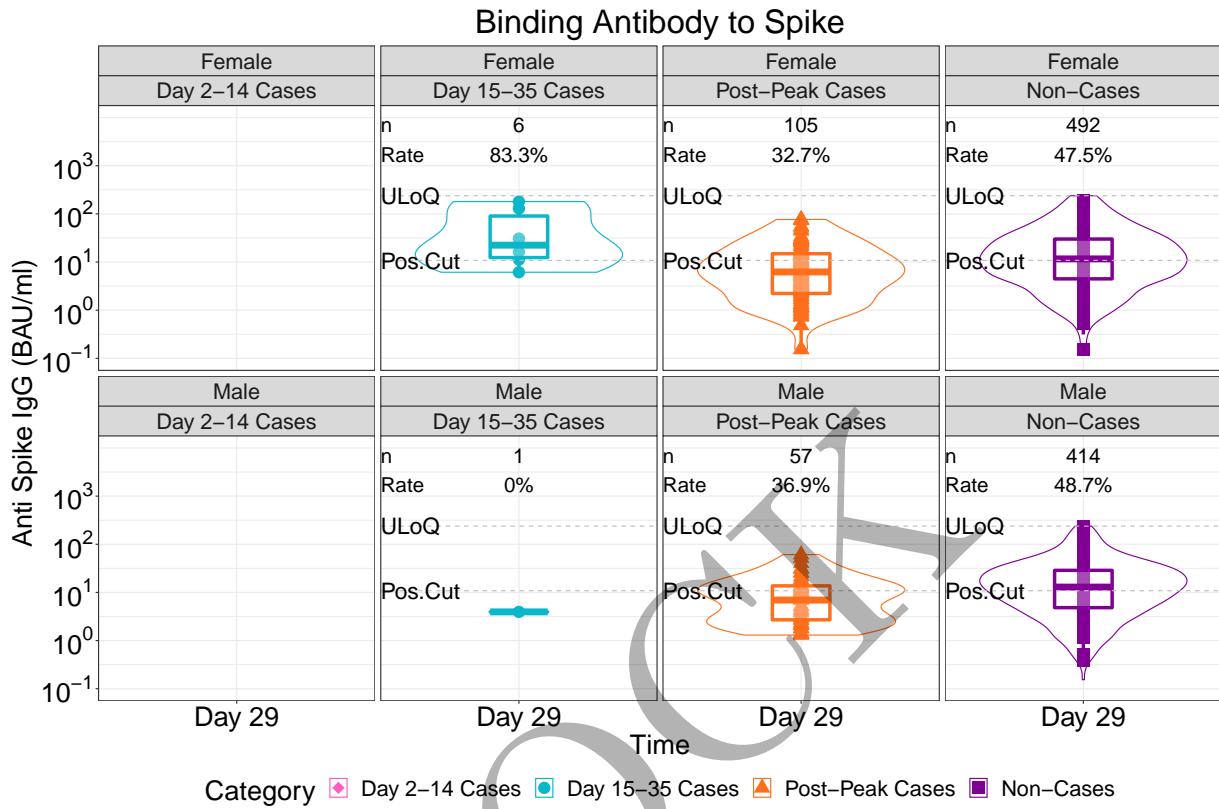


Figure 2.5.64: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by age and risk condition (version 2)



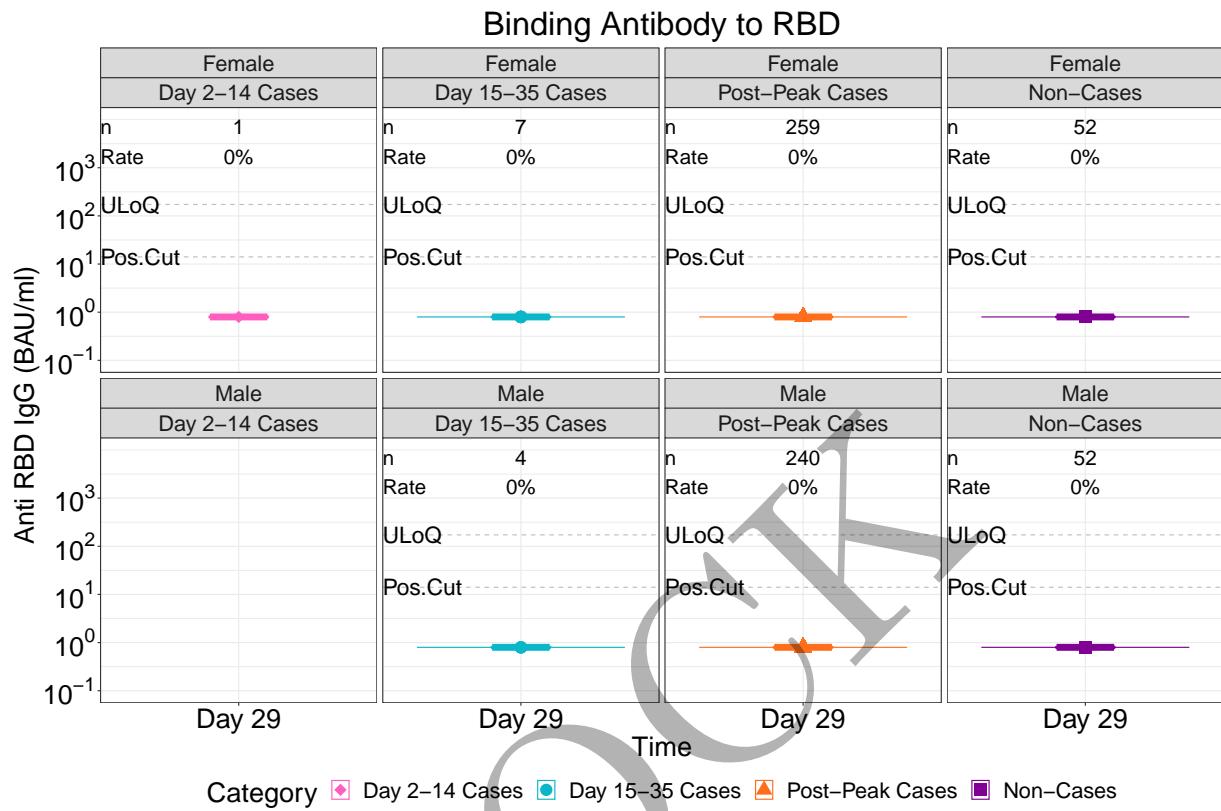
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.65: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by sex assigned at birth (version 1)



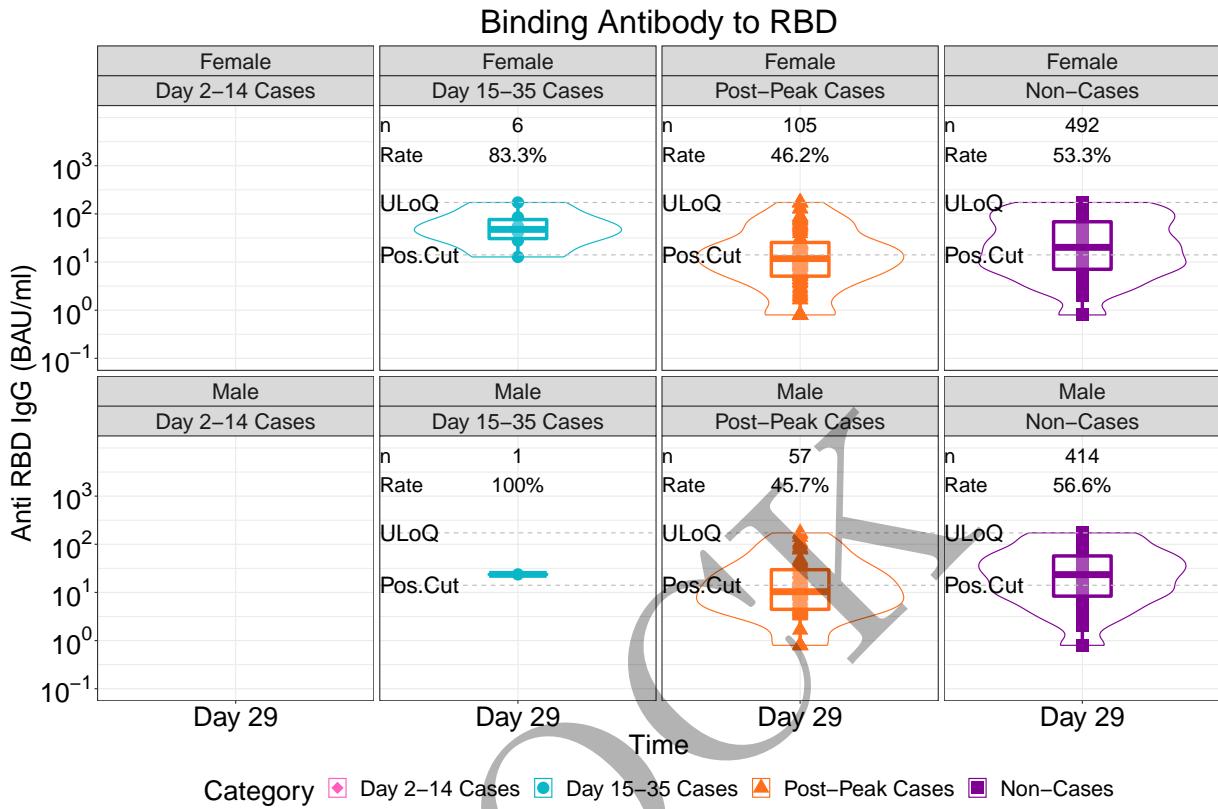
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.66: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by sex assigned at birth (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.67: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by sex assigned at birth (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.68: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by sex assigned at birth (version 1)

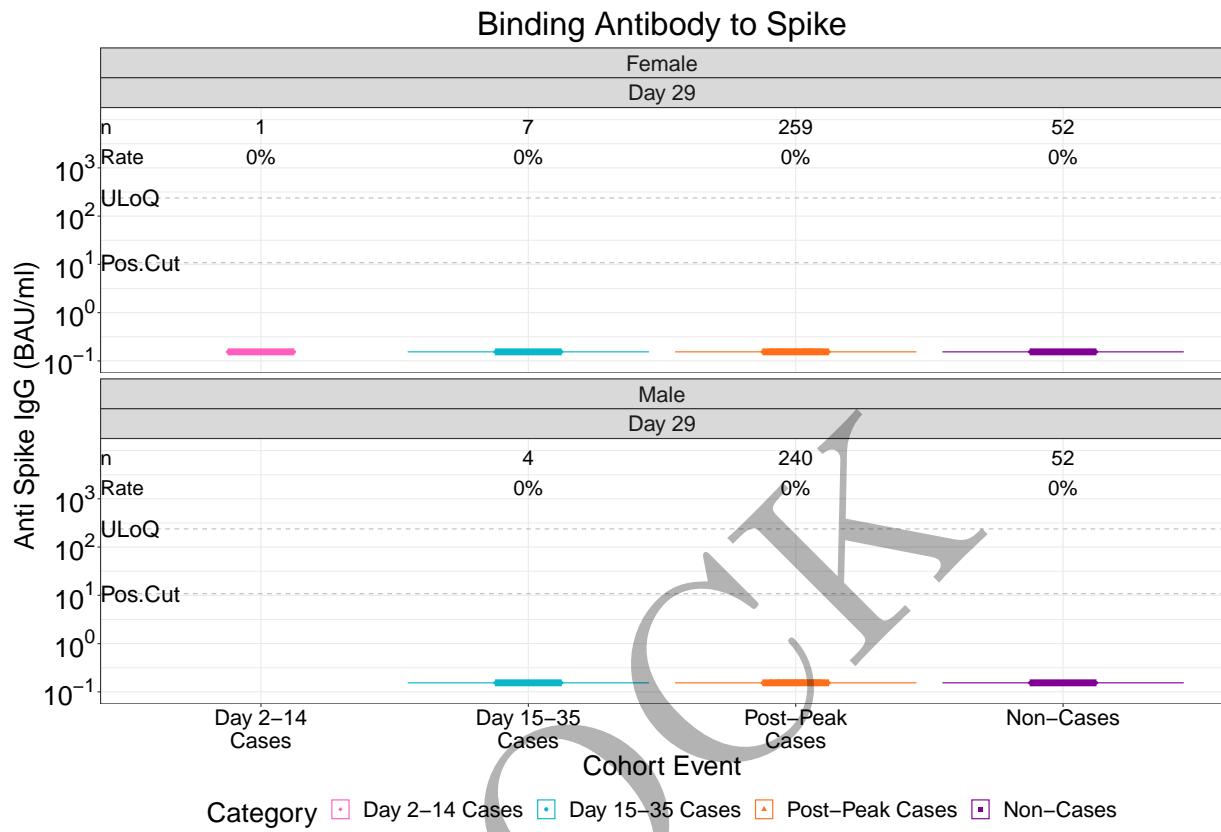


Figure 2.5.69: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by sex assigned at birth (version 1)

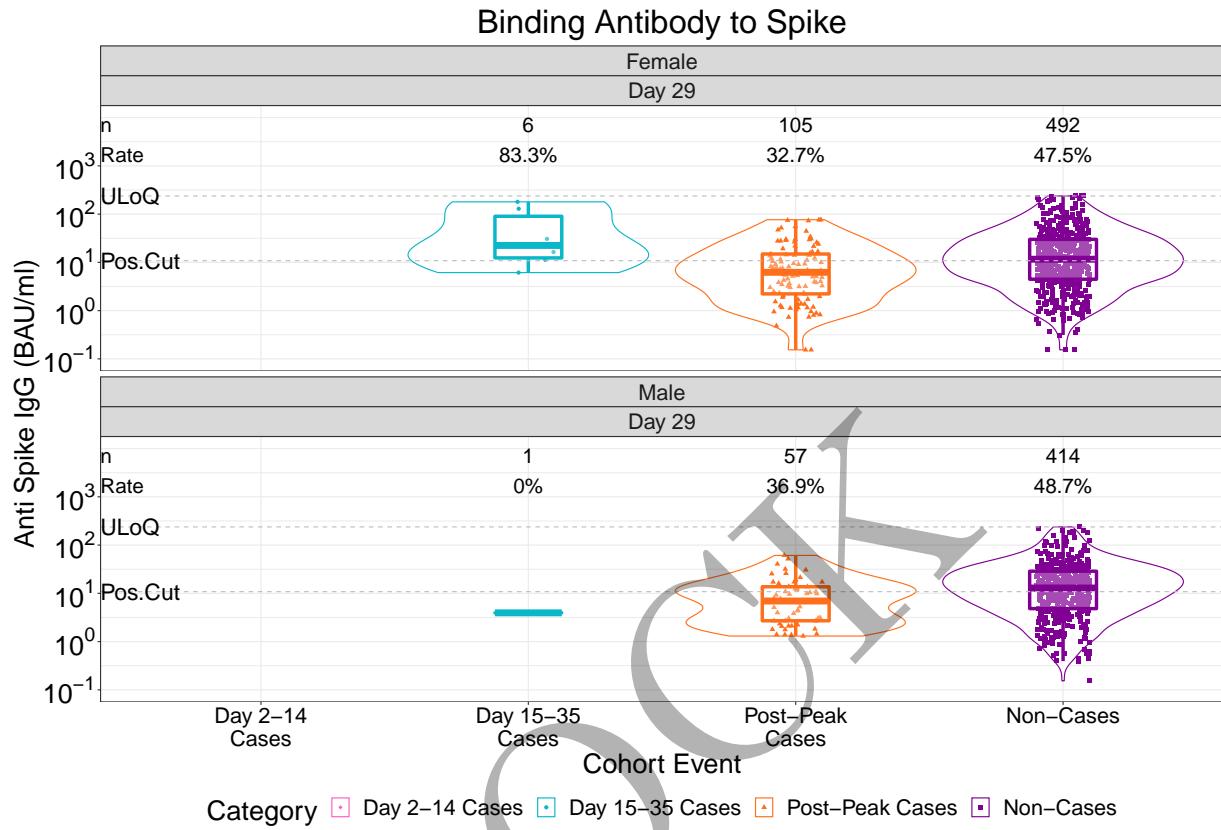


Figure 2.5.70: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by sex assigned at birth (version 1)

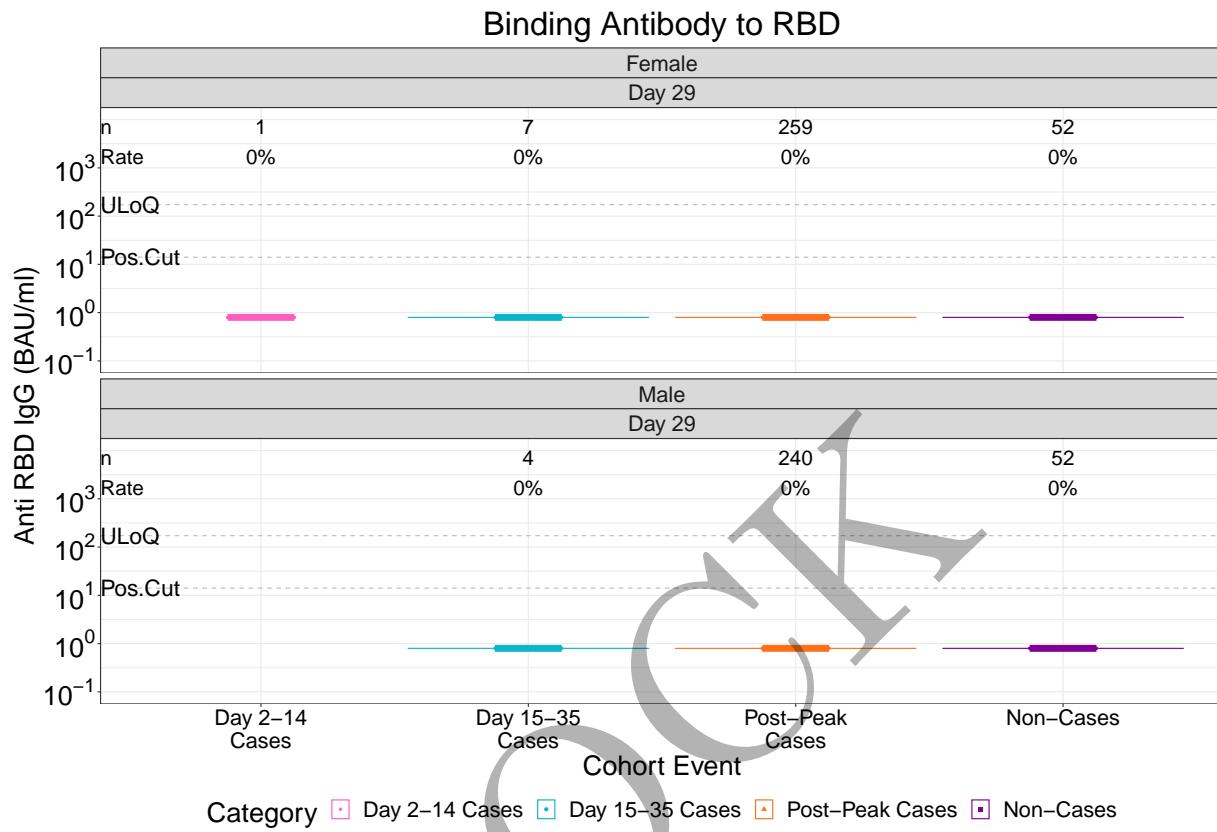


Figure 2.5.71: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by sex assigned at birth (version 1)

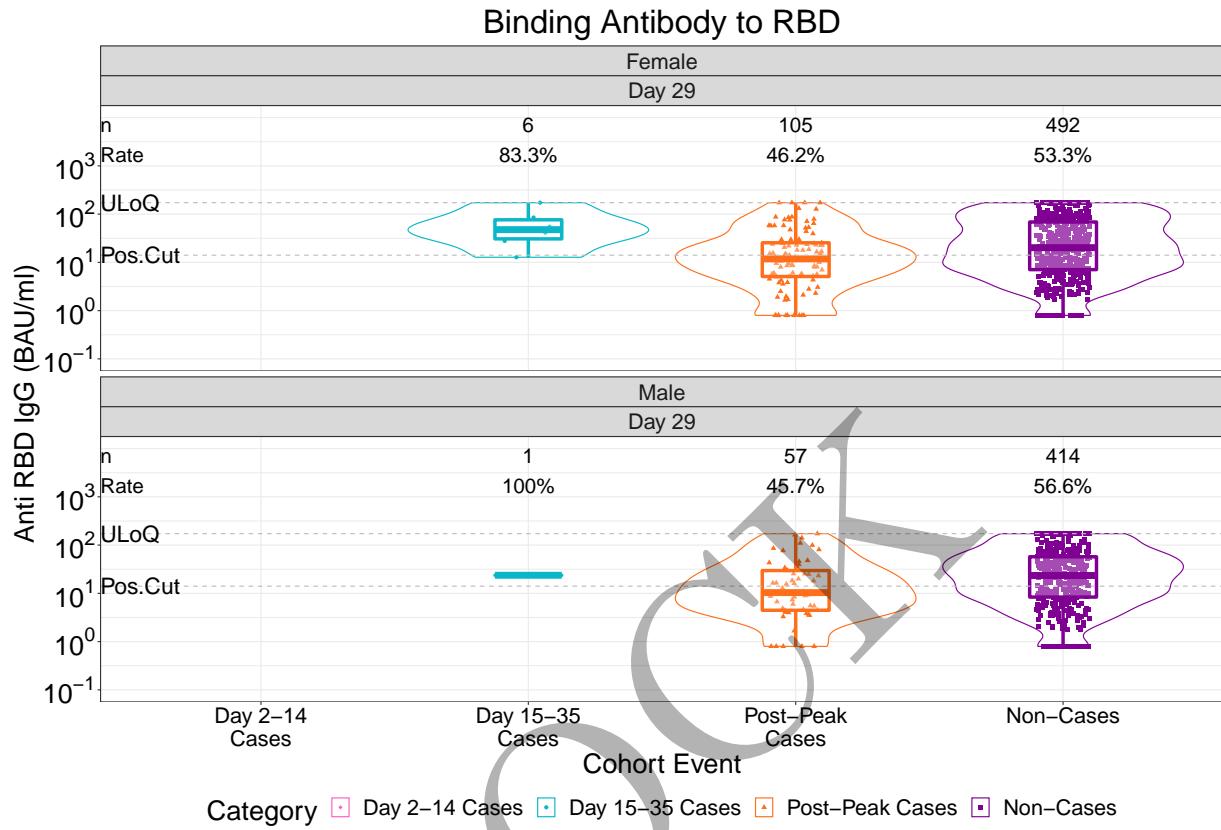
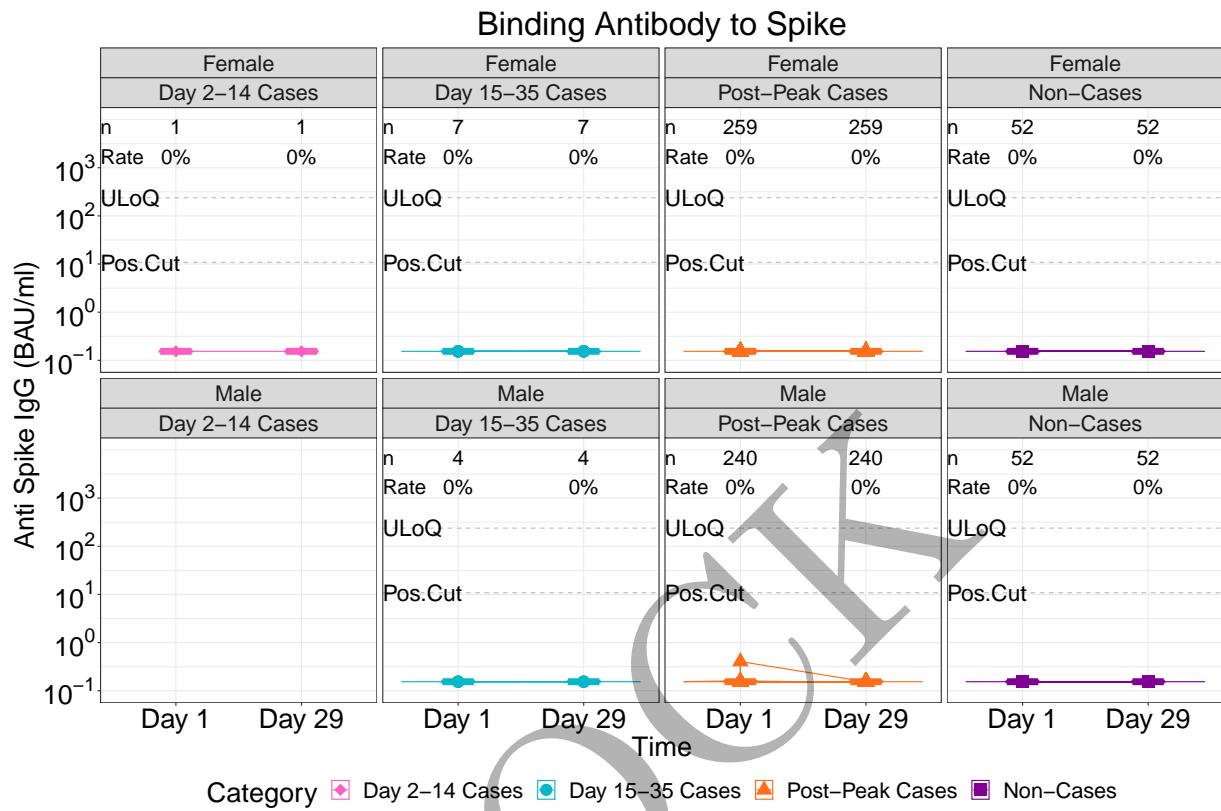
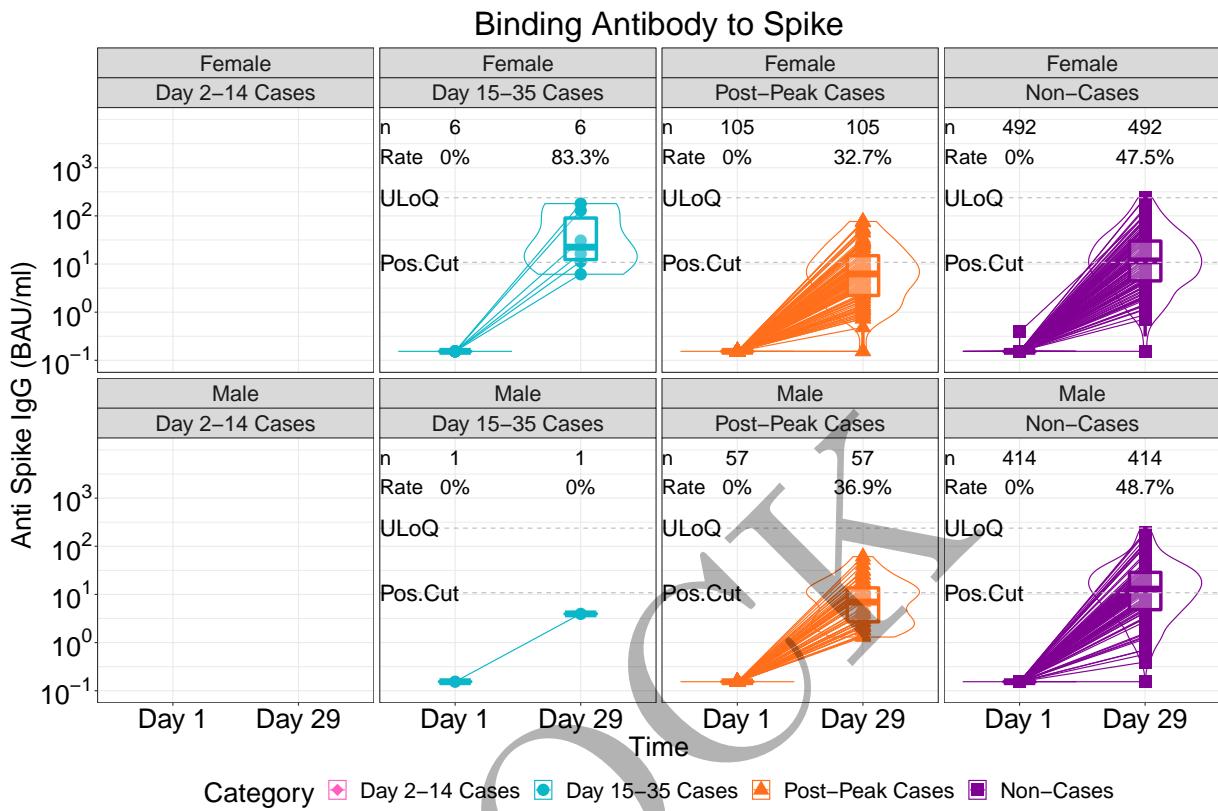


Figure 2.5.72: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by sex assigned at birth (version 1)



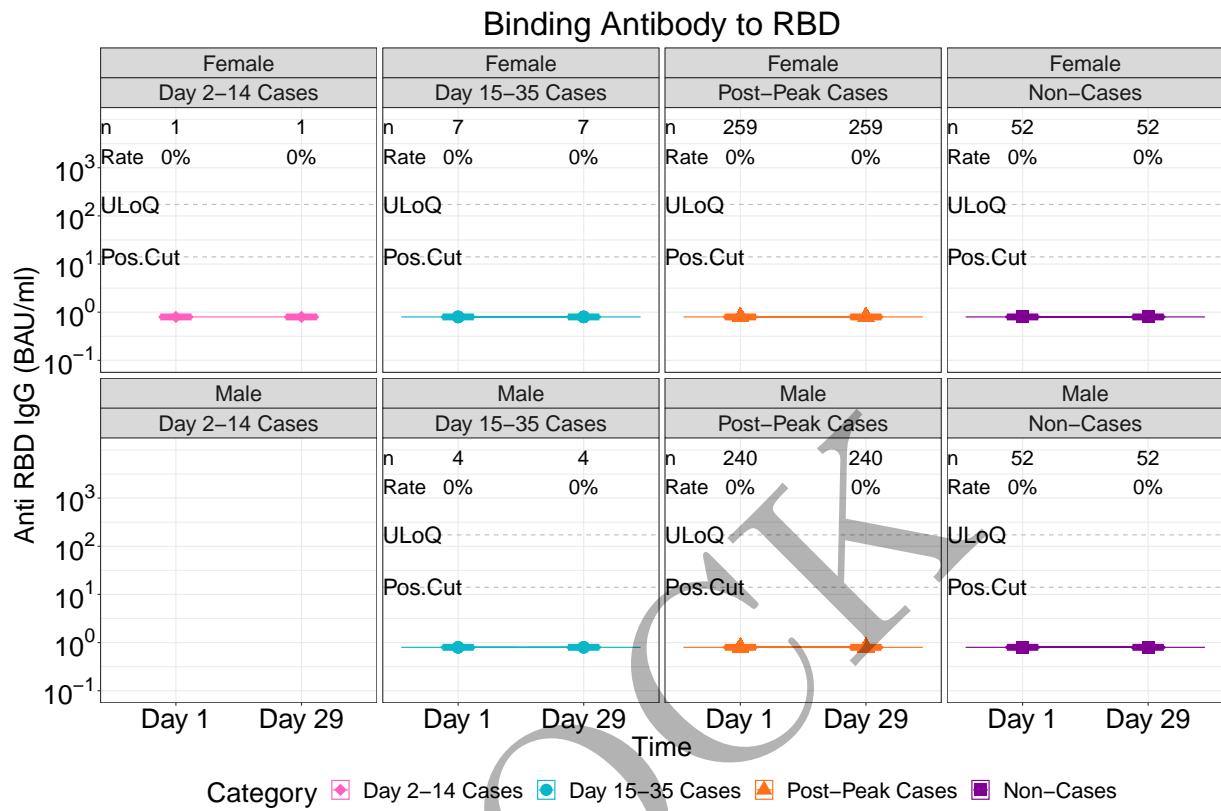
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.73: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by sex assigned at birth (version 2)



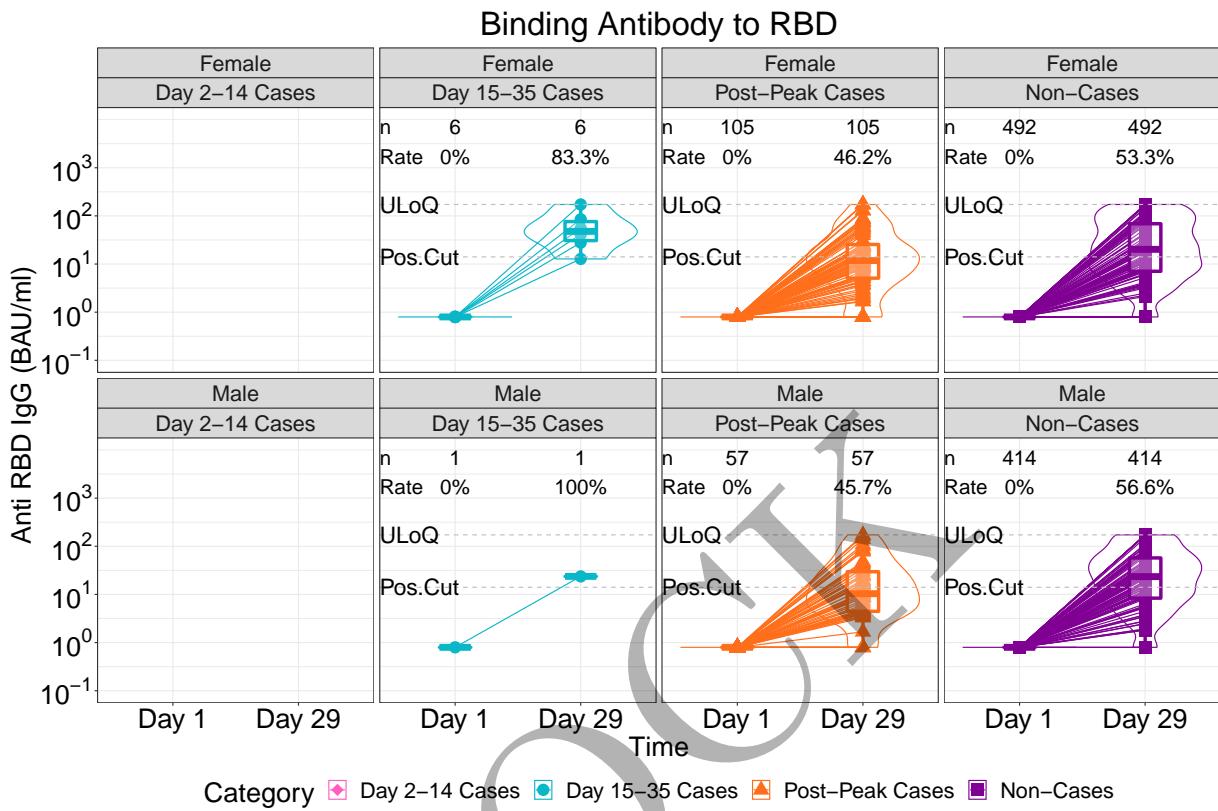
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.74: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by sex assigned at birth (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.75: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by sex assigned at birth (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.76: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by sex assigned at birth (version 2)

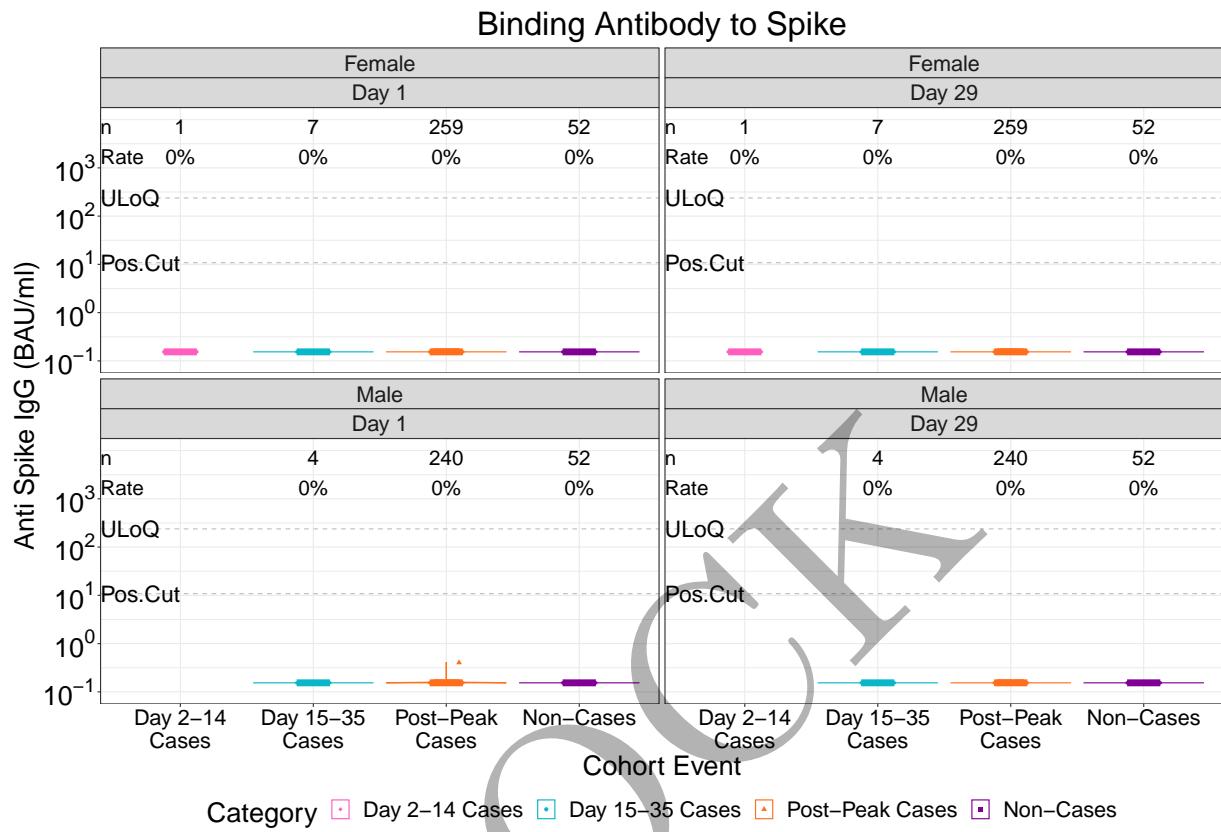


Figure 2.5.77: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by sex assigned at birth (version 2)

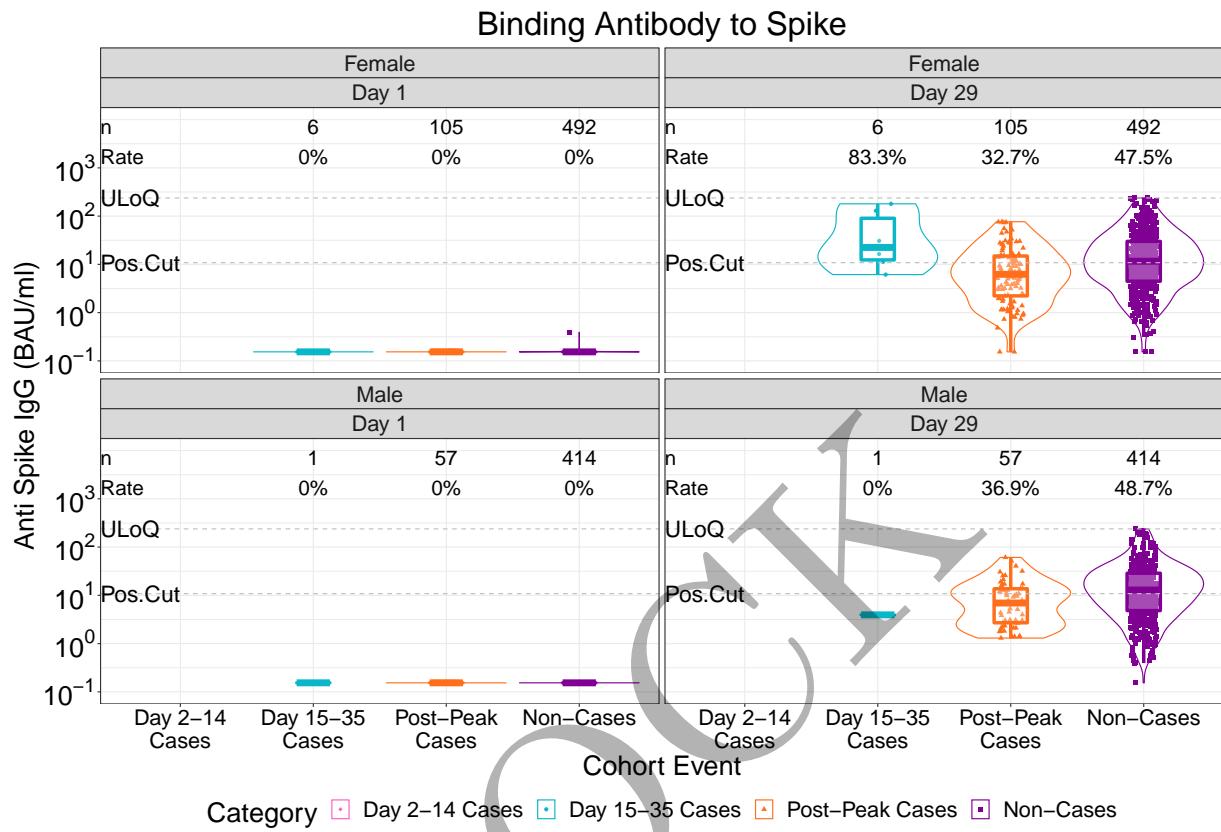


Figure 2.5.78: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by sex assigned at birth (version 2)

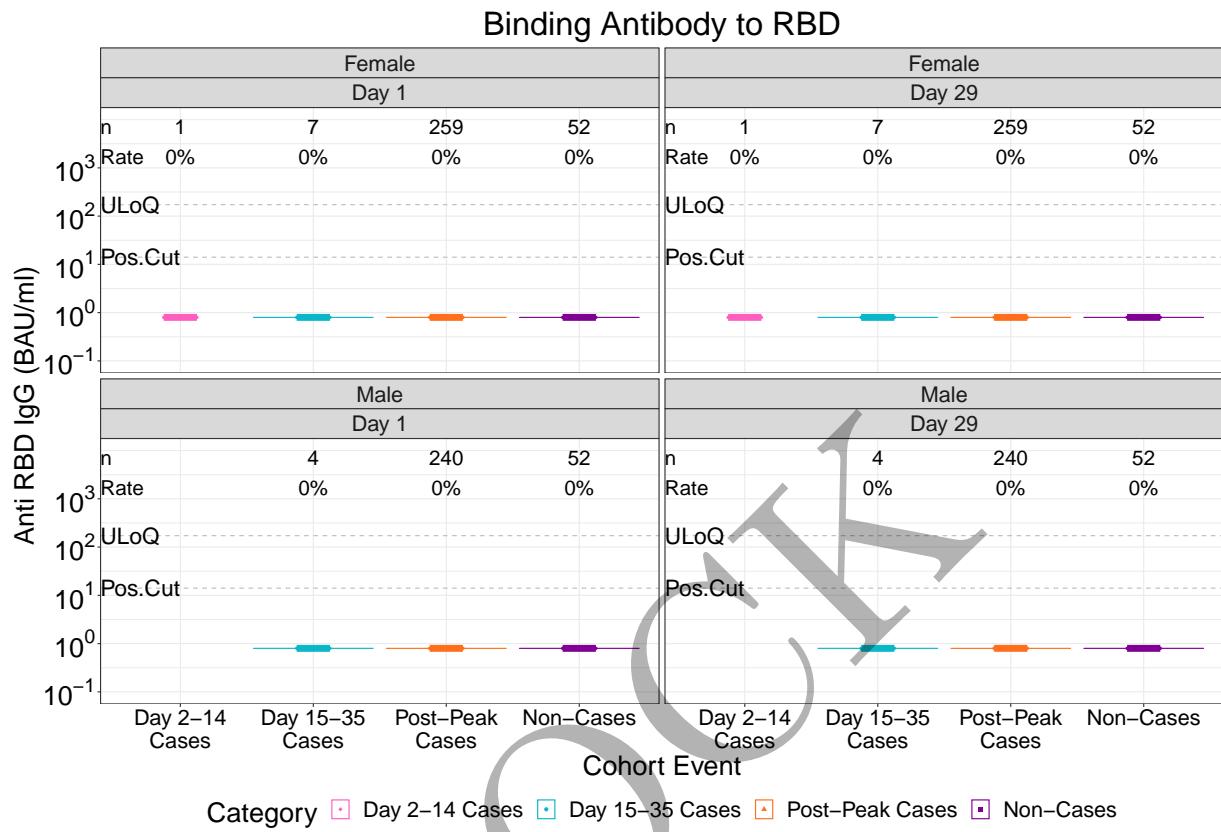


Figure 2.5.79: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by sex assigned at birth (version 2)

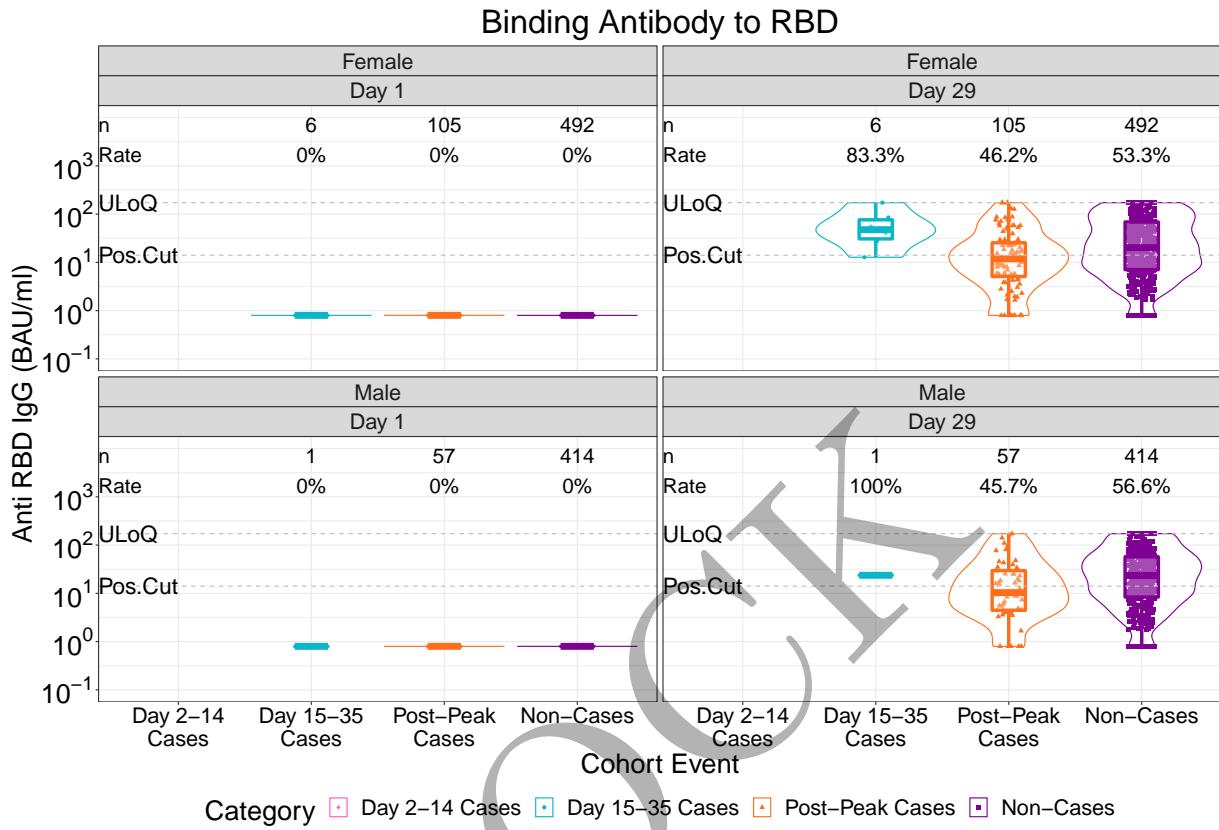
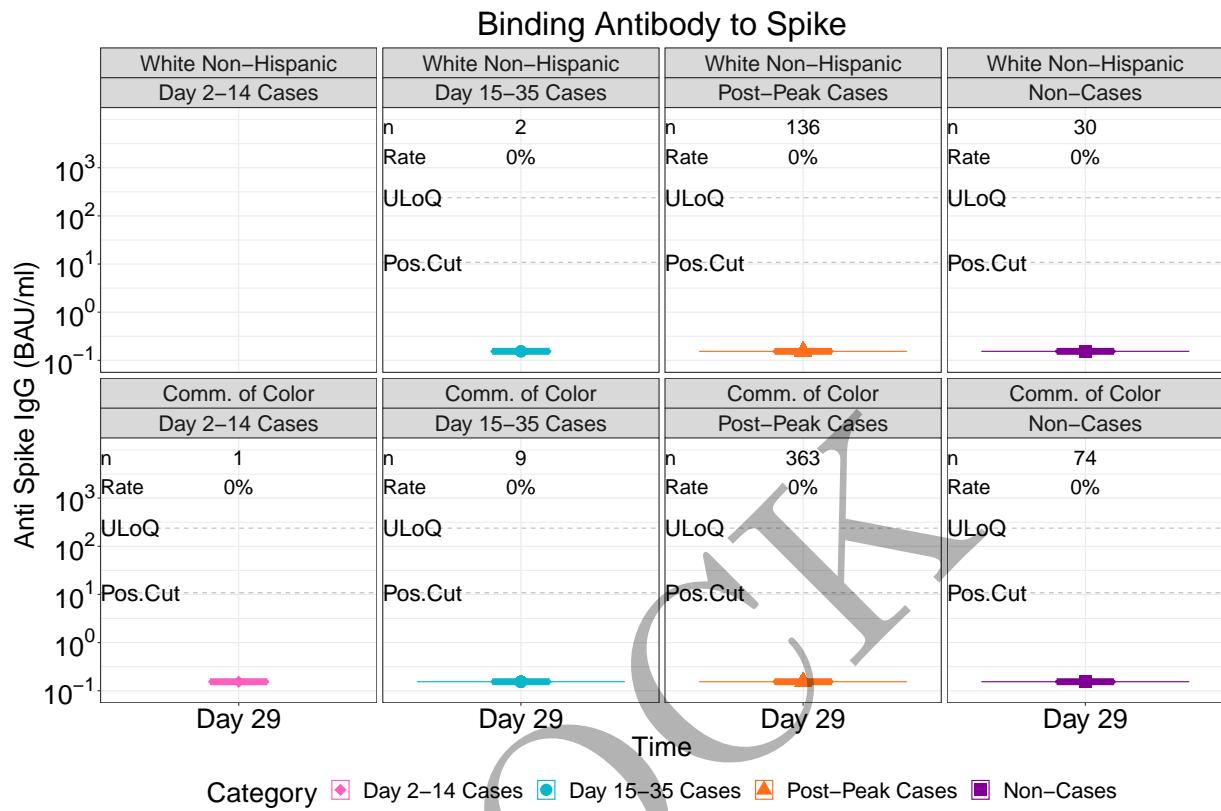
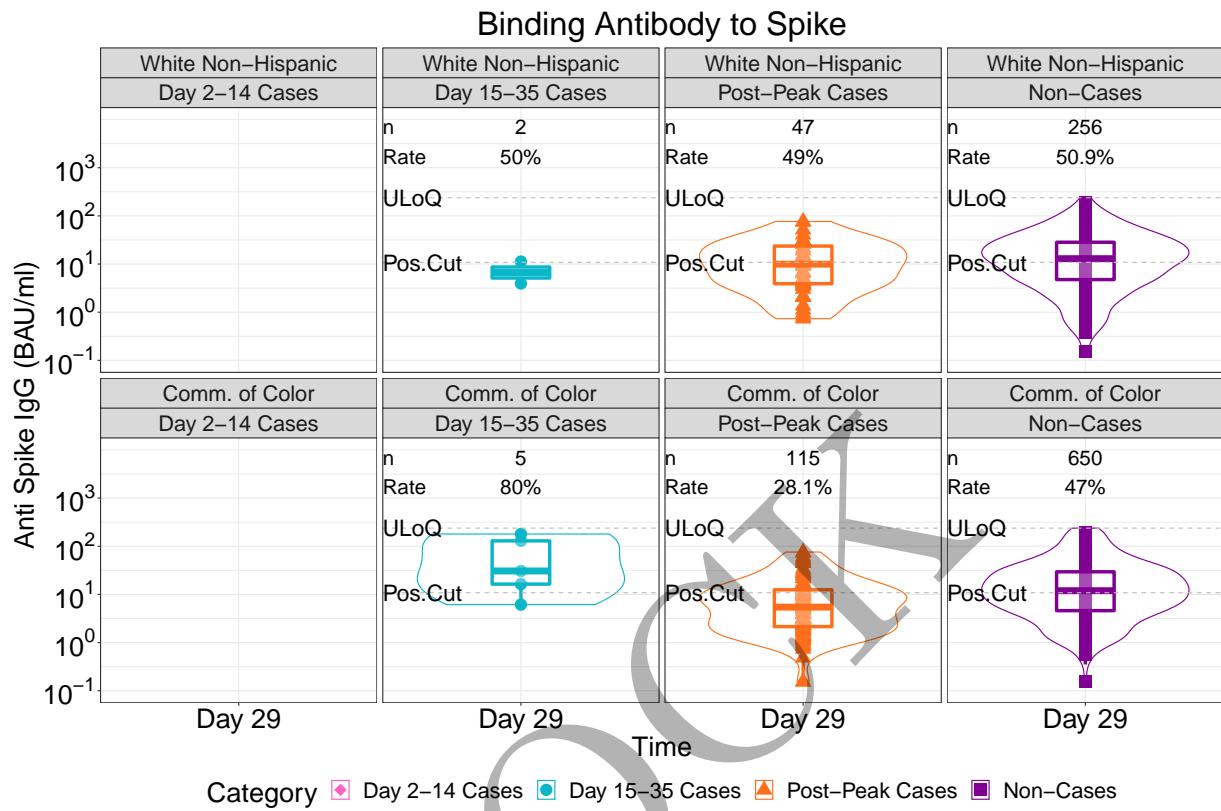


Figure 2.5.80: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by sex assigned at birth (version 2)



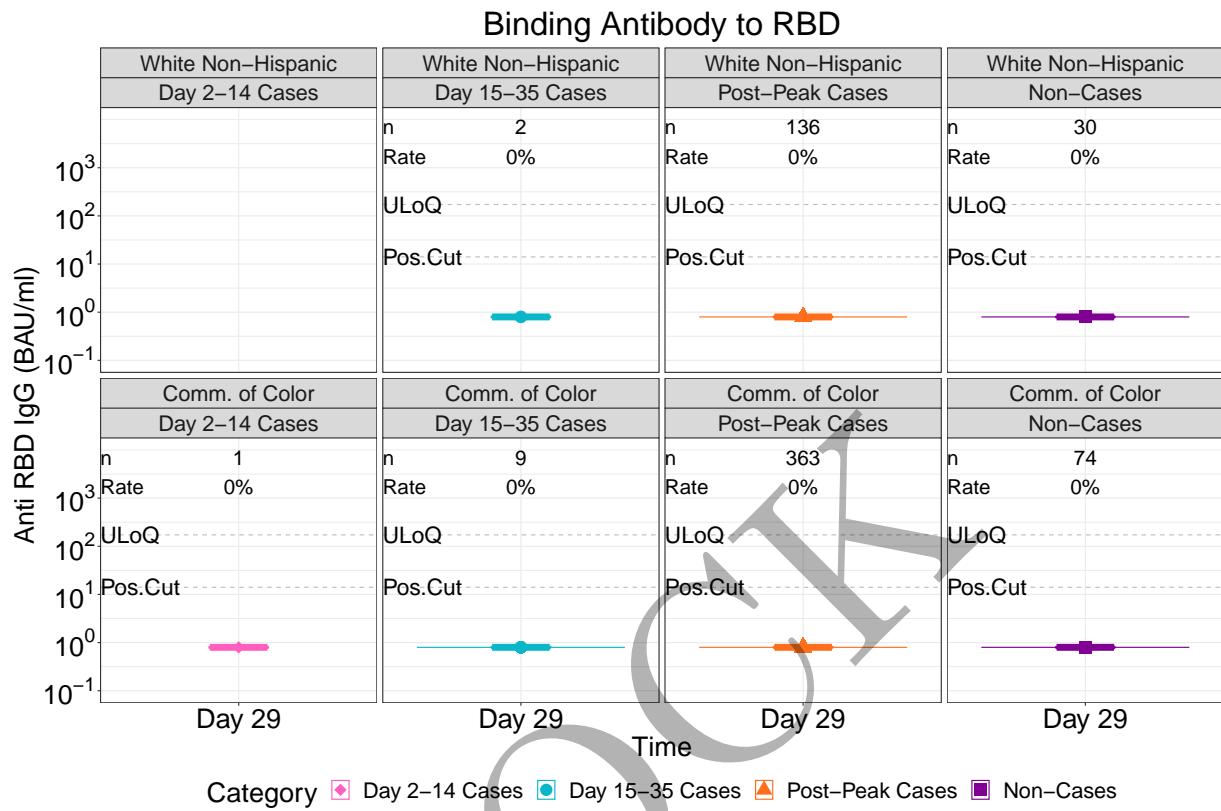
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.81: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by race and ethnic group (version 1)



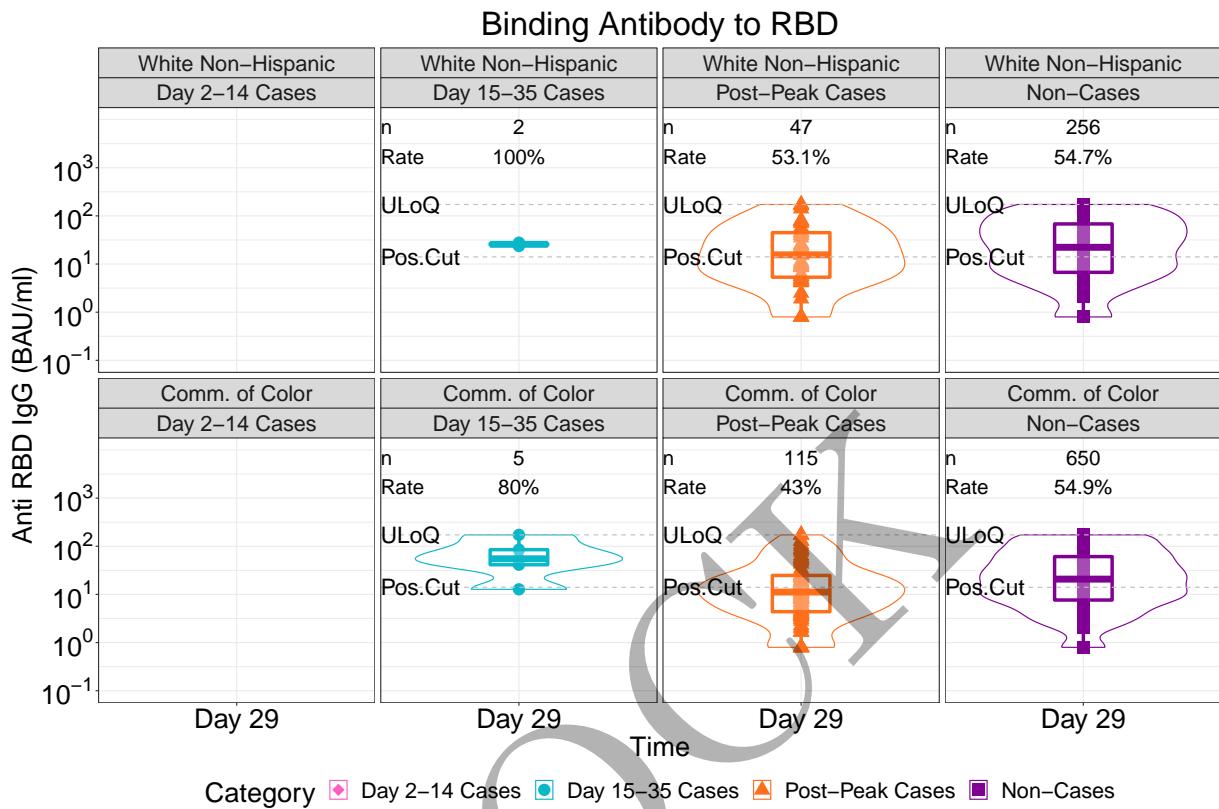
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.82: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by race and ethnic group (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.83: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by race and ethnic group (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.84: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by race and ethnic group (version 1)

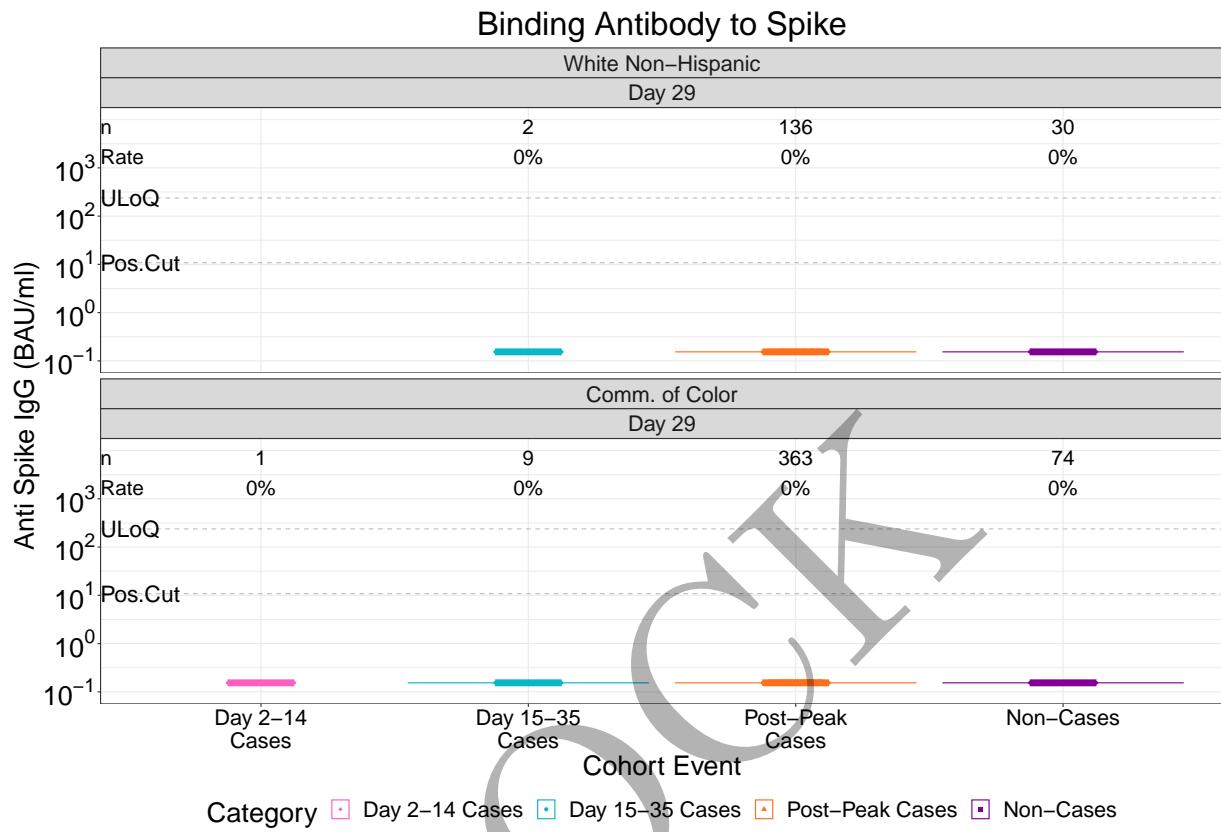


Figure 2.5.85: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by race and ethnic group (version 1)

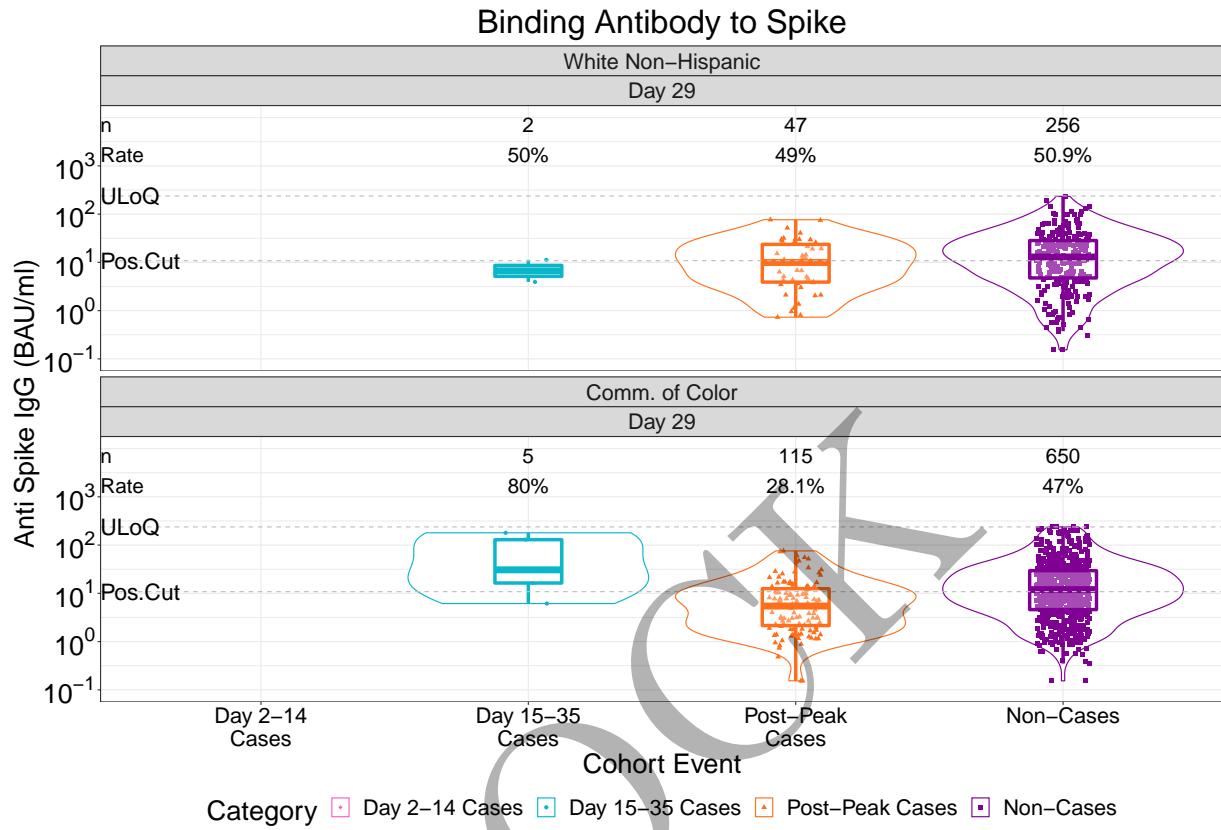


Figure 2.5.86: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by race and ethnic group (version 1)

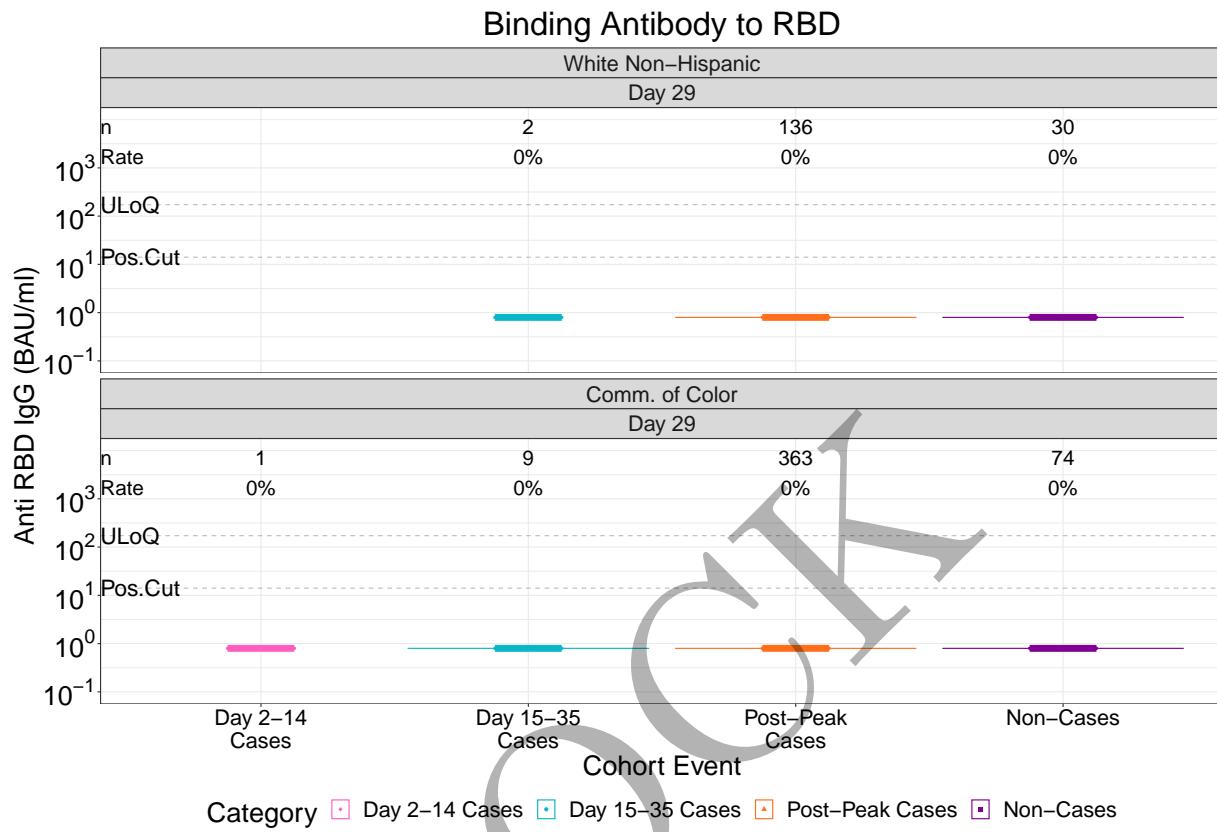


Figure 2.5.87: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by race and ethnic group (version 1)

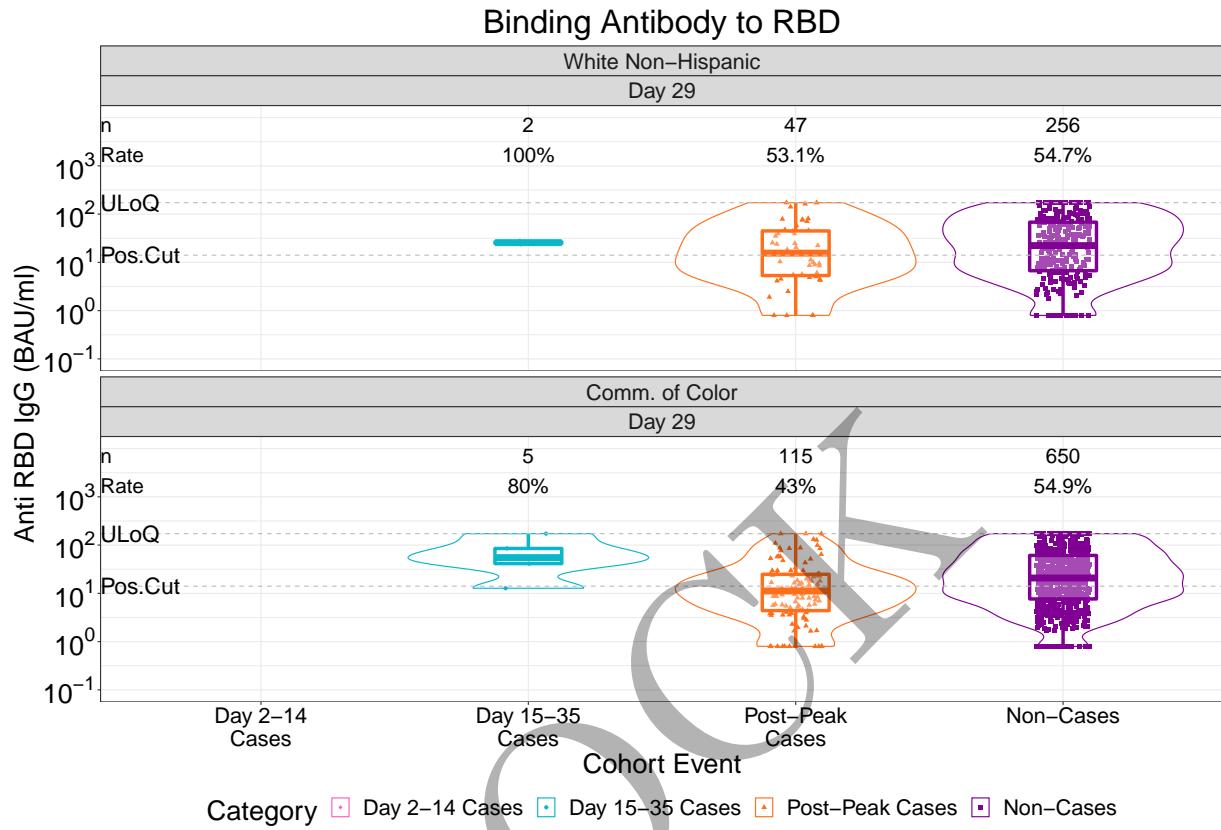
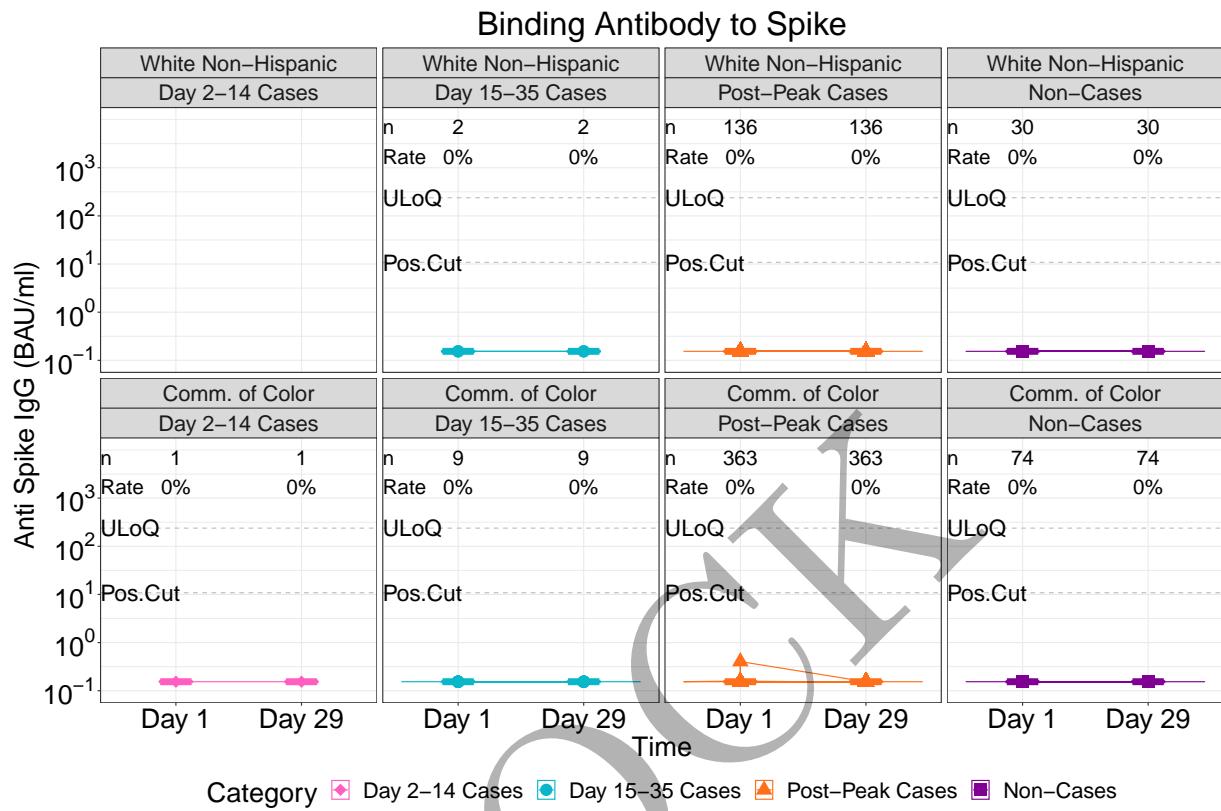
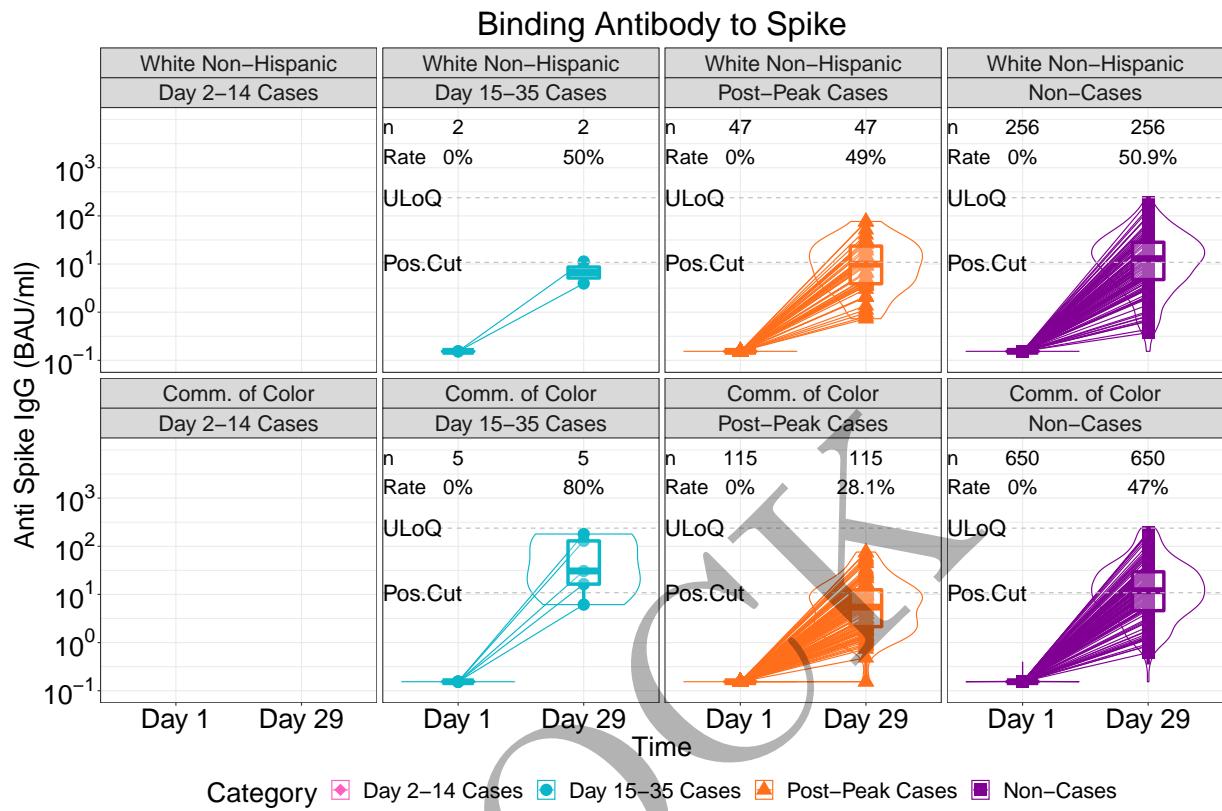


Figure 2.5.88: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by race and ethnic group (version 1)



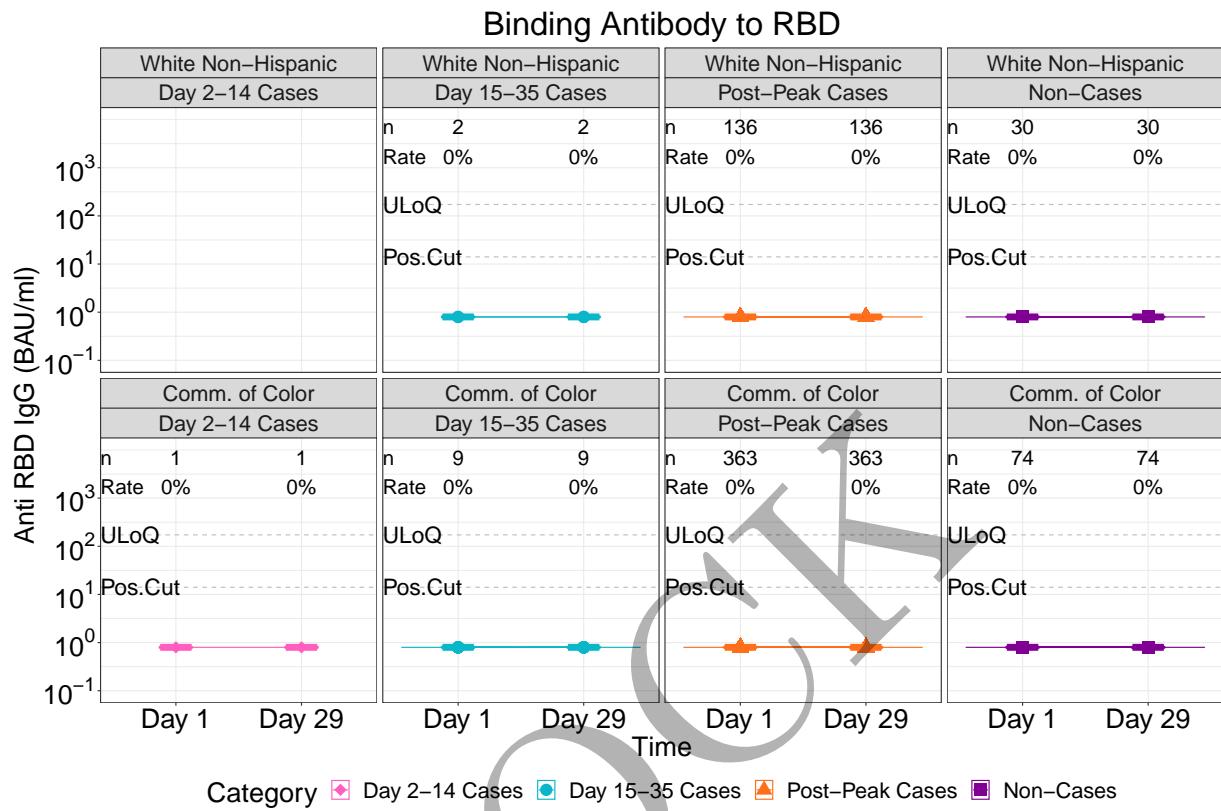
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.89: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by race and ethnic group (version 2)



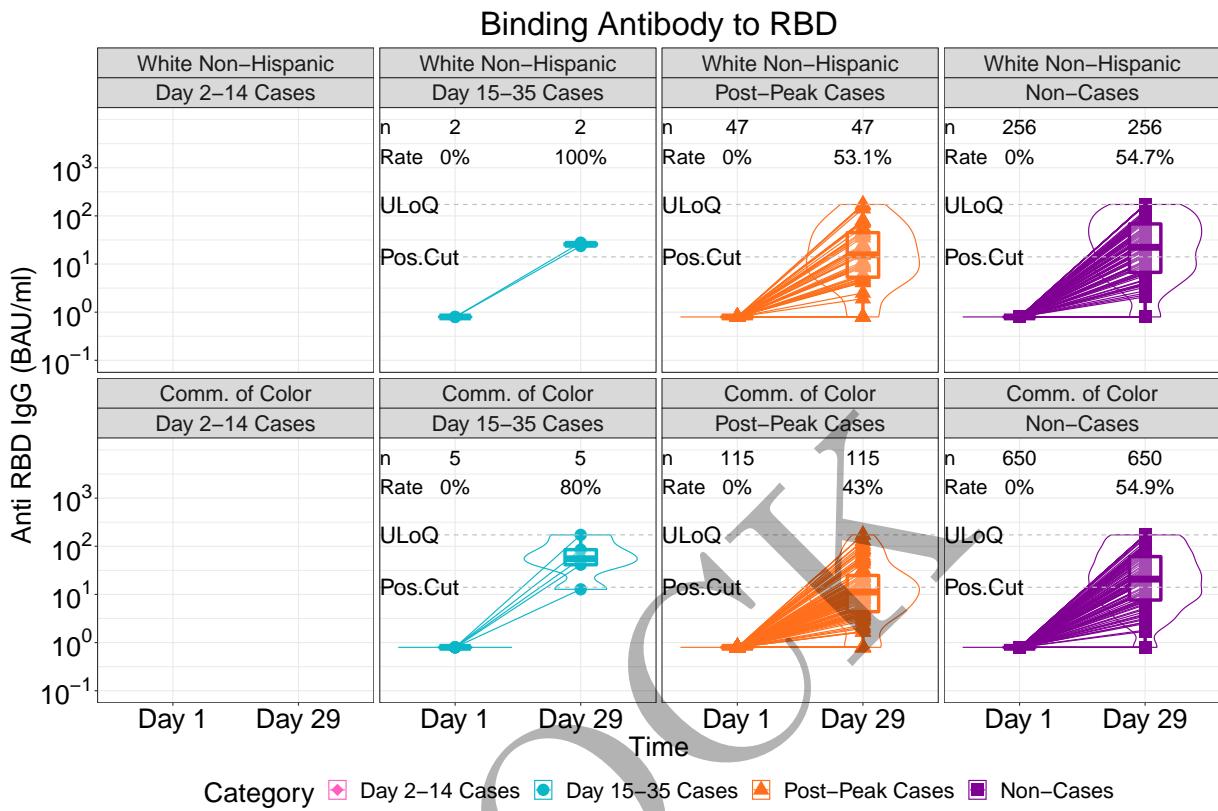
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.90: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by race and ethnic group (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.91: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by race and ethnic group (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.92: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by race and ethnic group (version 2)

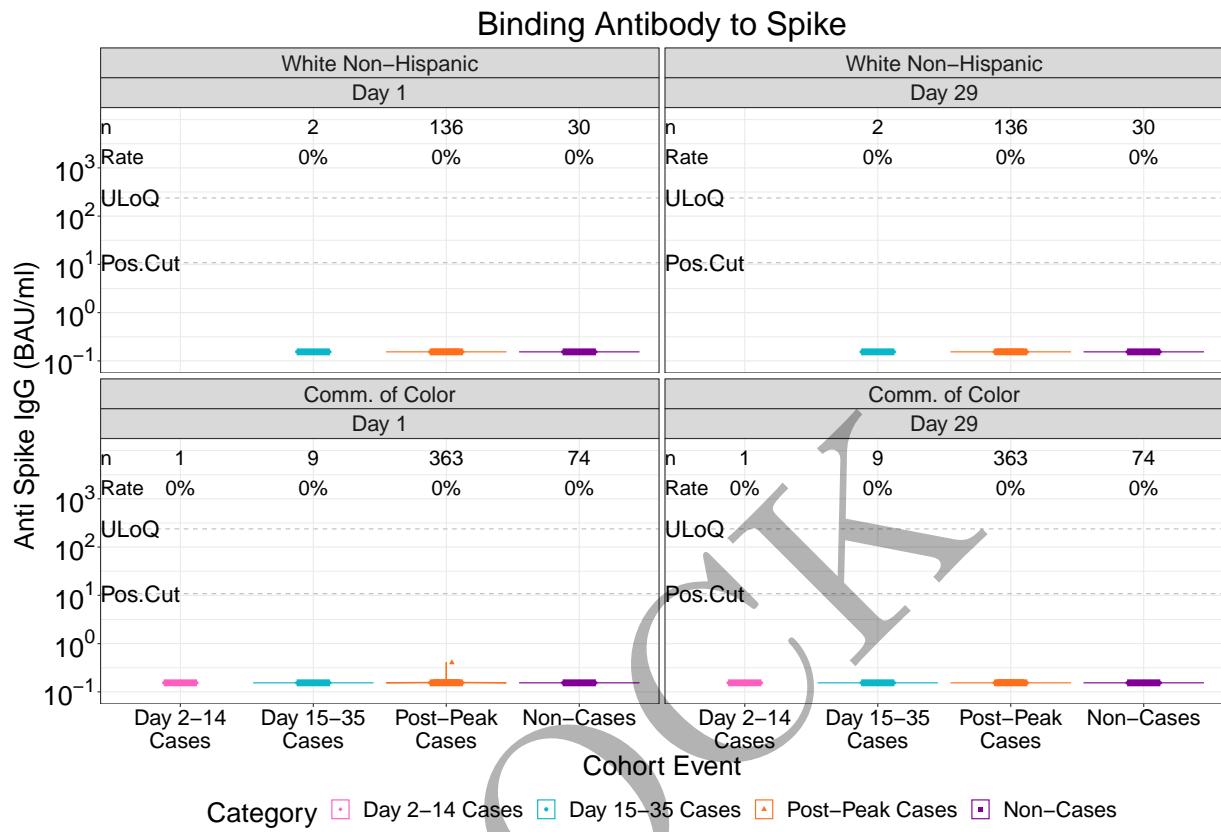


Figure 2.5.93: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by race and ethnic group (version 2)

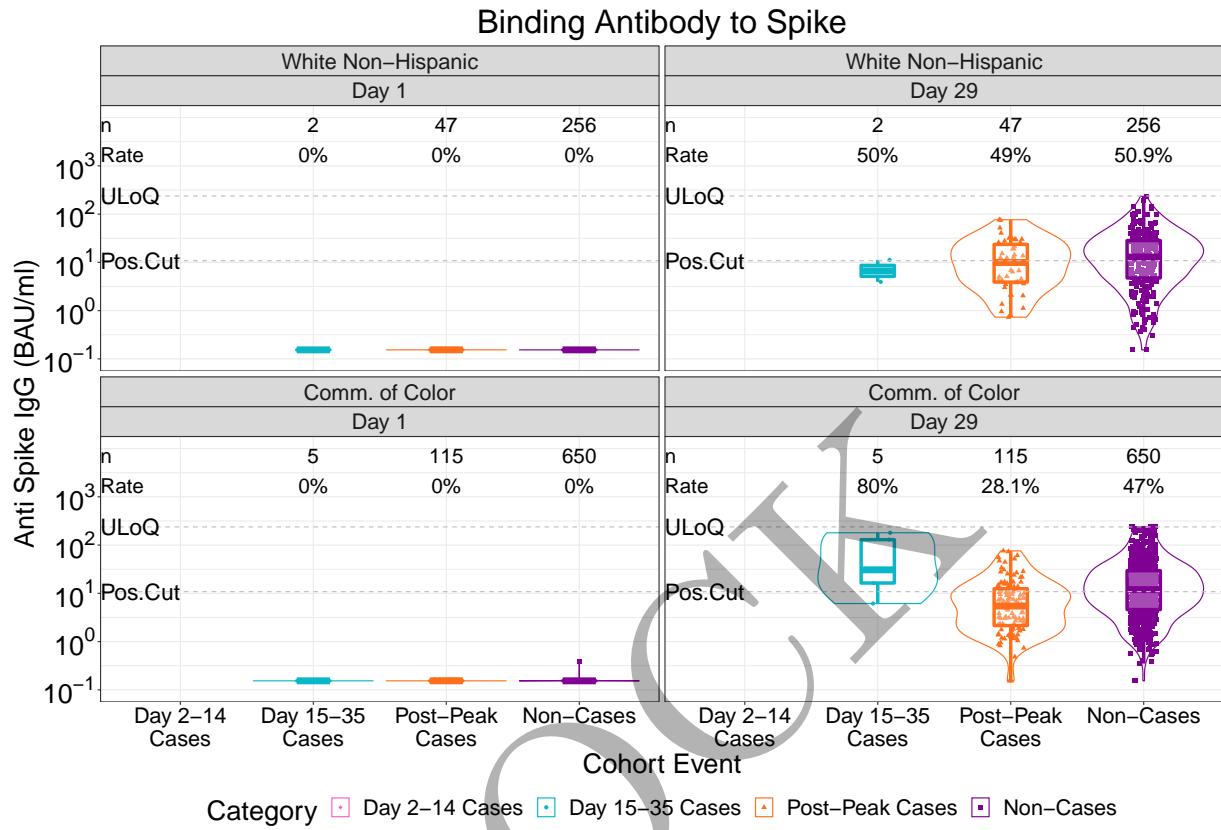


Figure 2.5.94: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by race and ethnic group (version 2)

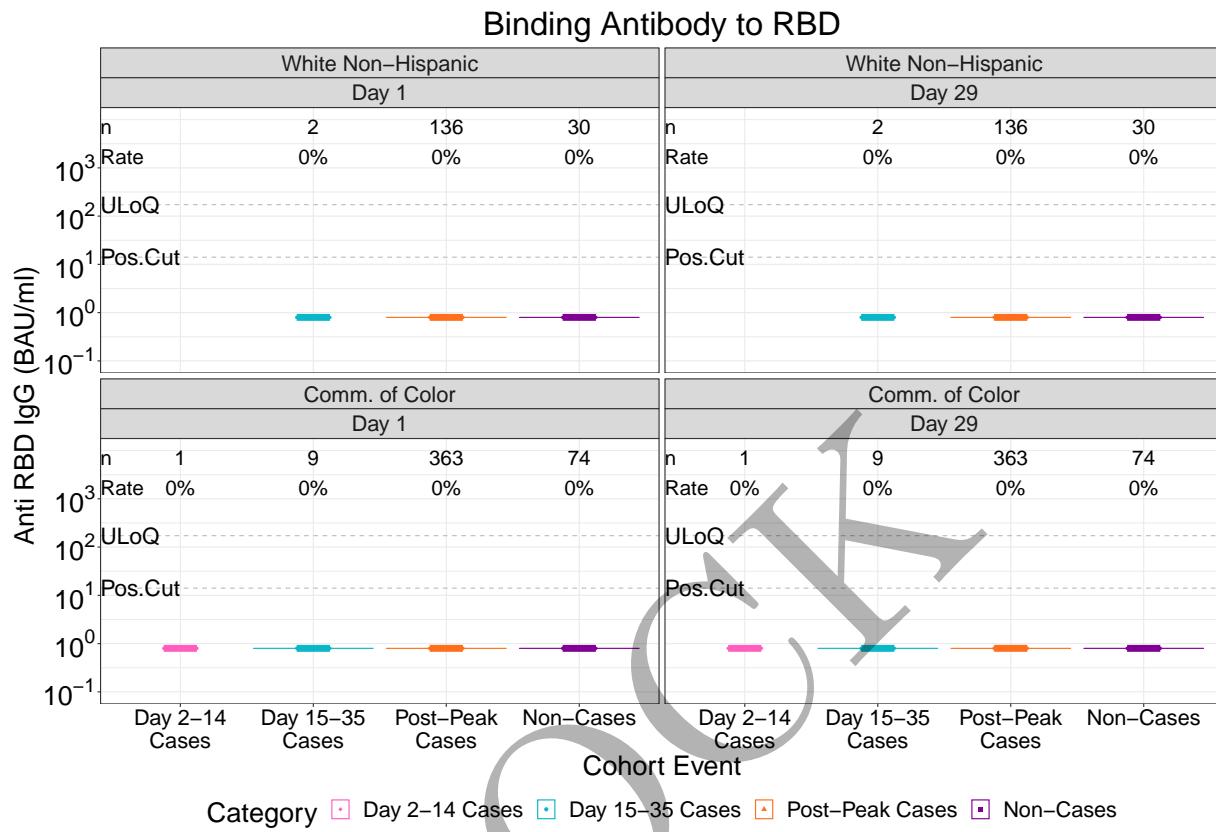


Figure 2.5.95: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by race and ethnic group (version 2)

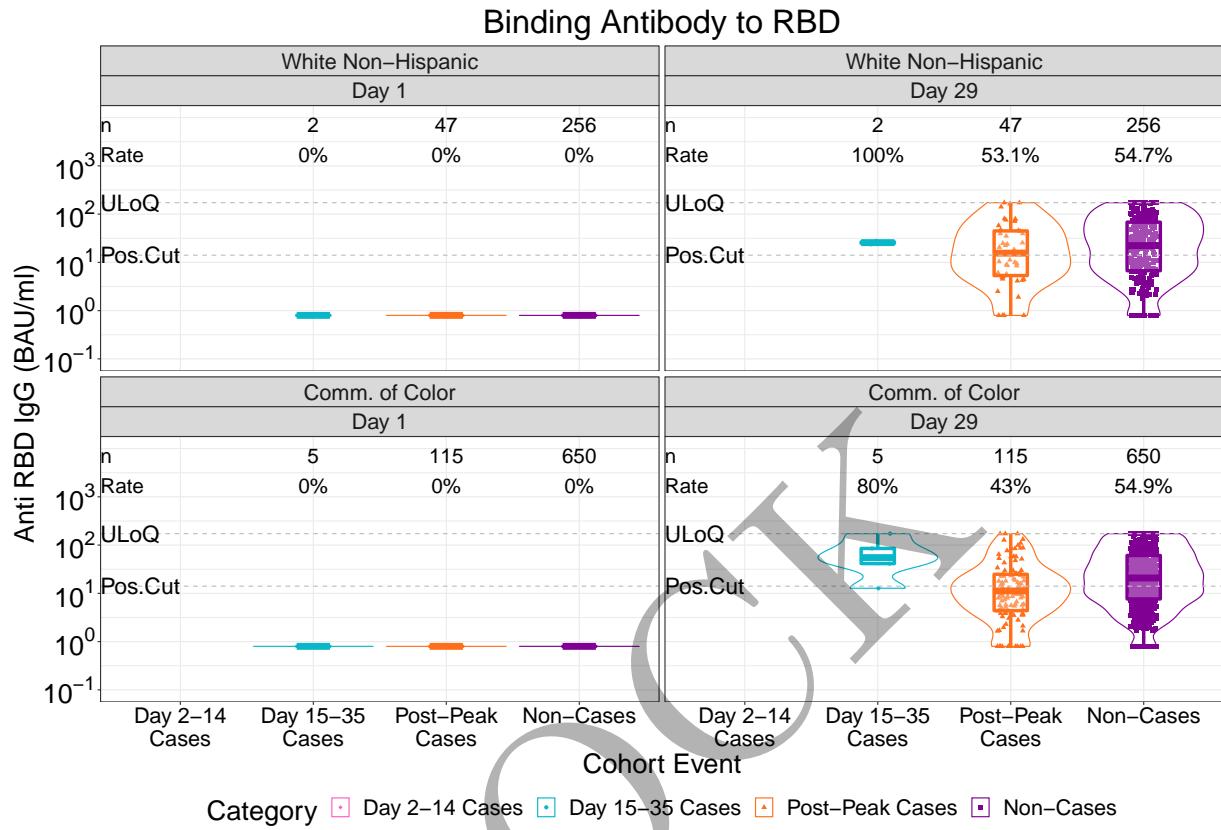
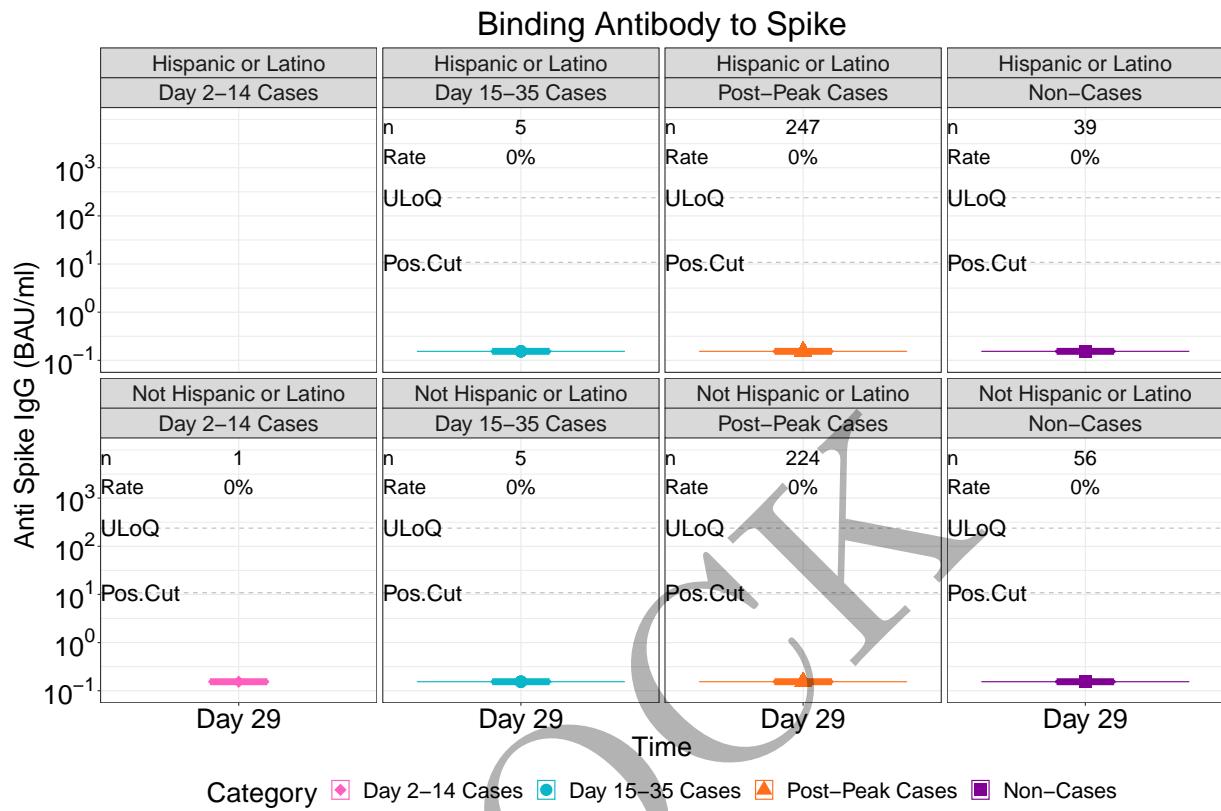
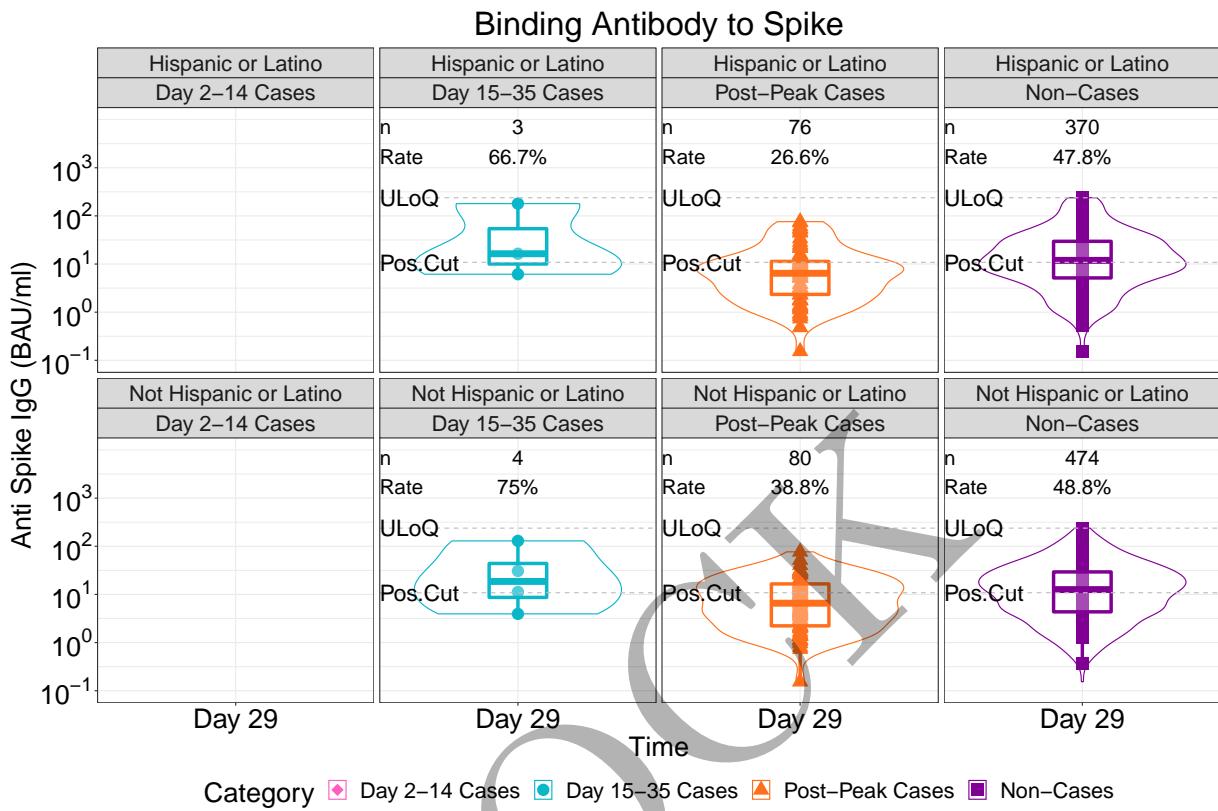


Figure 2.5.96: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by race and ethnic group (version 2)



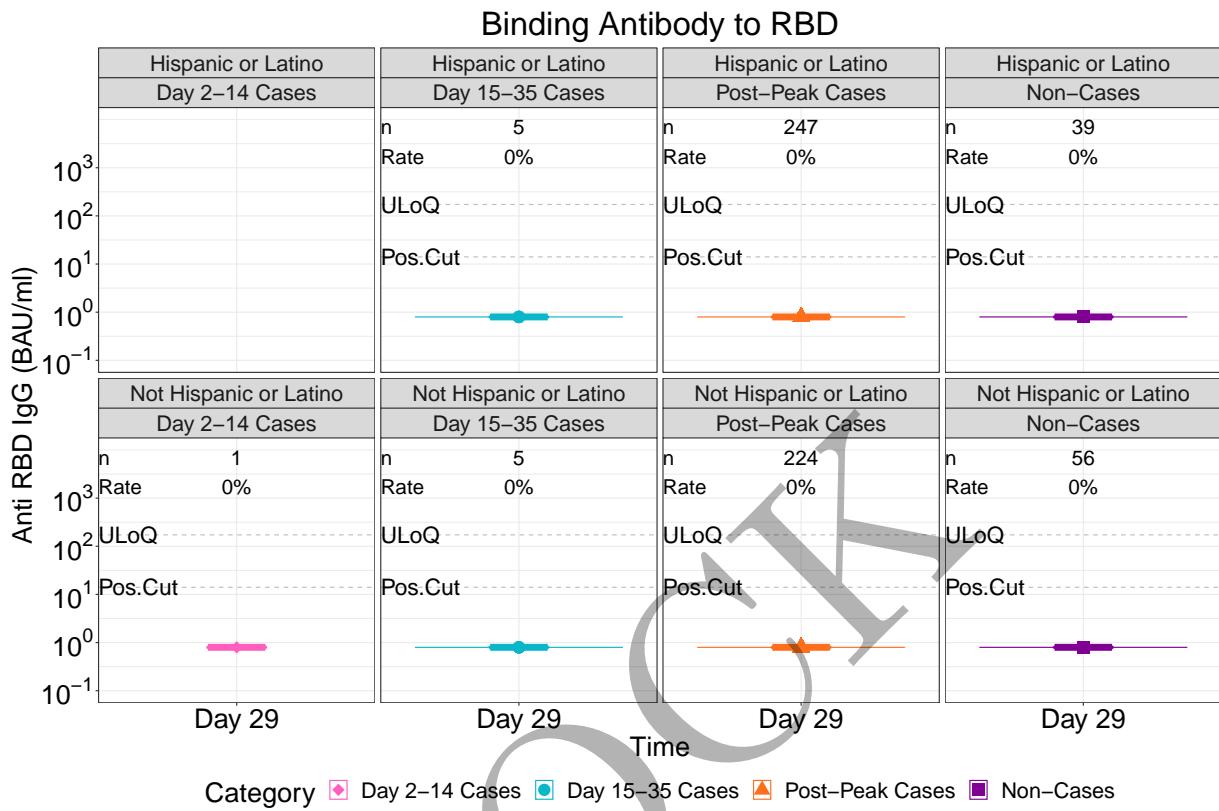
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.97: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group (version 1)



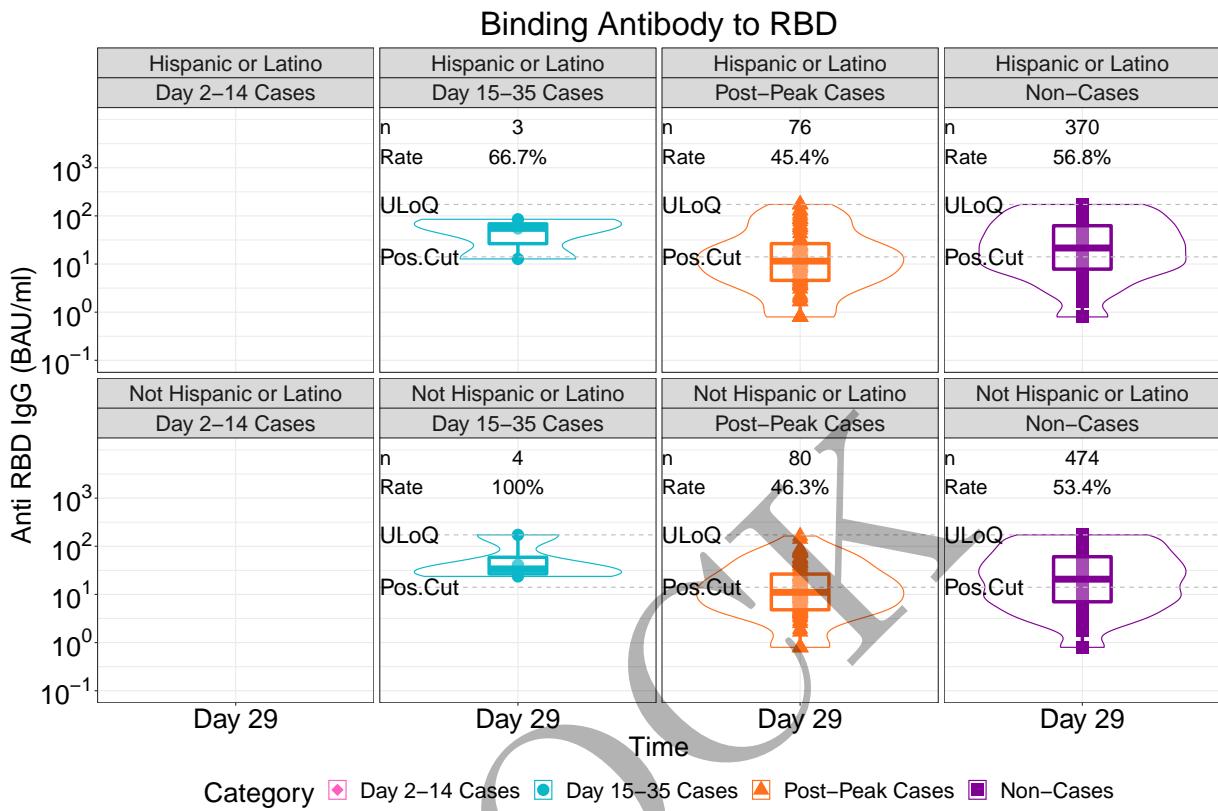
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.98: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.99: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.100: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group (version 1)

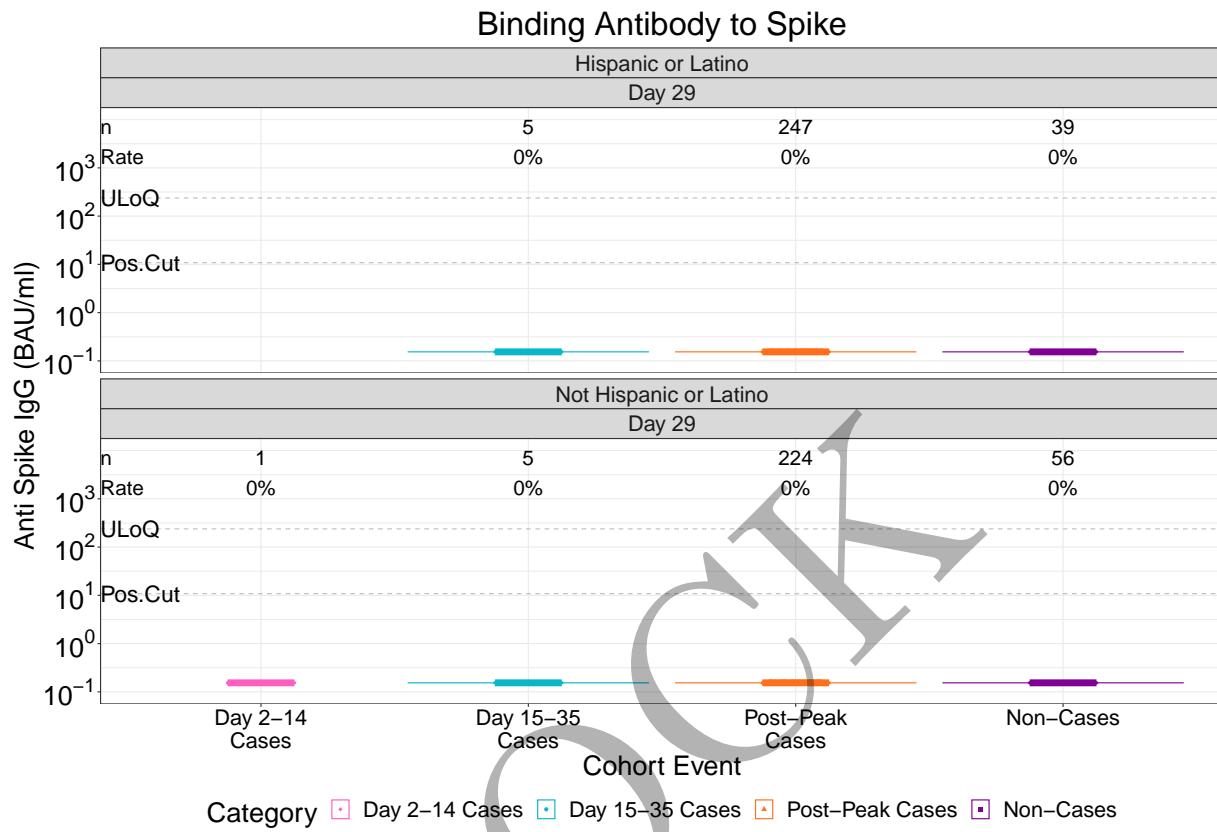


Figure 2.5.101: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group (version 1)

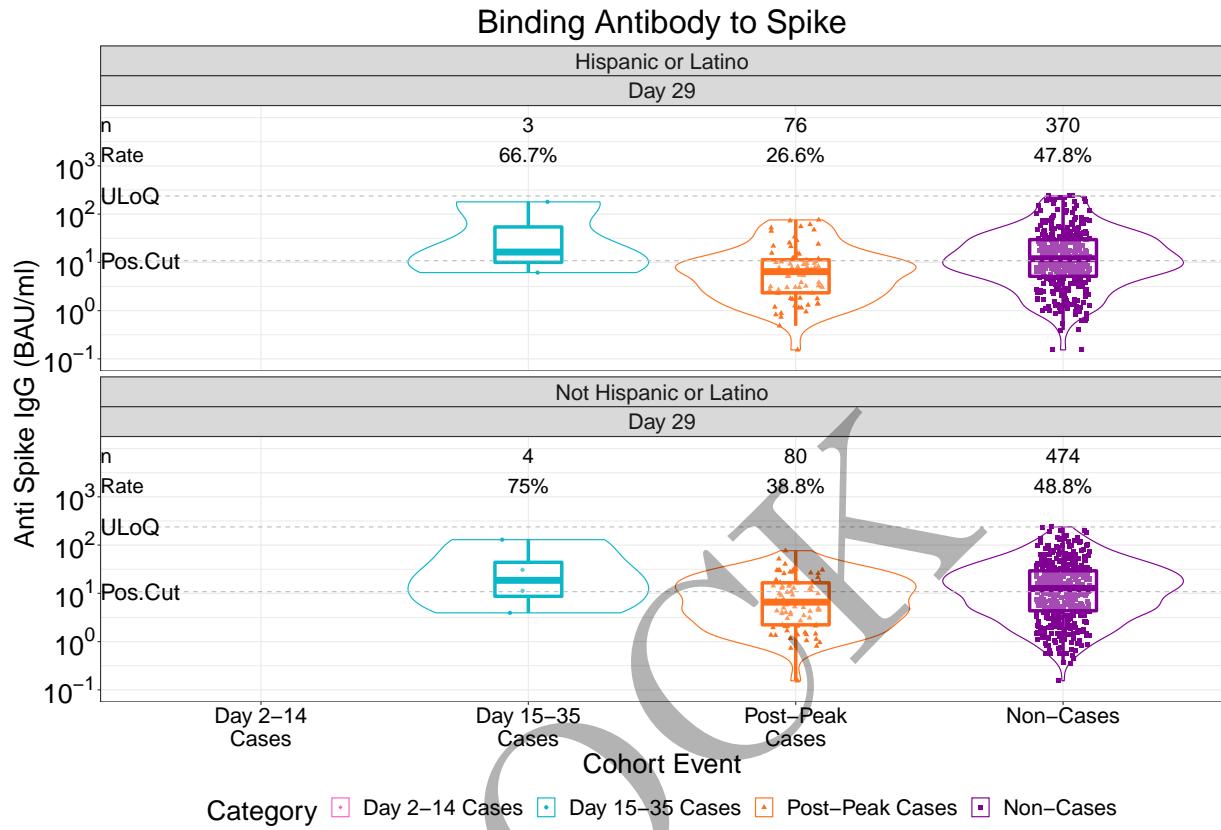


Figure 2.5.102: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group (version 1)

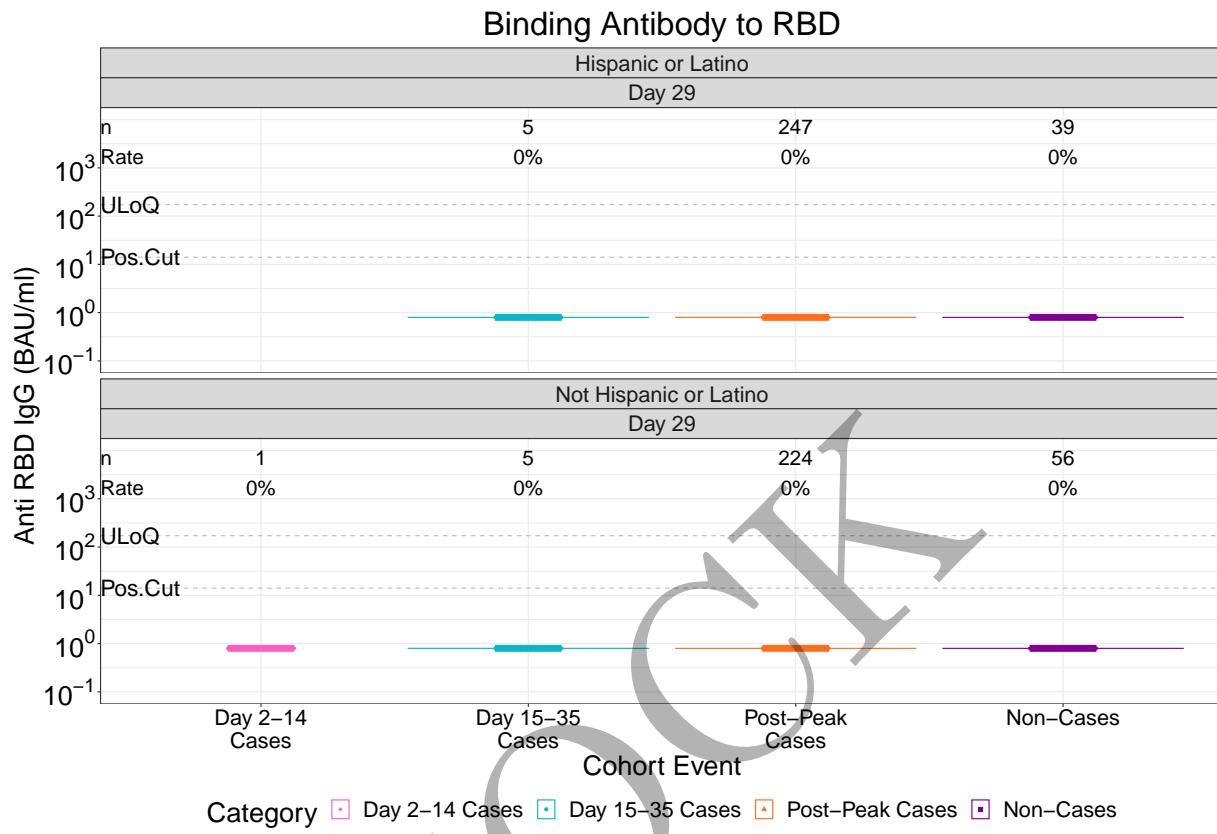


Figure 2.5.103: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group (version 1)

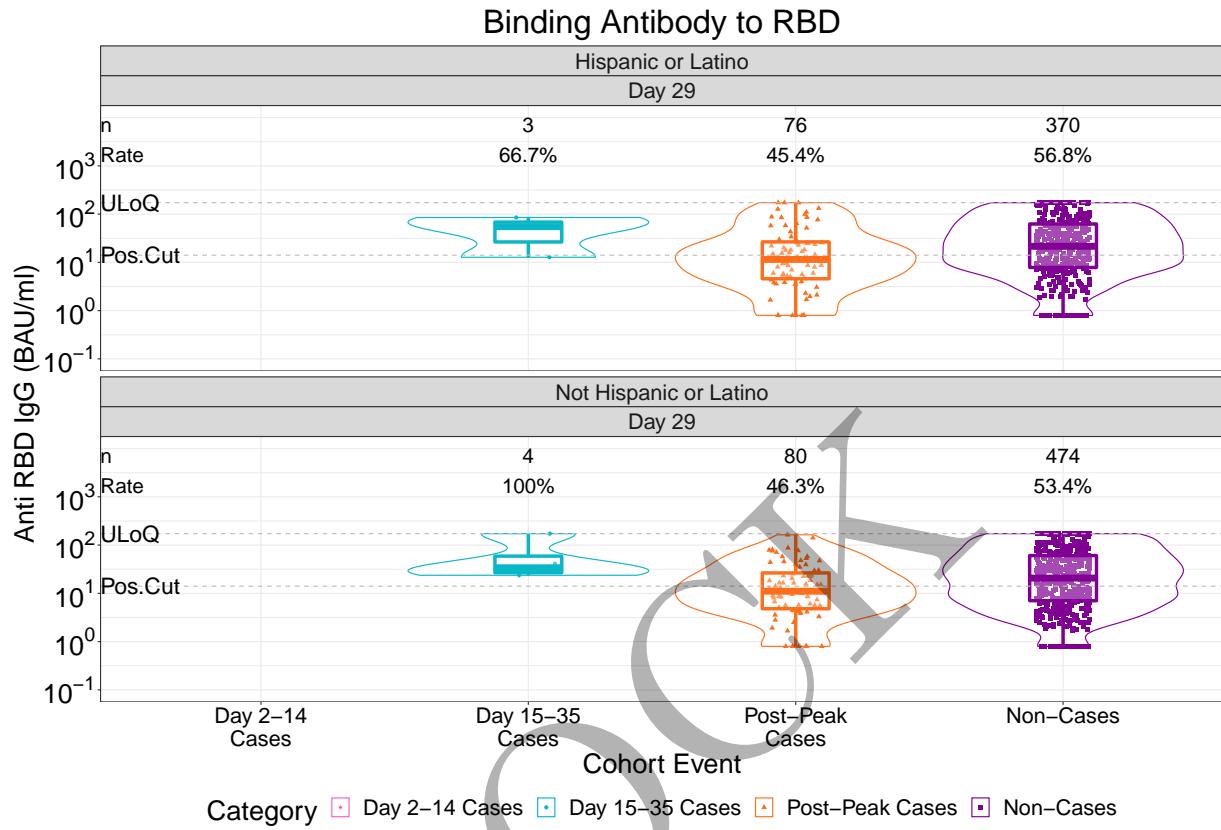
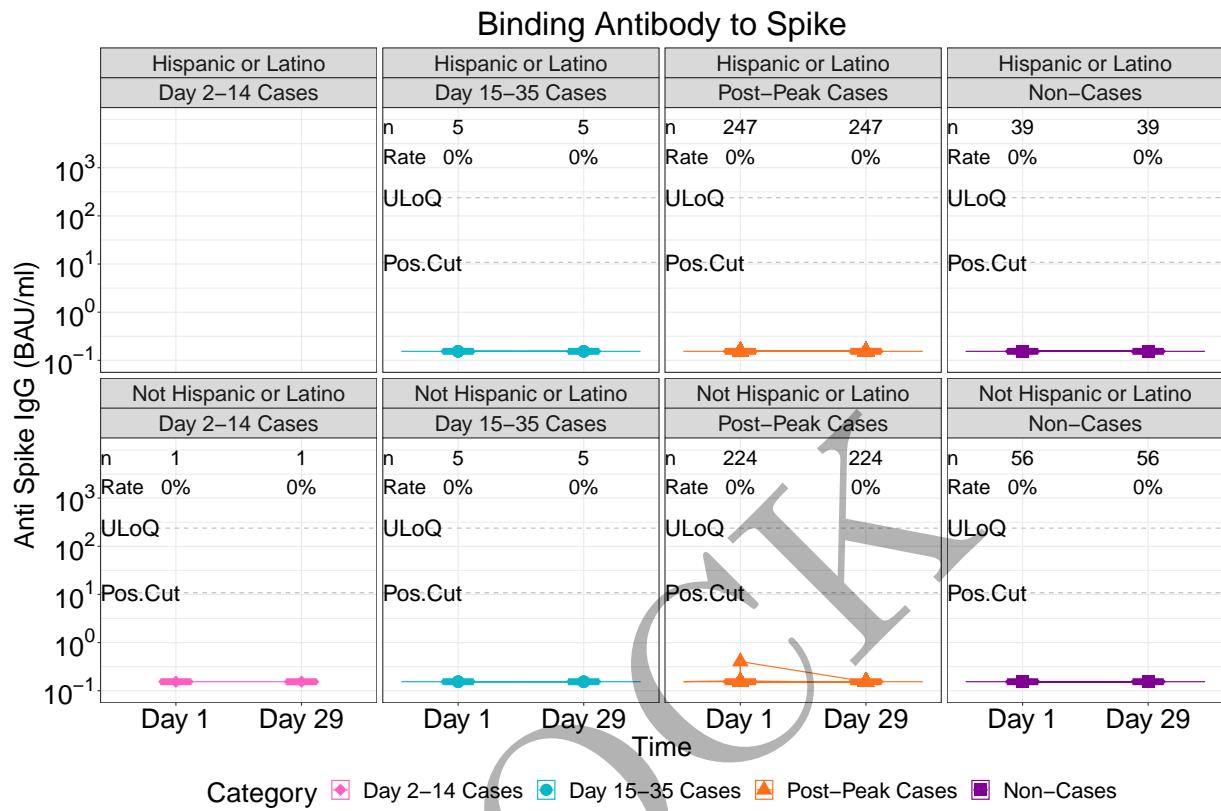
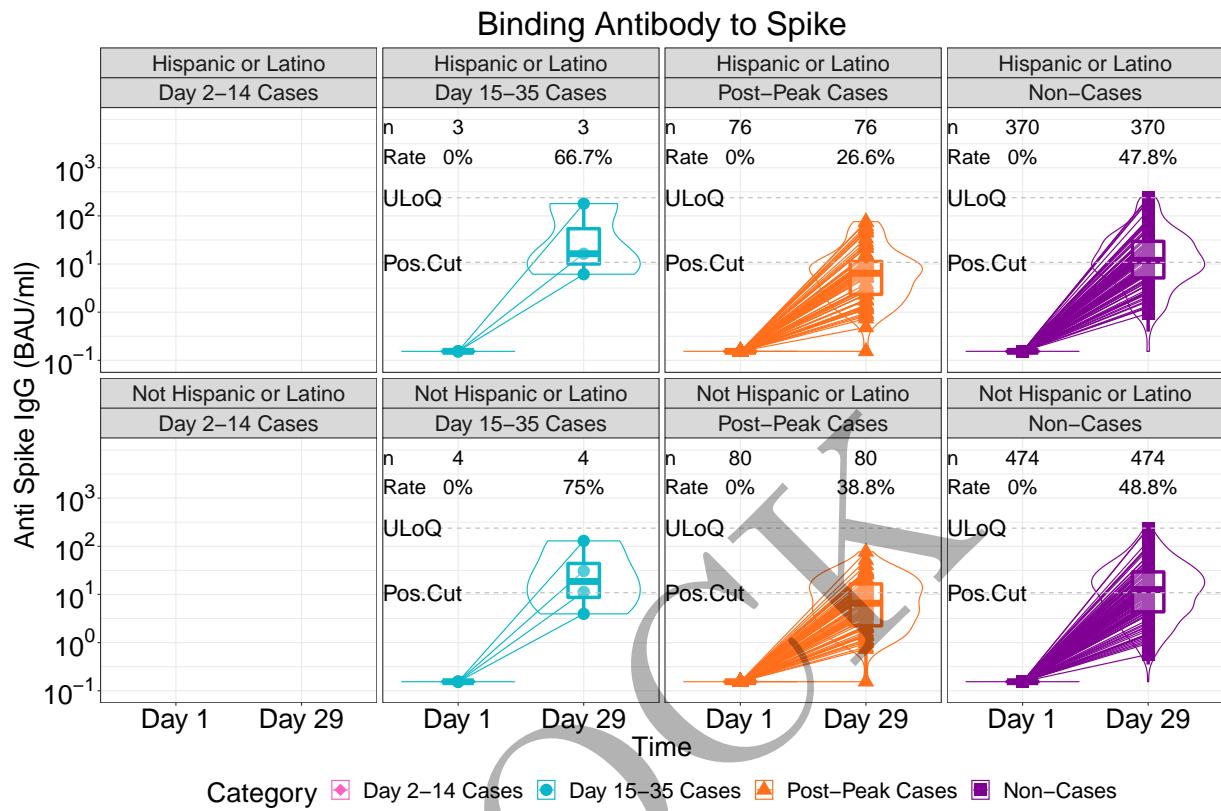


Figure 2.5.104: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group (version 1)



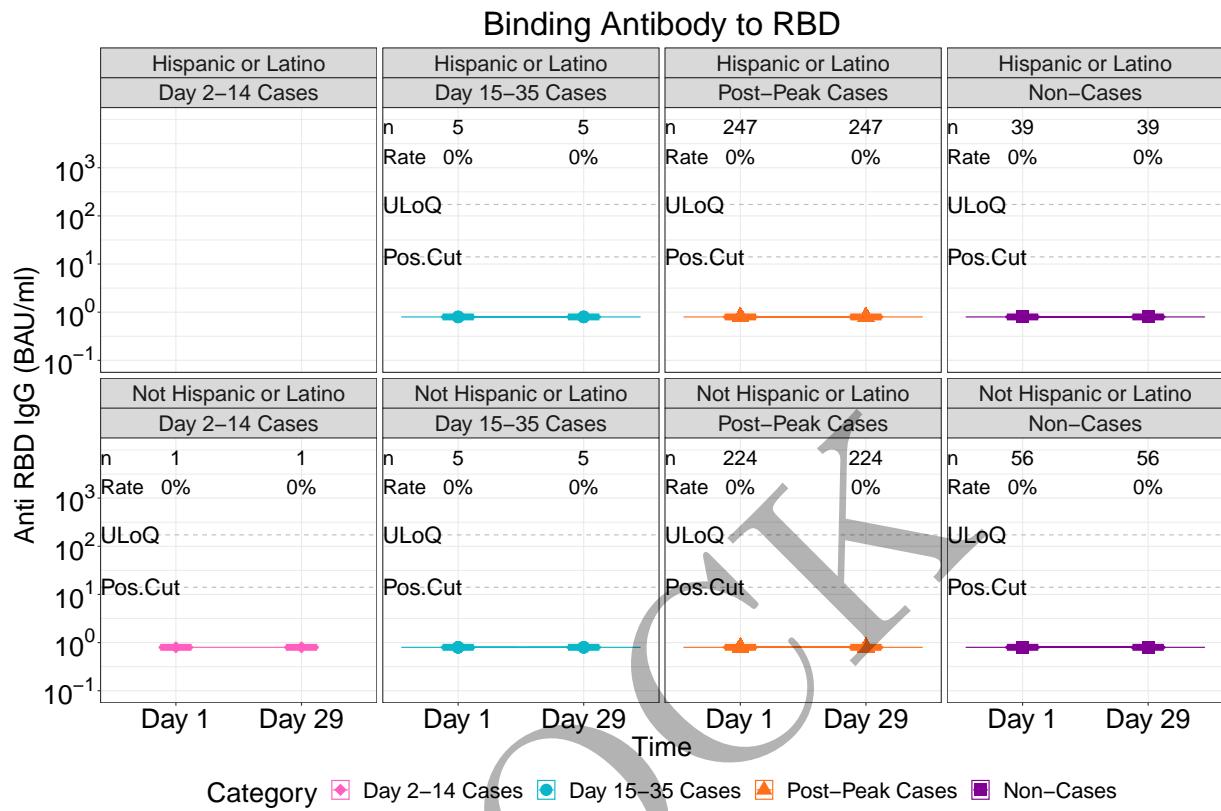
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.105: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group (version 2)



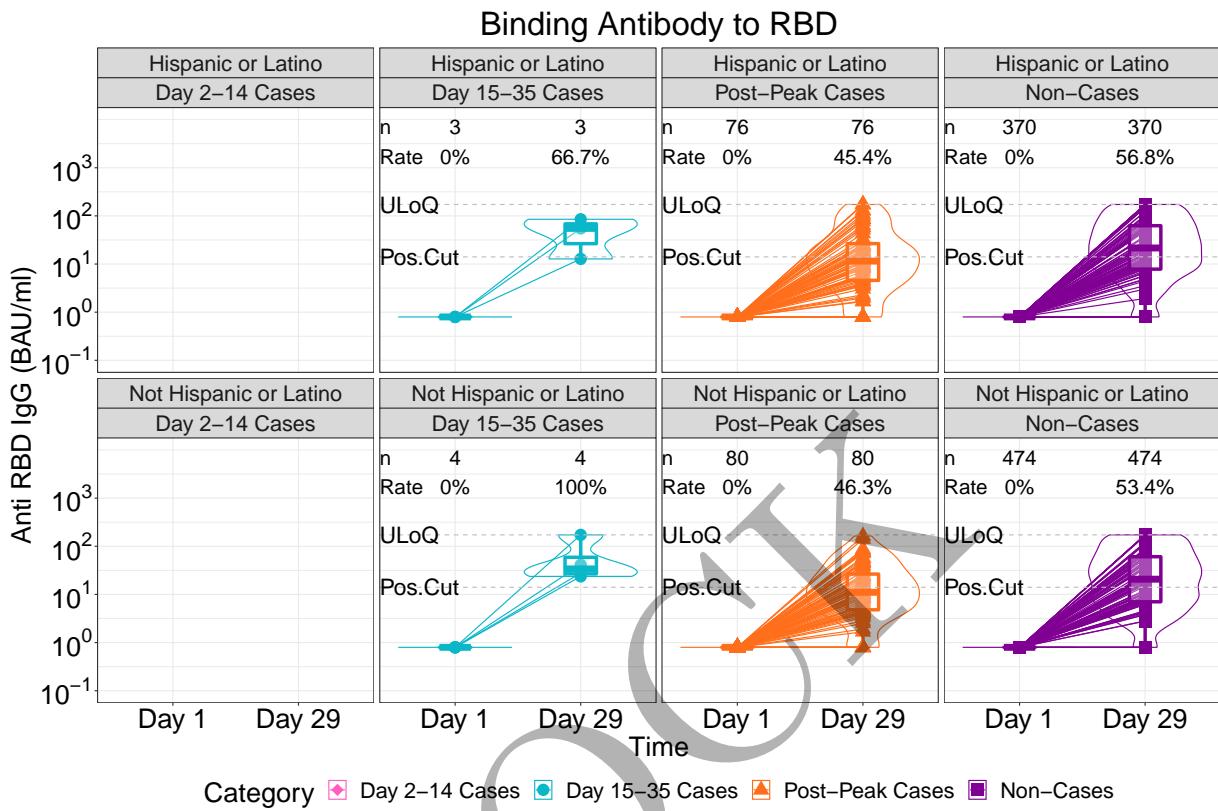
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.106: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.107: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.108: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group (version 2)

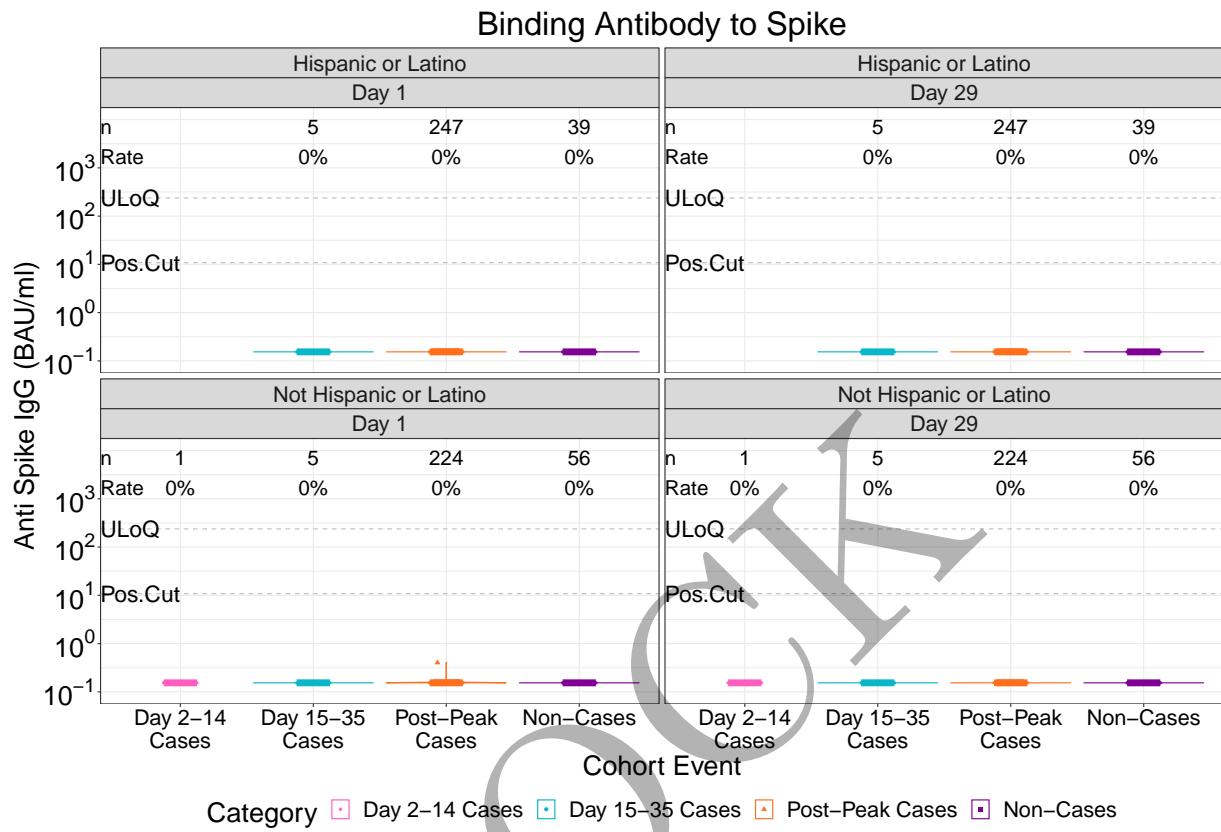


Figure 2.5.109: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group (version 2)

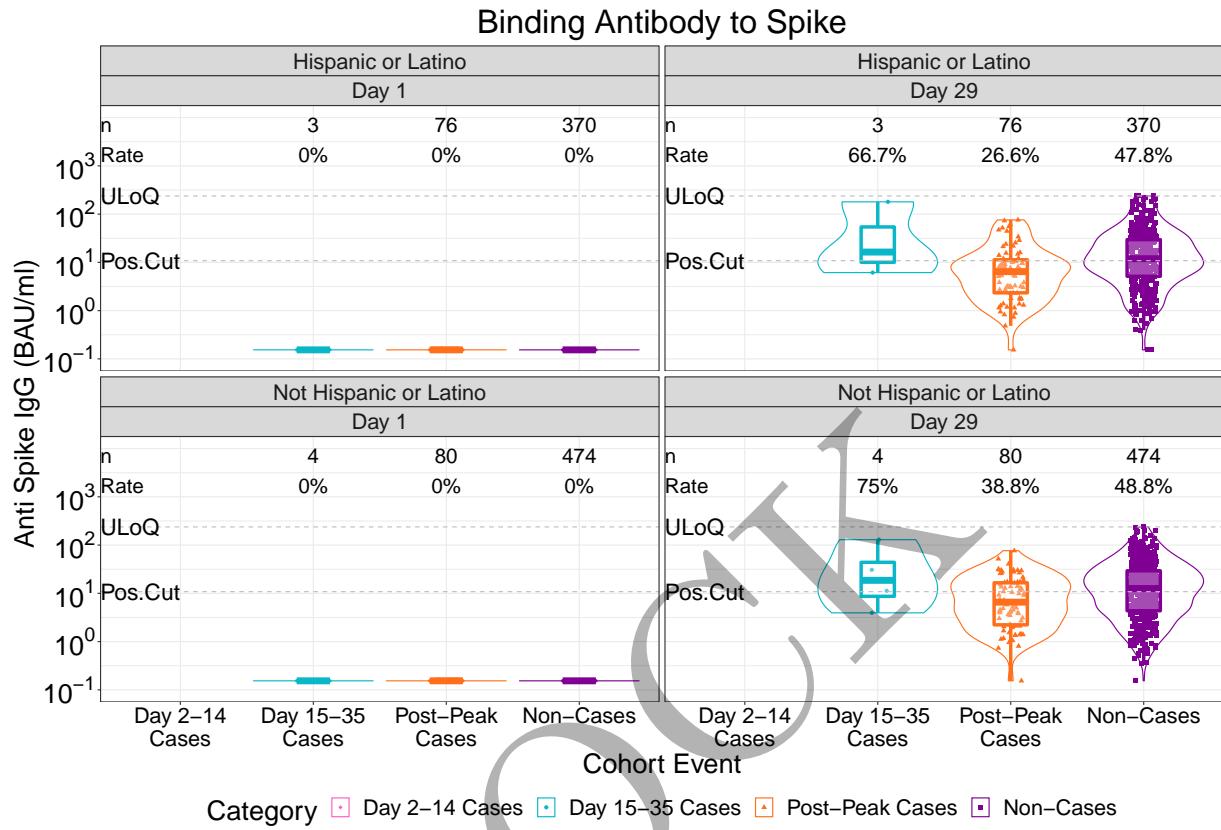


Figure 2.5.110: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group (version 2)

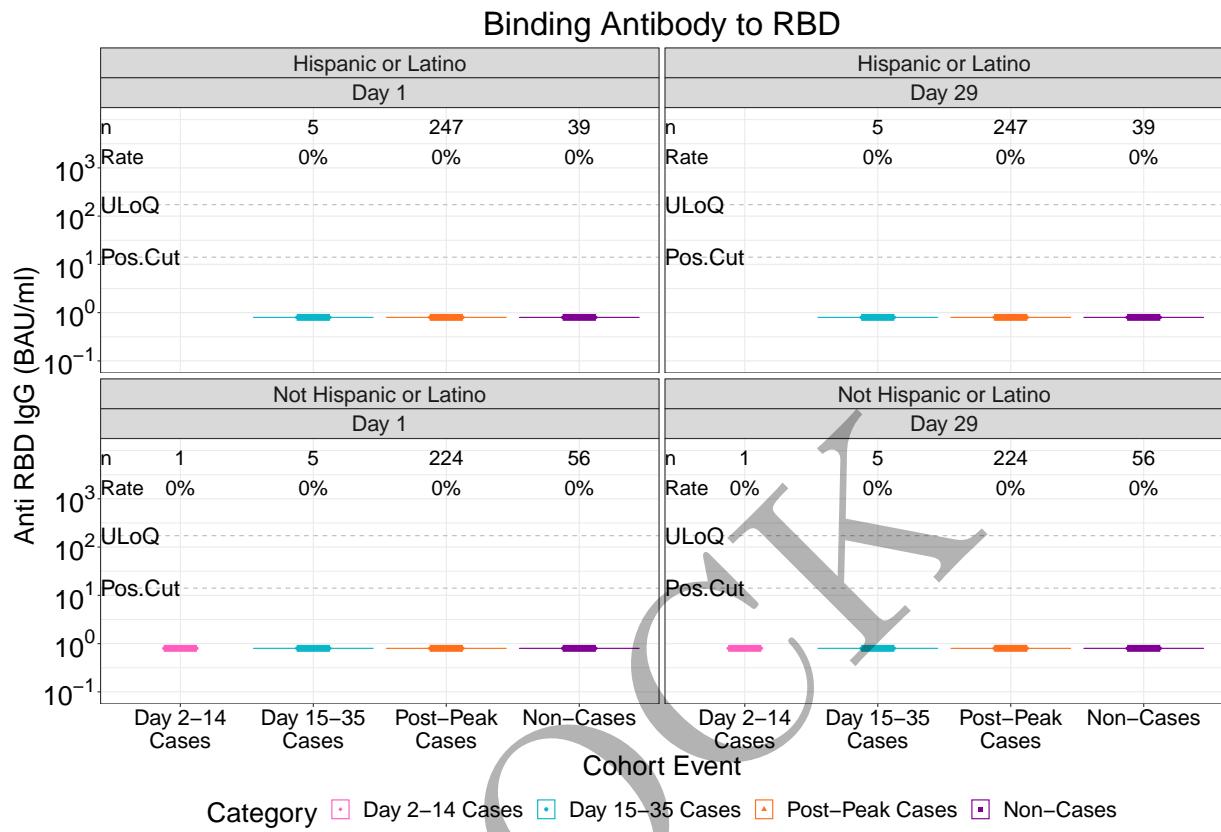


Figure 2.5.111: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group (version 2)

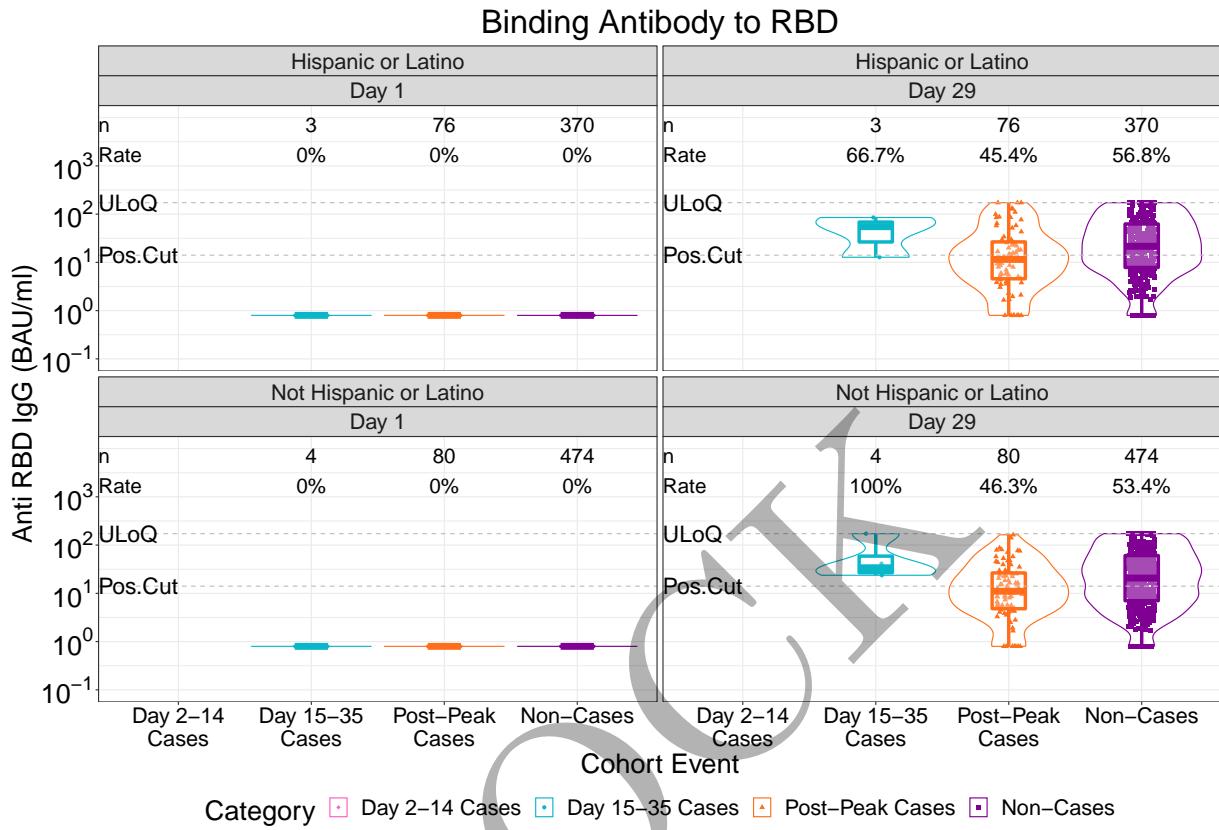
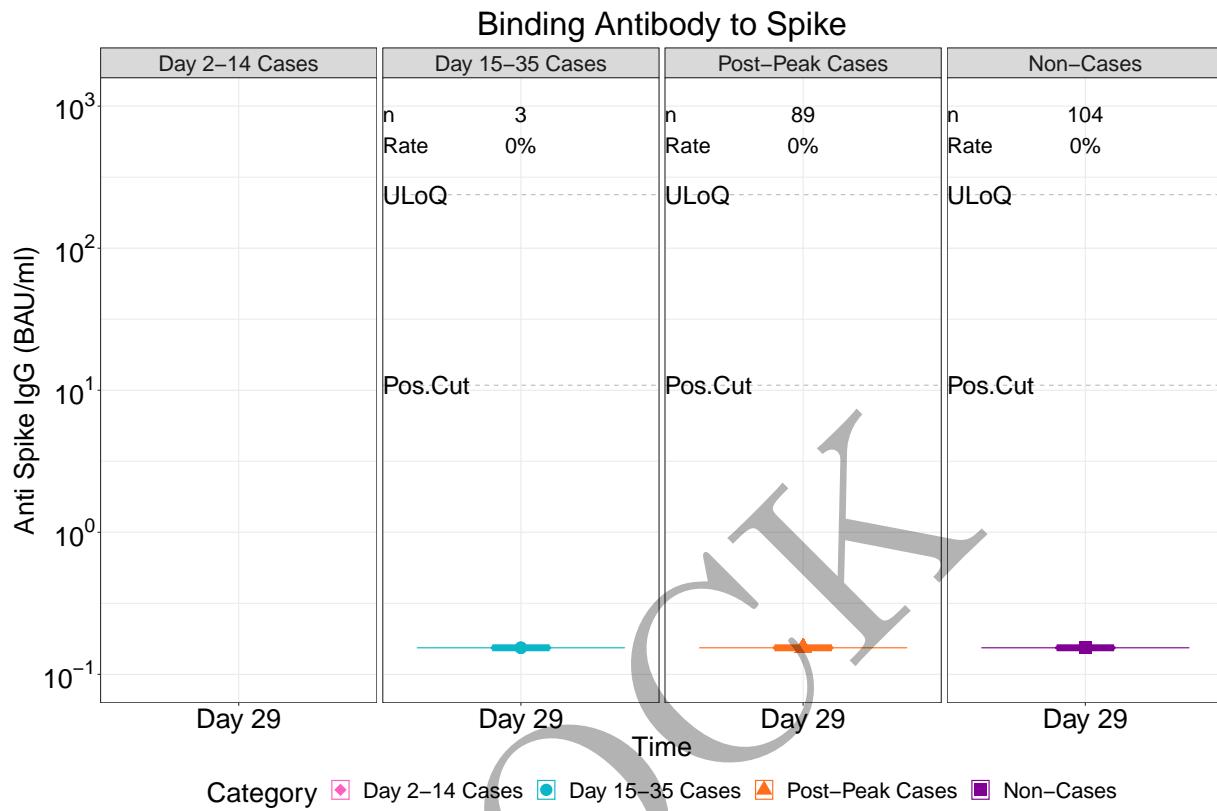
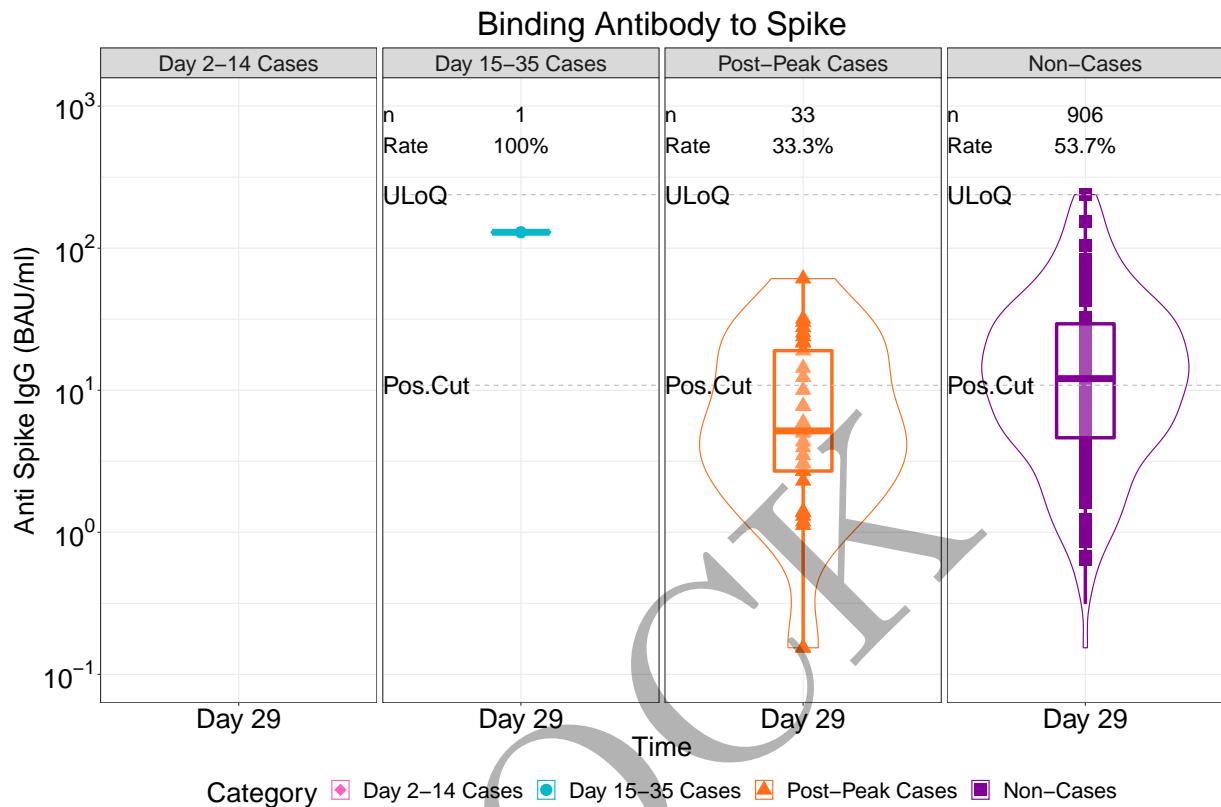


Figure 2.5.112: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group (version 2)



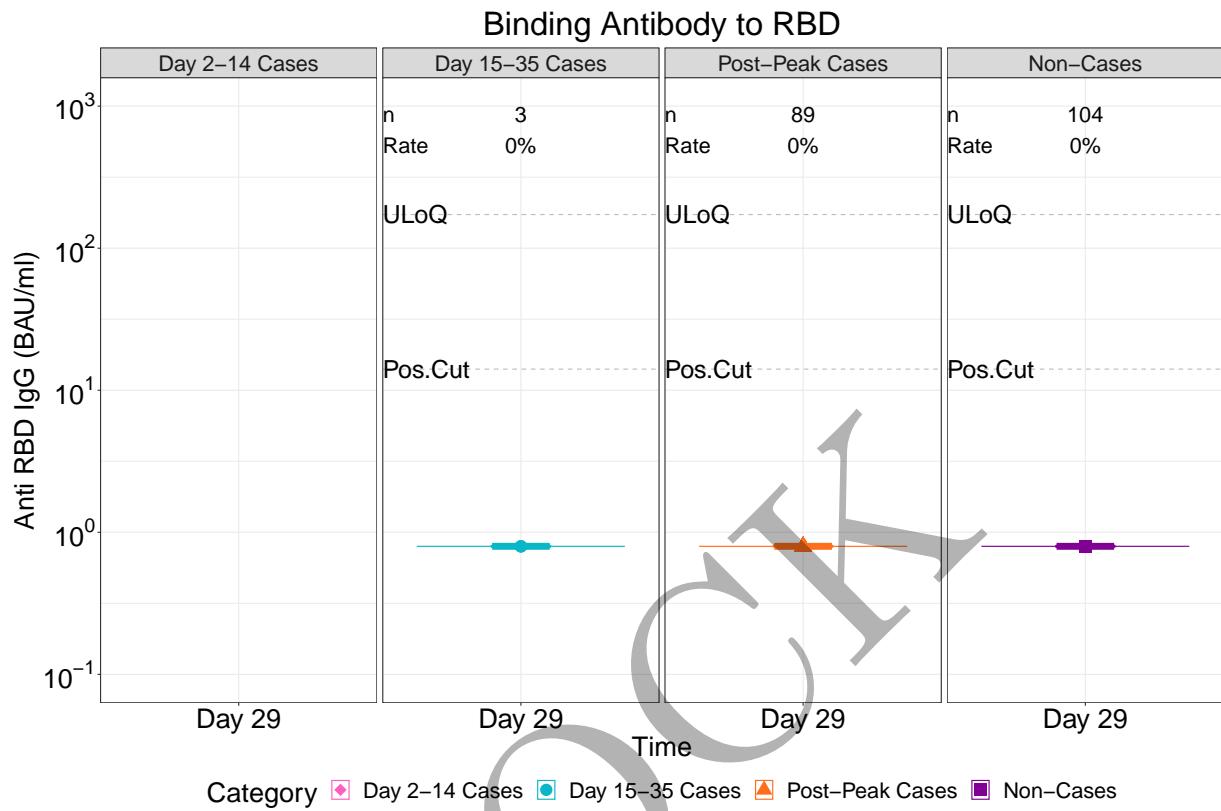
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.113: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm severe only (version 1)



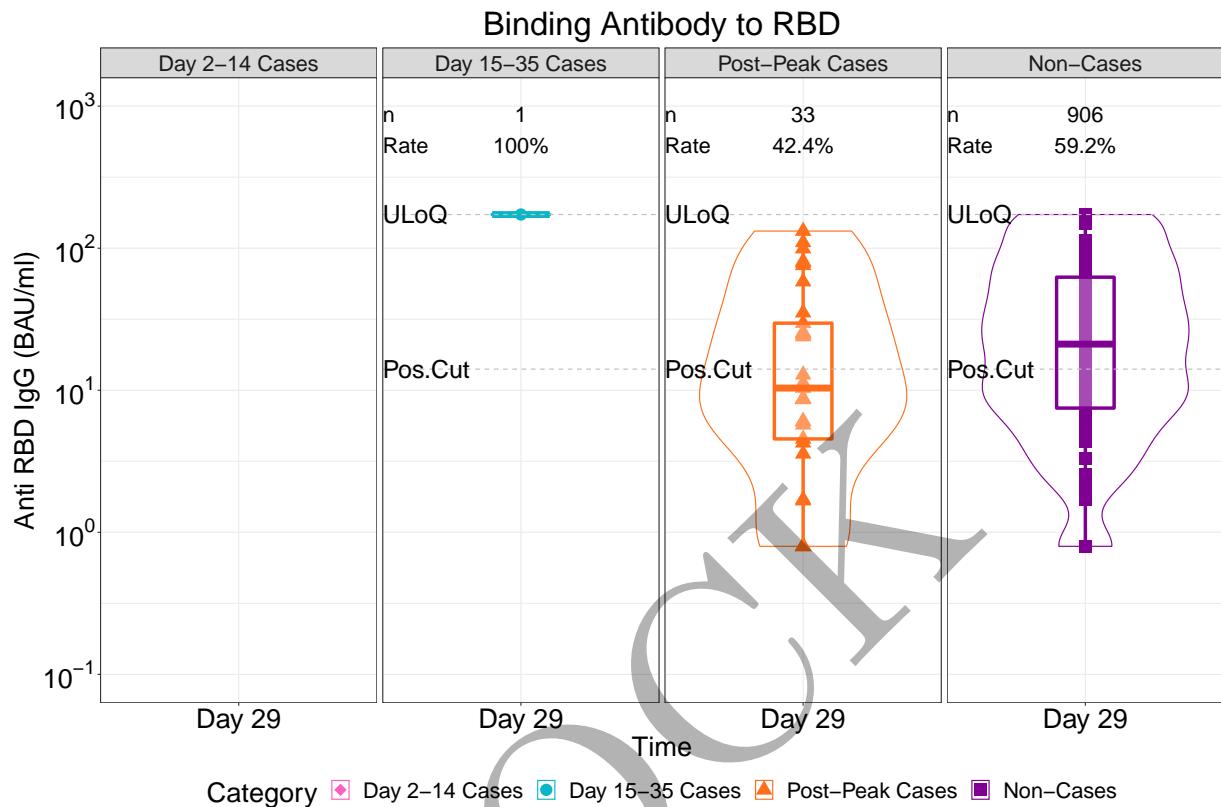
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.114: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm severe only (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.115: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm severe only (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.116: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm severe only (version 1)

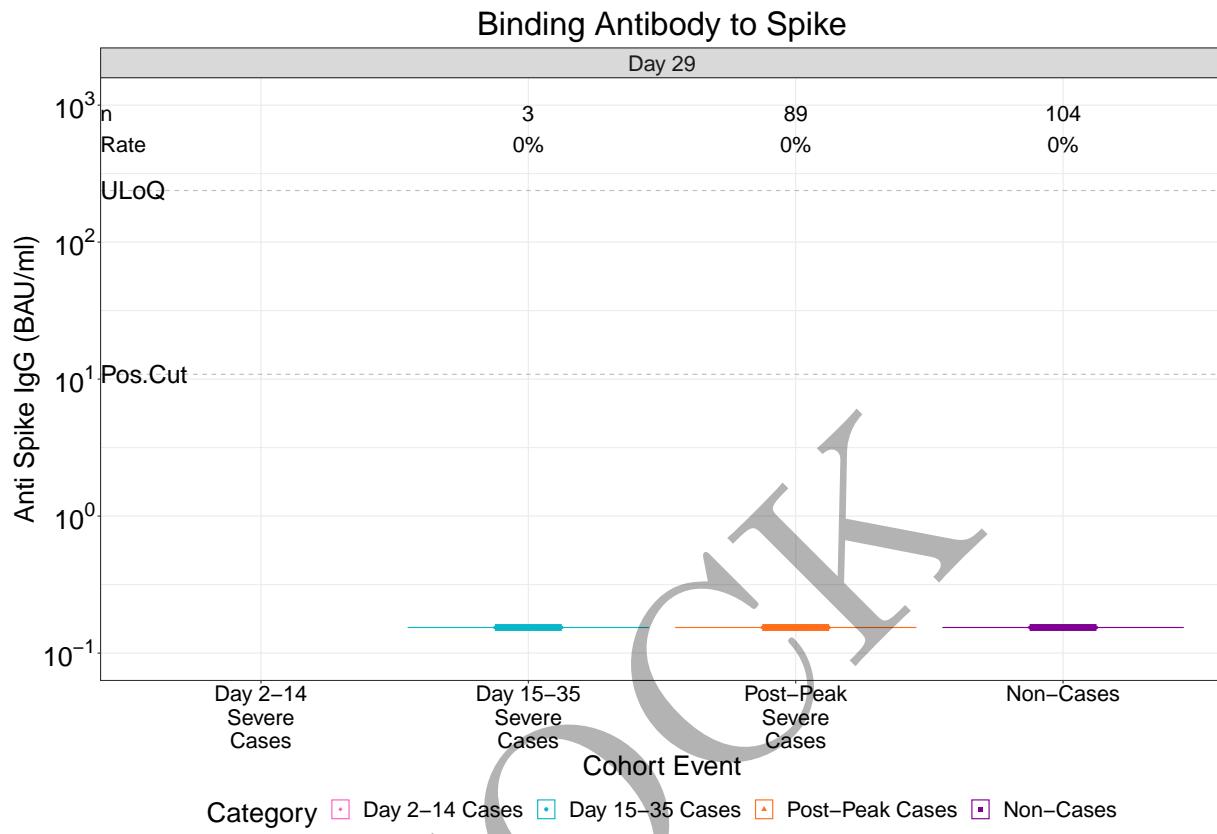


Figure 2.5.117: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm severe only (version 1)

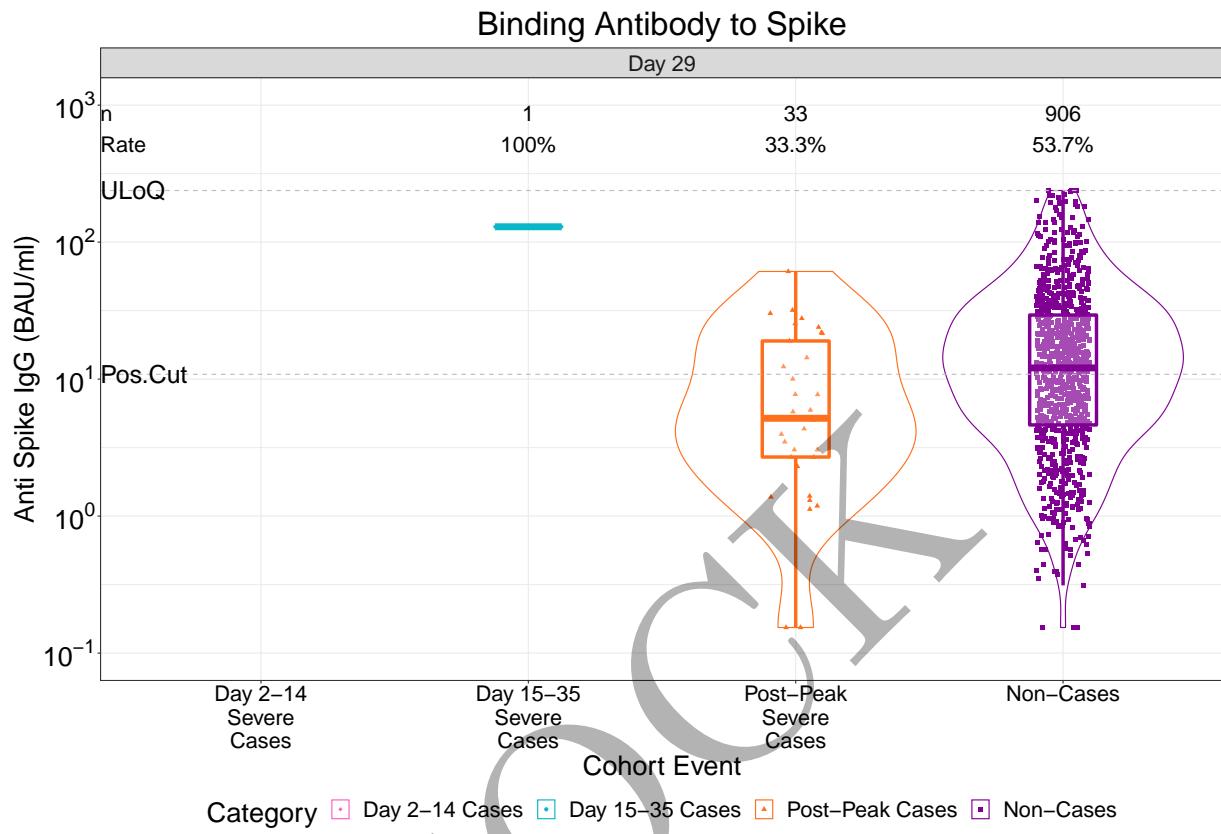


Figure 2.5.118: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm severe only (version 1)

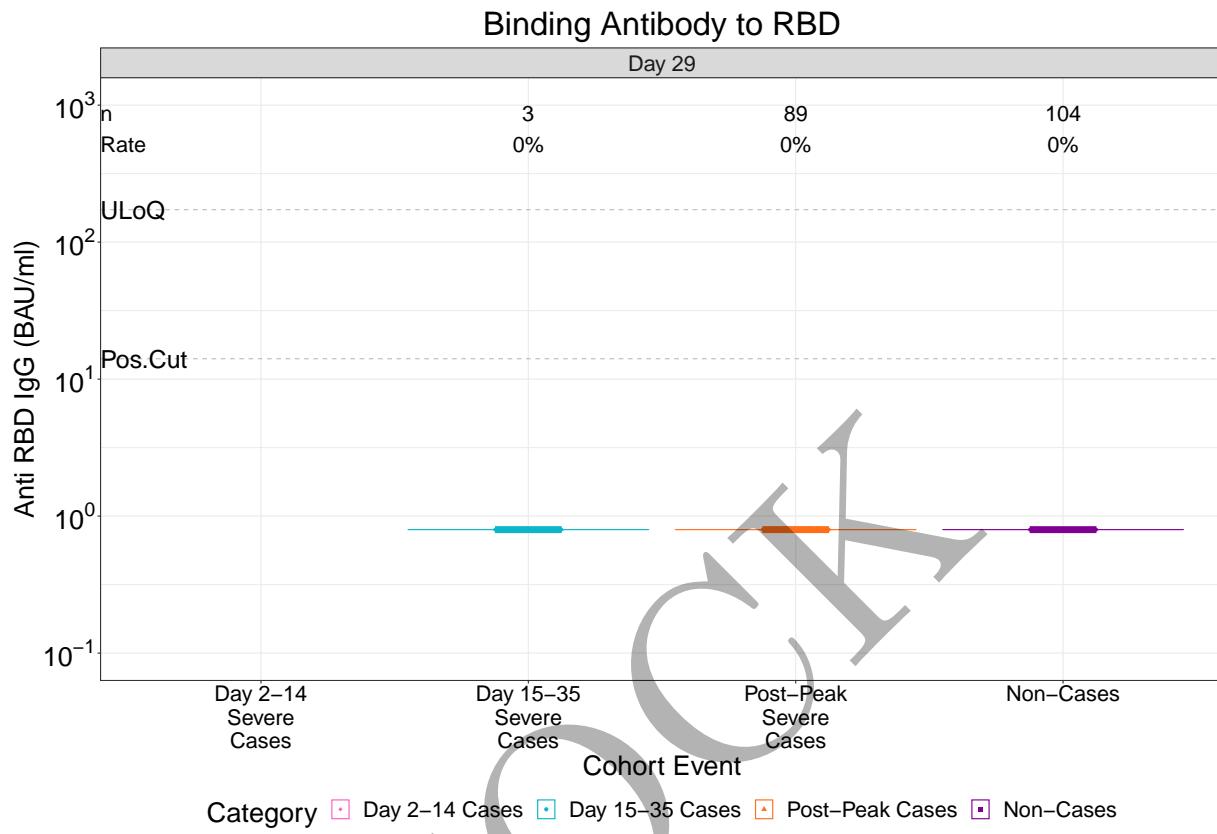


Figure 2.5.119: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm severe only (version 1)

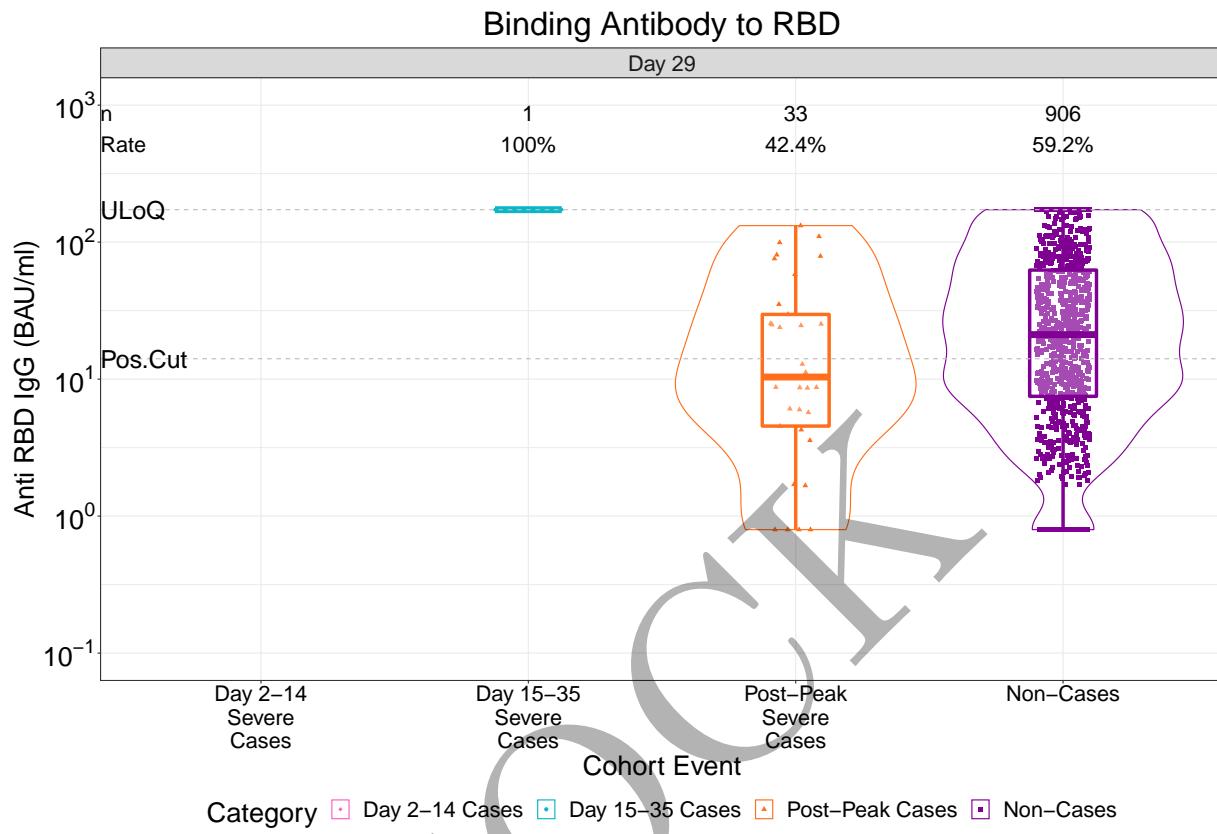
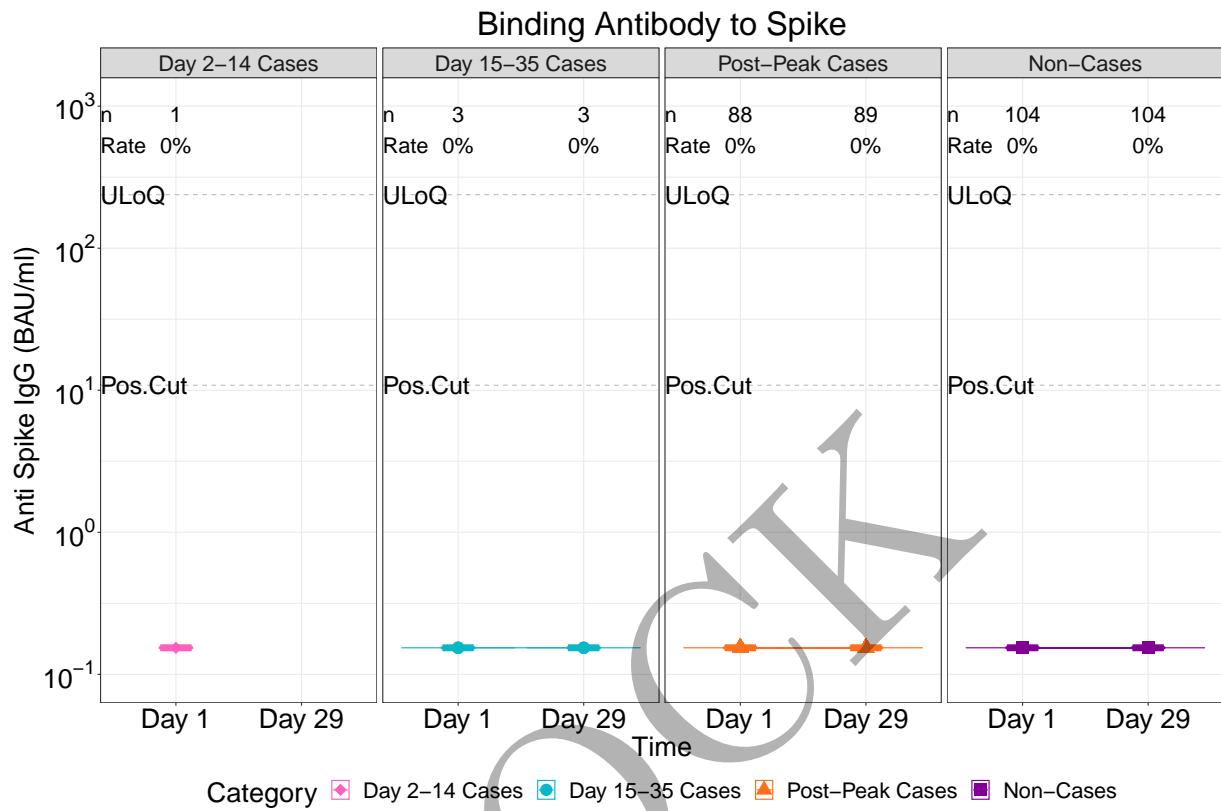
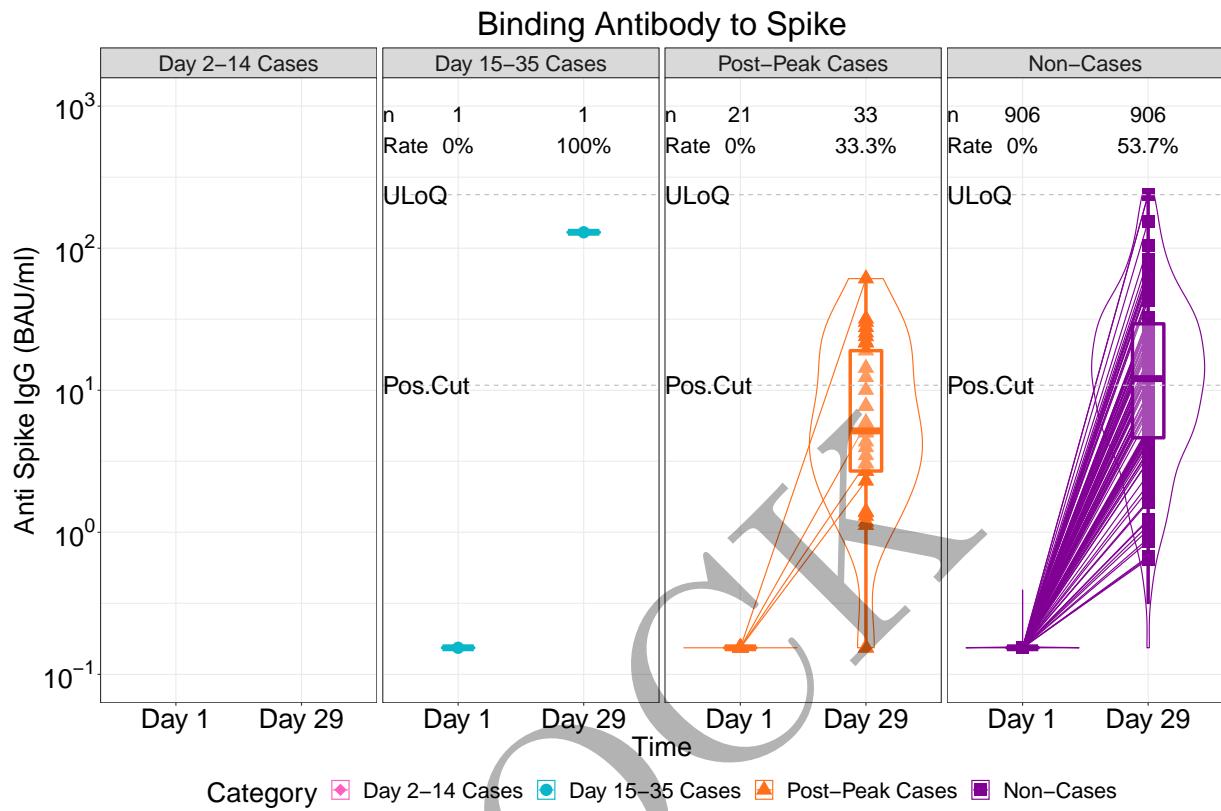


Figure 2.5.120: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm severe only (version 1)



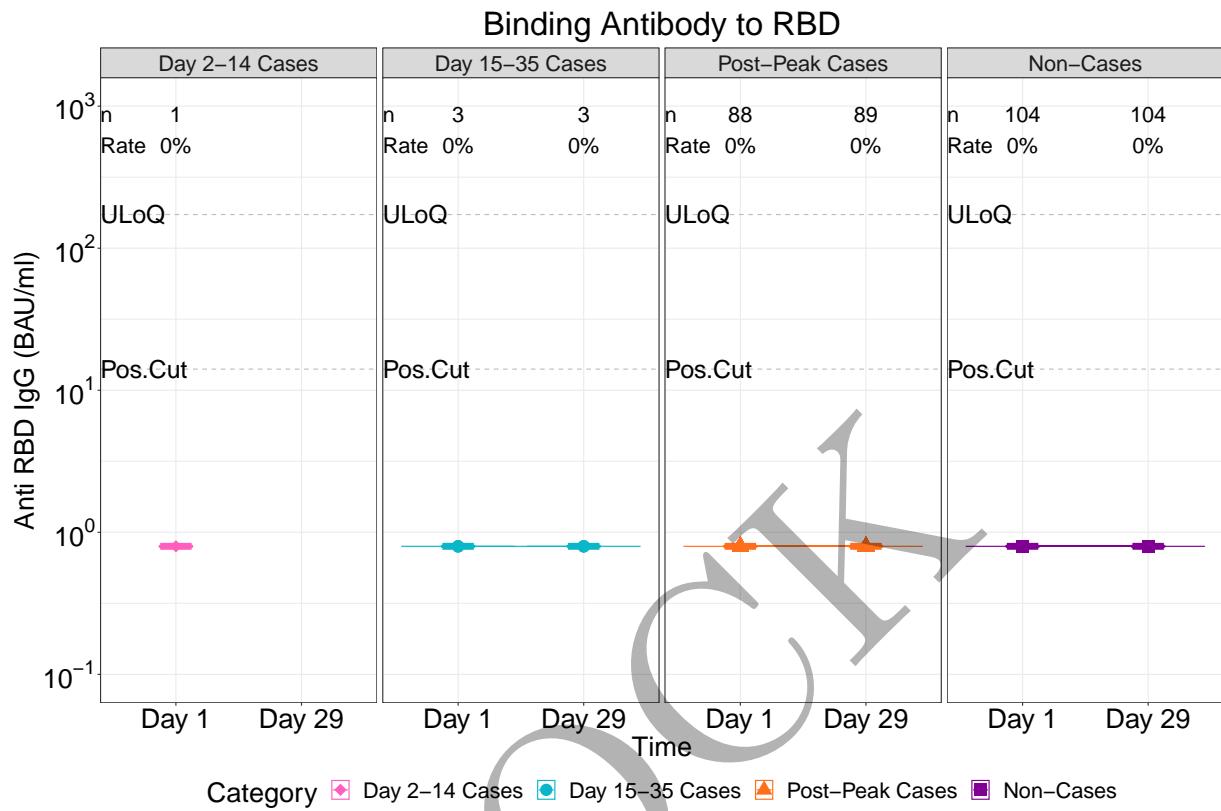
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.121: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm severe only (version 2)



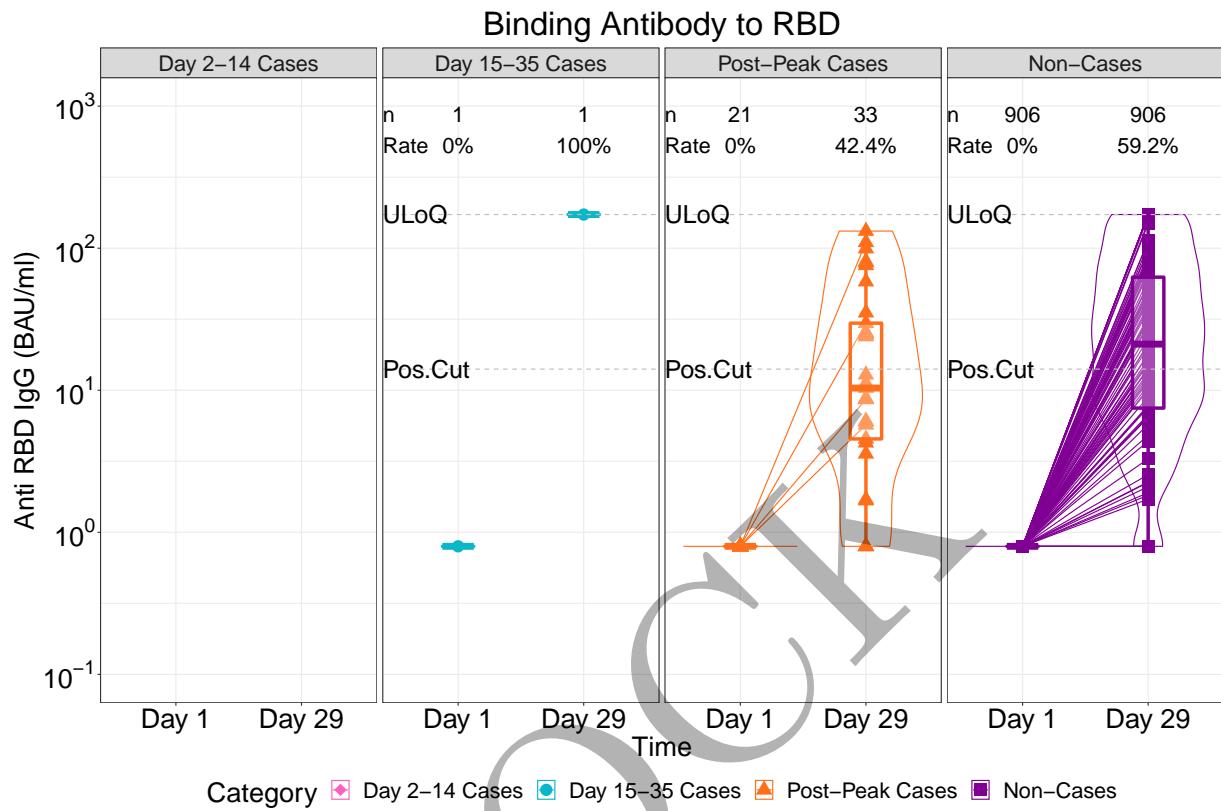
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.122: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm severe only (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.123: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm severe only (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.124: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm severe only (version 2)

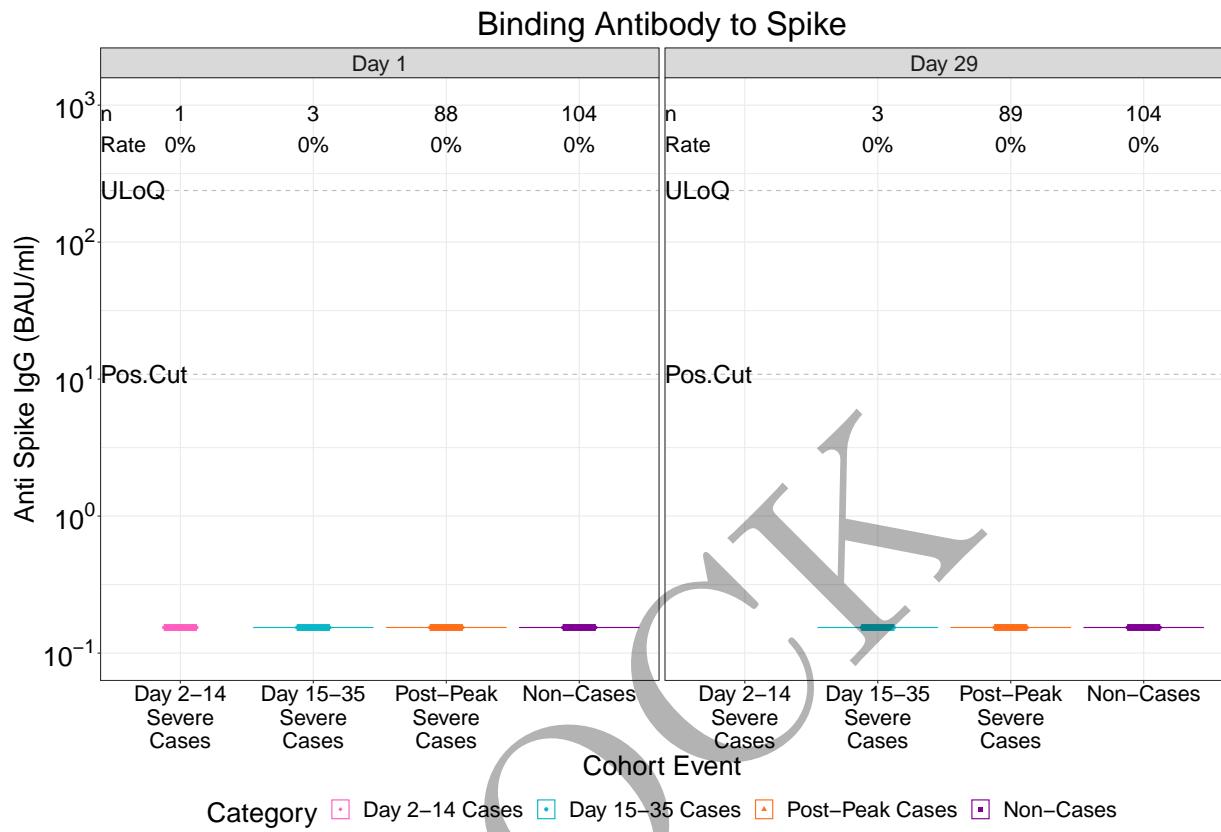


Figure 2.5.125: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm severe only (version 2)

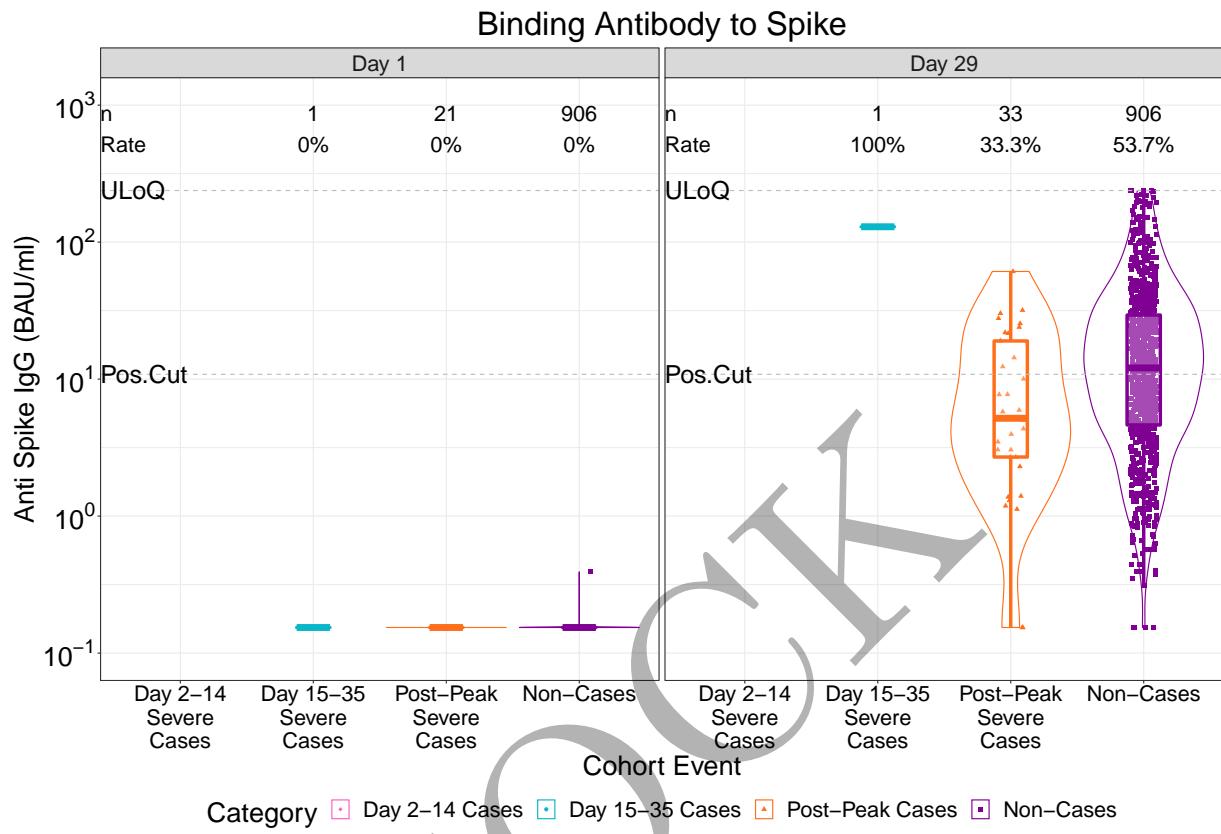


Figure 2.5.126: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm severe only (version 2)

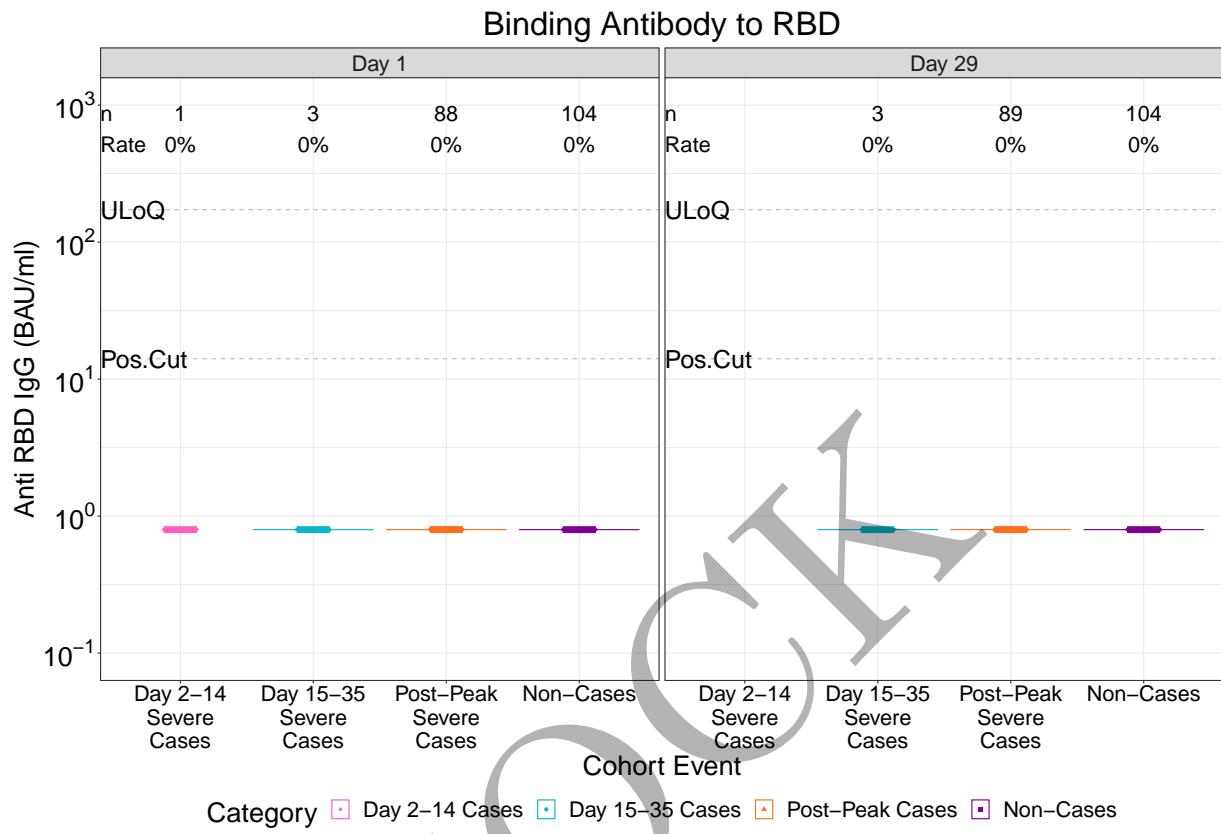


Figure 2.5.127: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm severe only (version 2)

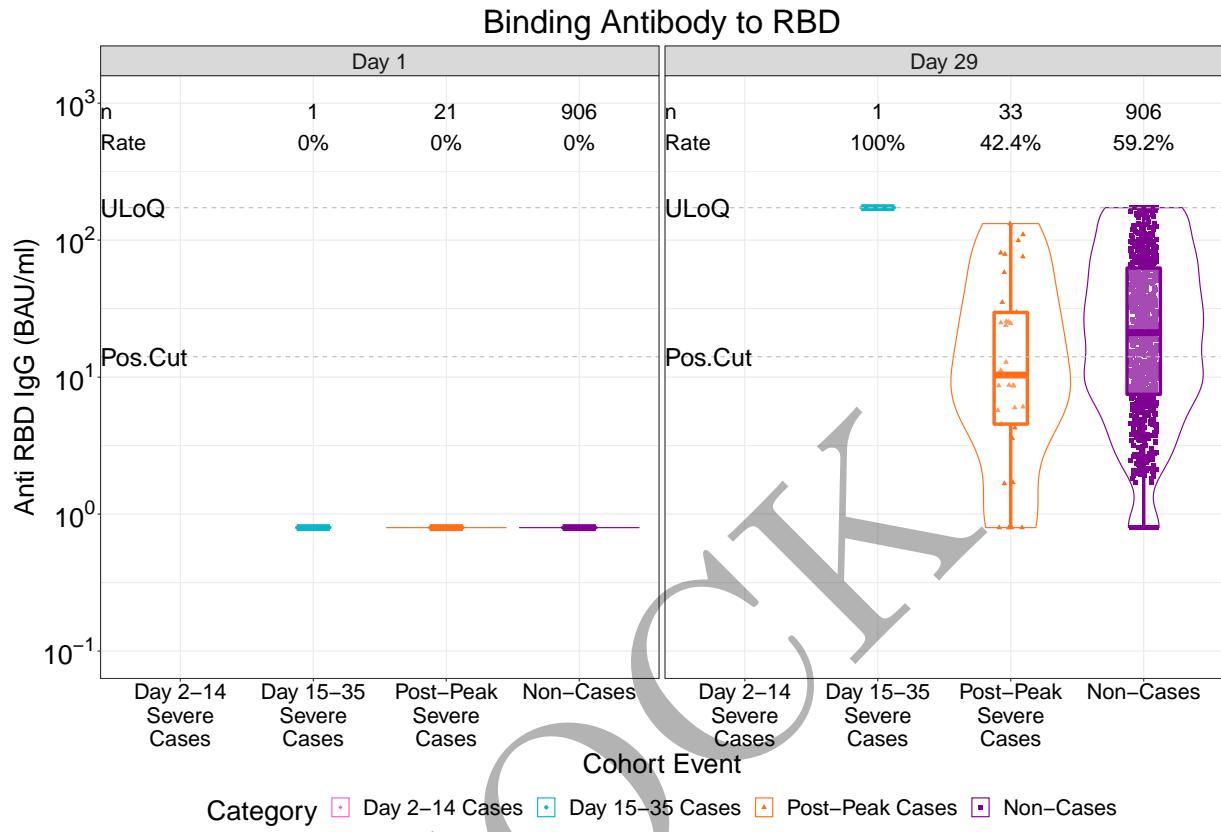
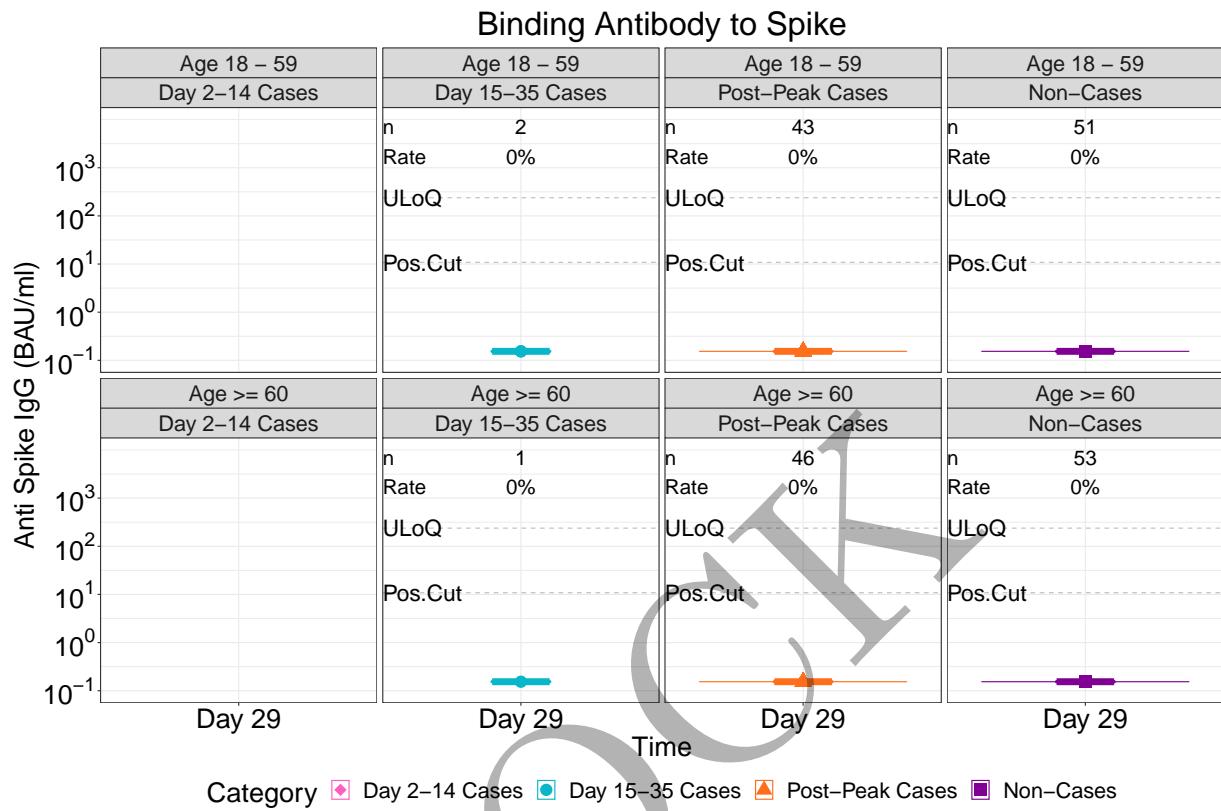
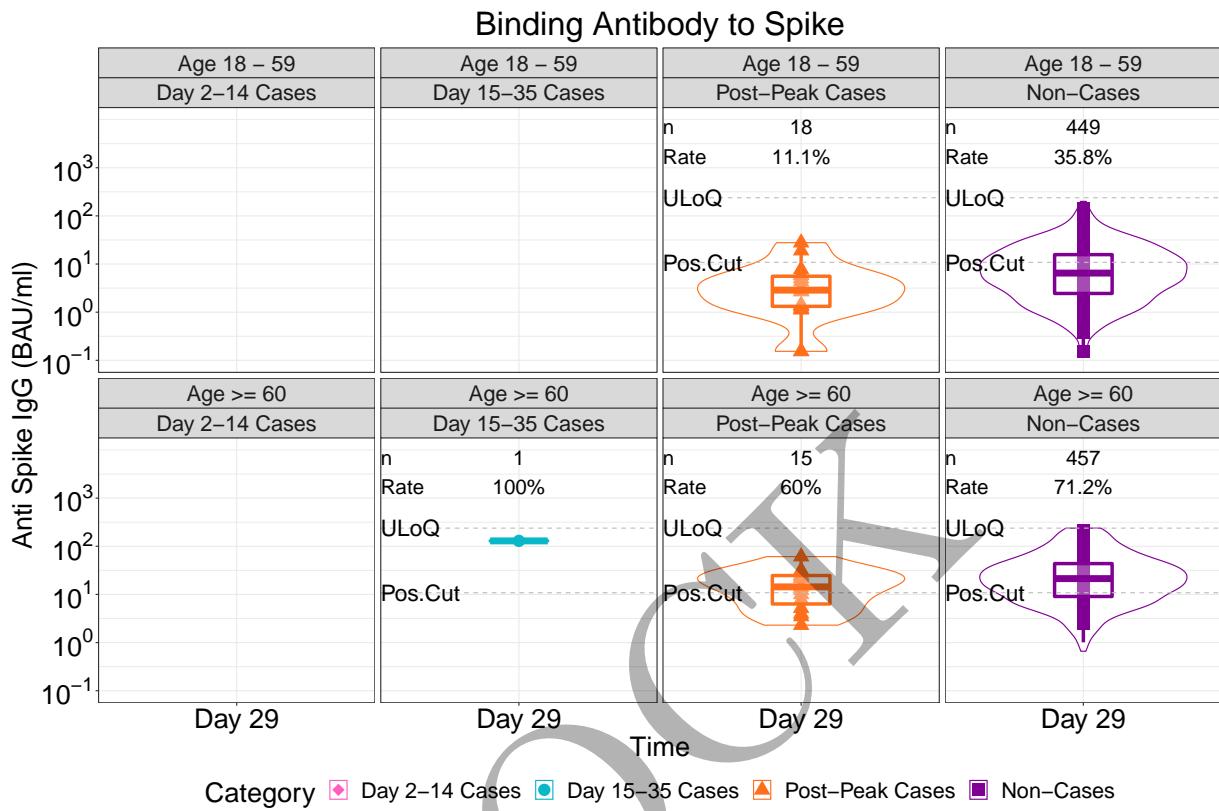


Figure 2.5.128: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm severe only (version 2)



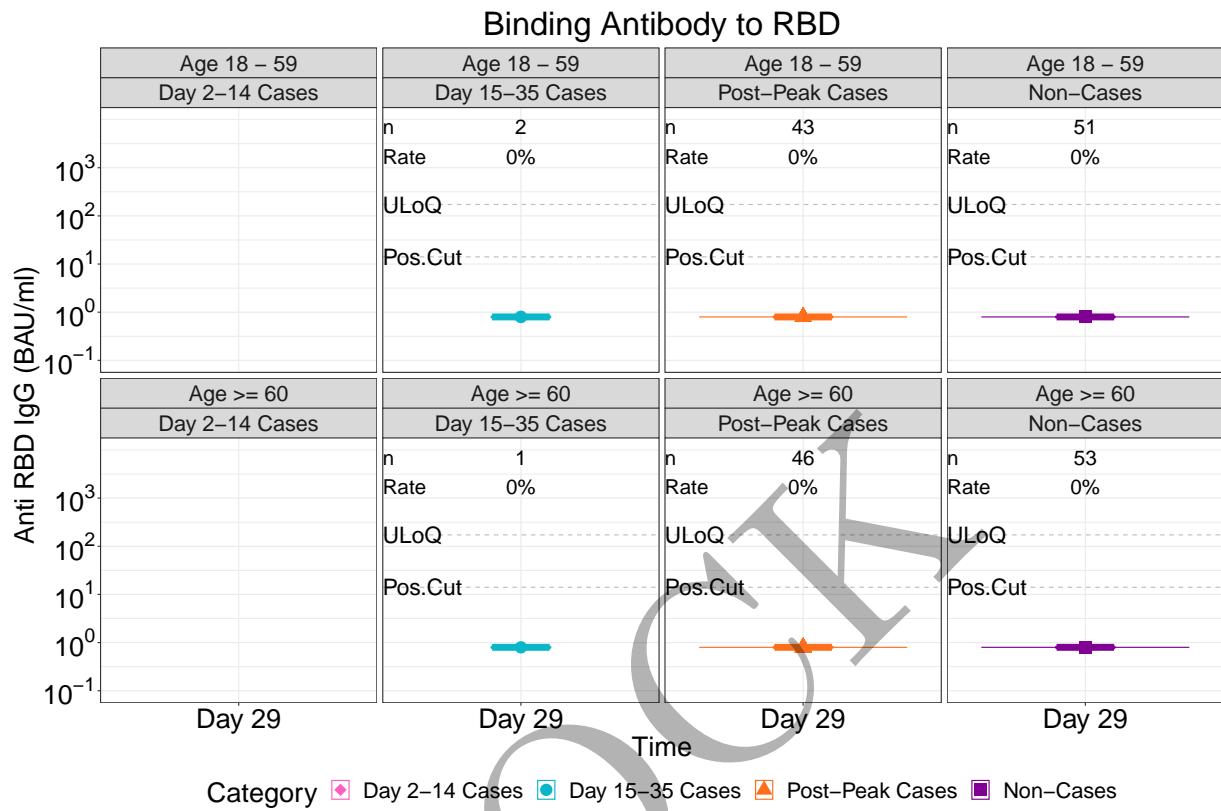
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.129: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by age severe only (version 1)



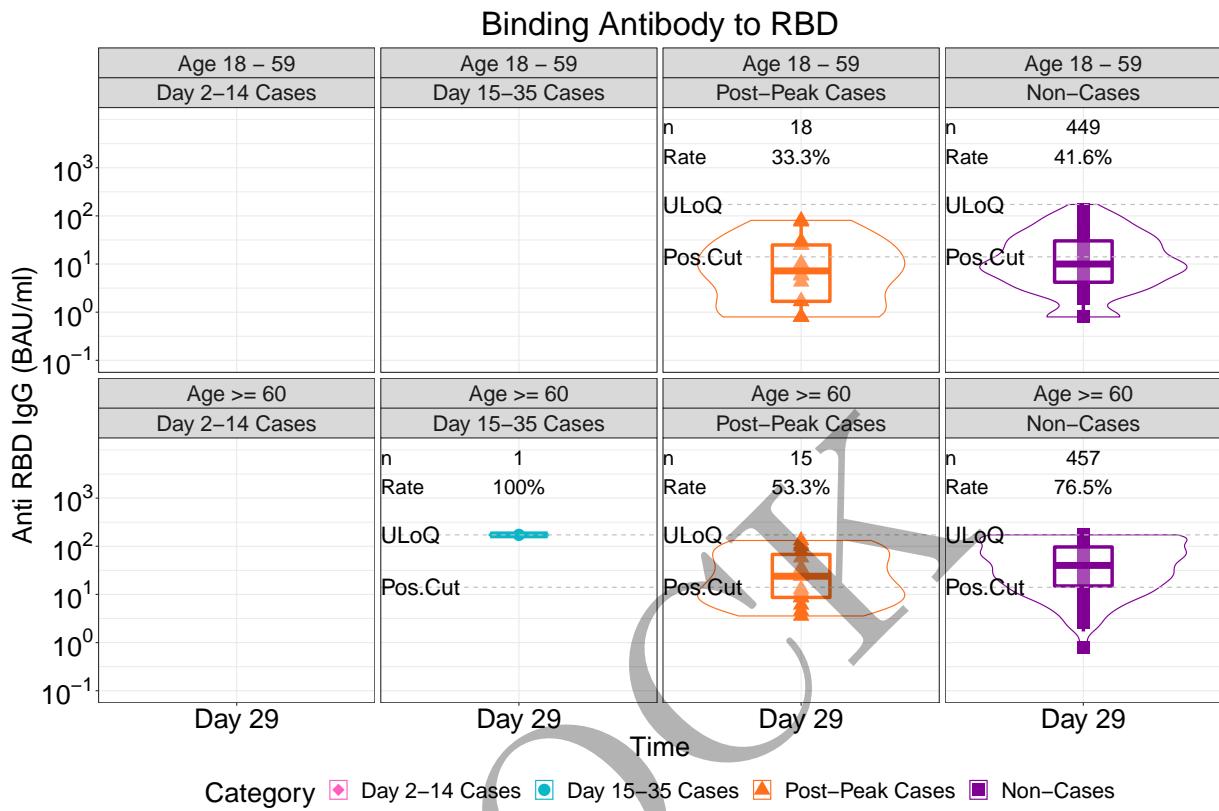
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.130: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by age severe only (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.131: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by age severe only (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.132: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by age severe only (version 1)

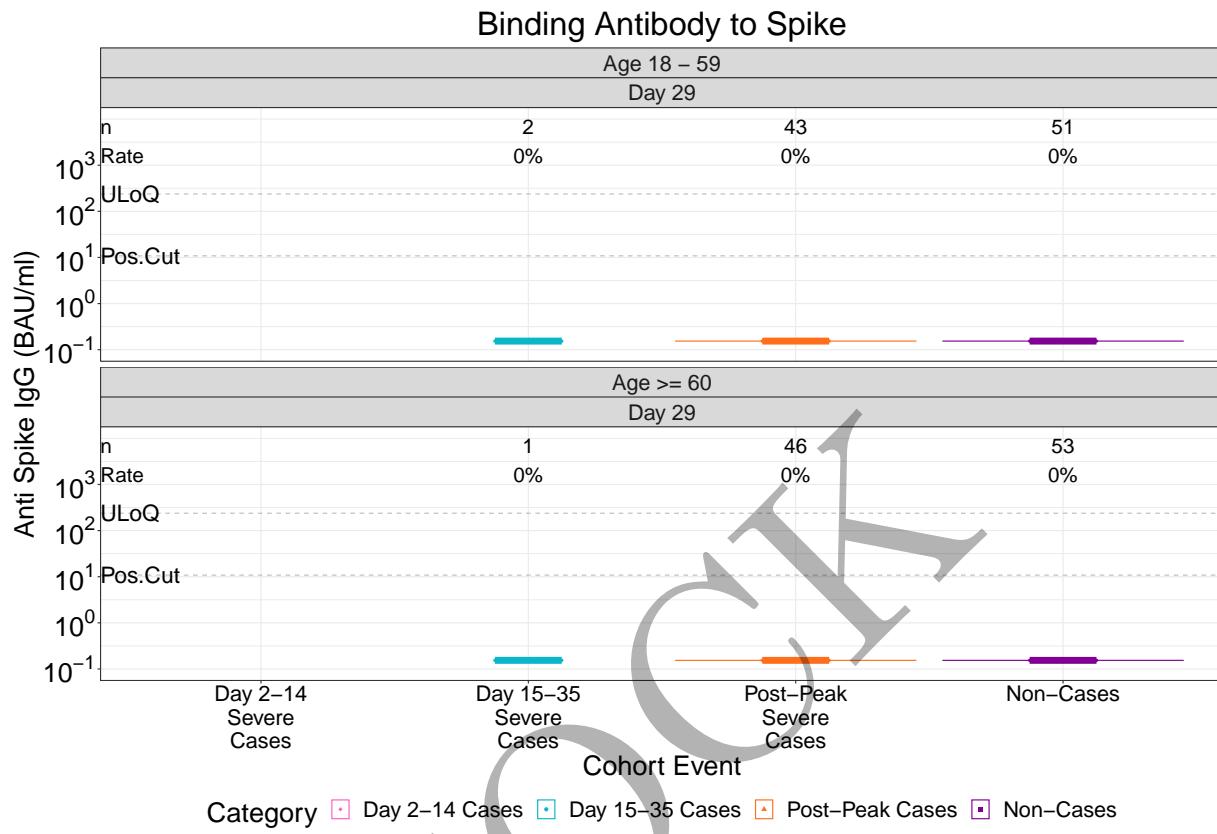


Figure 2.5.133: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by age severe only (version 1)

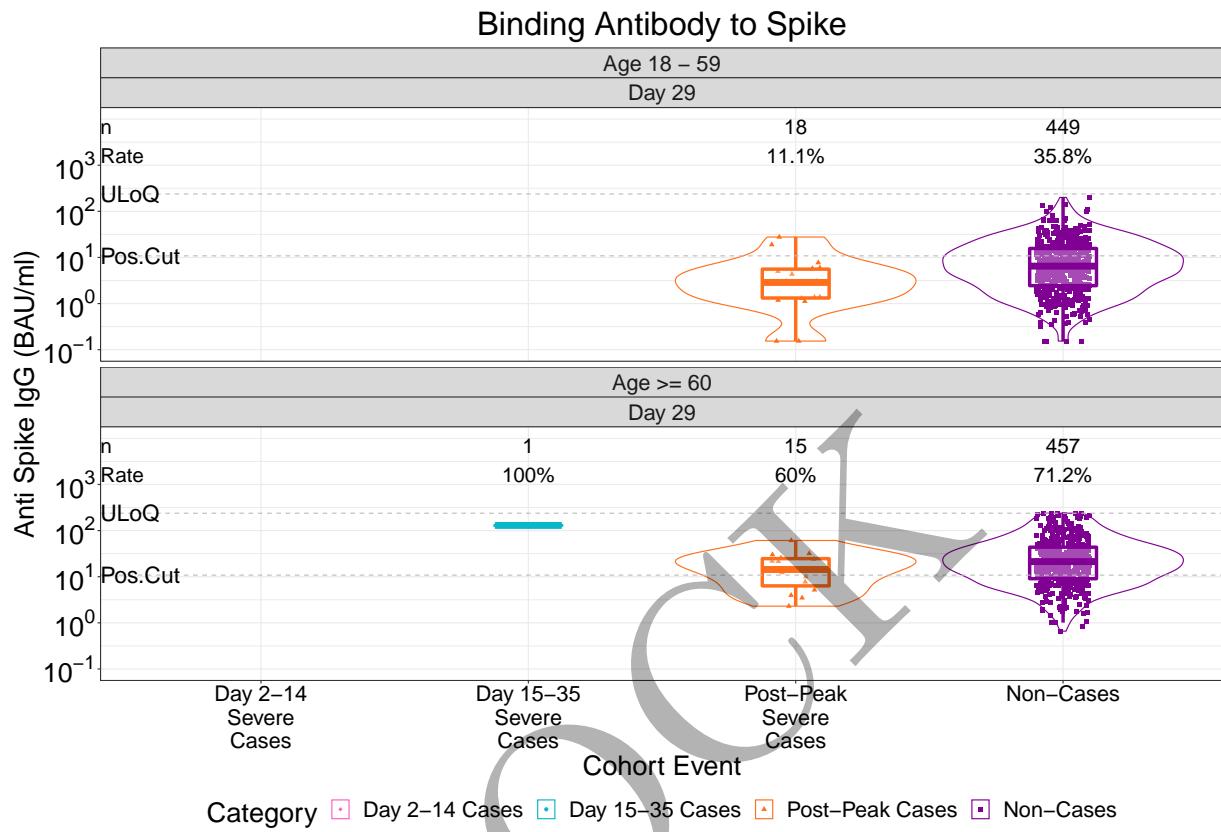


Figure 2.5.134: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by age severe only (version 1)

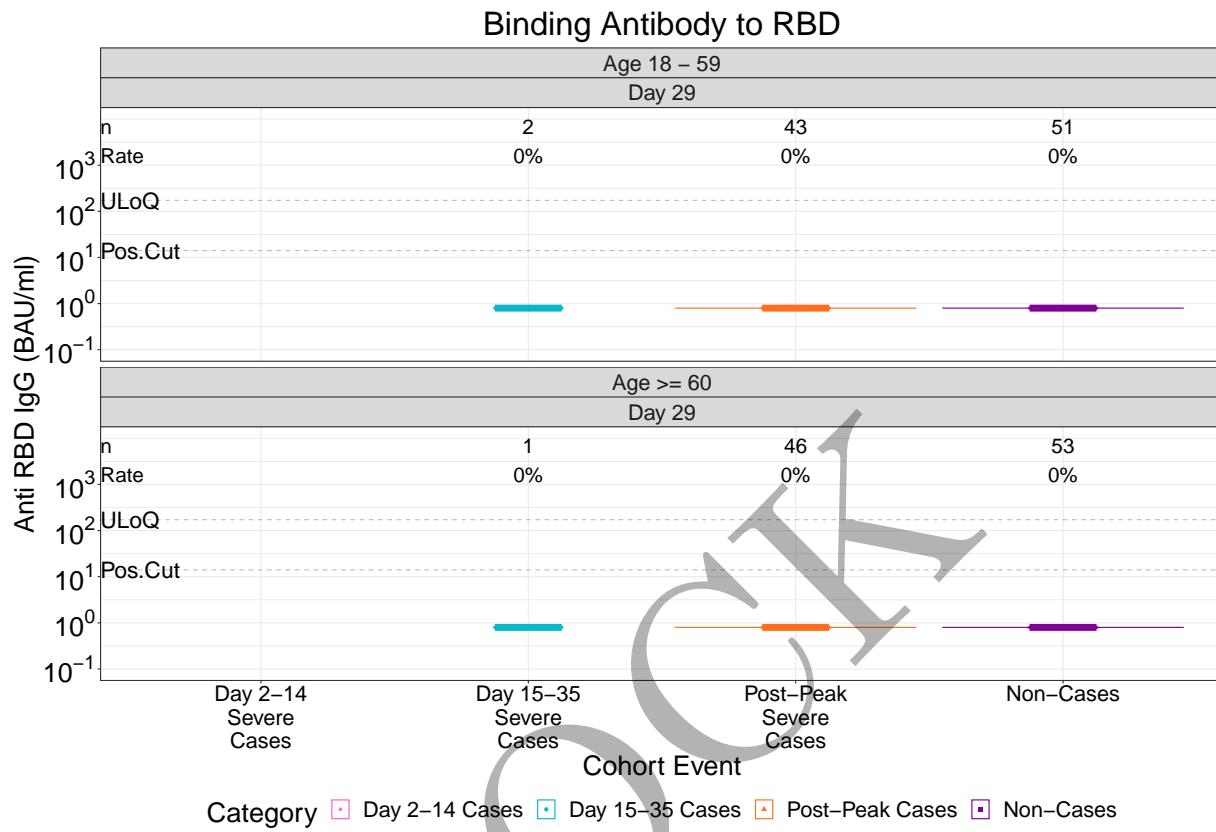


Figure 2.5.135: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by age severe only (version 1)

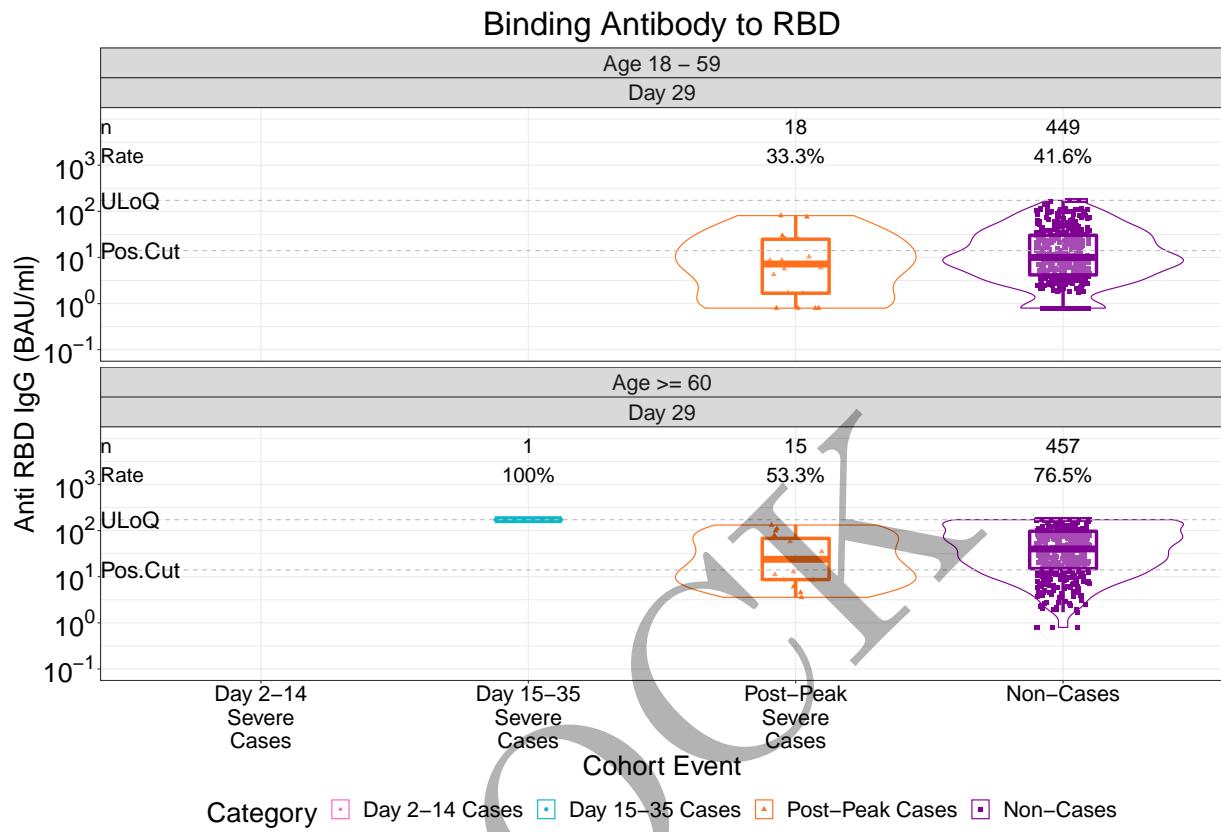
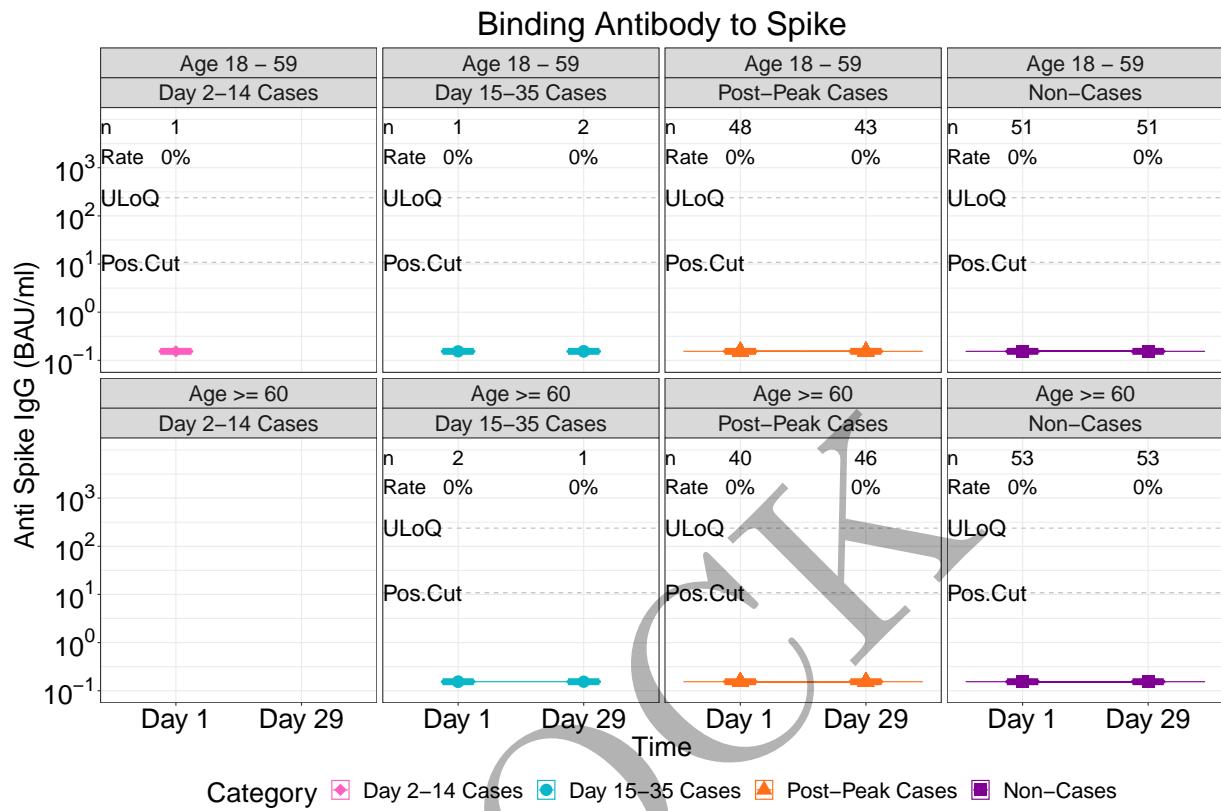
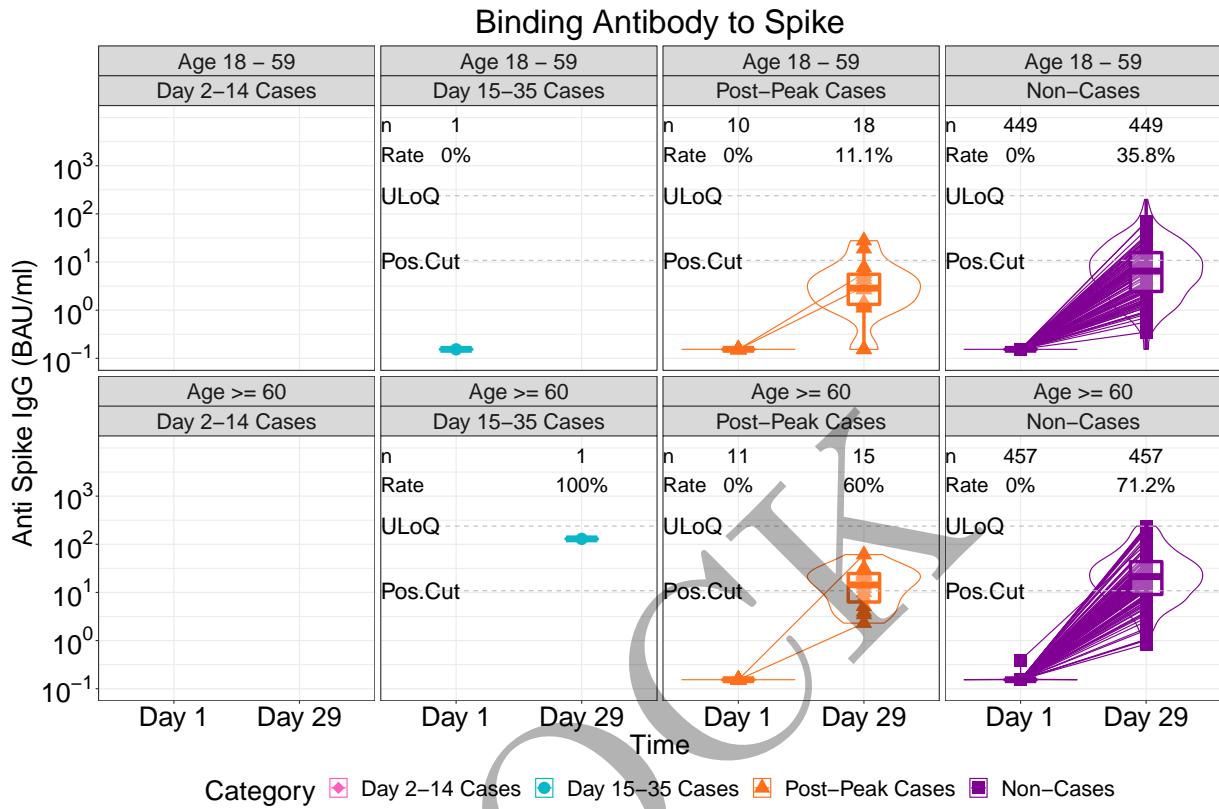


Figure 2.5.136: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by age severe only (version 1)



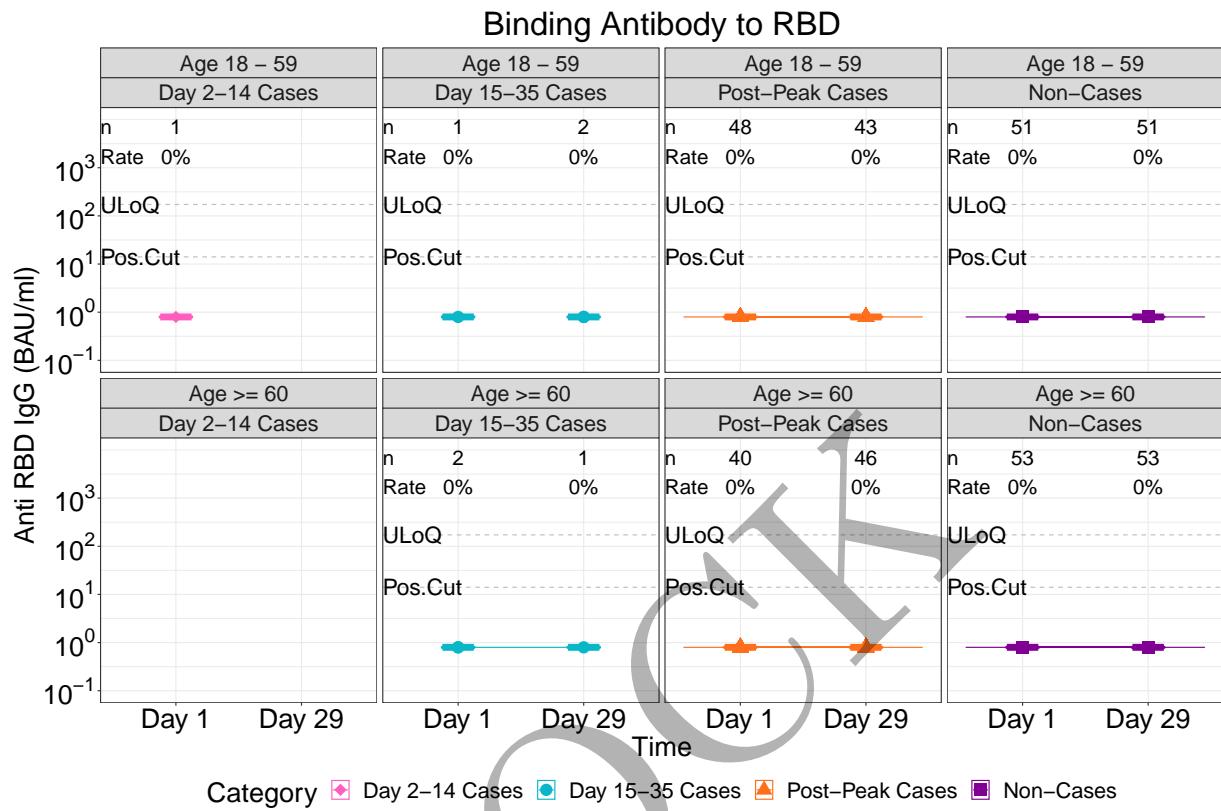
All data points for cases are shown. Non–Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.137: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by age severe only (version 2)



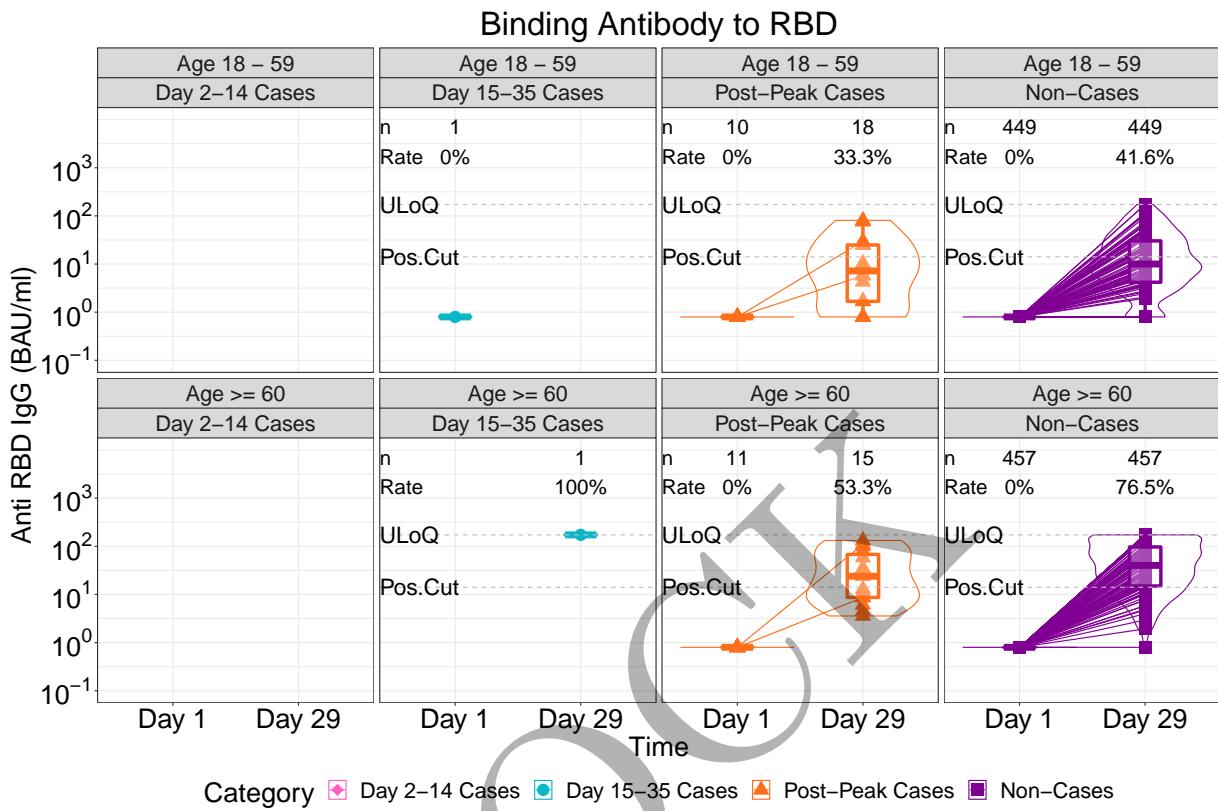
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.138: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by age severe only (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.139: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by age severe only (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.140: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by age severe only (version 2)

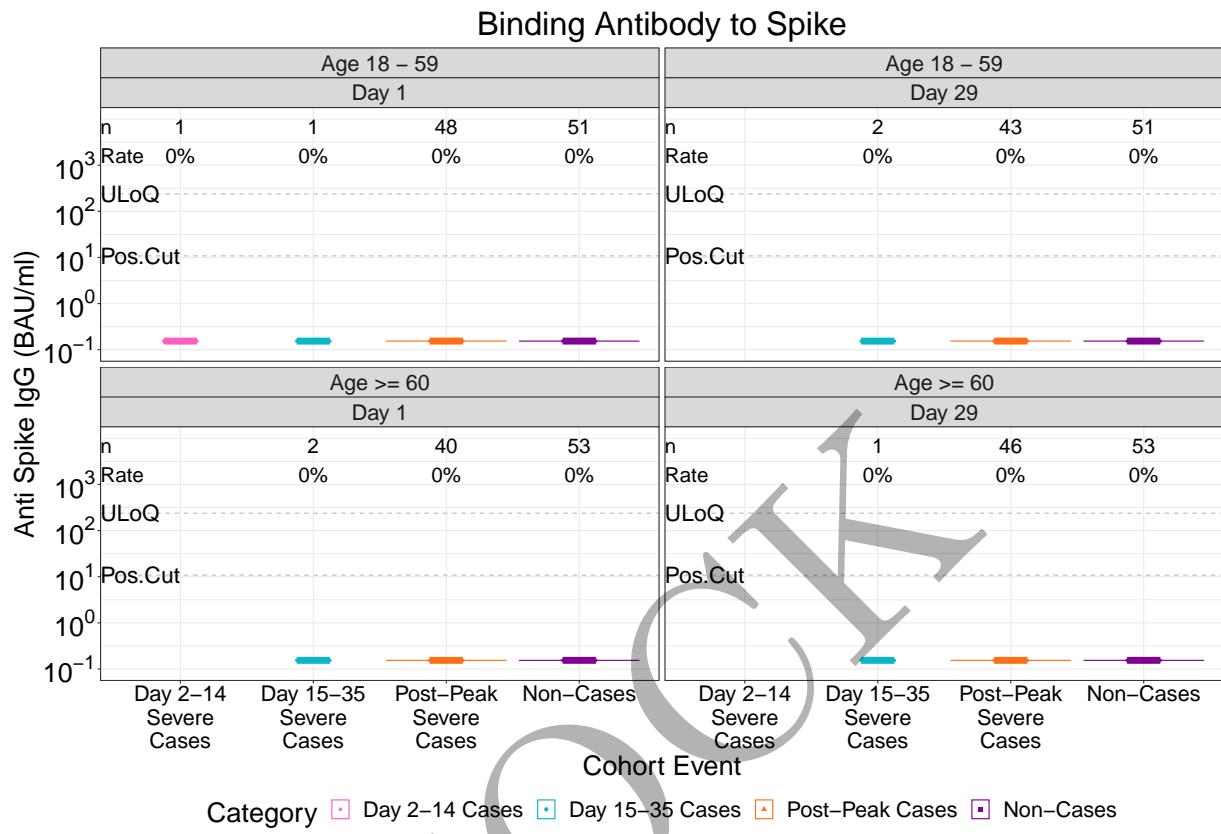


Figure 2.5.141: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by age severe only (version 2)

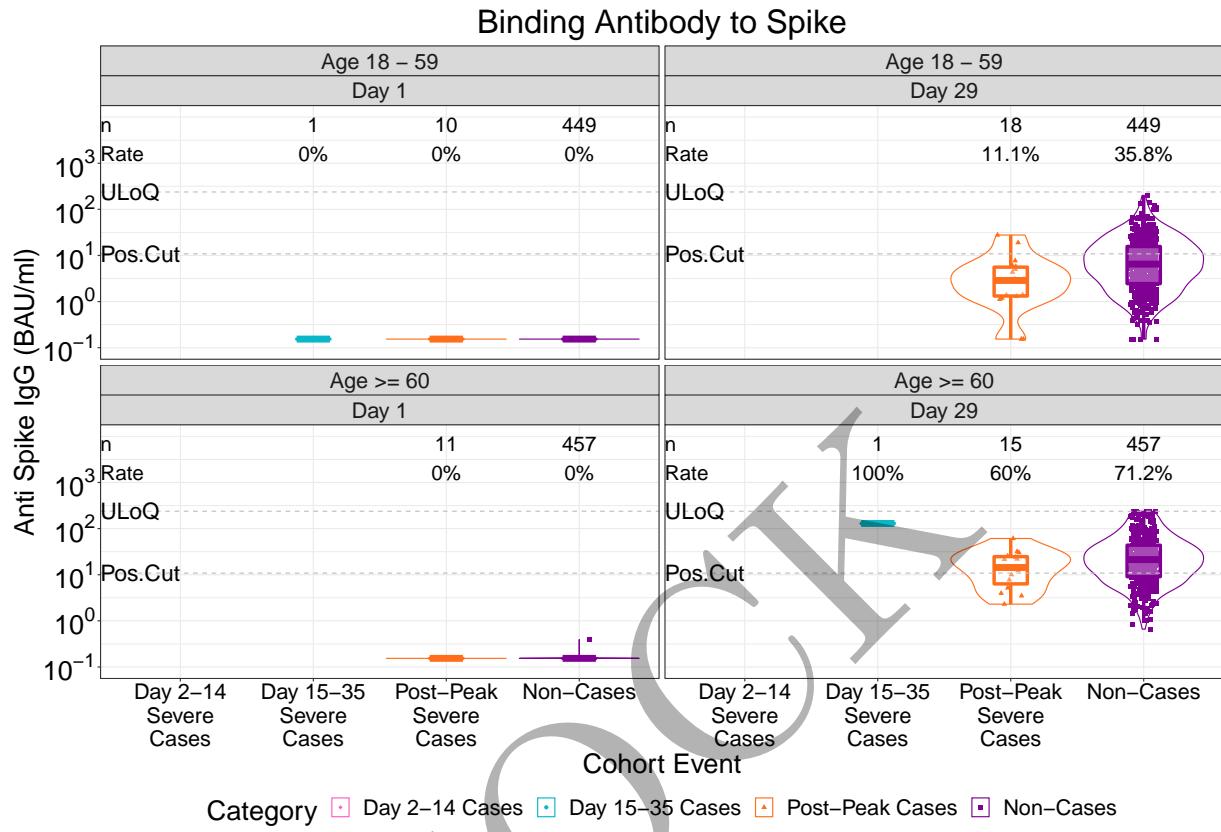


Figure 2.5.142: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by age severe only (version 2)

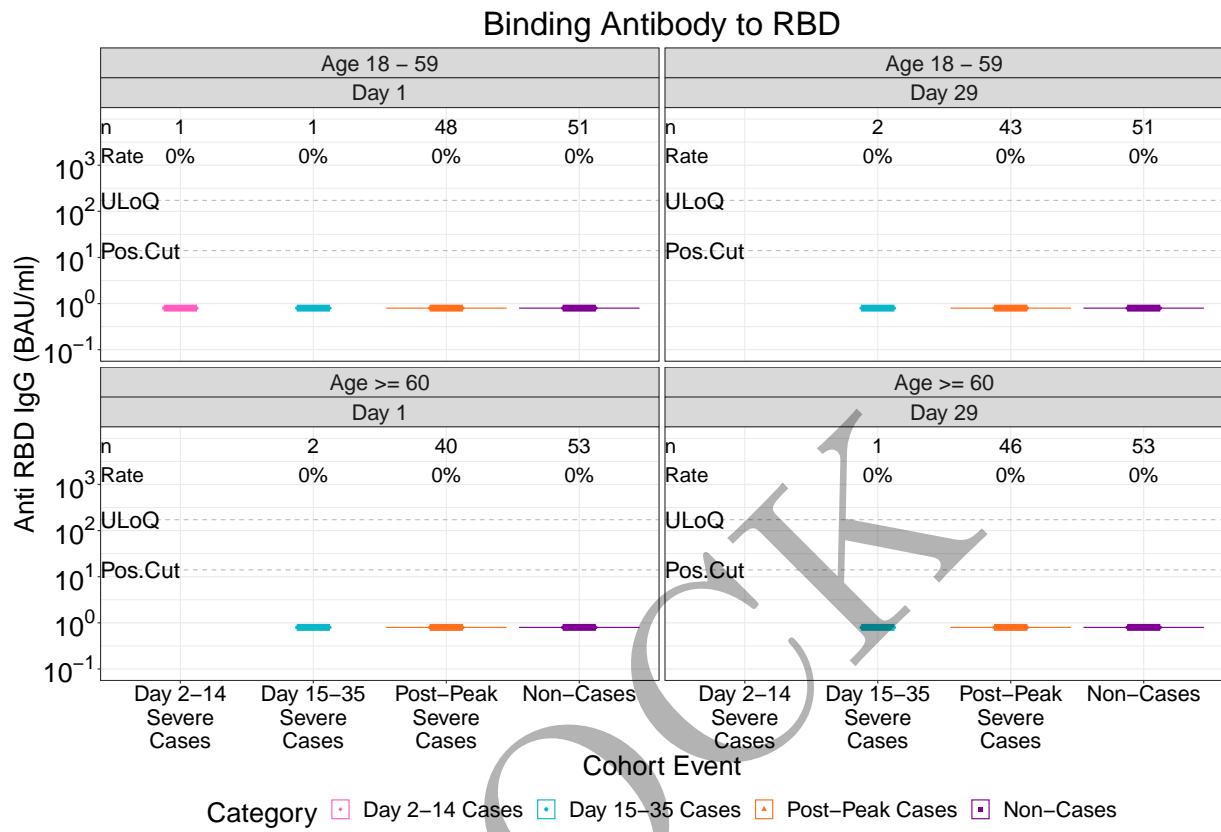


Figure 2.5.143: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by age severe only (version 2)

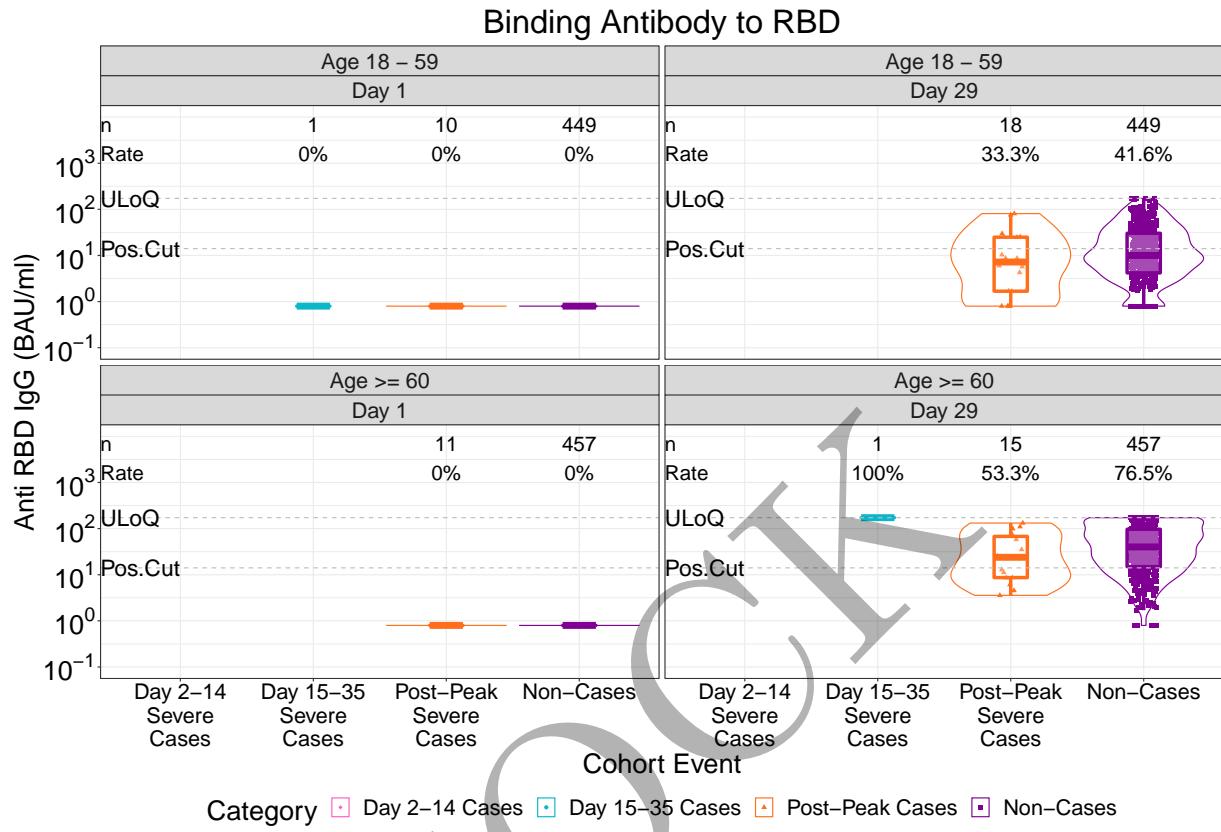
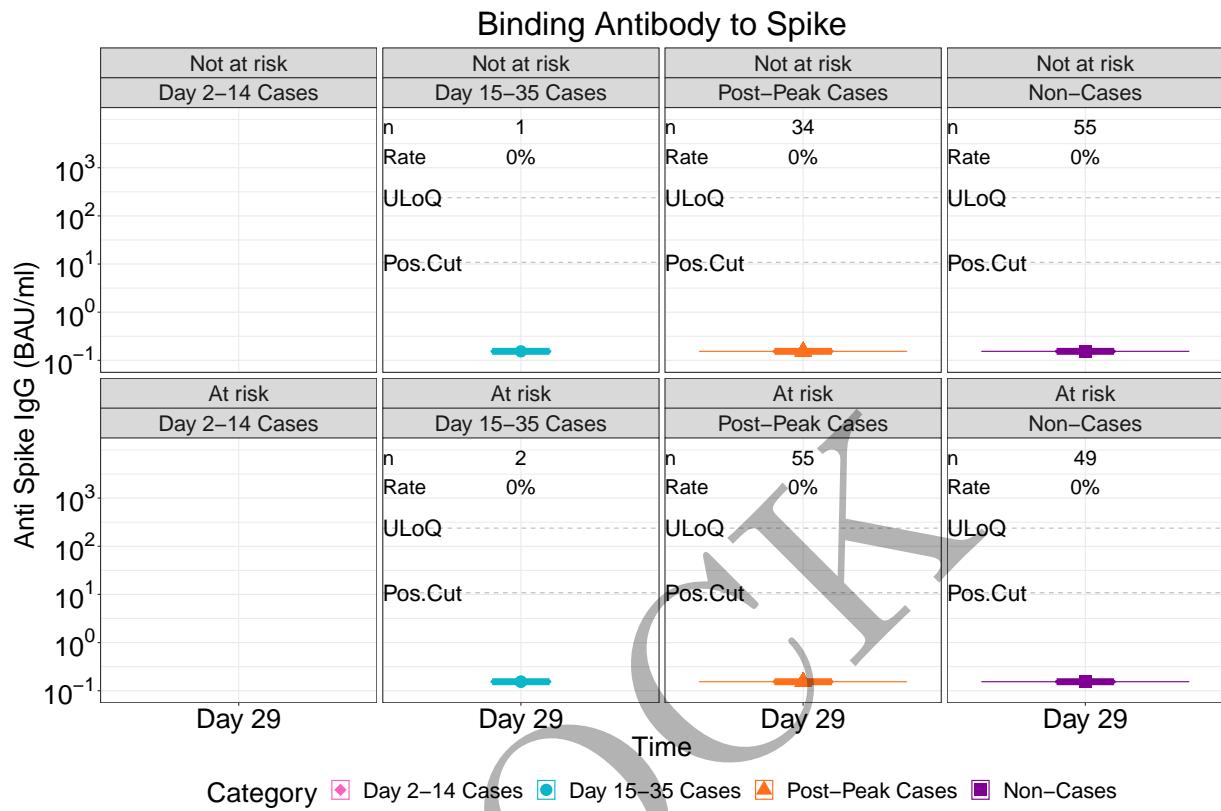
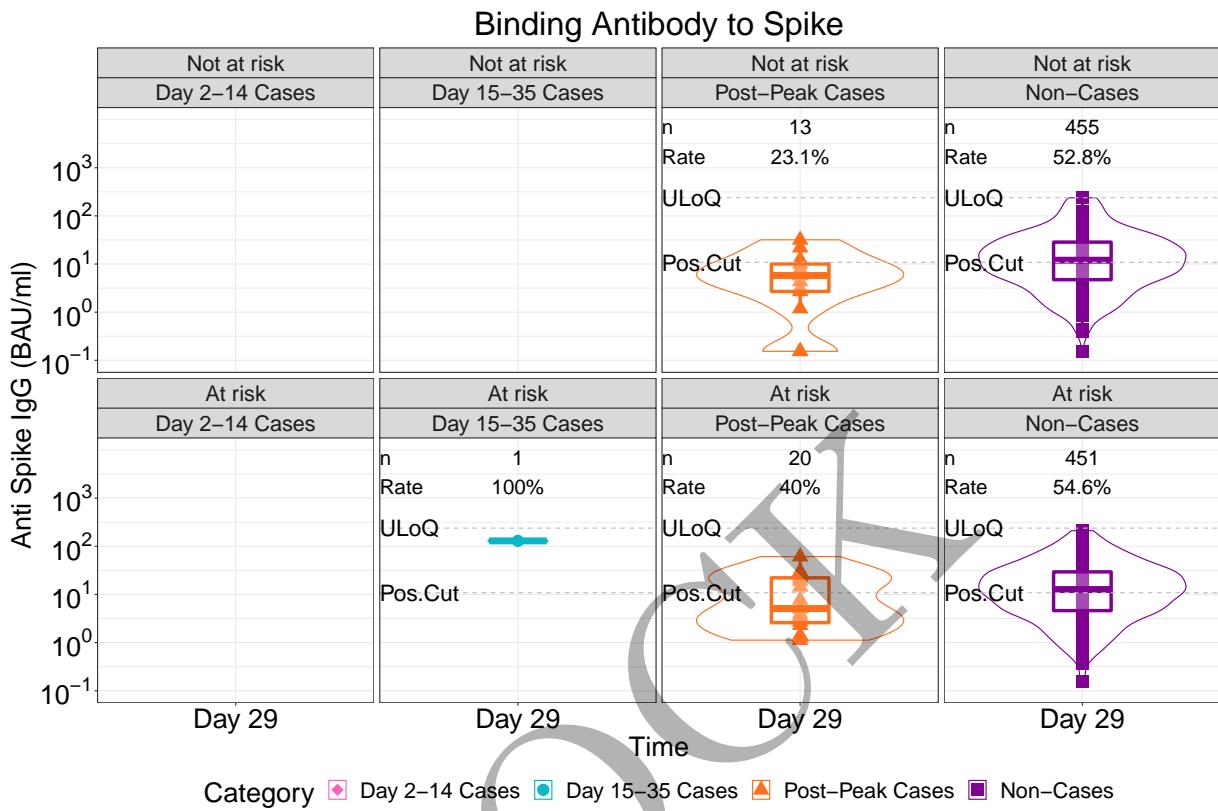


Figure 2.5.144: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by age severe only (version 2)



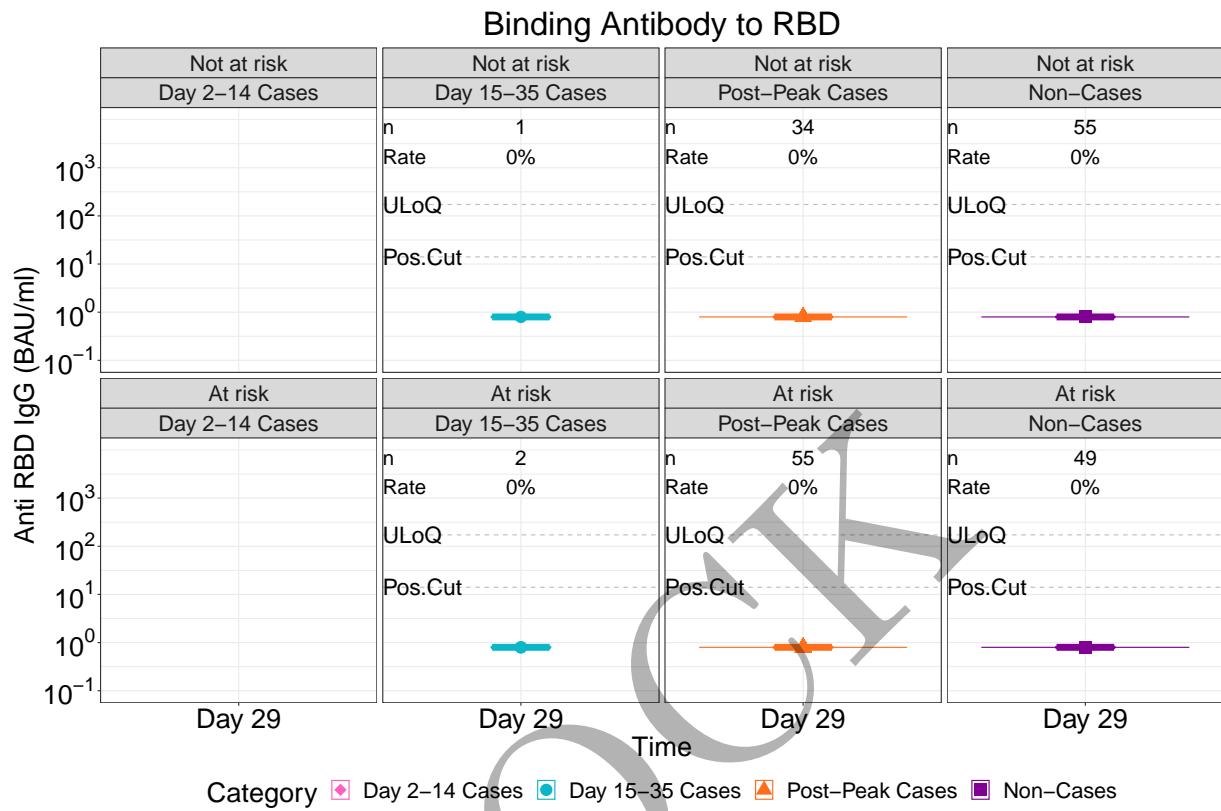
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.145: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by risk condition severe only (version 1)



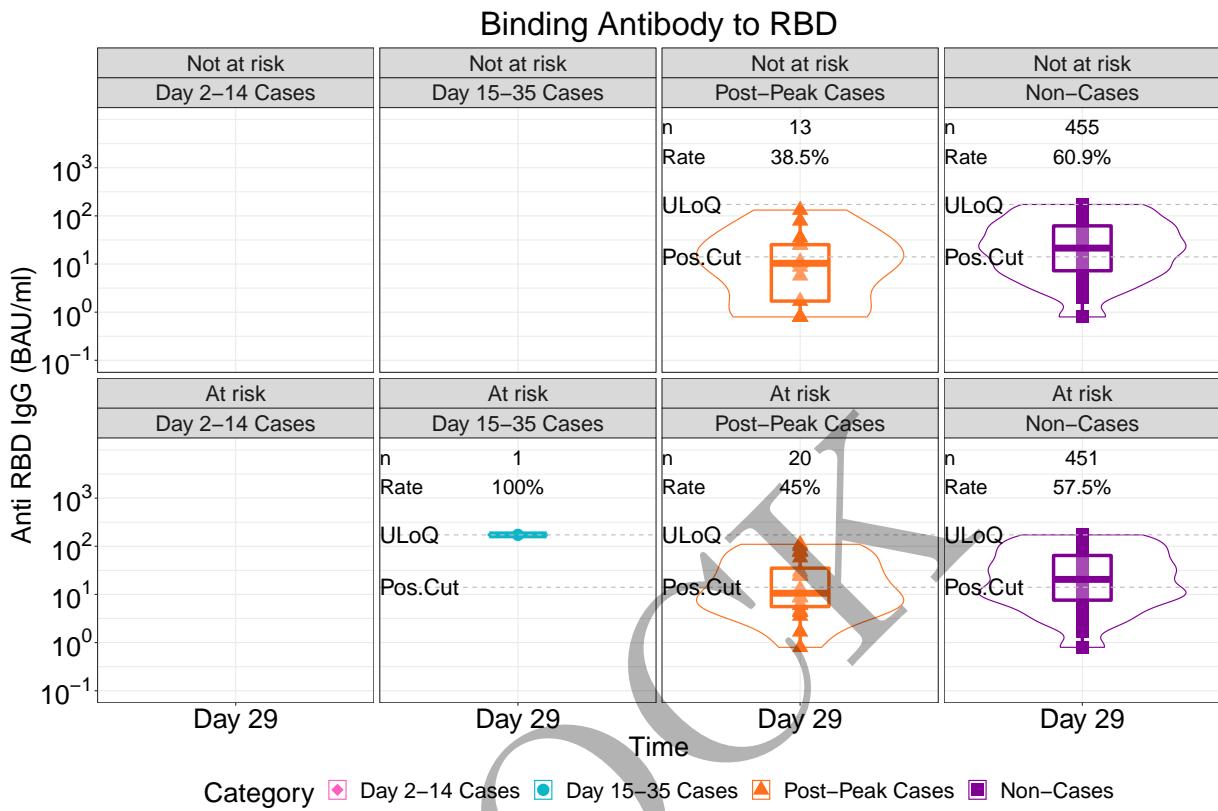
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.146: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by risk condition severe only (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.147: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by risk condition severe only (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.148: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by risk condition severe only (version 1)

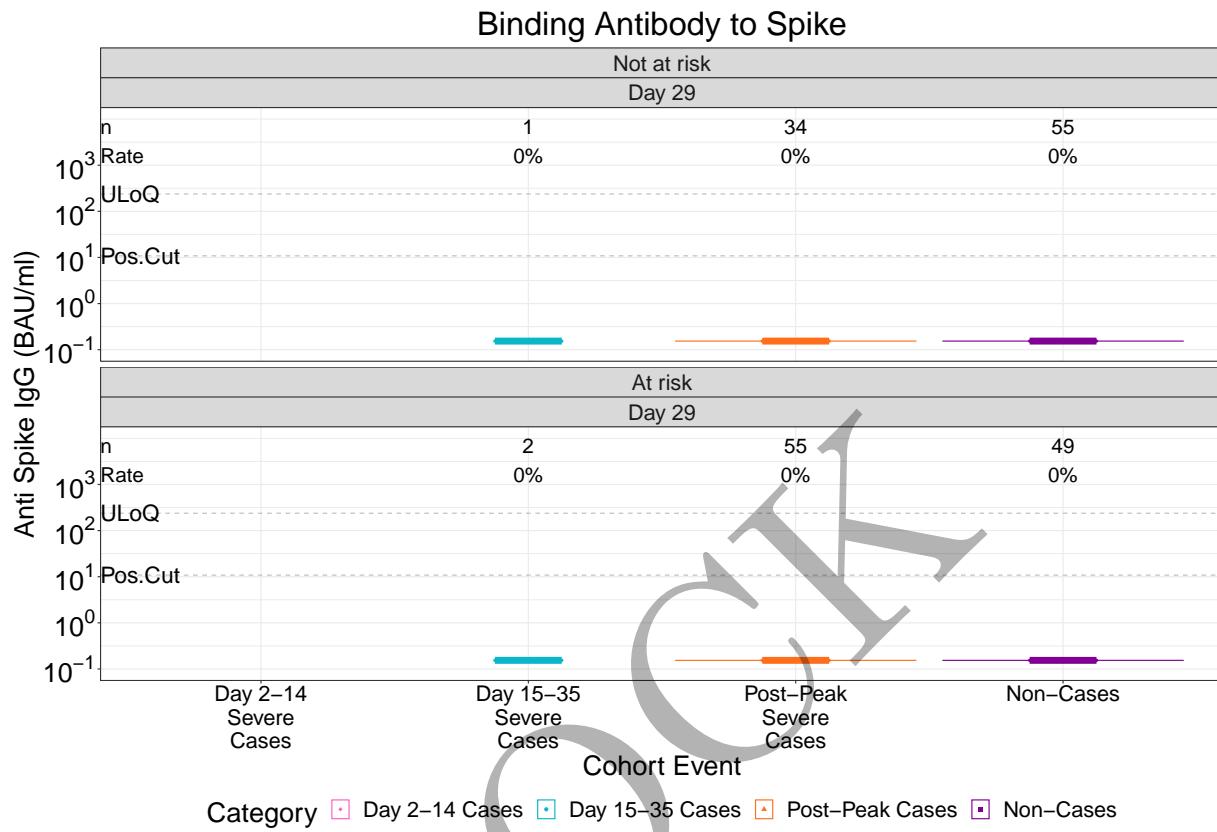


Figure 2.5.149: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by risk condition severe only (version 1)

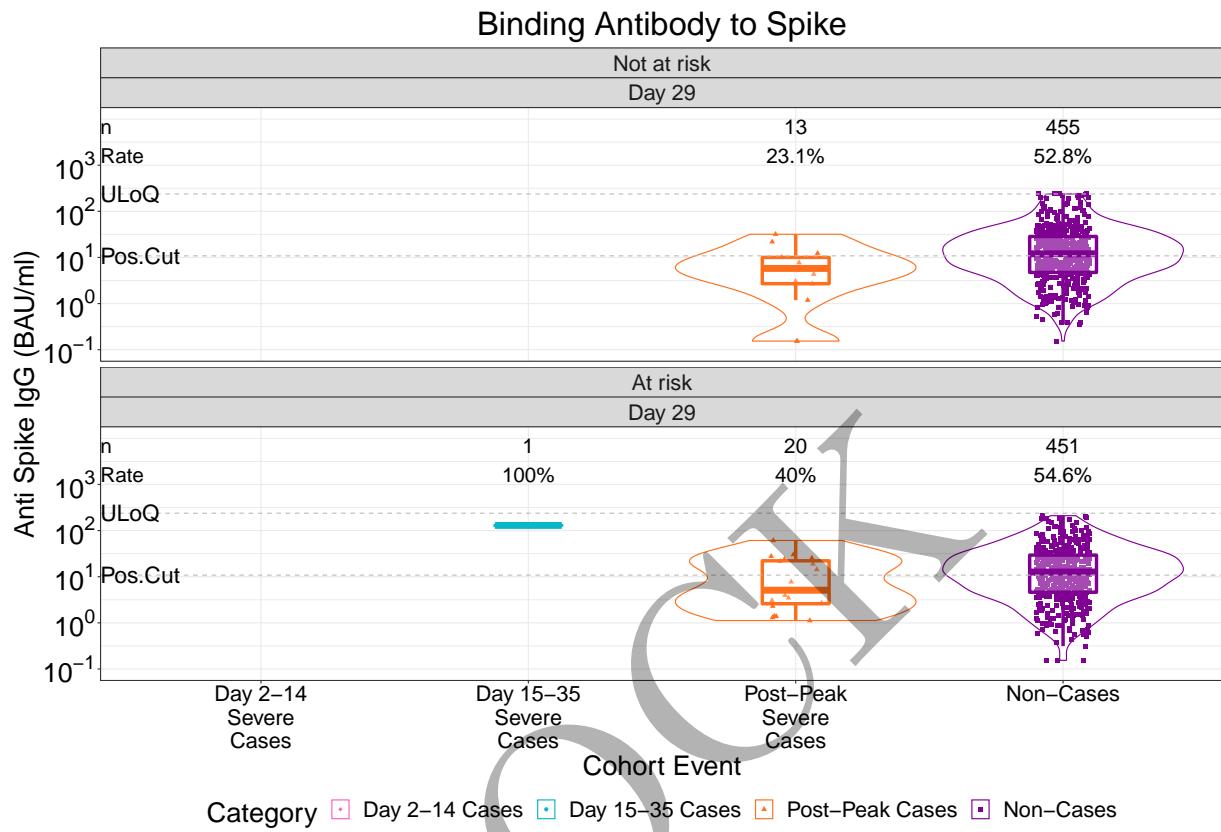


Figure 2.5.150: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by risk condition severe only (version 1)

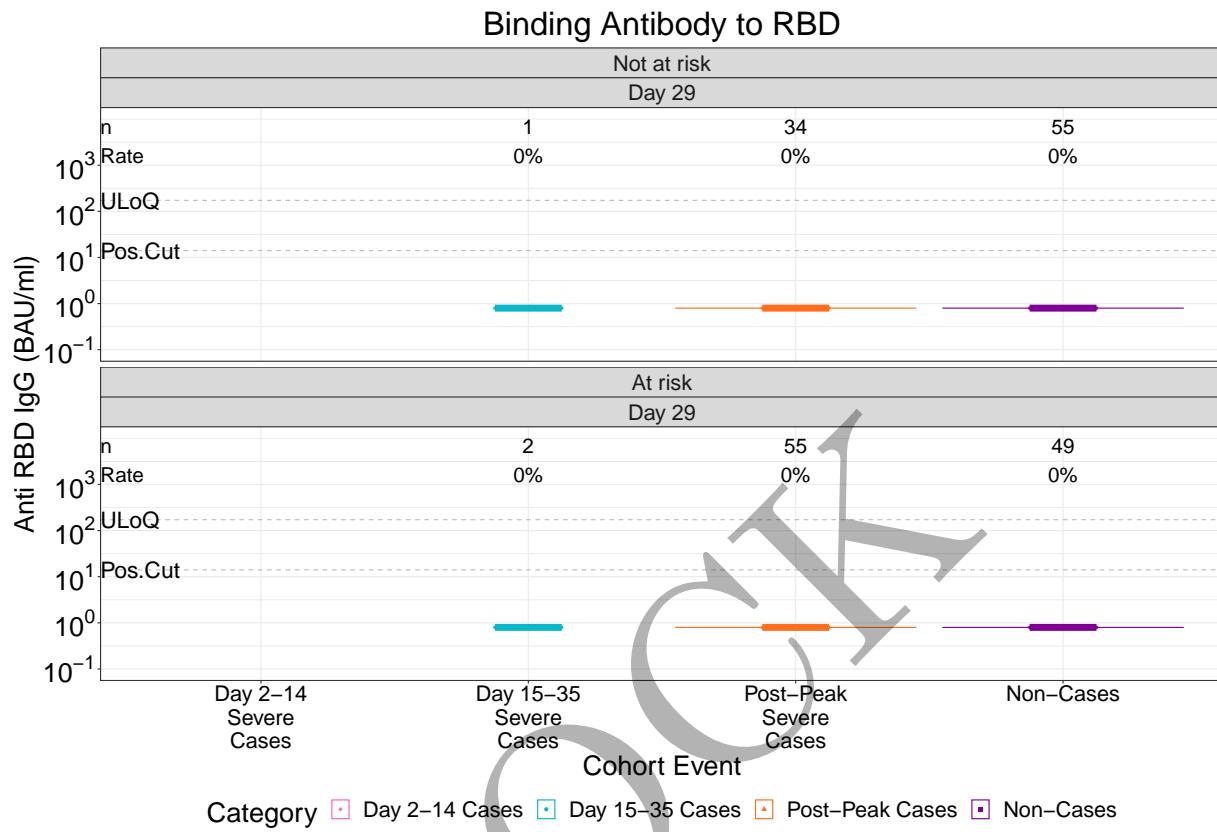


Figure 2.5.151: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by risk condition severe only (version 1)

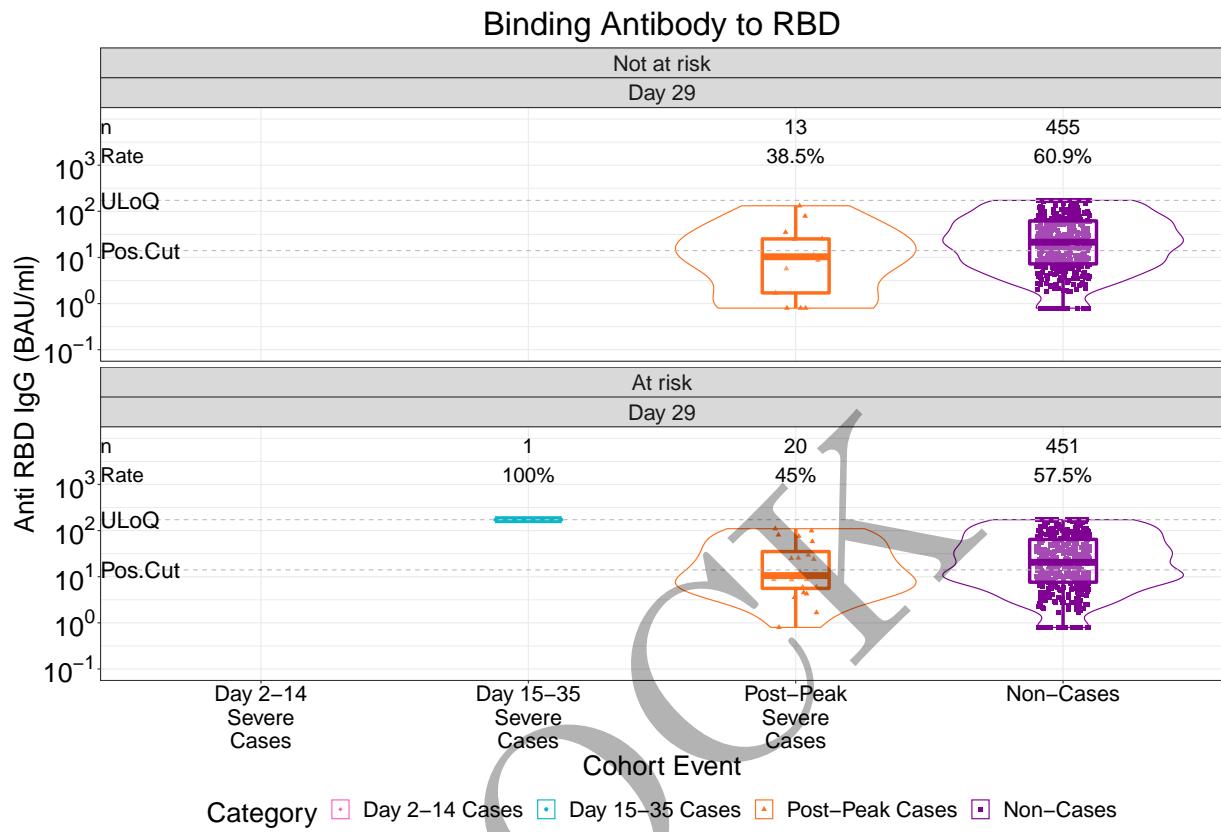
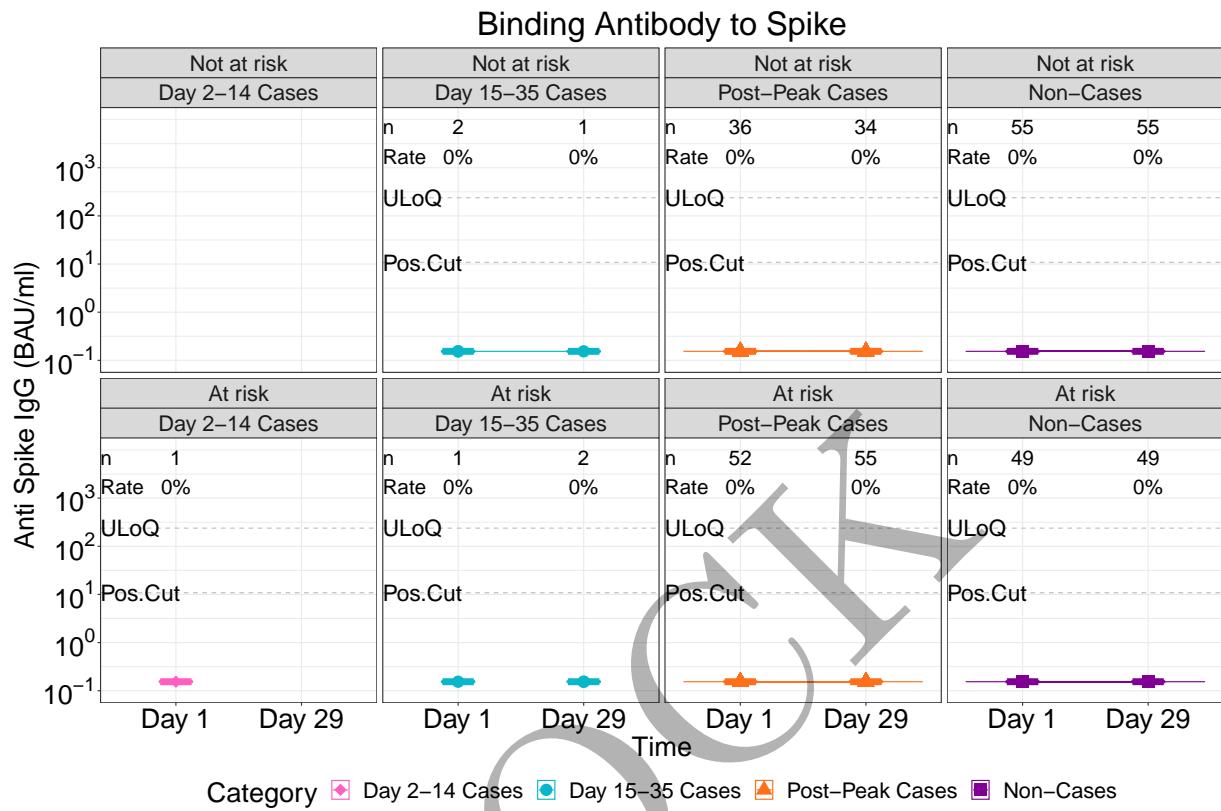
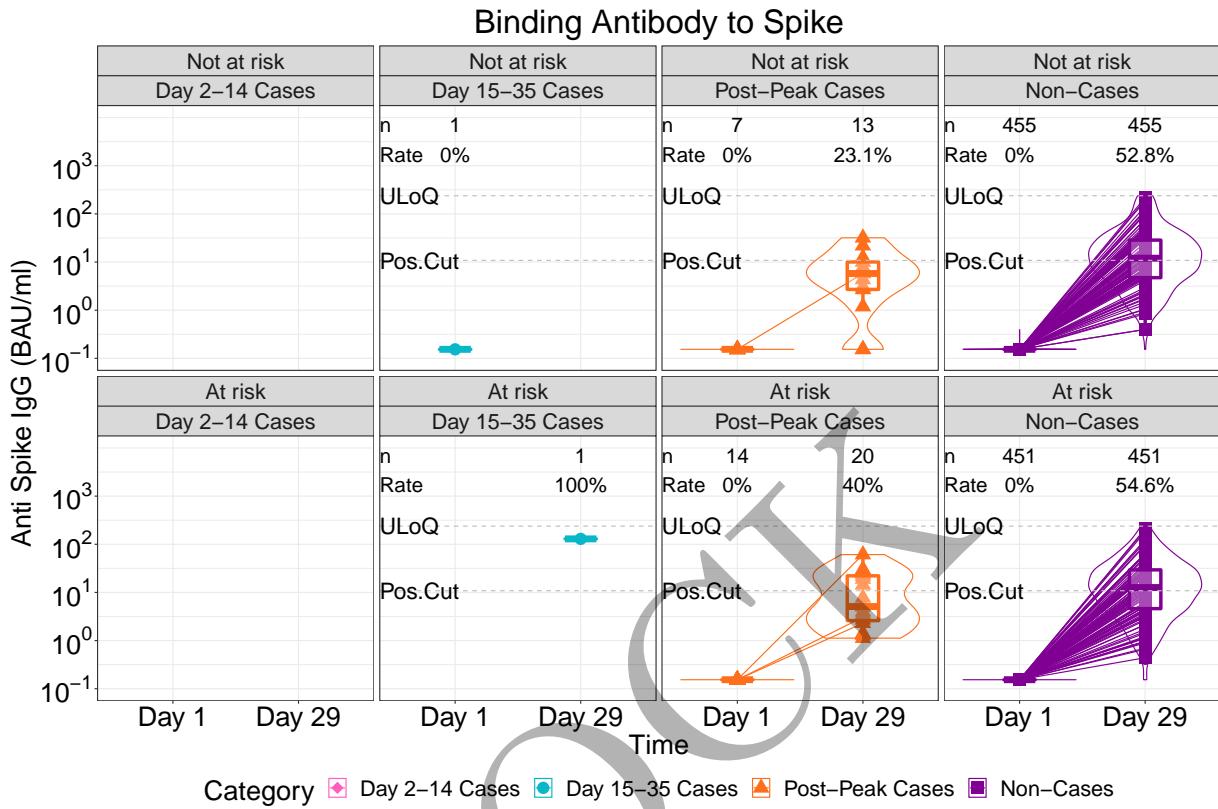


Figure 2.5.152: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by risk condition severe only (version 1)



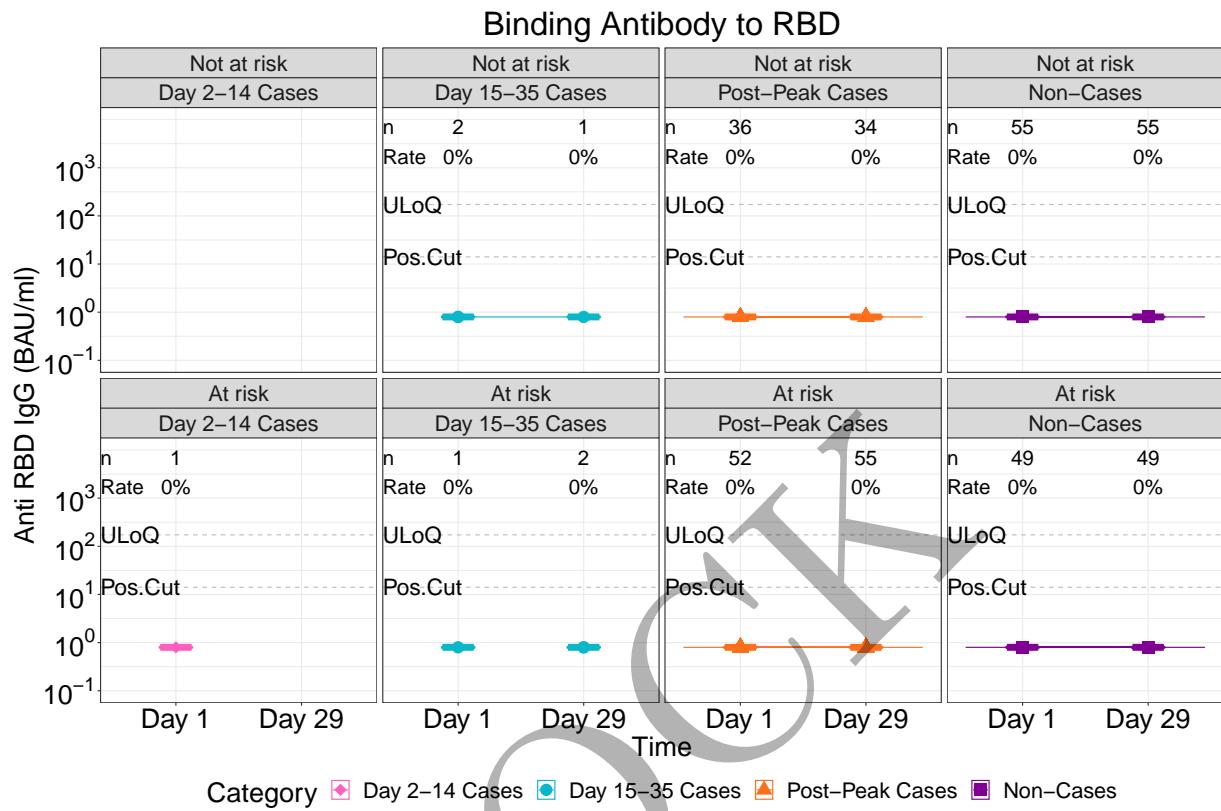
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.153: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by risk condition severe only (version 2)



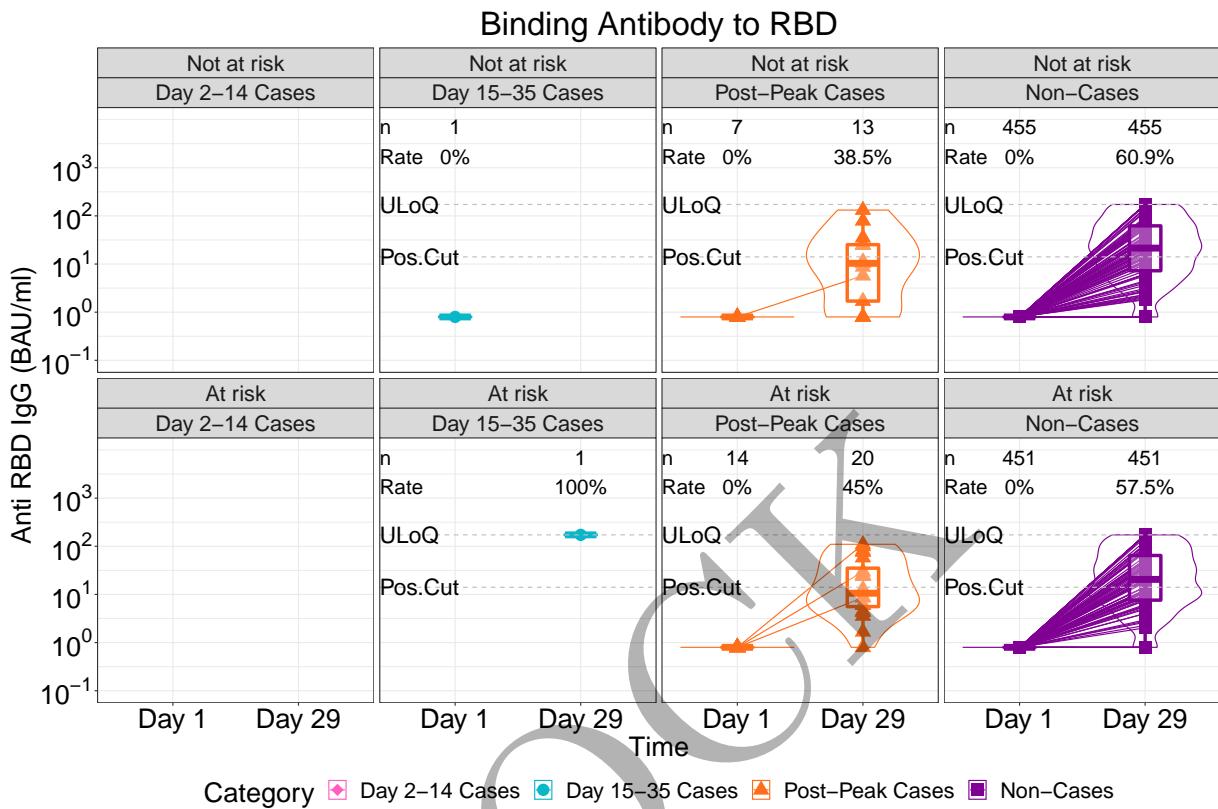
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.154: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by risk condition severe only (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.155: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by risk condition severe only (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.156: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by risk condition severe only (version 2)

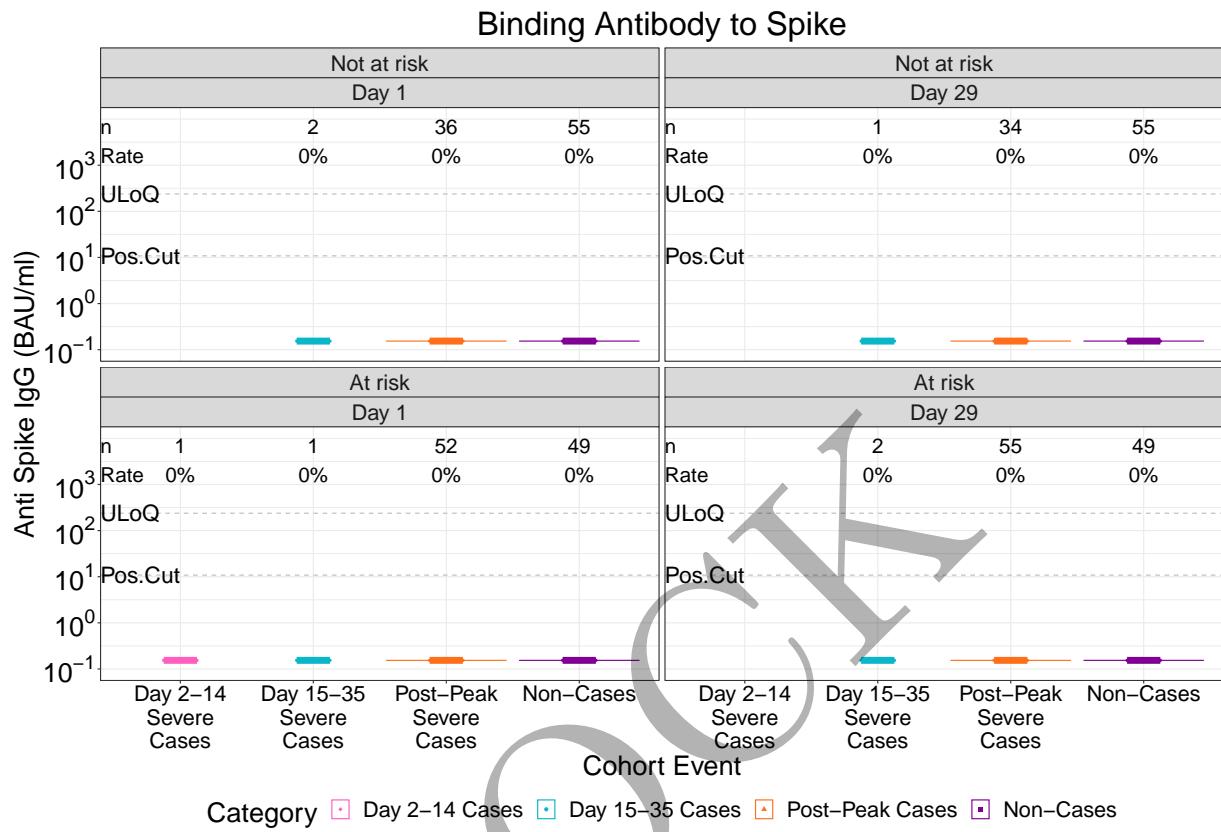


Figure 2.5.157: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by risk condition severe only (version 2)

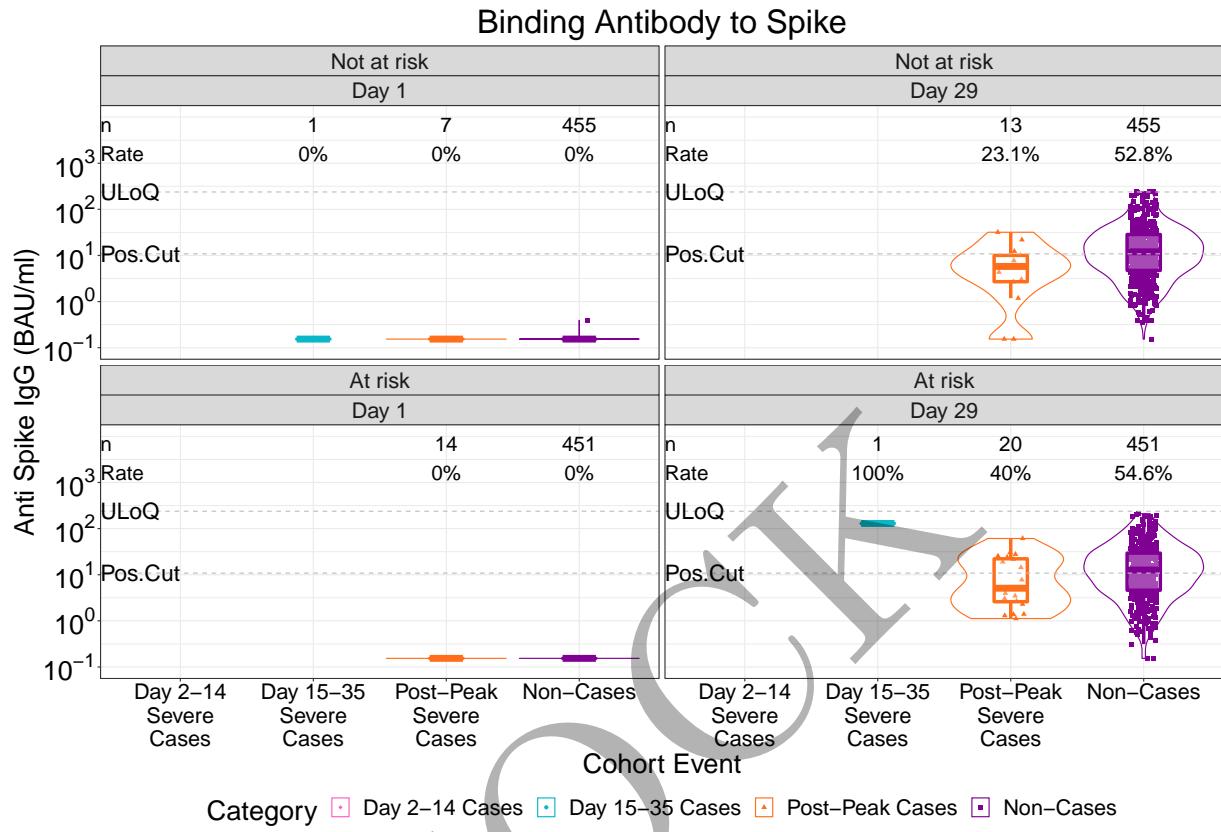


Figure 2.5.158: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by risk condition severe only (version 2)

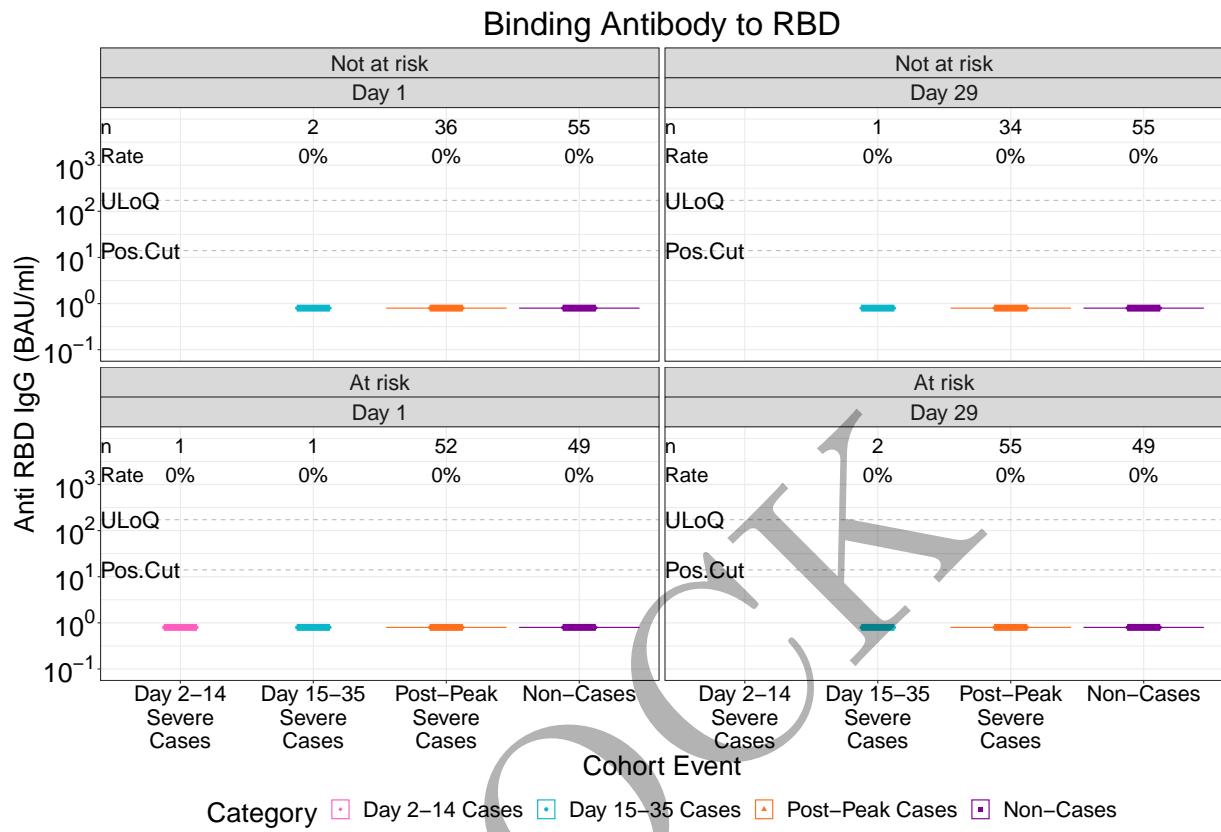


Figure 2.5.159: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by risk condition severe only (version 2)

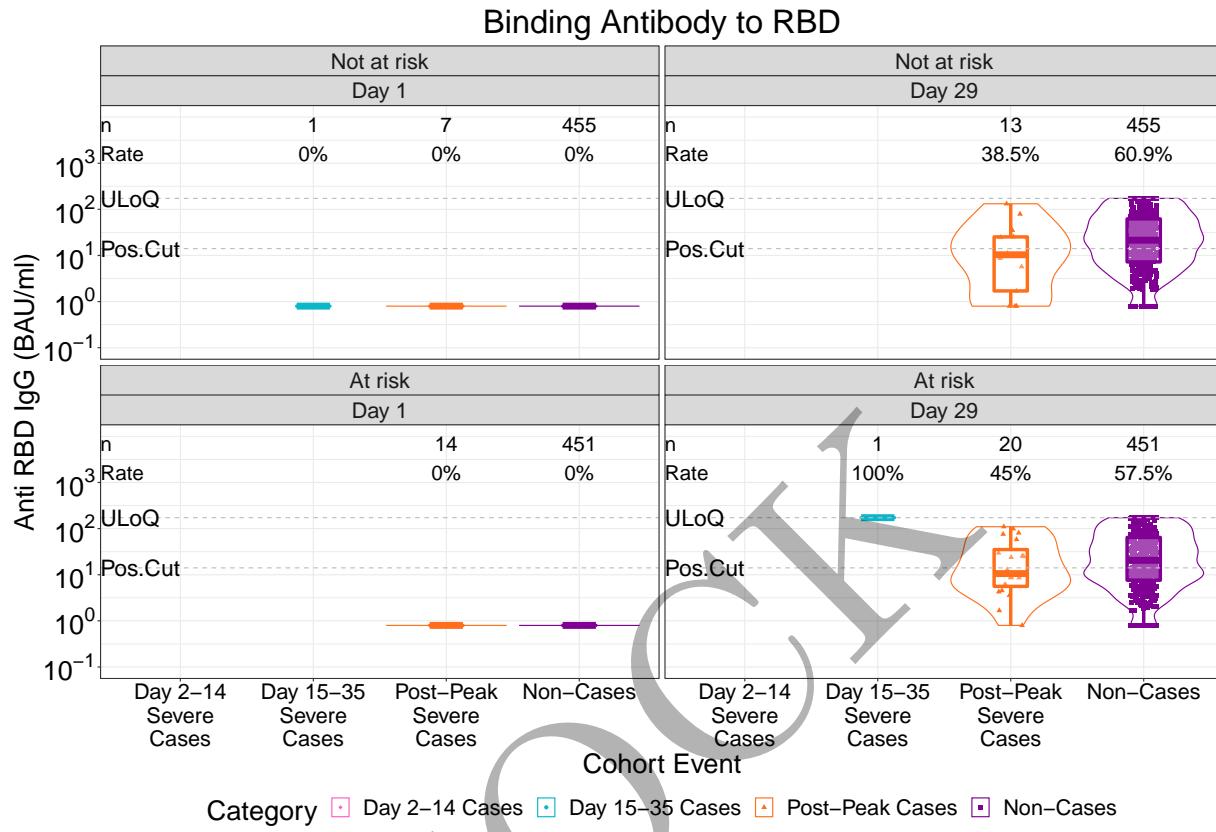
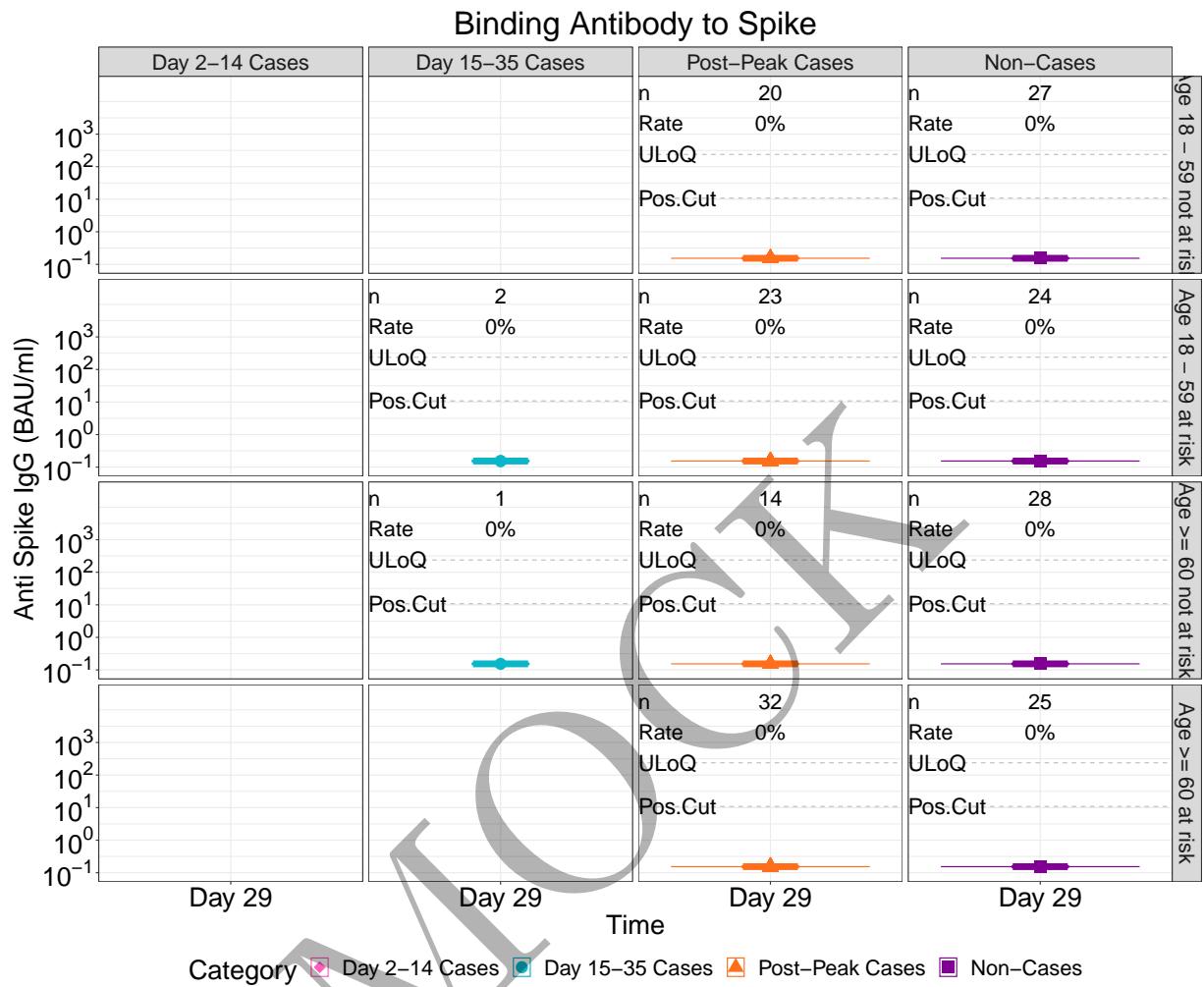
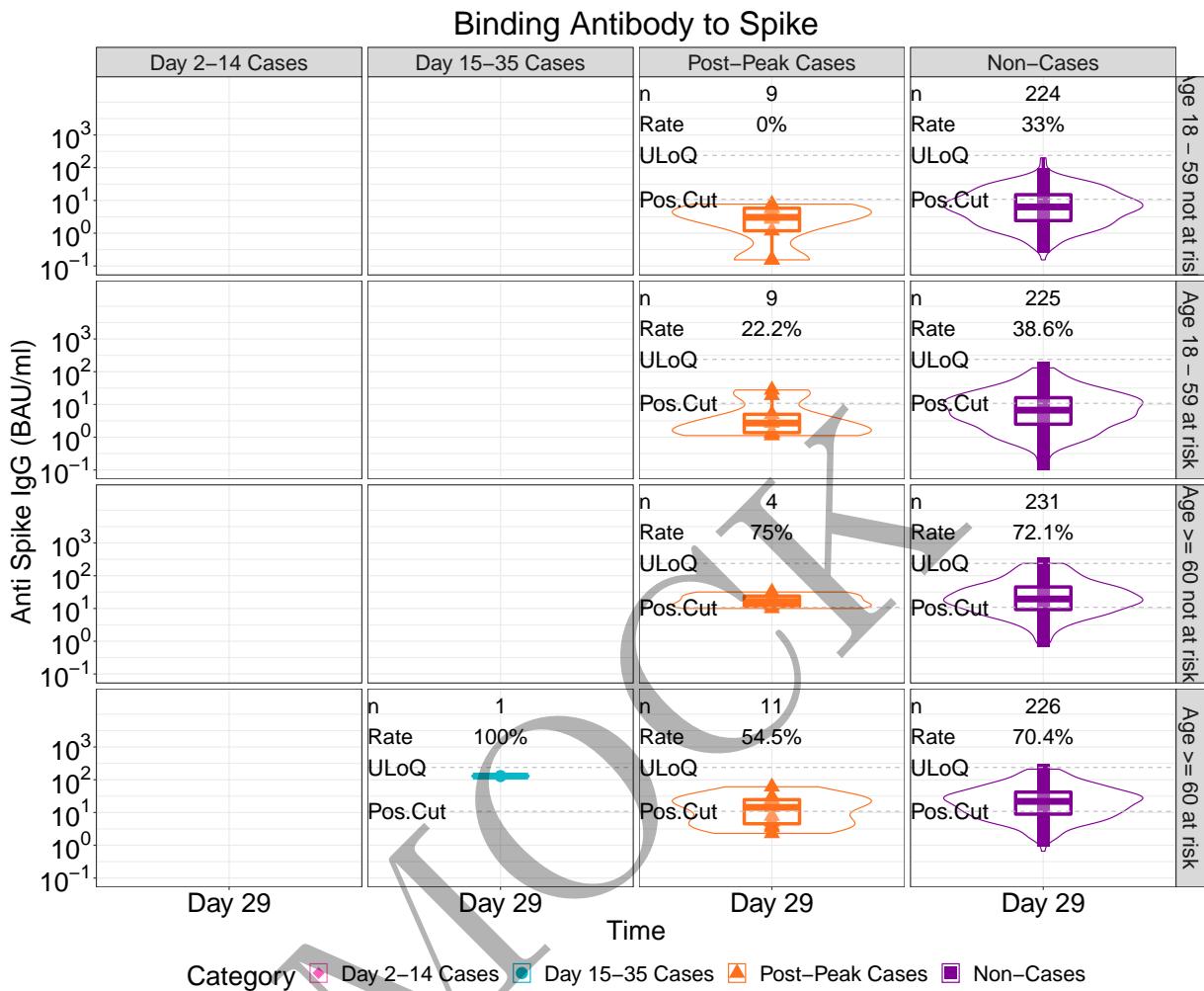


Figure 2.5.160: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by risk condition severe only (version 2)



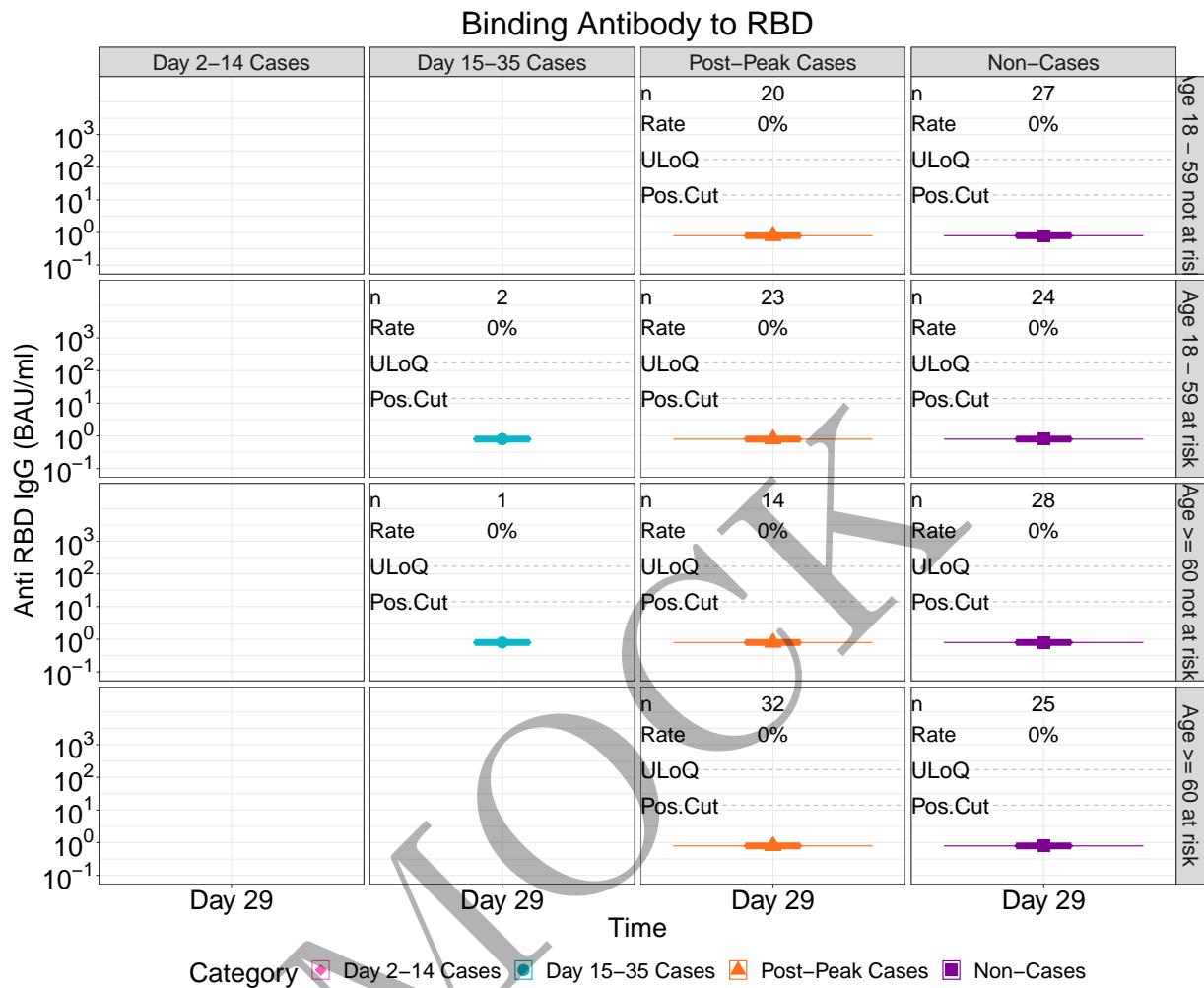
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger.

Figure 2.5.161: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by age and risk condition severe only (version 1)



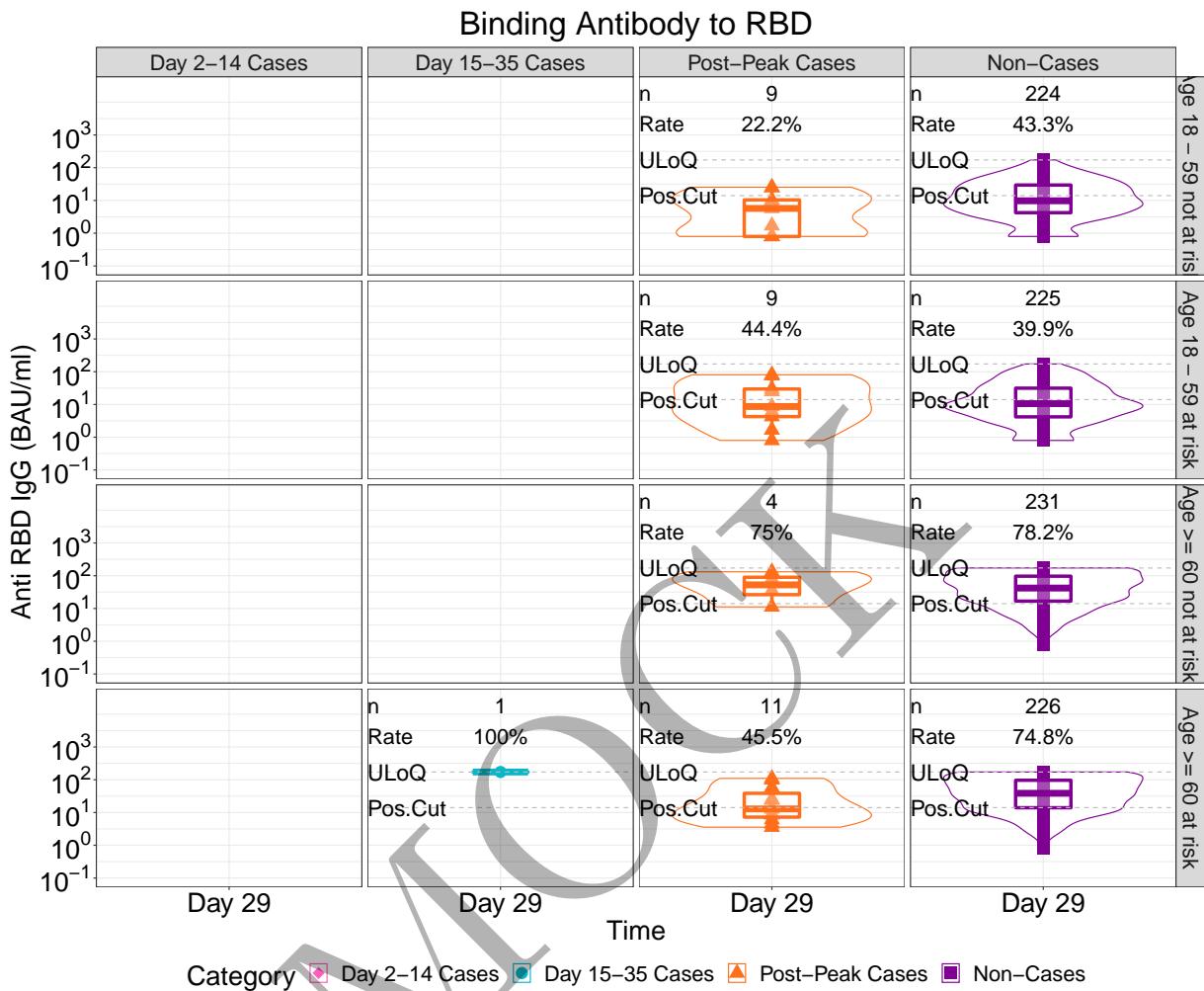
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.162: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by age and risk condition severe only (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger.

Figure 2.5.163: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by age and risk condition severe only (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.164: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by age and risk condition severe only (version 1)

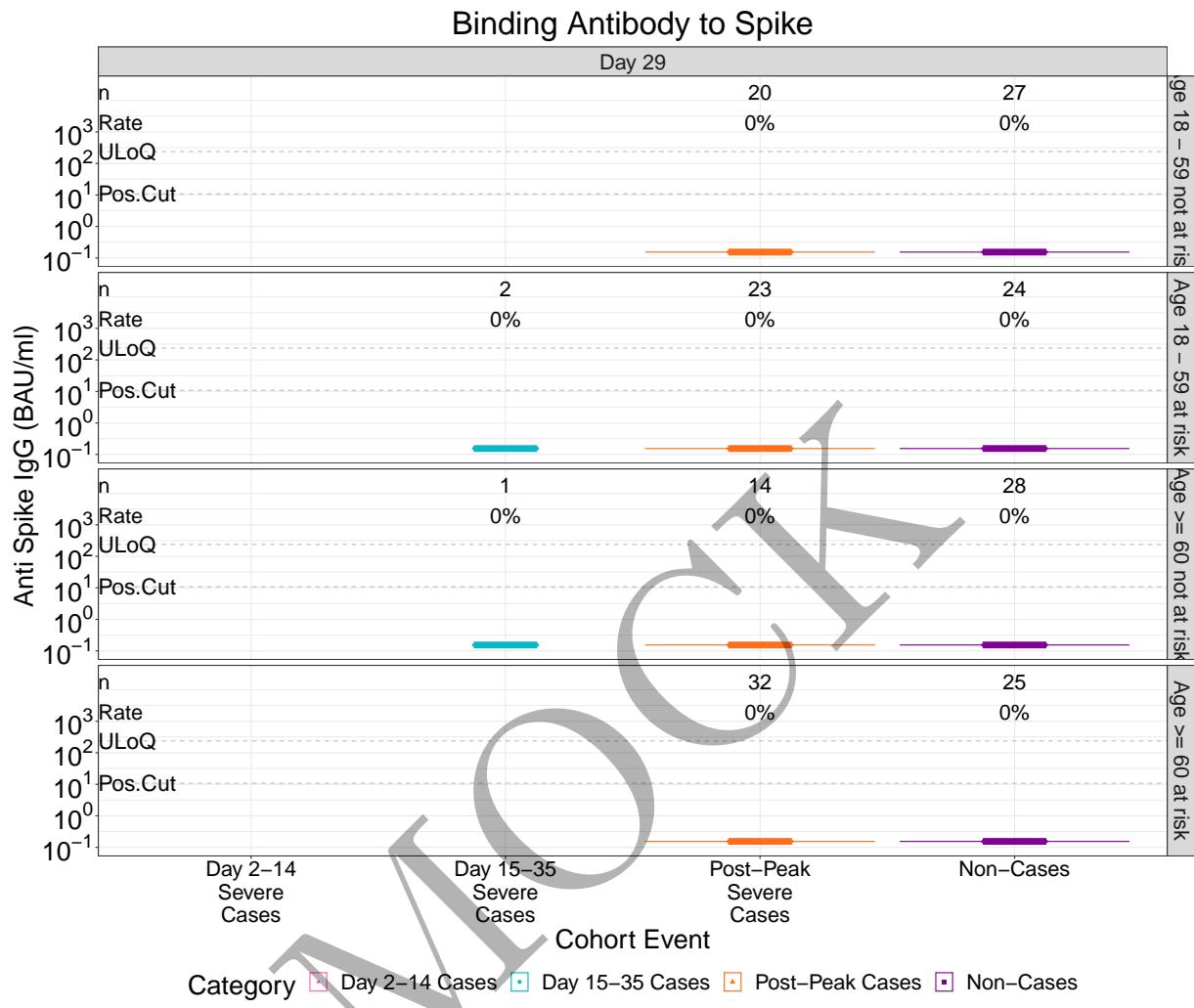


Figure 2.5.165: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by age and risk condition severe only (version 1)

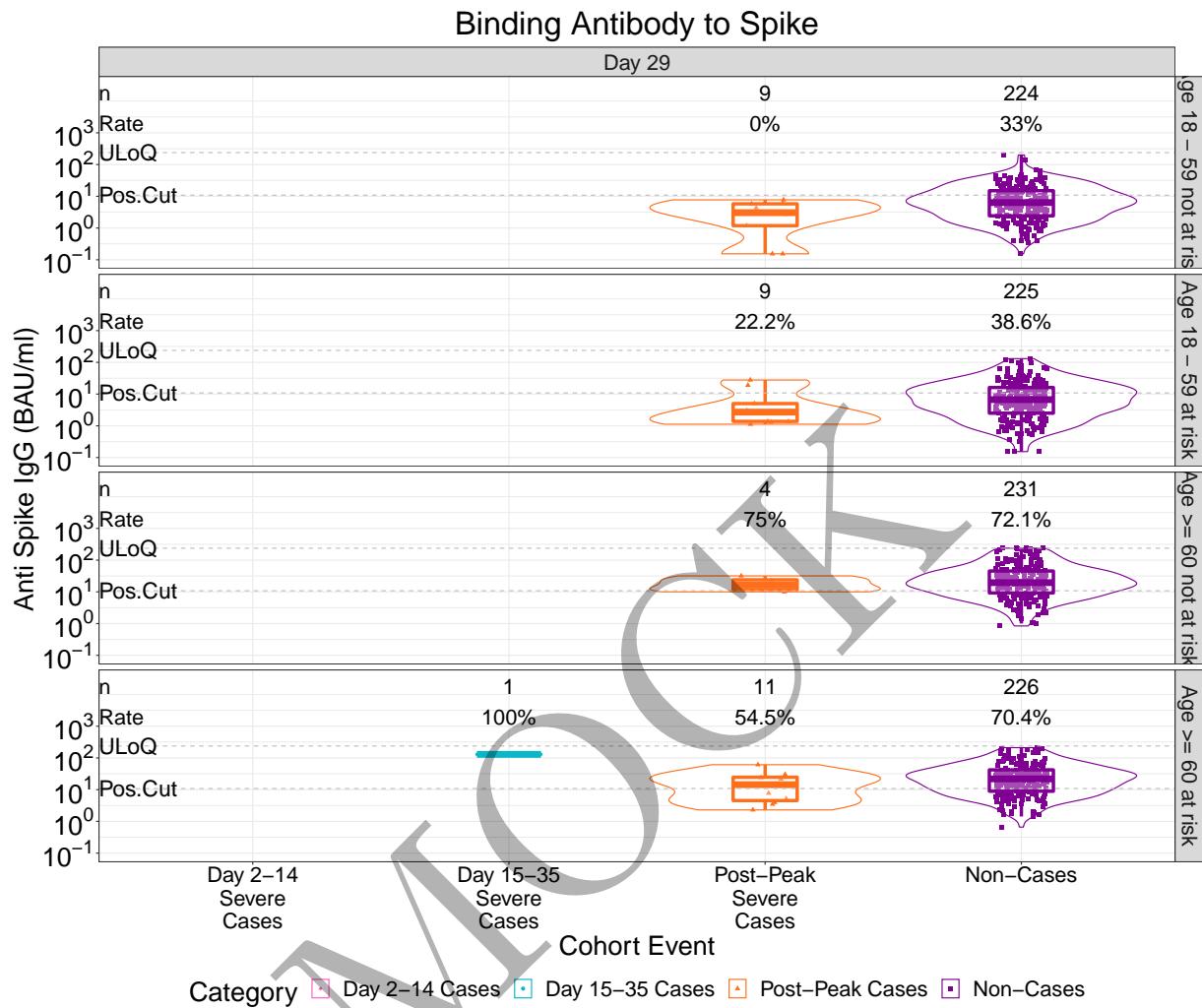


Figure 2.5.166: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by age and risk condition severe only (version 1)

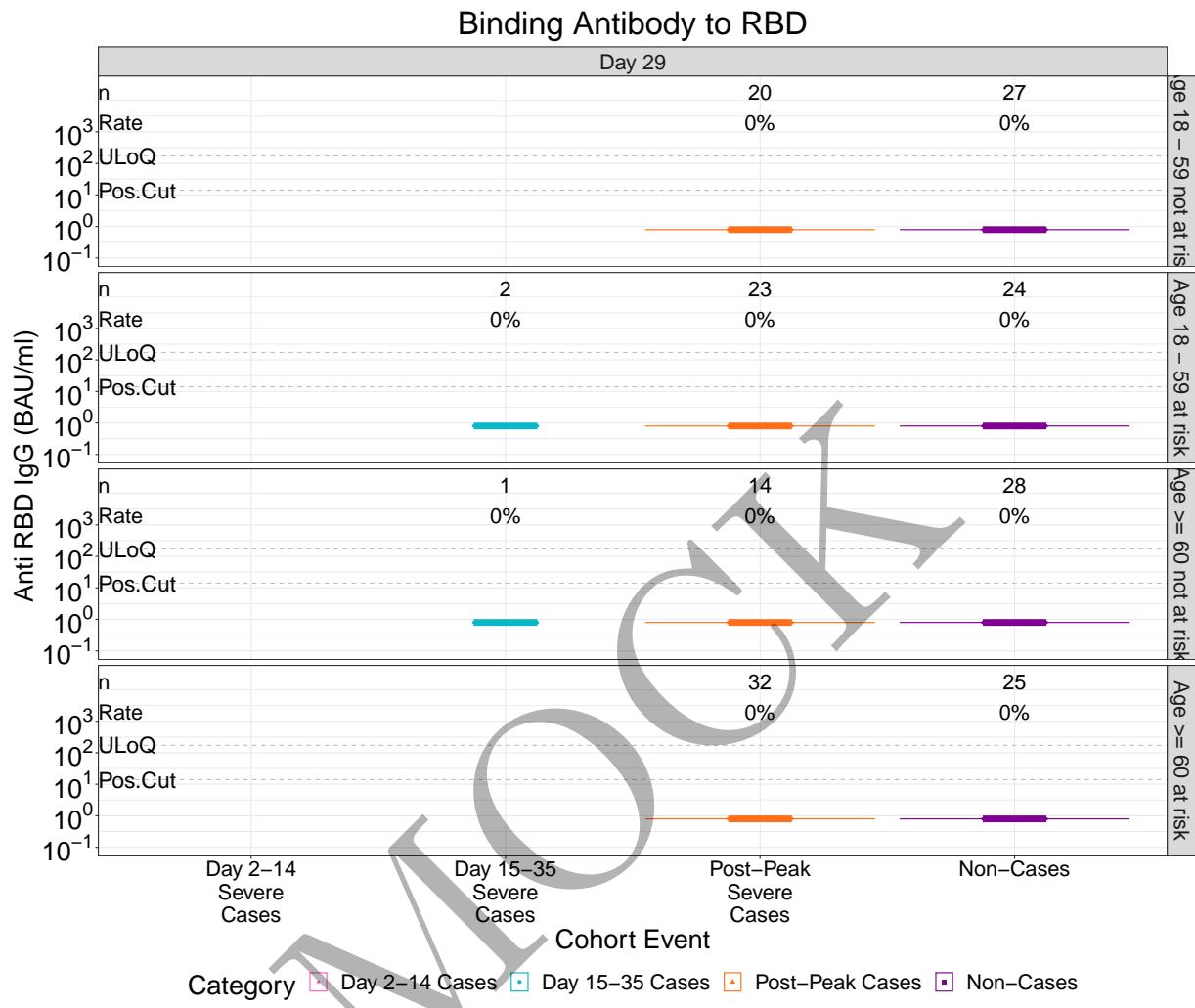


Figure 2.5.167: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by age and risk condition severe only (version 1)

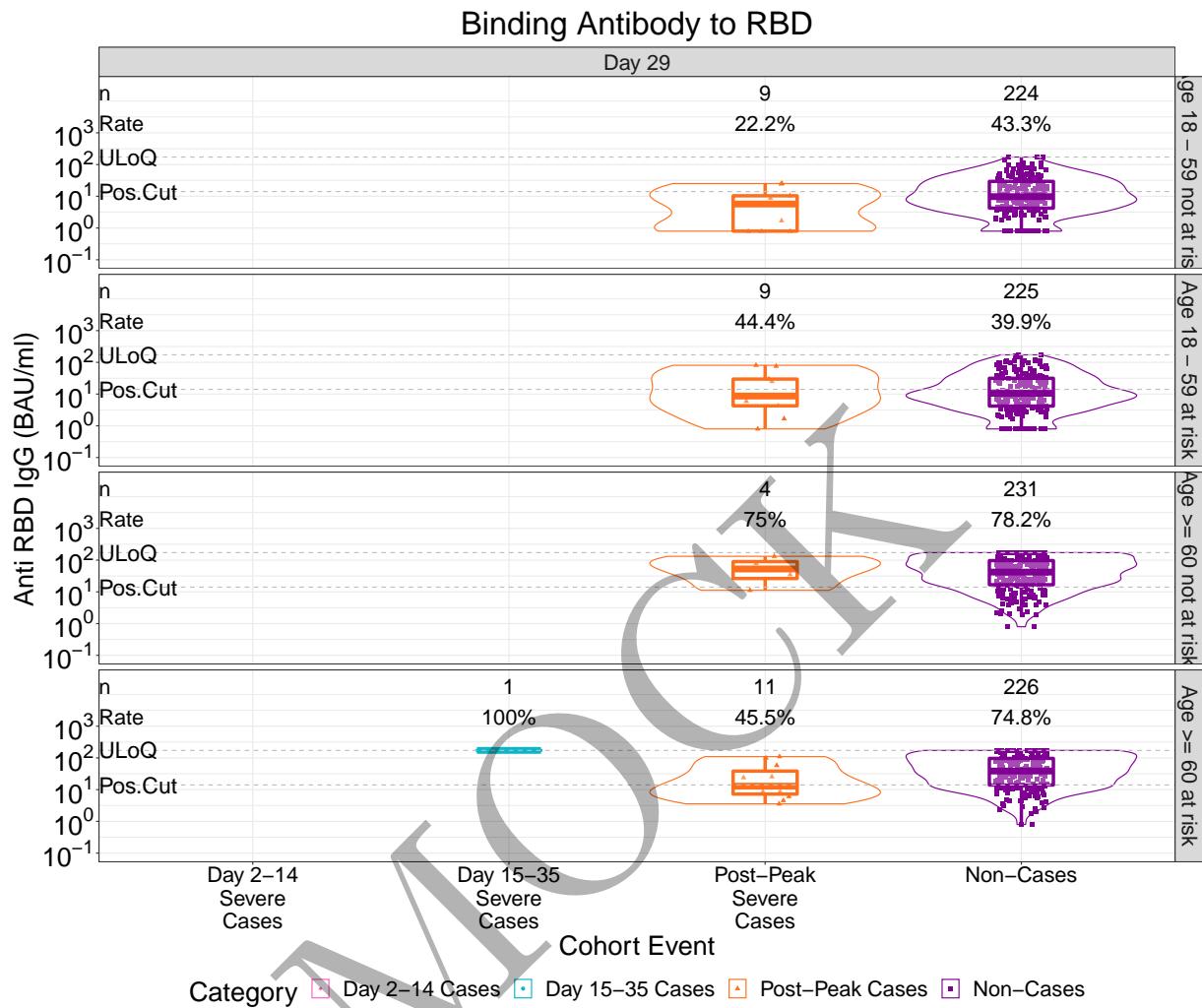
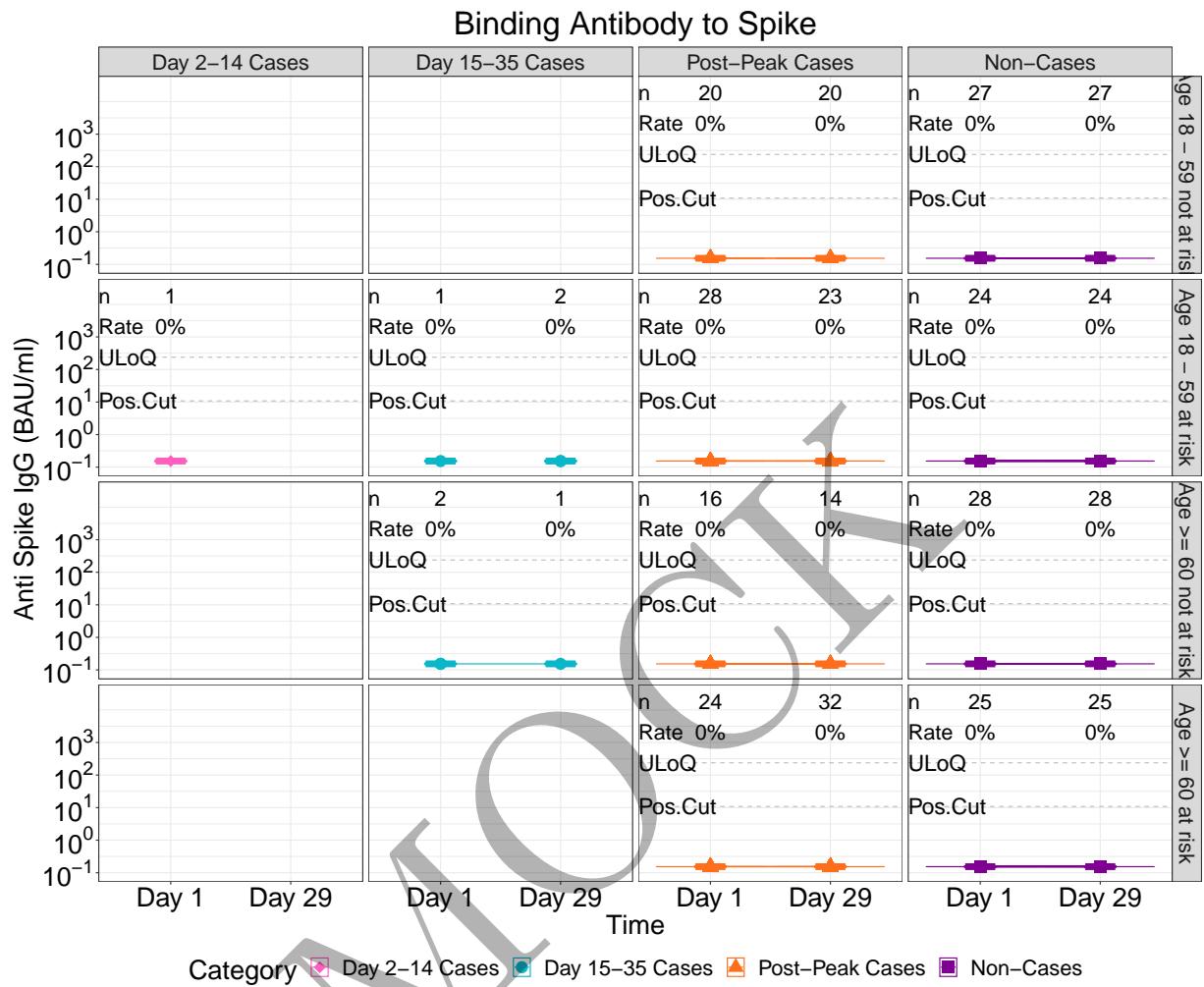
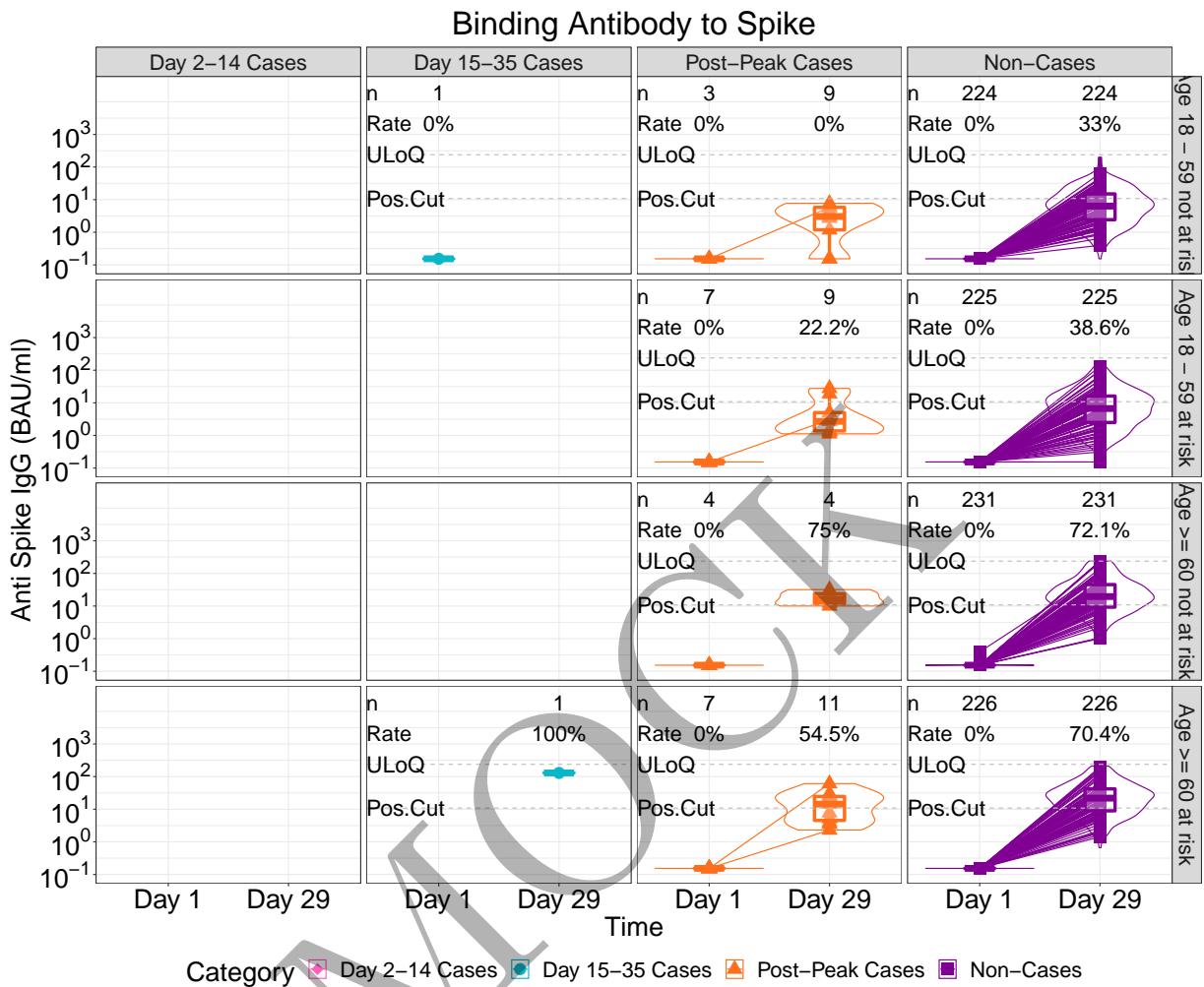


Figure 2.5.168: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by age and risk condition severe only (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non–Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.169: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by age and risk condition severe only (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.170: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by age and risk condition severe only (version 2)

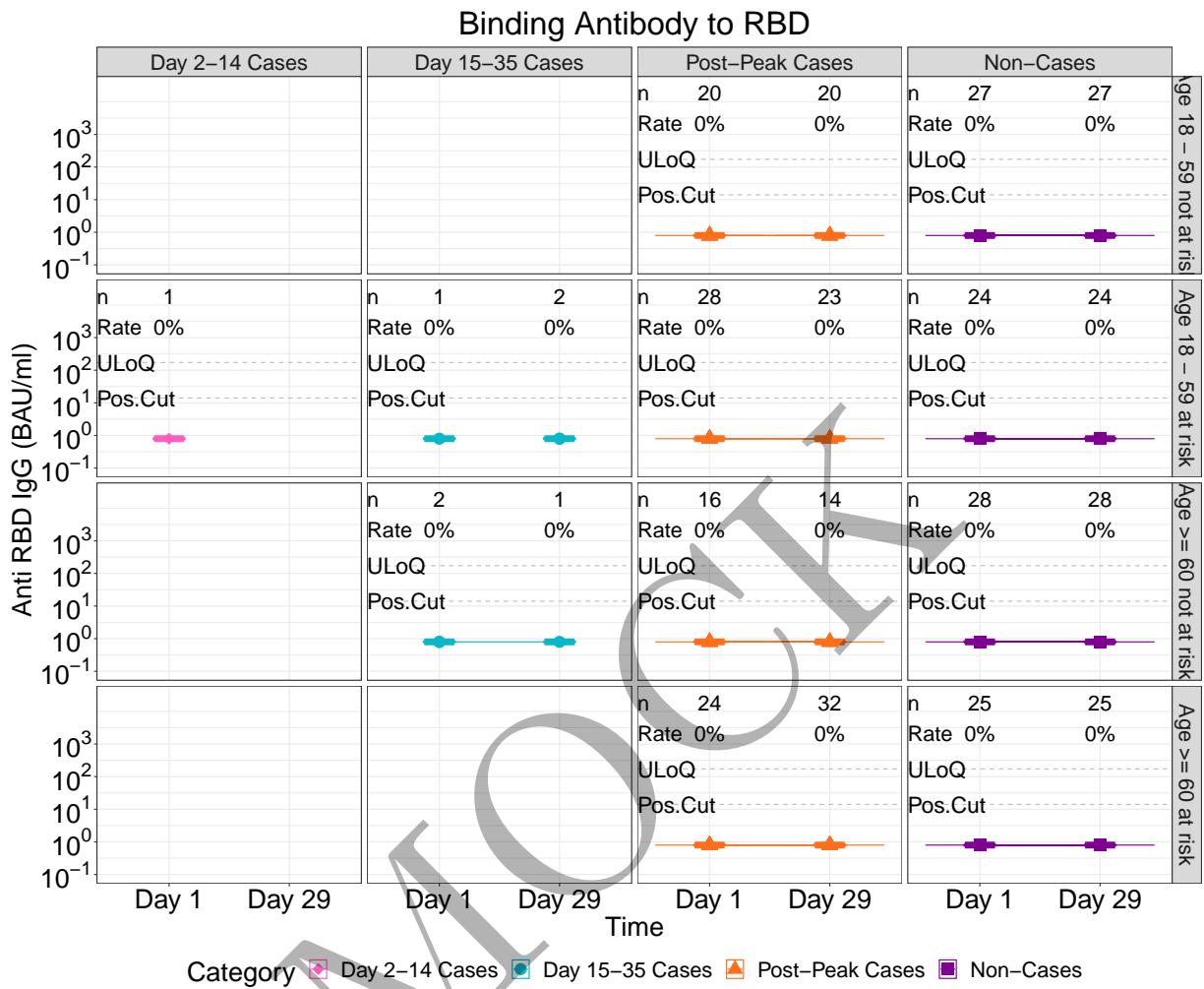
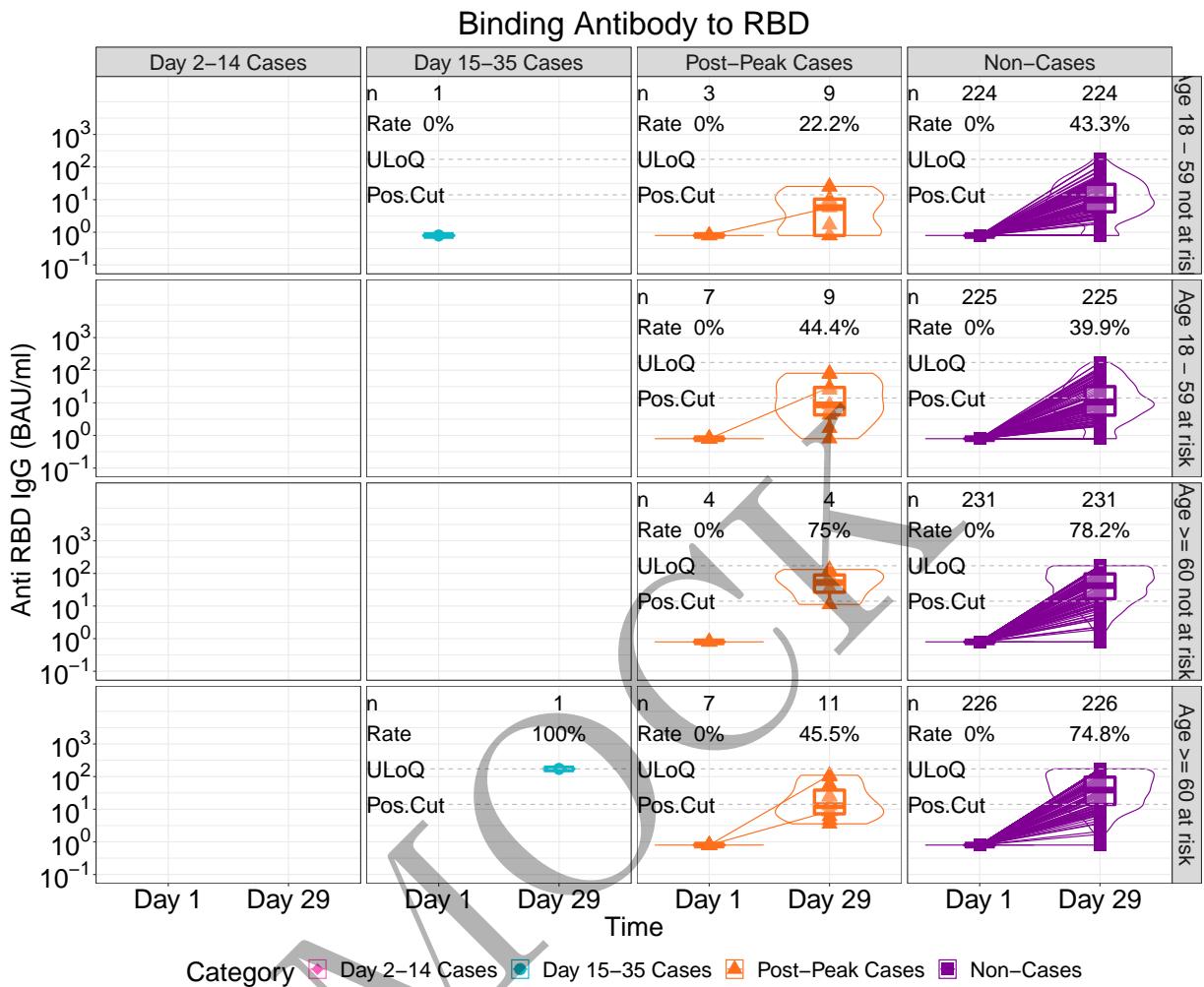


Figure 2.5.171: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by age and risk condition severe only (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.172: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by age and risk condition severe only (version 2)

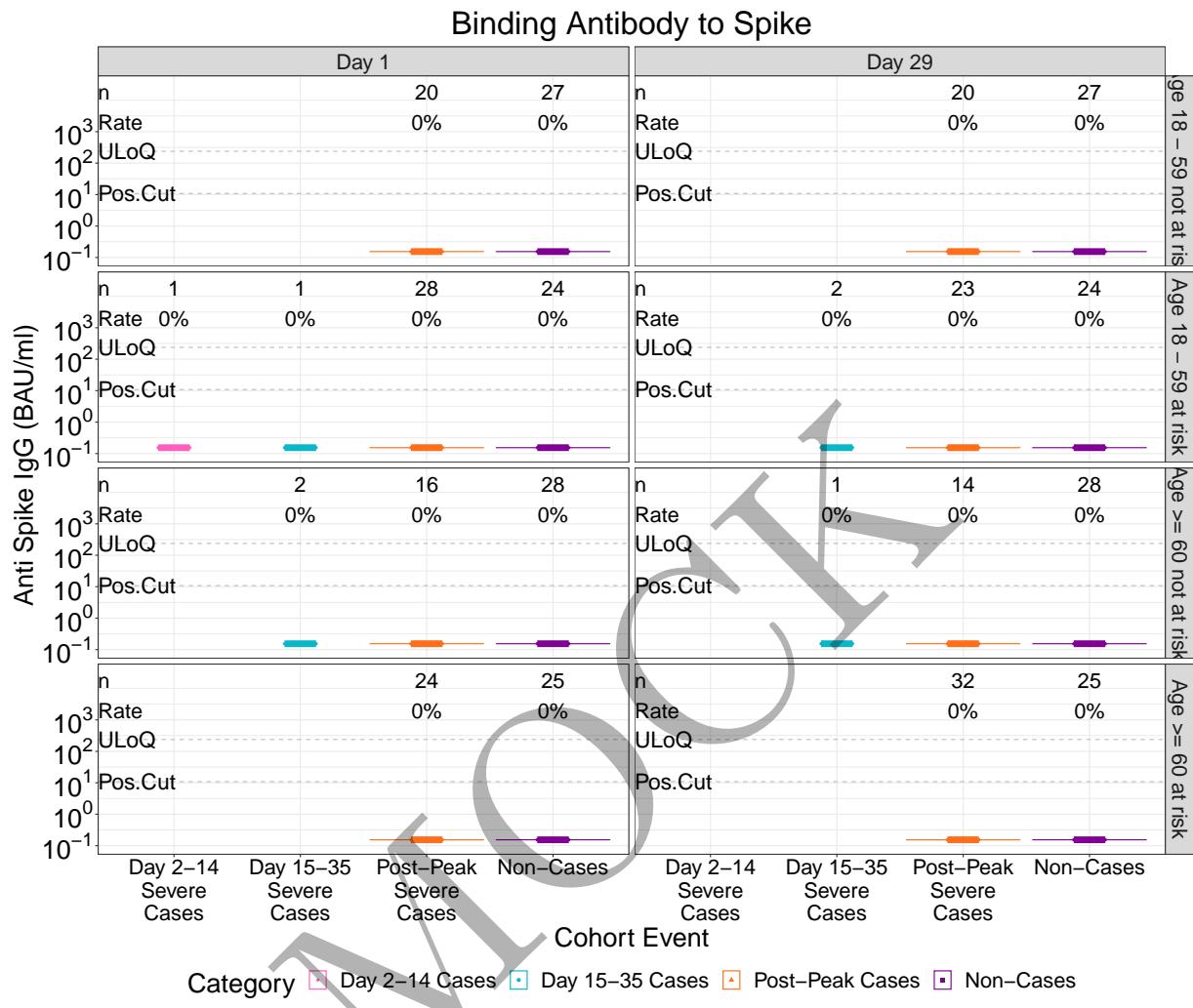


Figure 2.5.173: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by age and risk condition severe only (version 2)

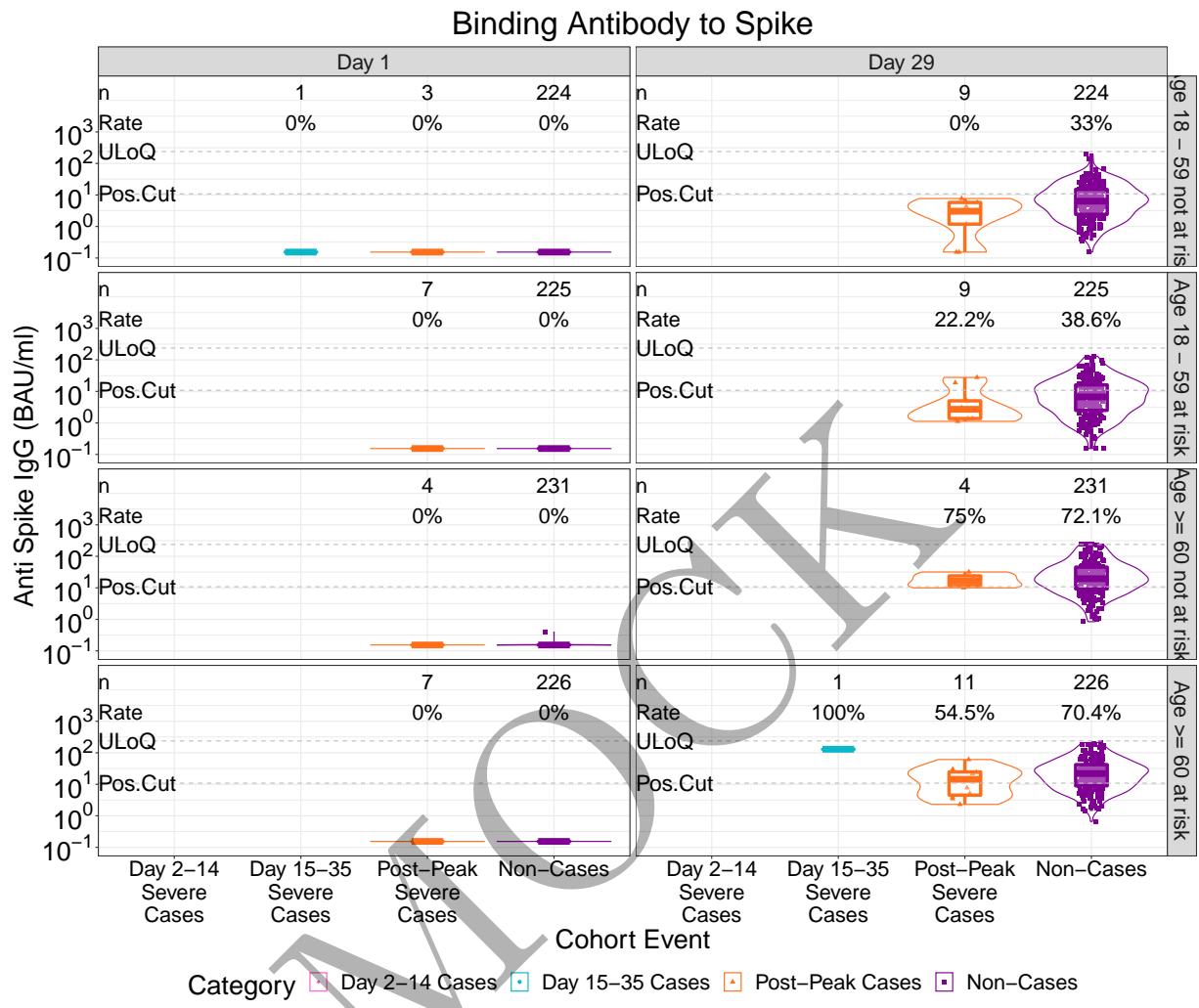


Figure 2.5.174: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by age and risk condition severe only (version 2)

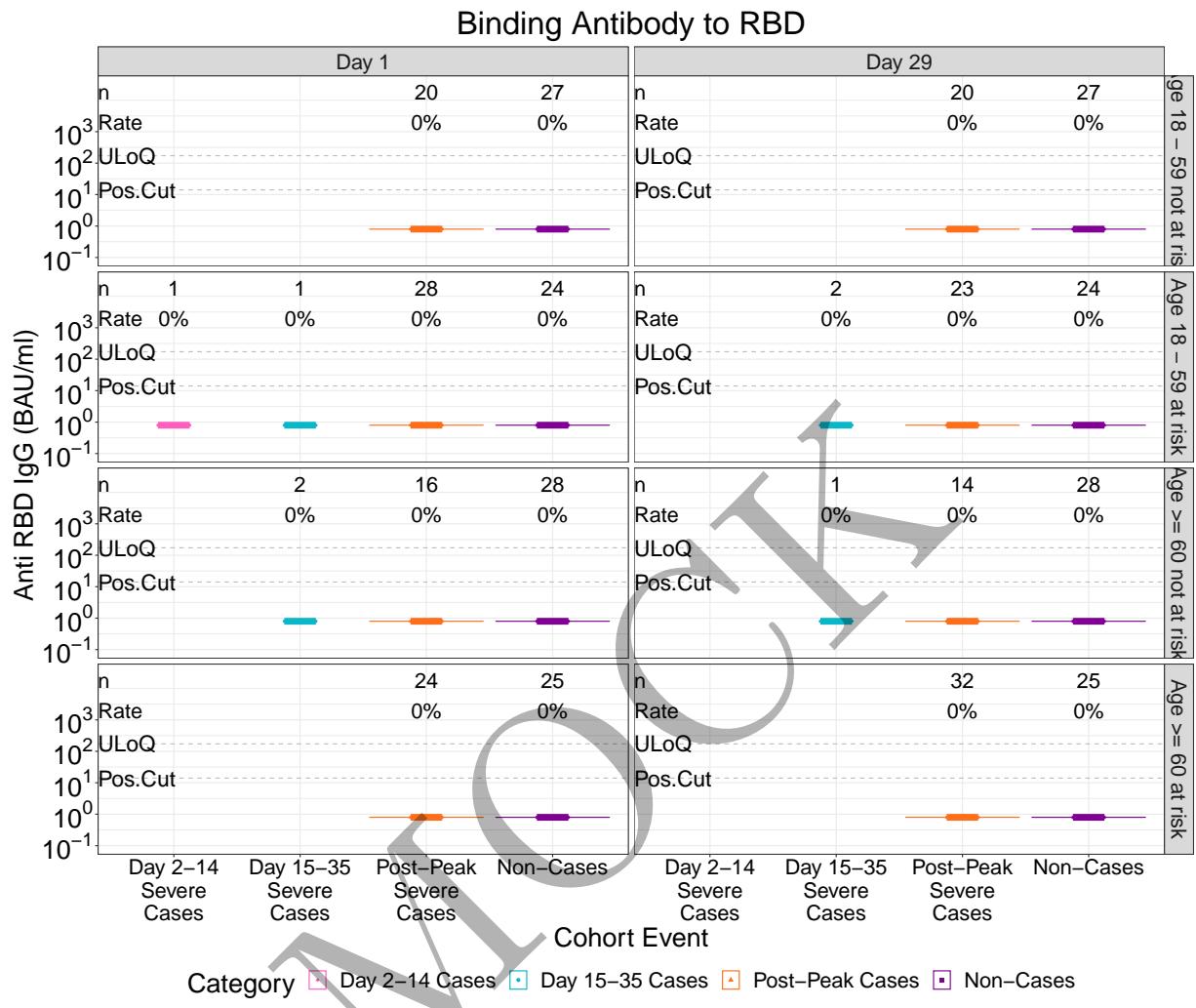


Figure 2.5.175: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by age and risk condition severe only (version 2)

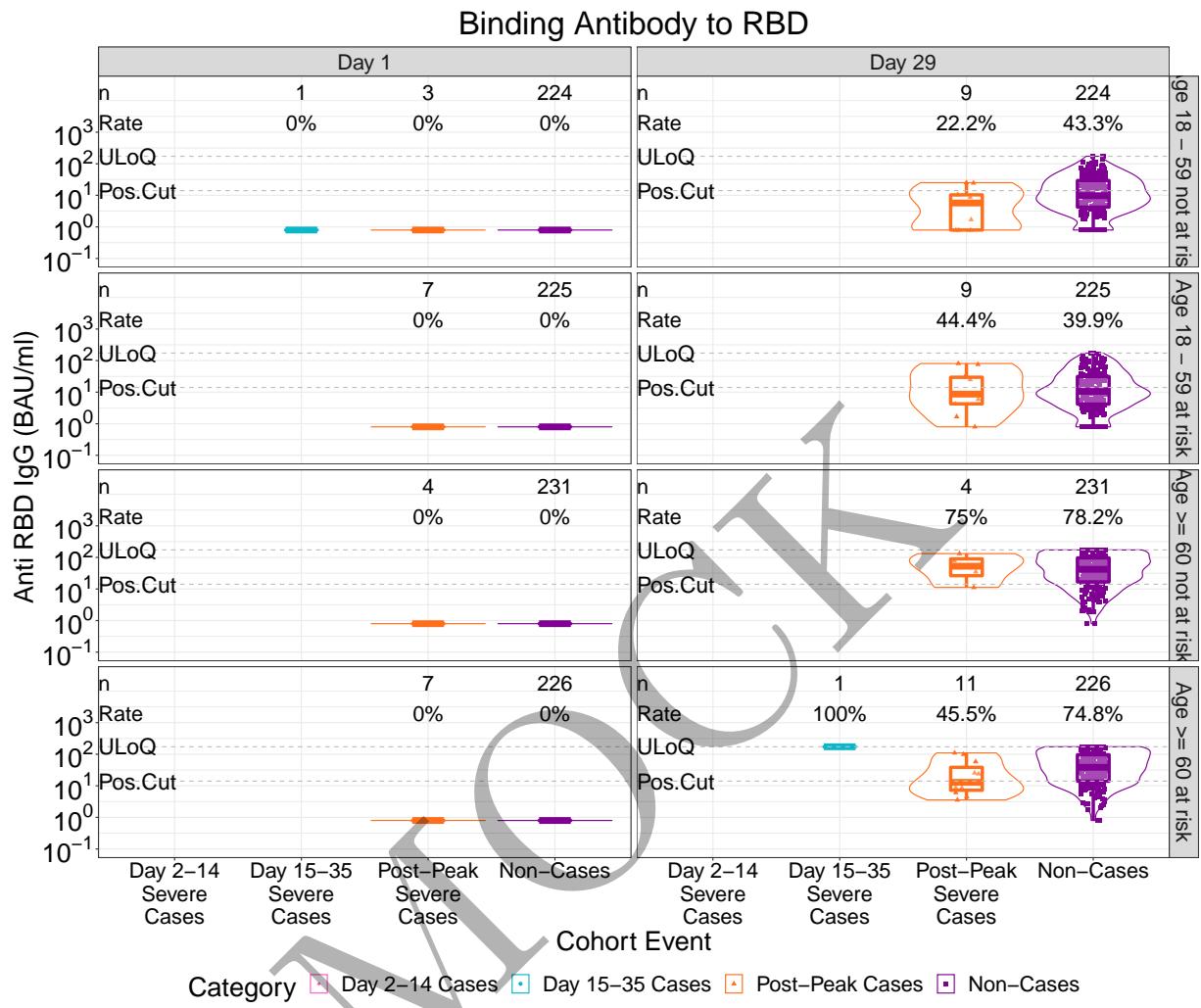
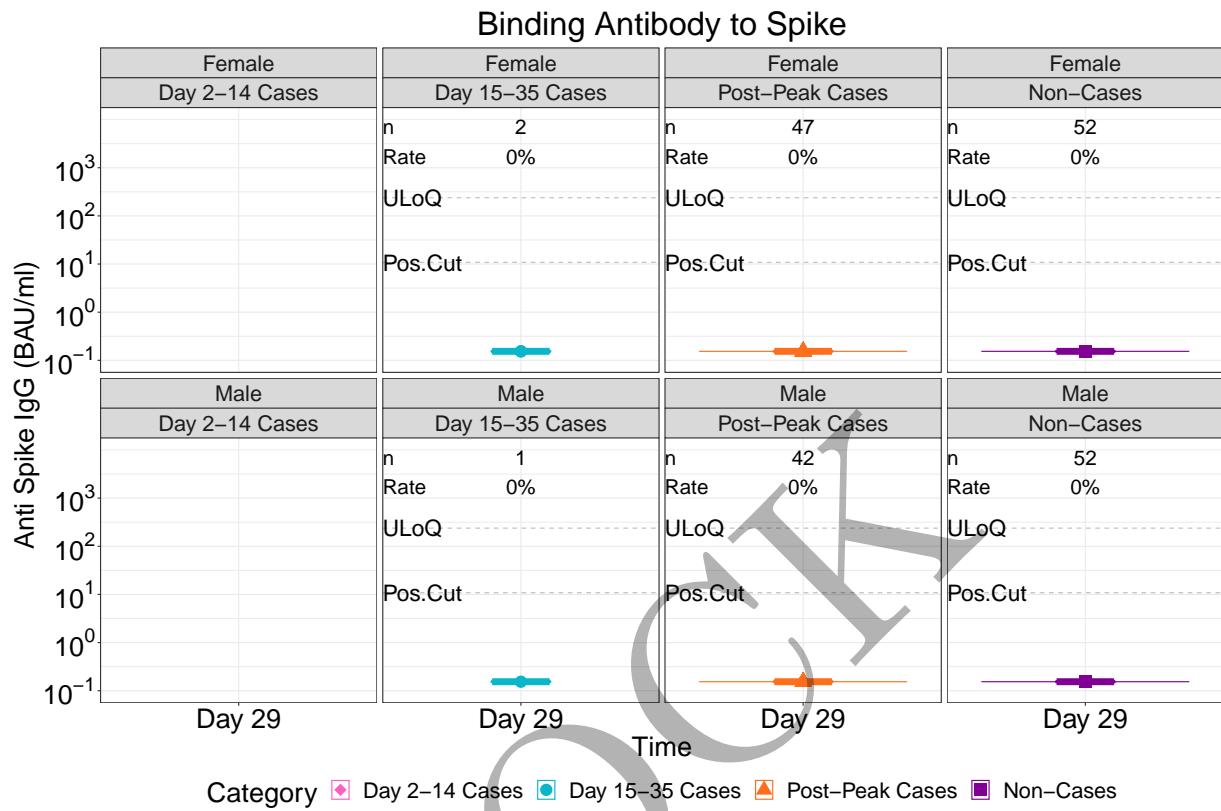
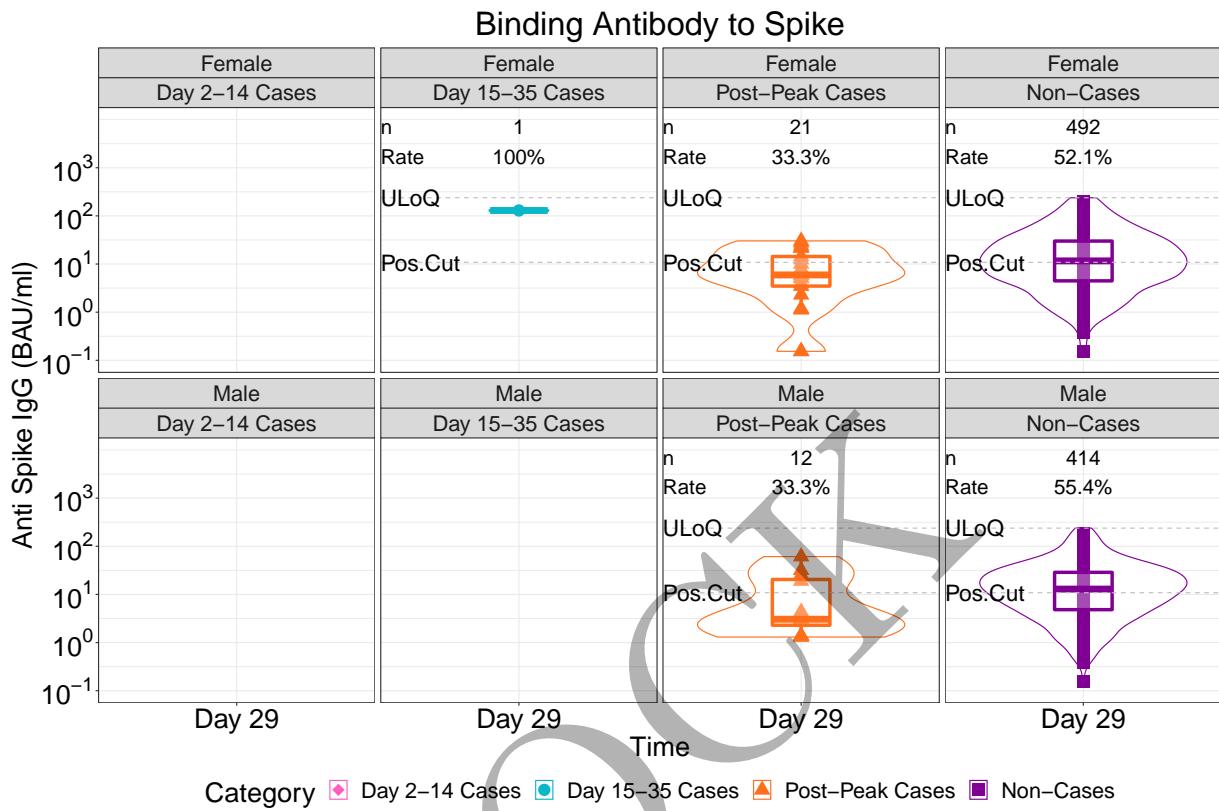


Figure 2.5.176: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by age and risk condition severe only (version 2)



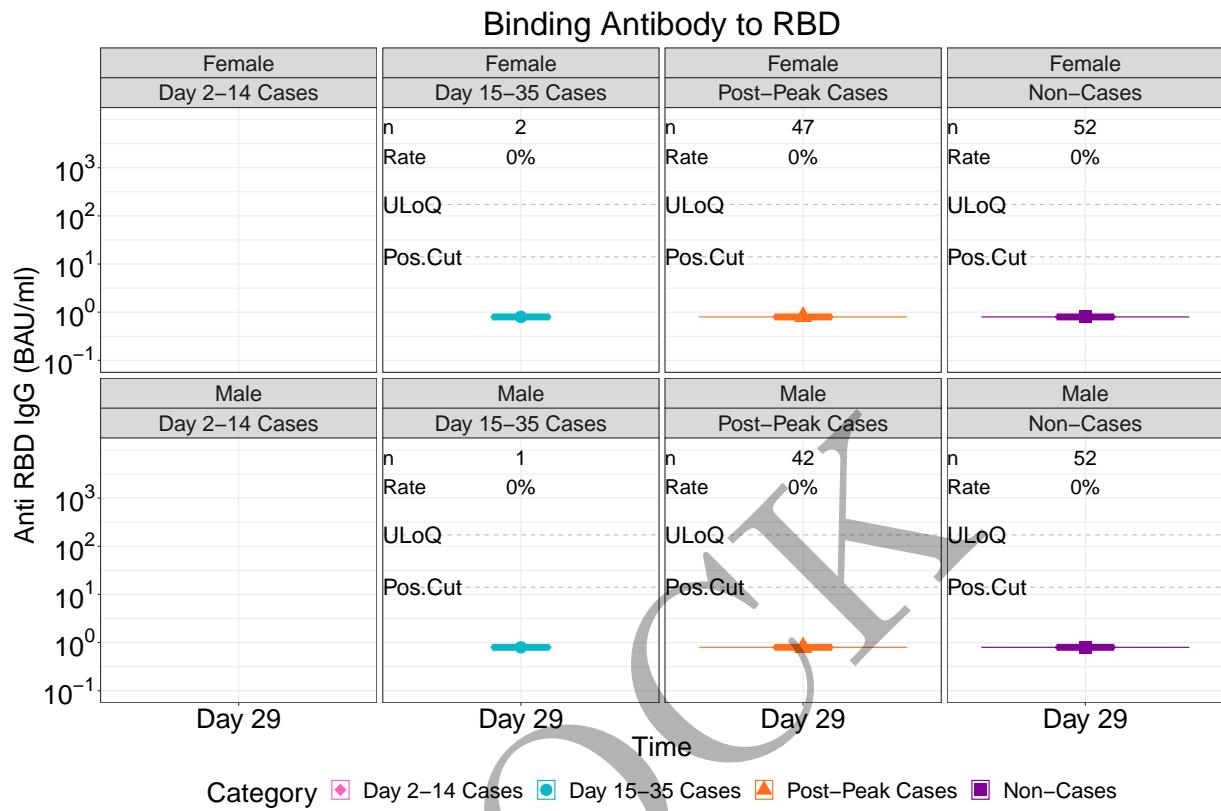
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.177: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by sex assigned at birth severe only (version 1)



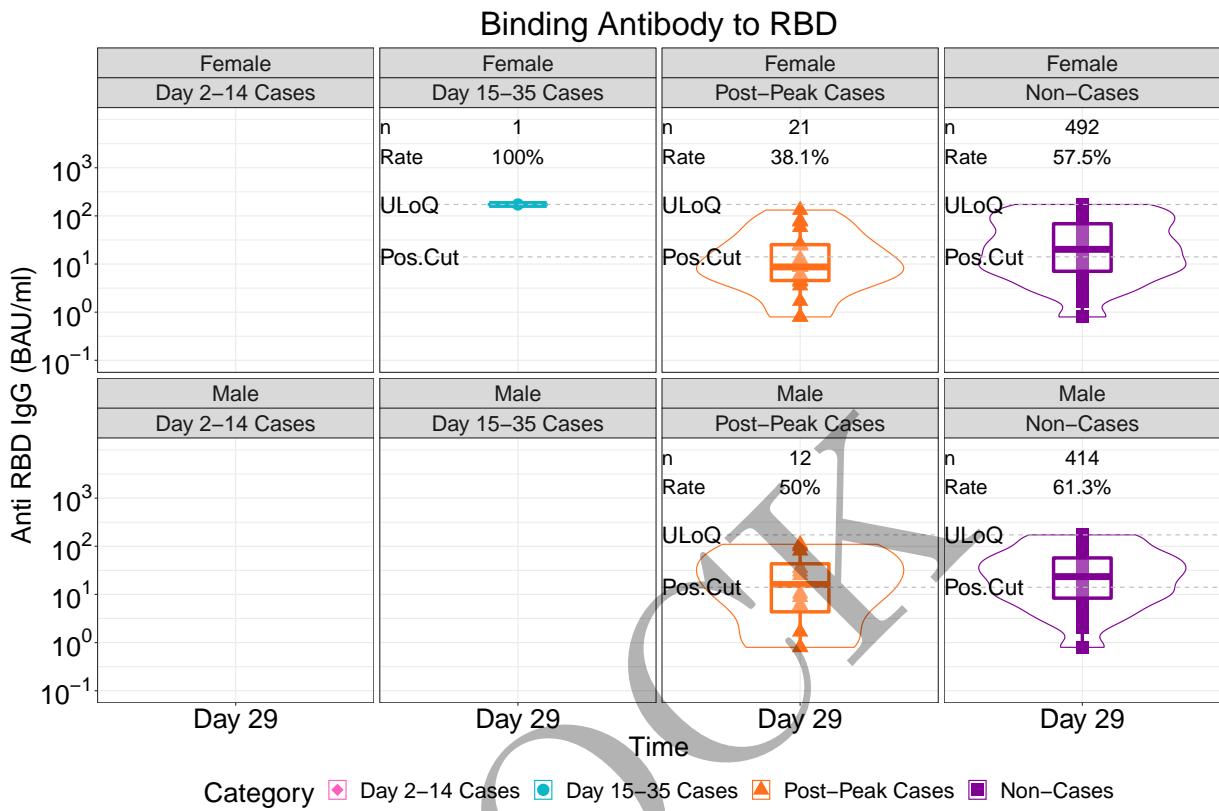
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.178: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by sex assigned at birth severe only (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.179: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by sex assigned at birth severe only (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.180: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by sex assigned at birth severe only (version 1)

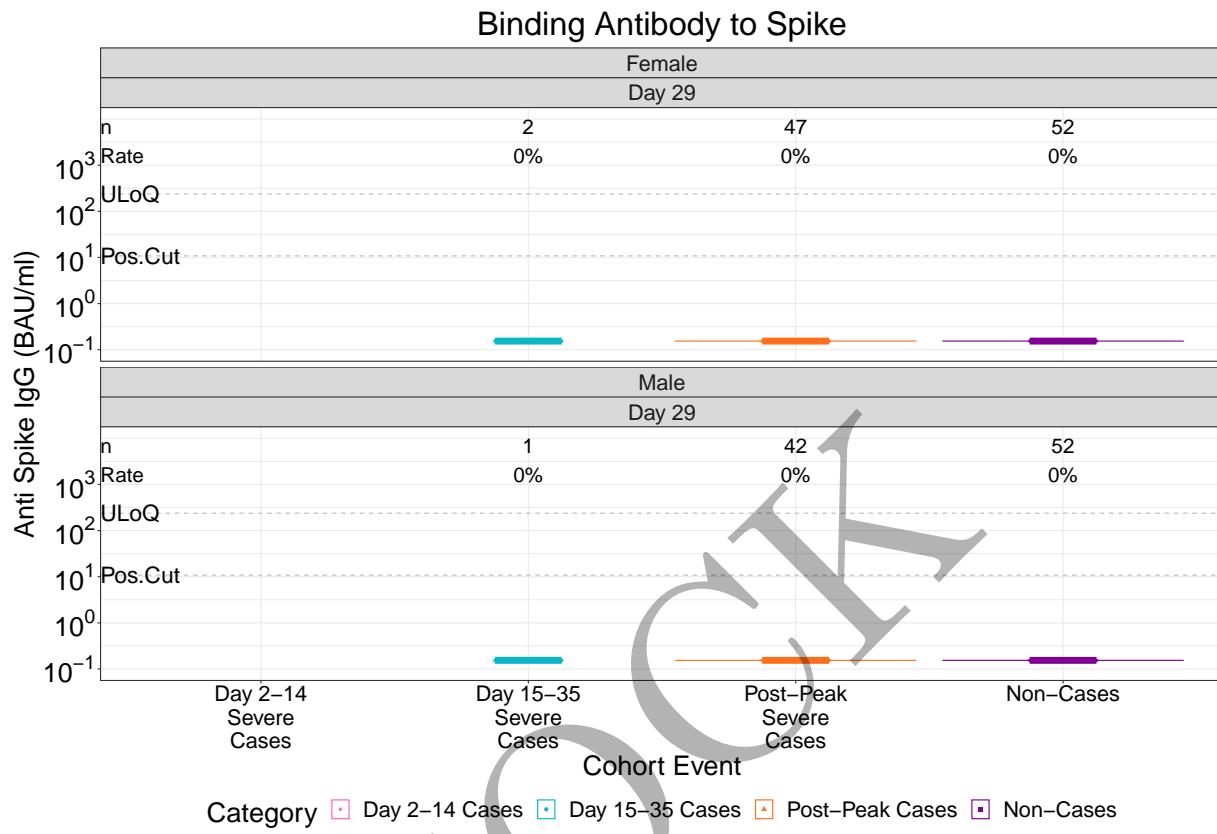


Figure 2.5.181: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by sex assigned at birth severe only (version 1)

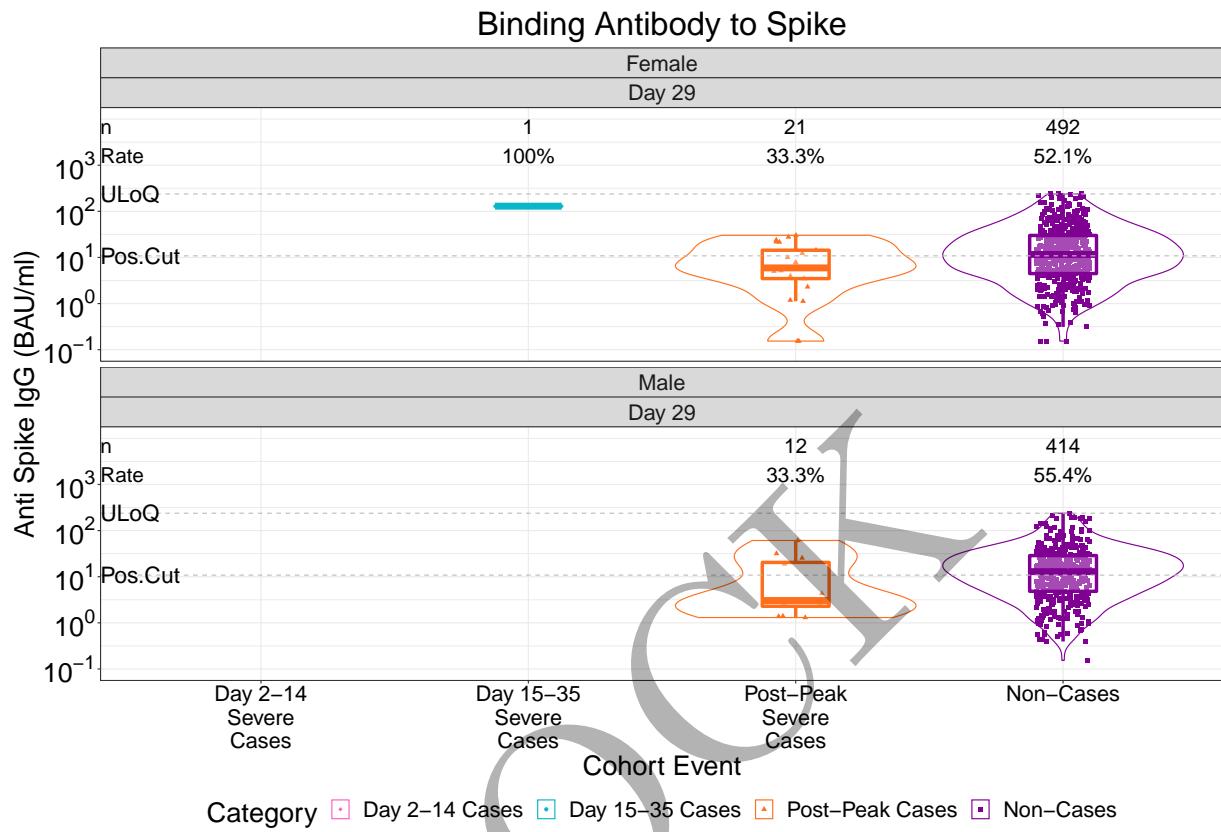


Figure 2.5.182: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by sex assigned at birth severe only (version 1)

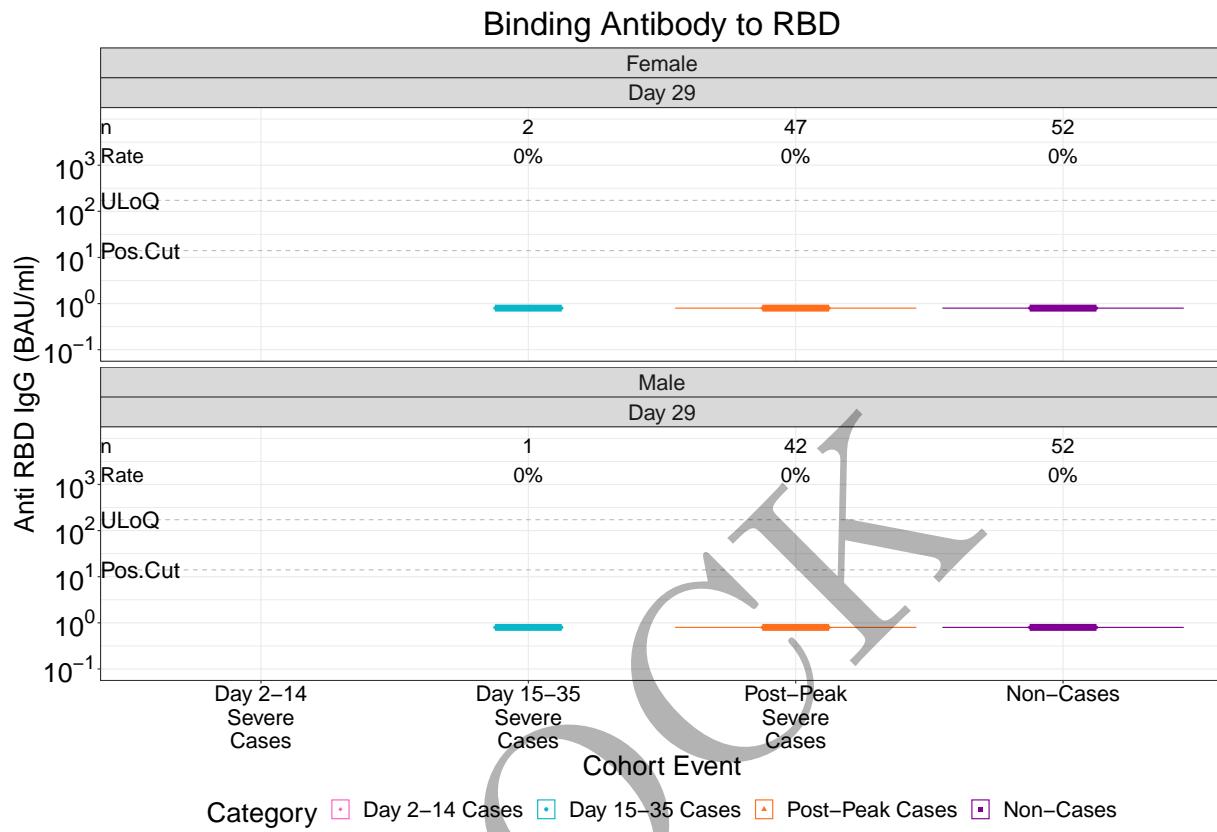


Figure 2.5.183: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by sex assigned at birth severe only (version 1)

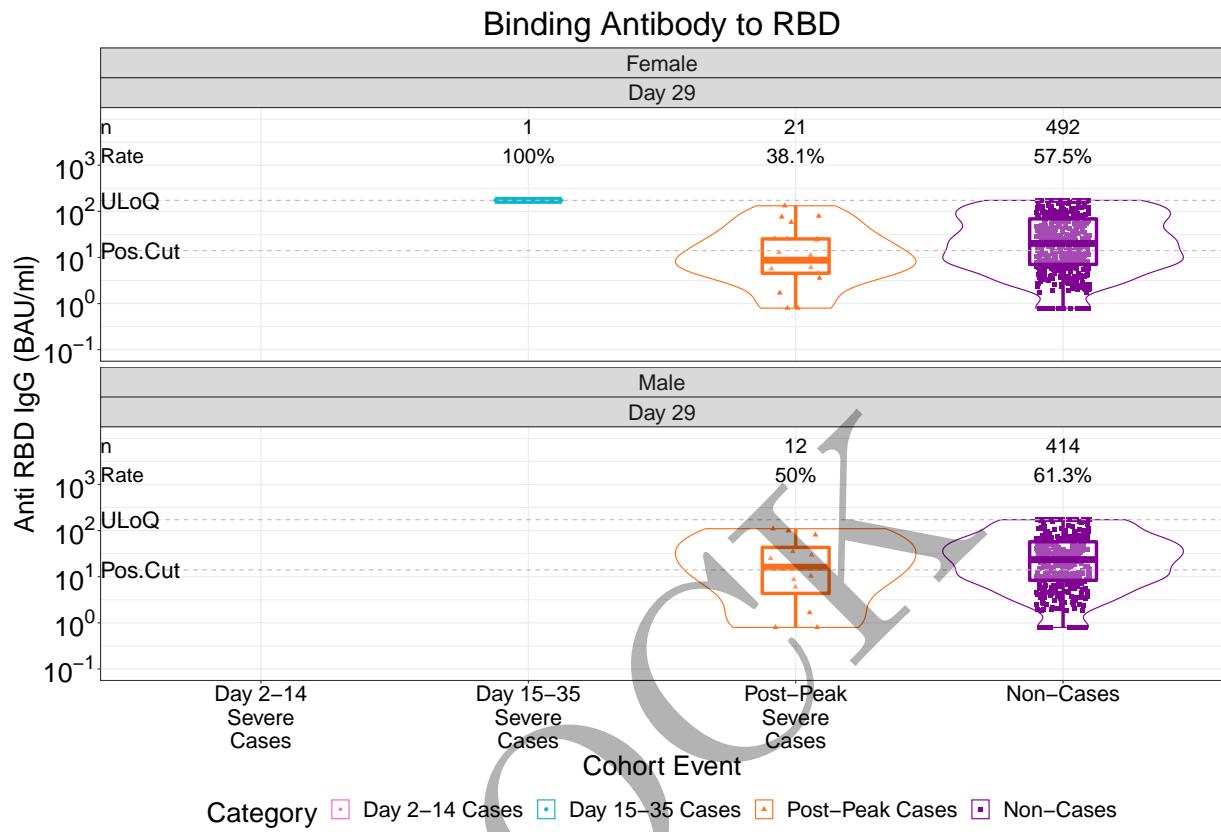
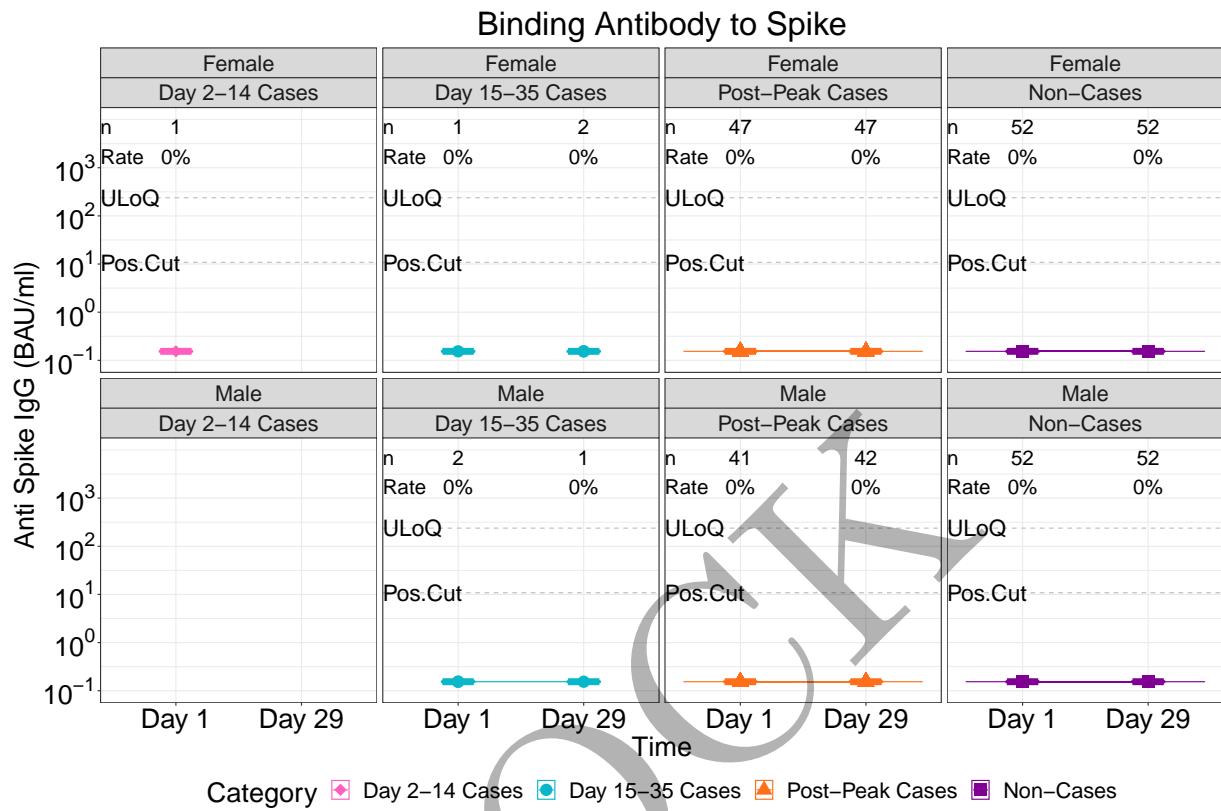
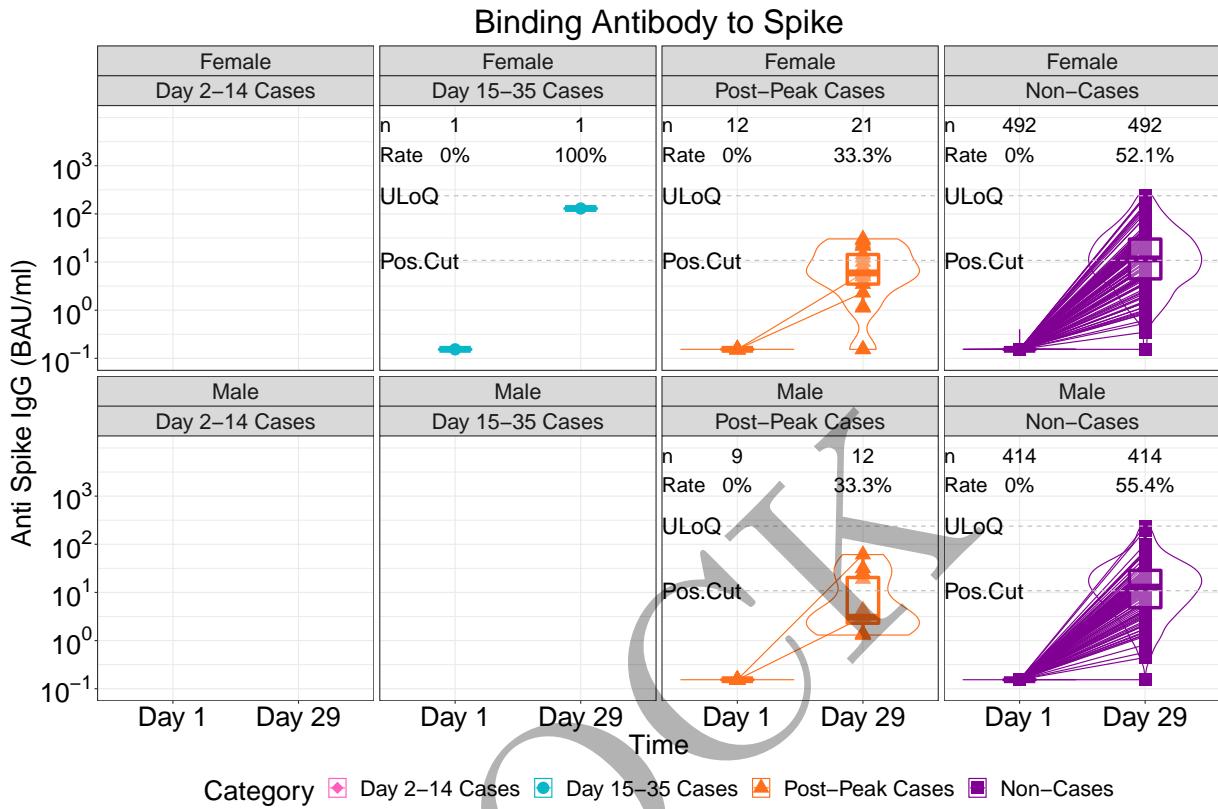


Figure 2.5.184: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by sex assigned at birth severe only (version 1)



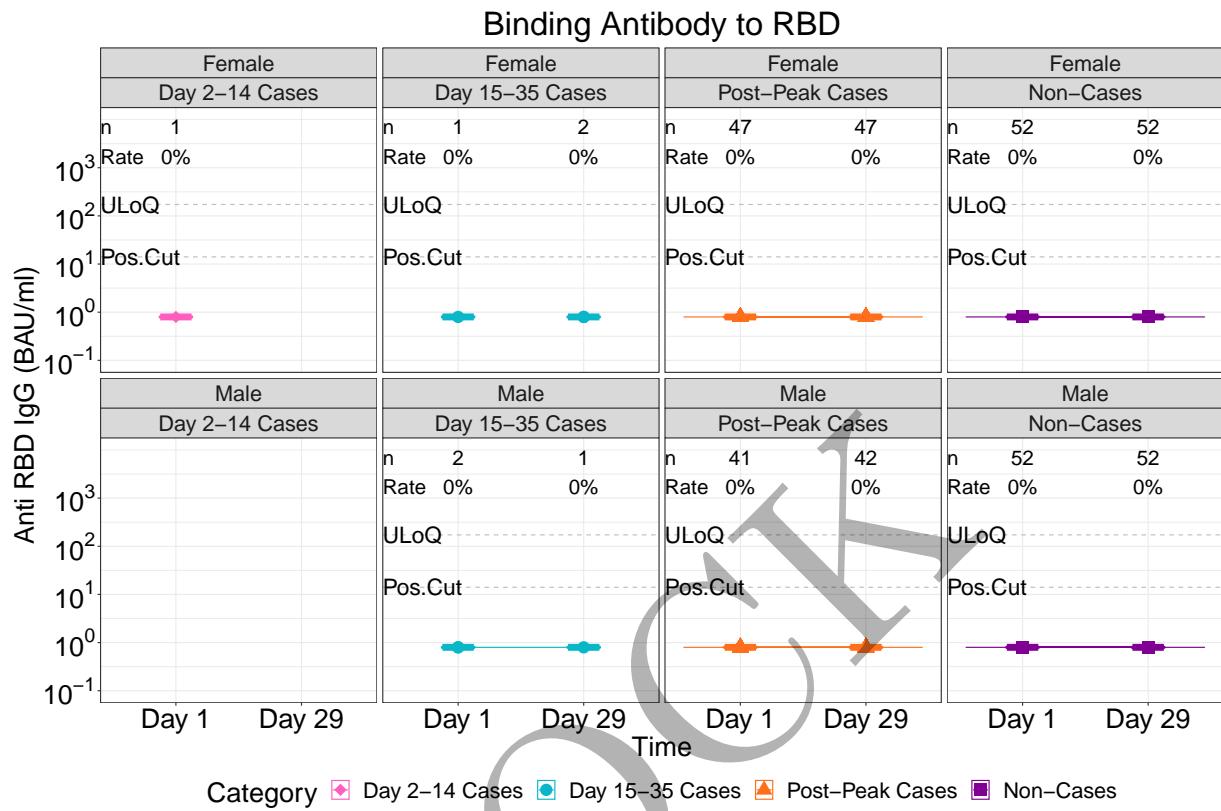
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.185: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by sex assigned at birth severe only (version 2)



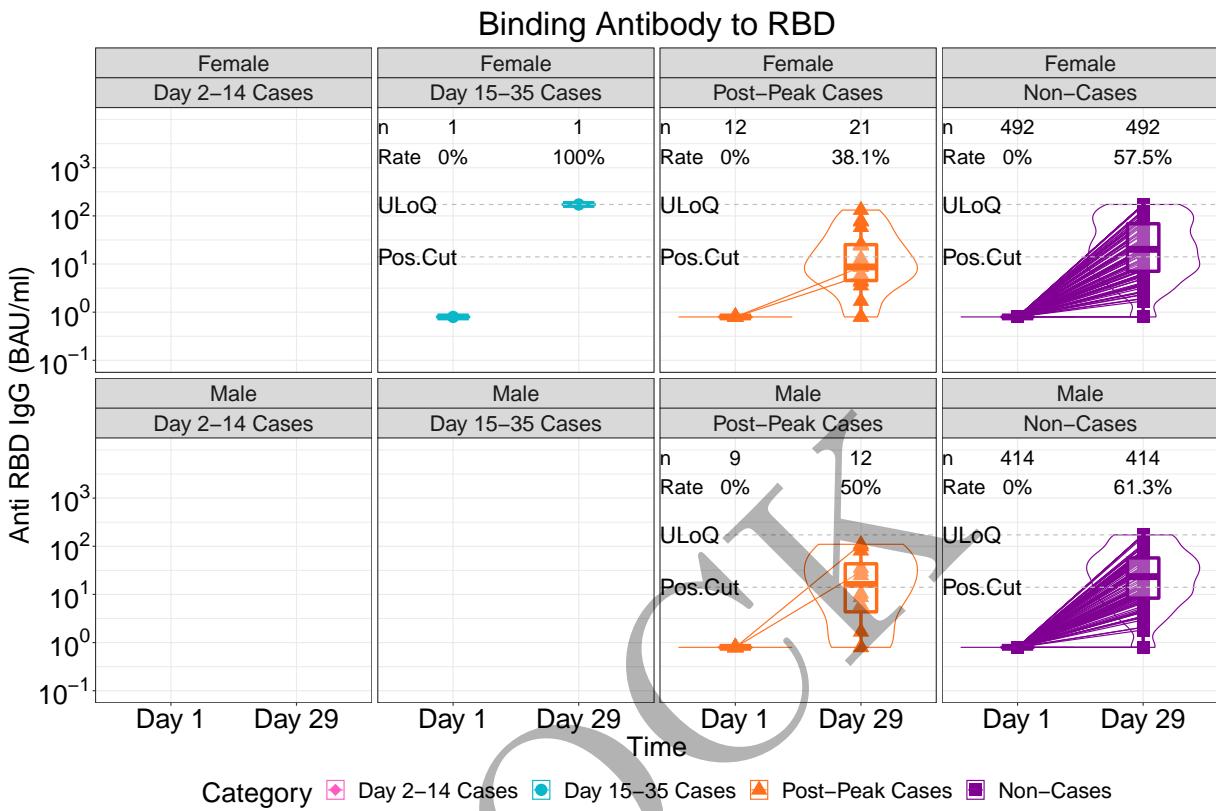
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.186: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by sex assigned at birth severe only (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.187: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by sex assigned at birth severe only (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.188: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by sex assigned at birth severe only (version 2)

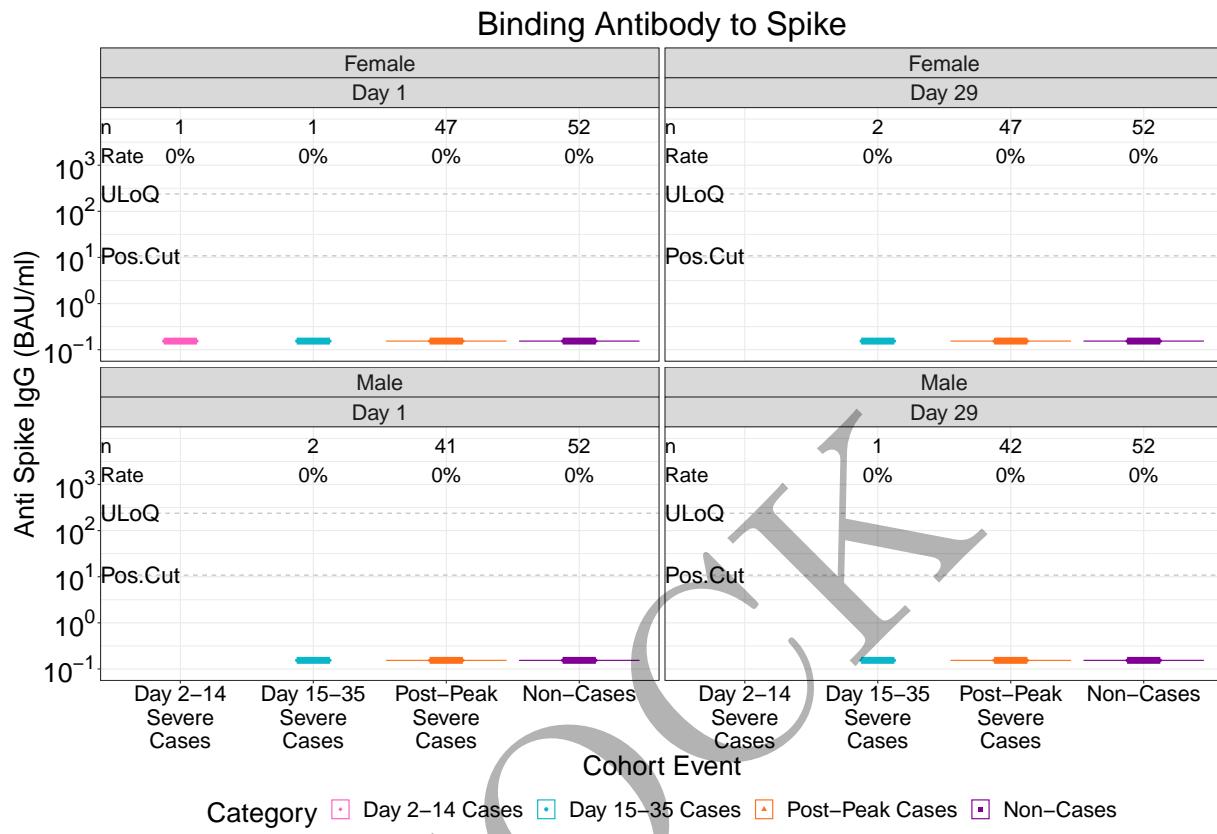


Figure 2.5.189: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by sex assigned at birth severe only (version 2)

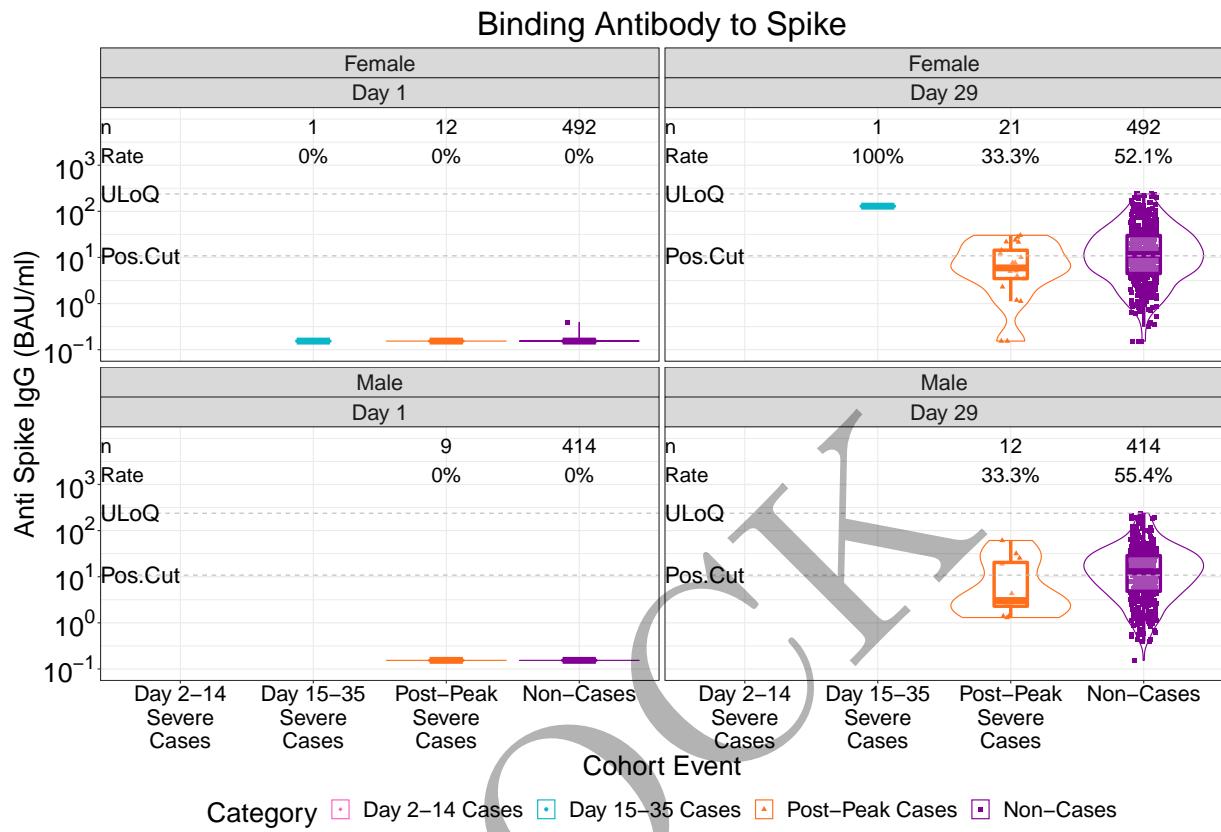


Figure 2.5.190: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by sex assigned at birth severe only (version 2)

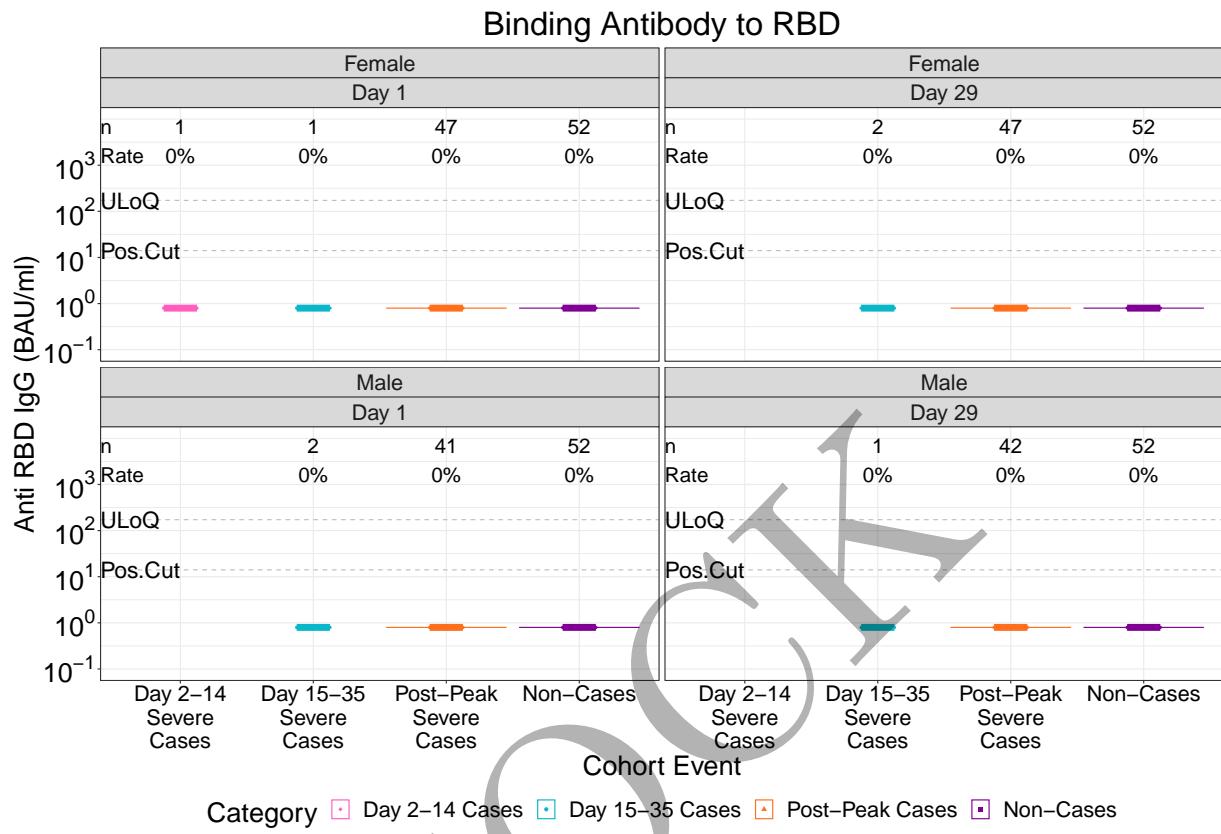


Figure 2.5.191: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by sex assigned at birth severe only (version 2)

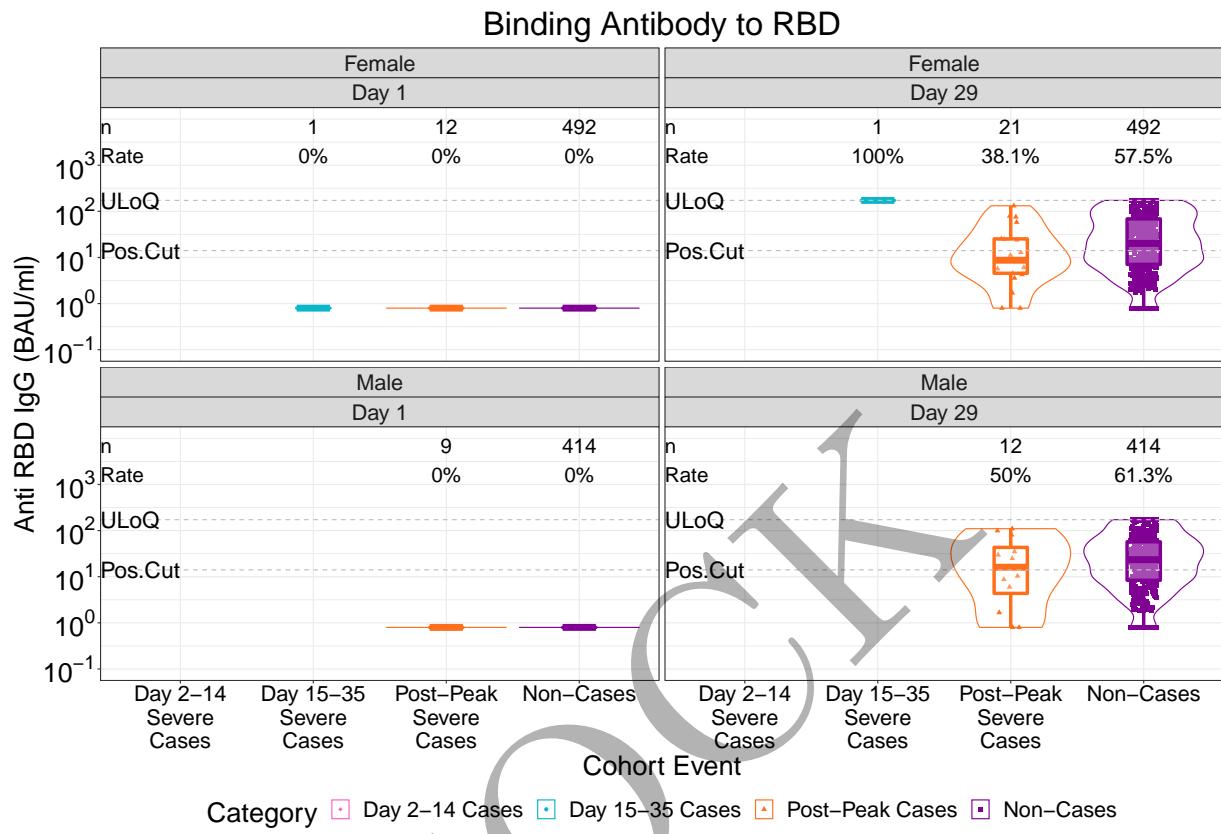
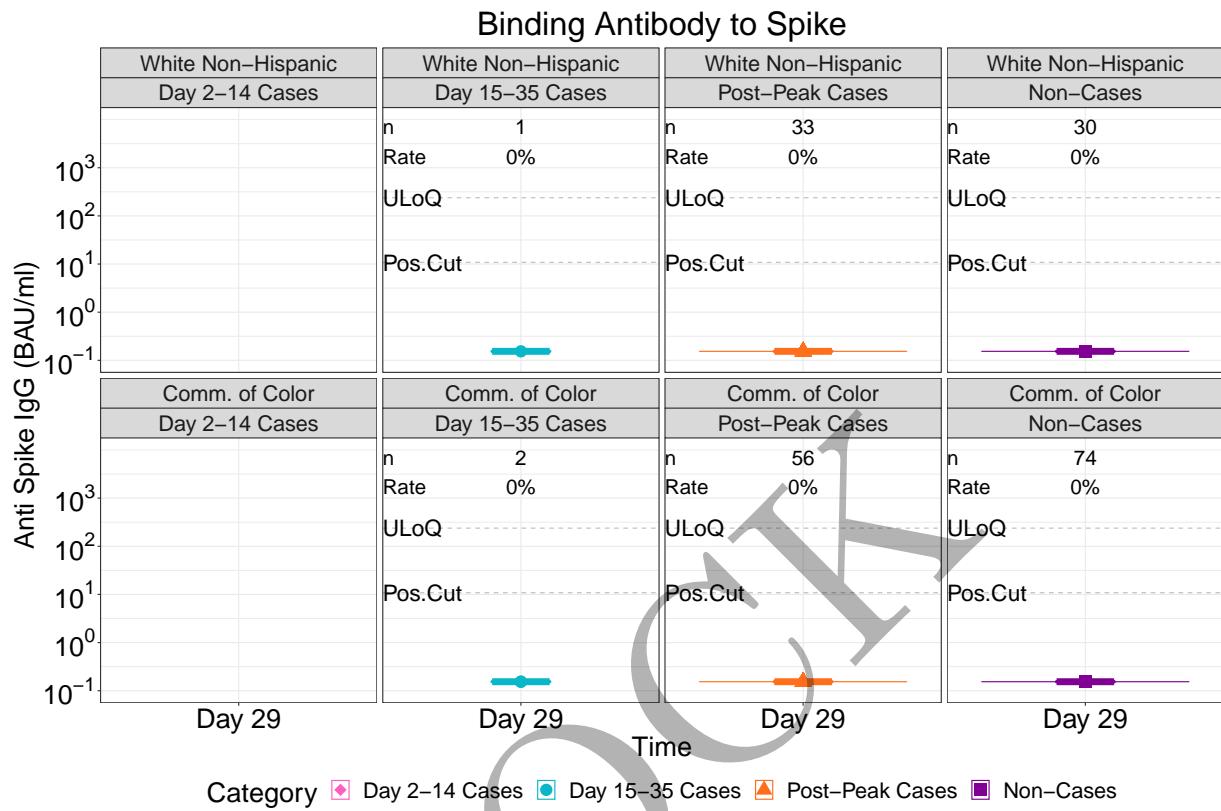
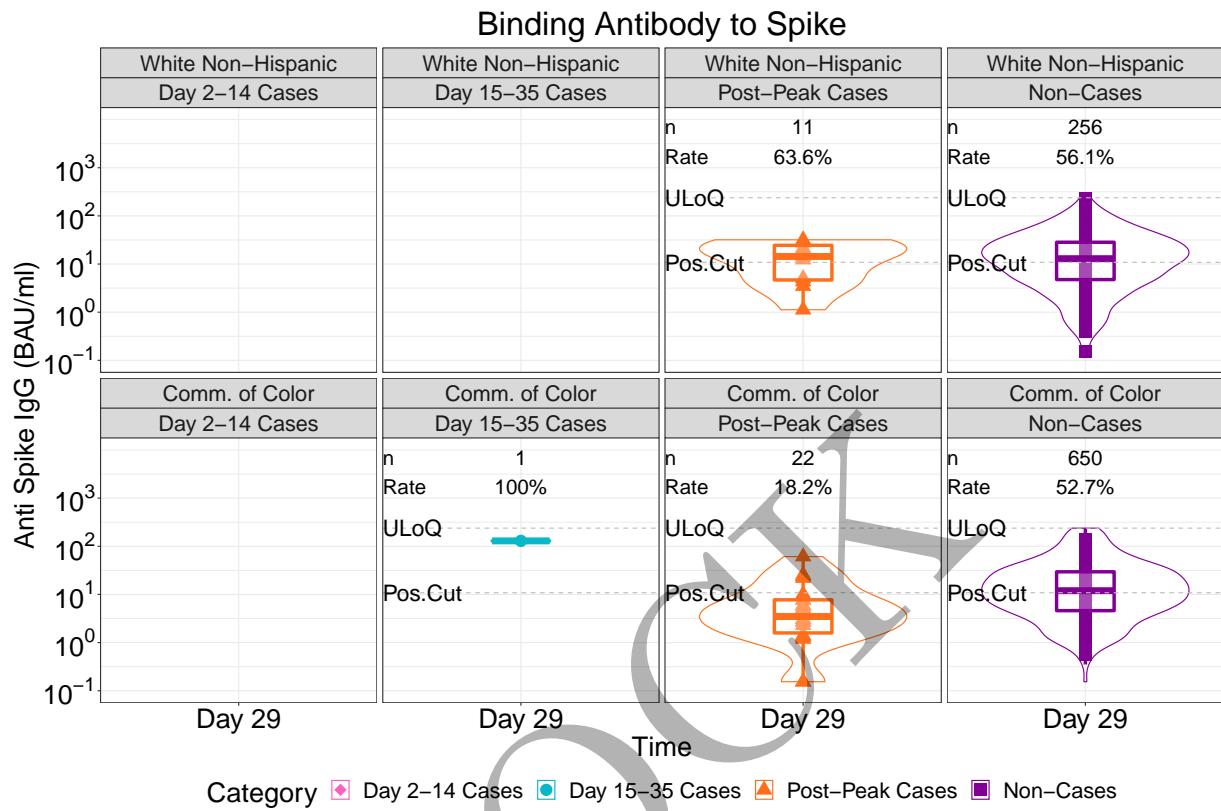


Figure 2.5.192: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by sex assigned at birth severe only (version 2)



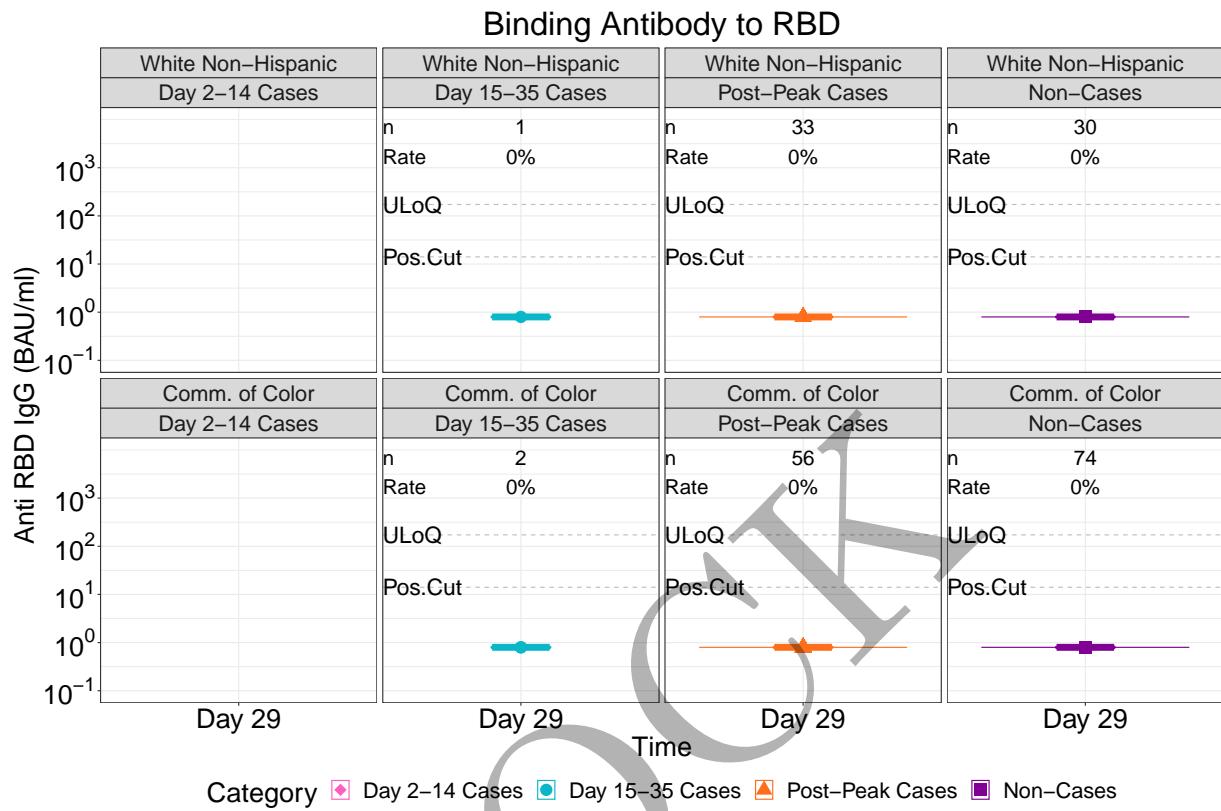
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.193: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by race and ethnic group severe only (version 1)



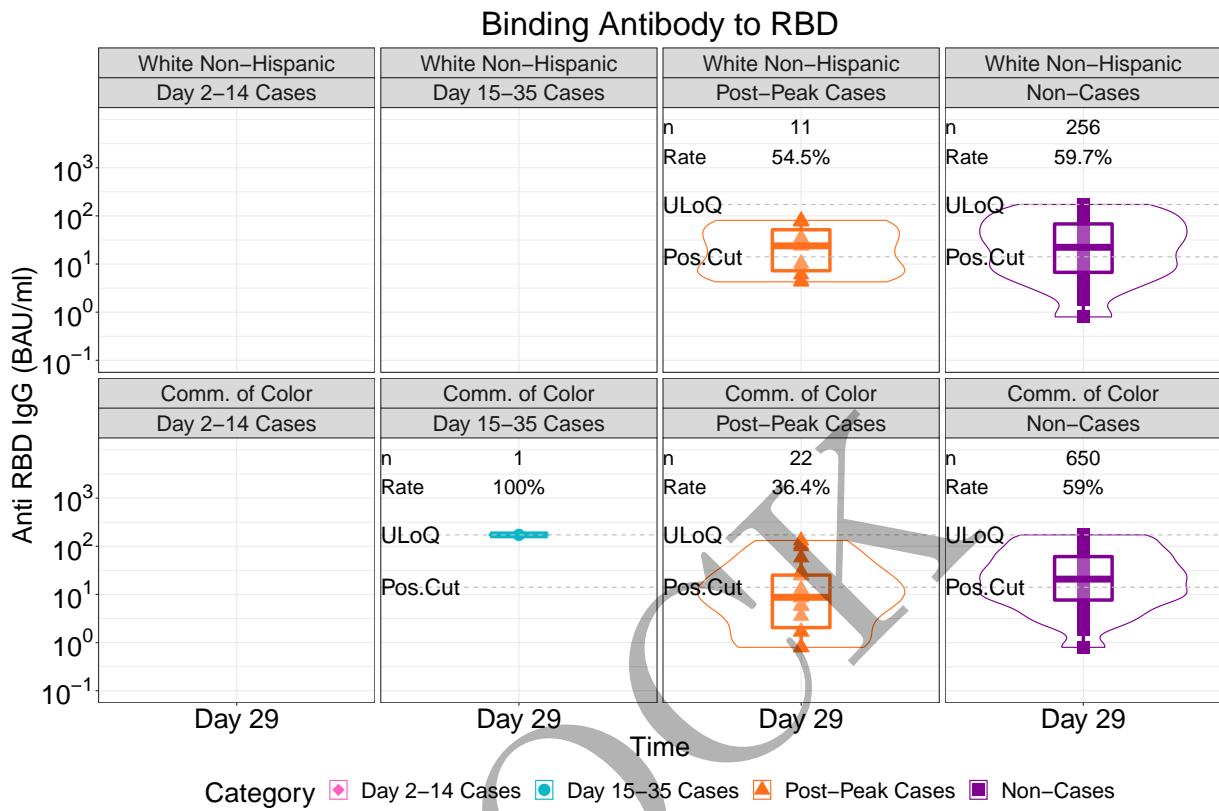
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.194: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by race and ethnic group severe only (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.195: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by race and ethnic group severe only (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.196: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by race and ethnic group severe only (version 1)

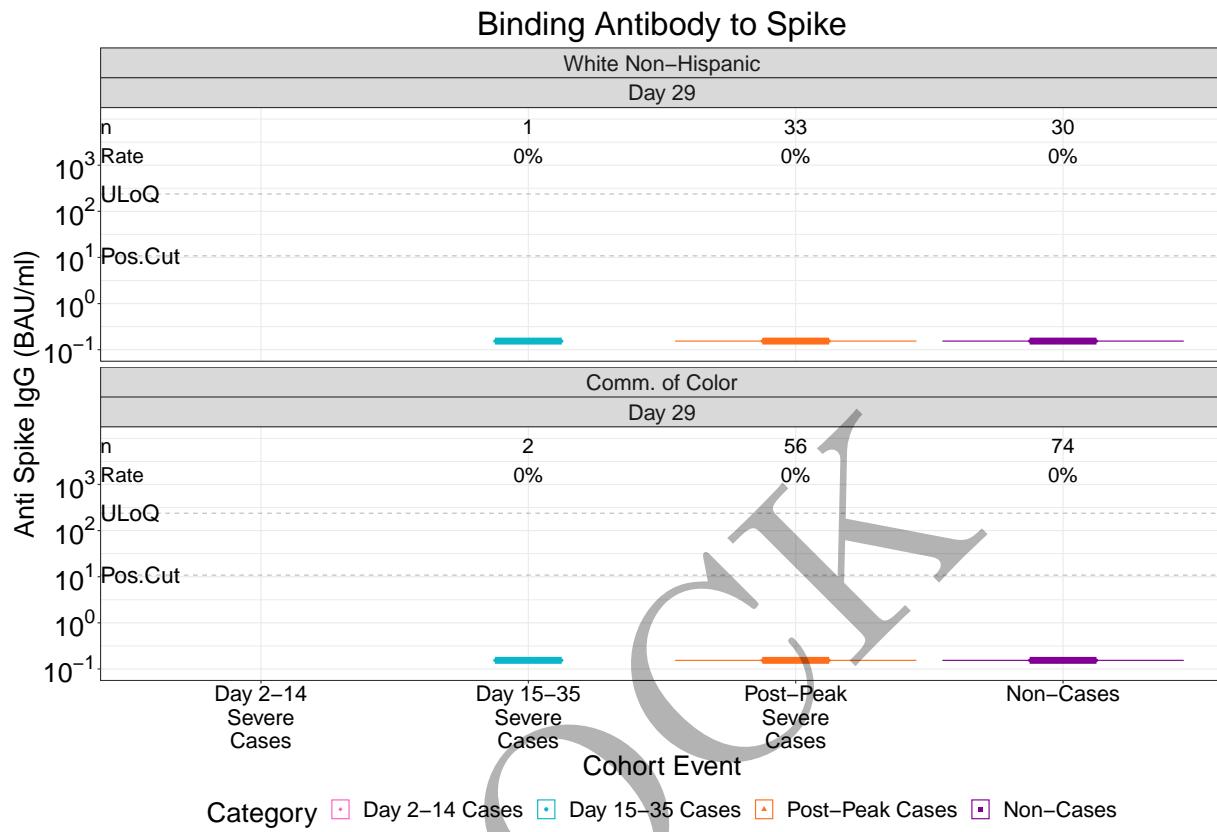


Figure 2.5.197: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by race and ethnic group severe only (version 1)

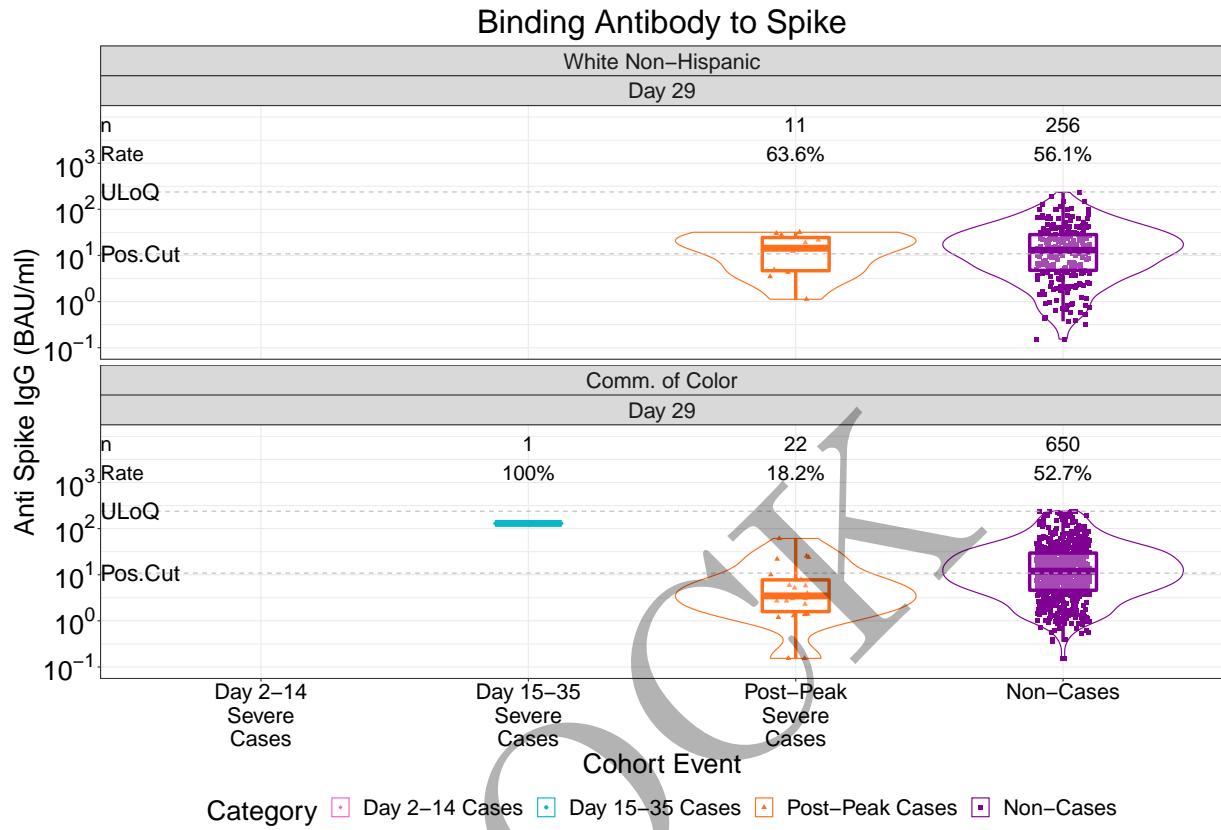


Figure 2.5.198: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by race and ethnic group severe only (version 1)

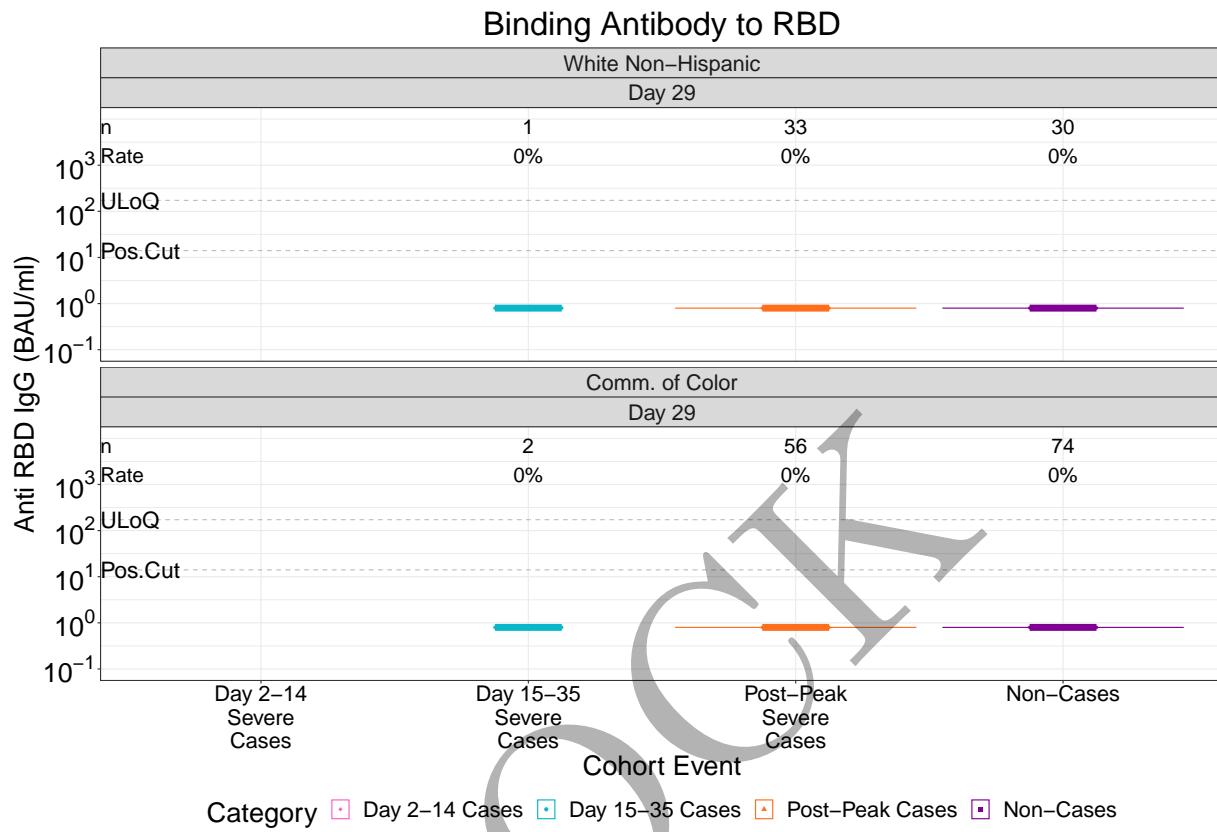


Figure 2.5.199: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by race and ethnic group severe only (version 1)

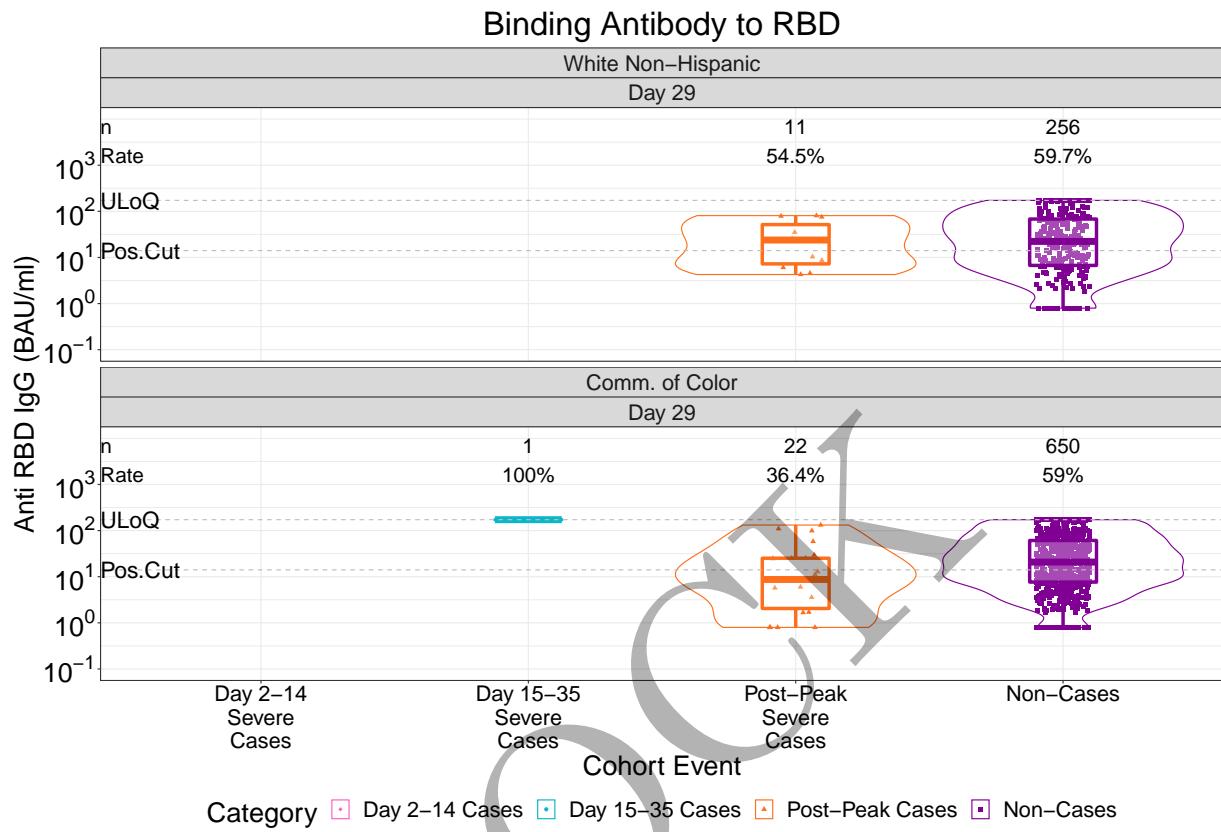
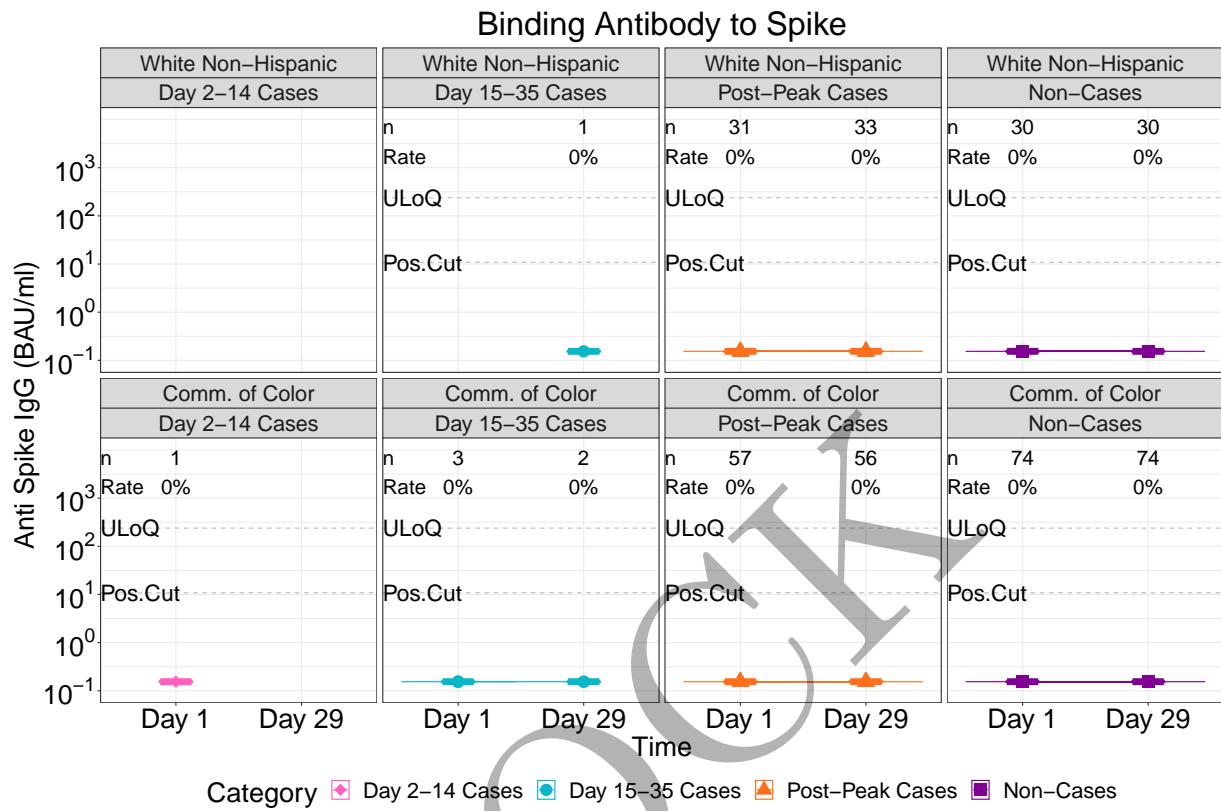
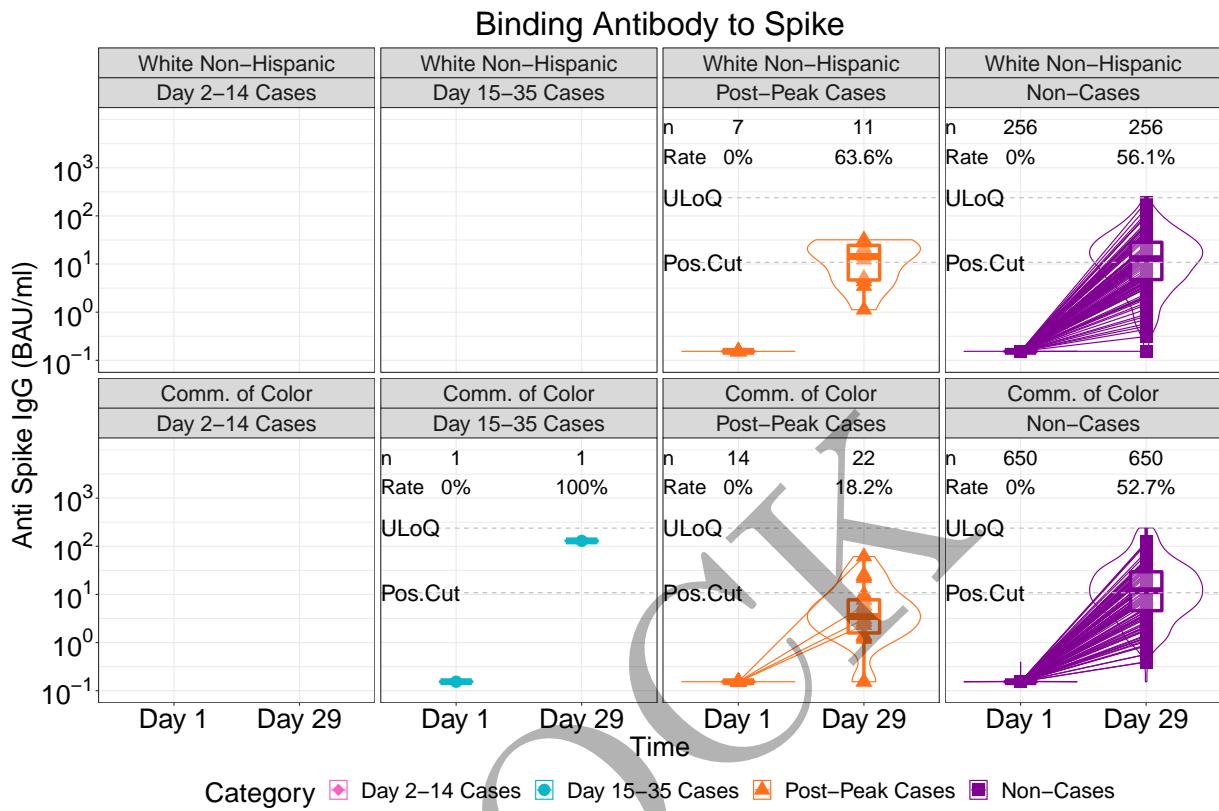


Figure 2.5.200: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by race and ethnic group severe only (version 1)



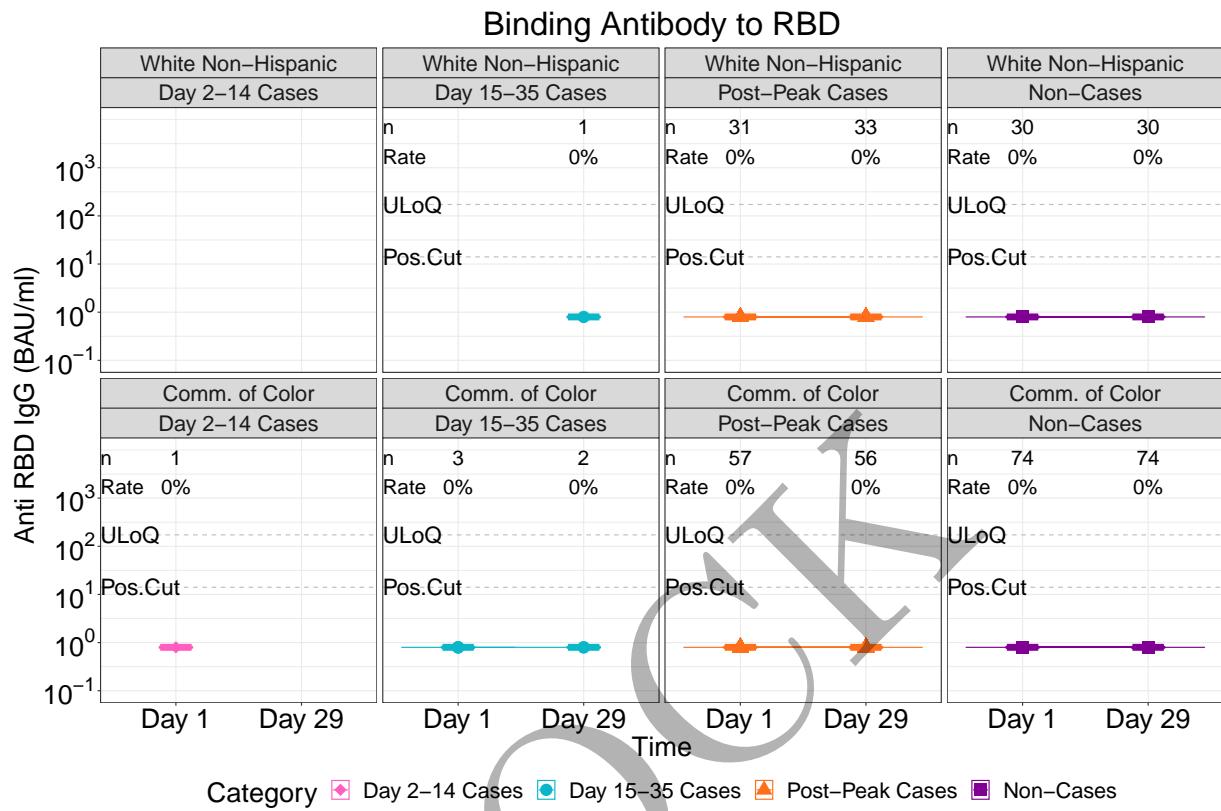
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.201: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by race and ethnic group severe only (version 2)



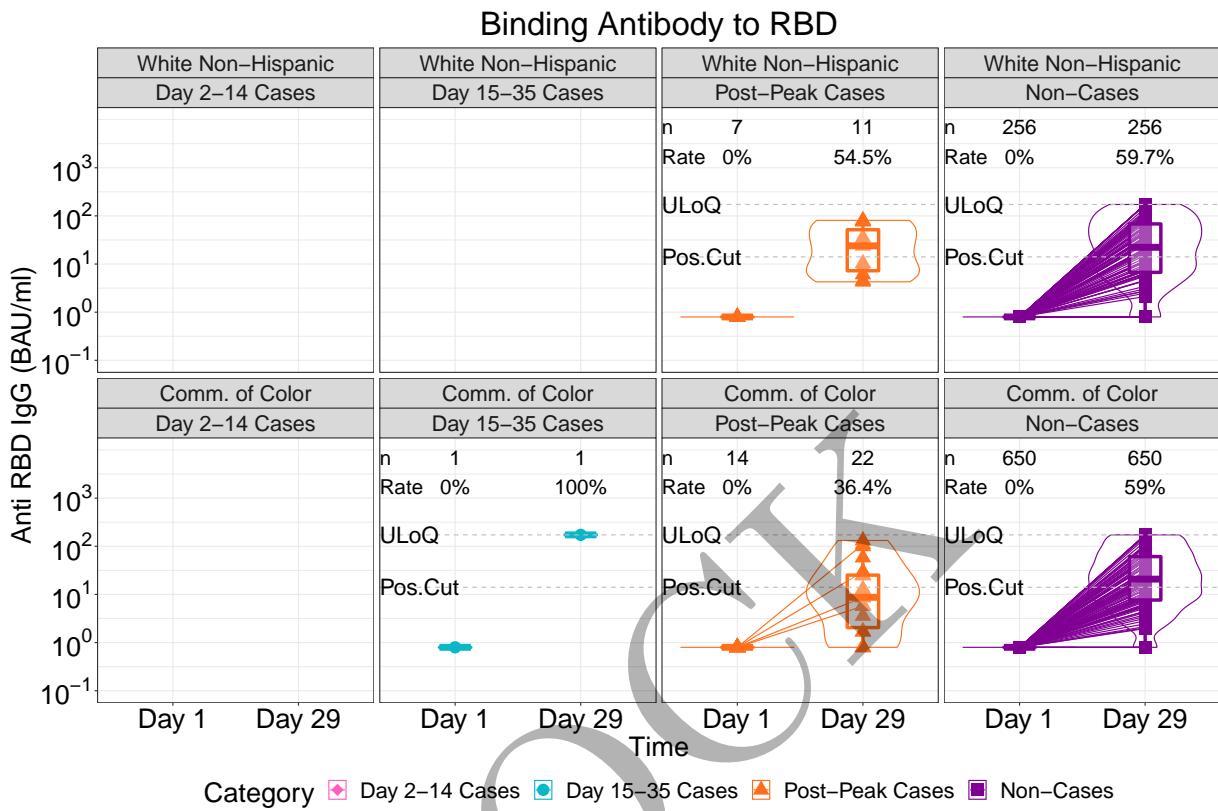
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.202: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by race and ethnic group severe only (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.203: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by race and ethnic group severe only (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.204: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by race and ethnic group severe only (version 2)

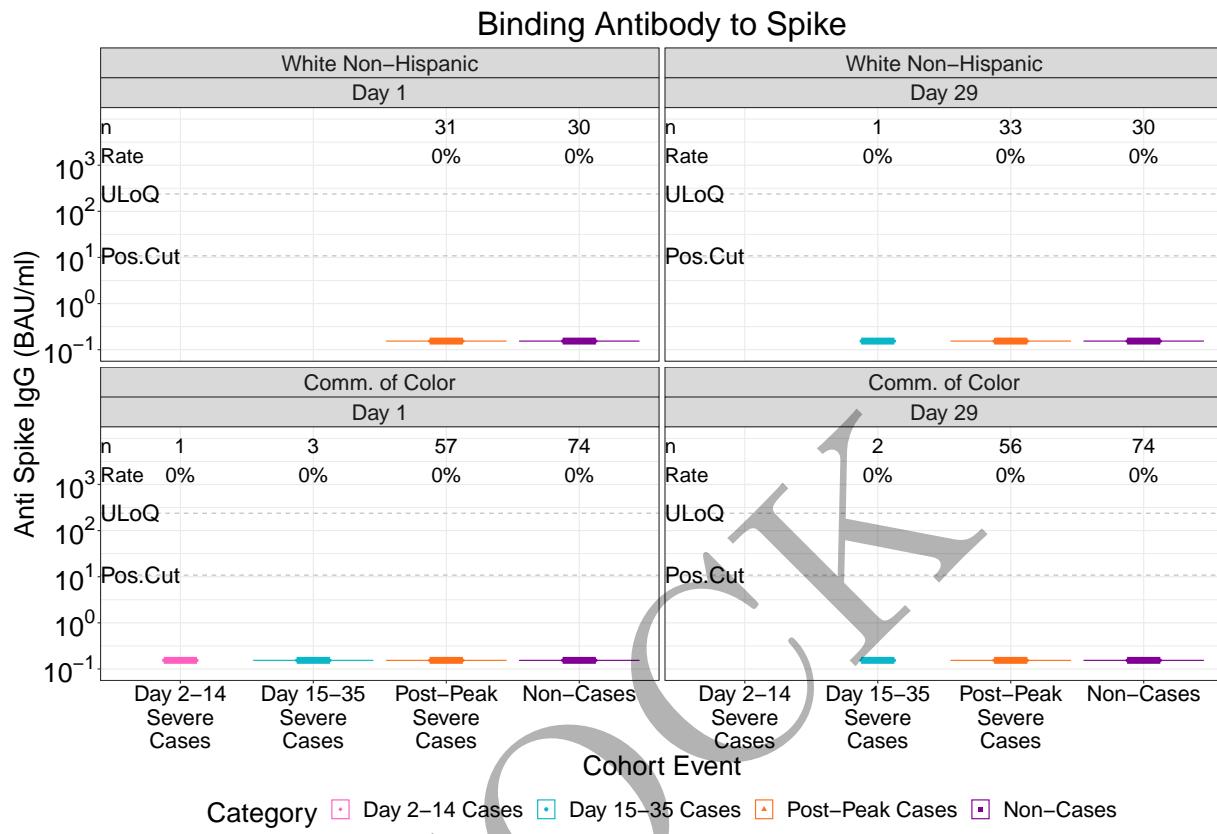


Figure 2.5.205: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by race and ethnic group severe only (version 2)

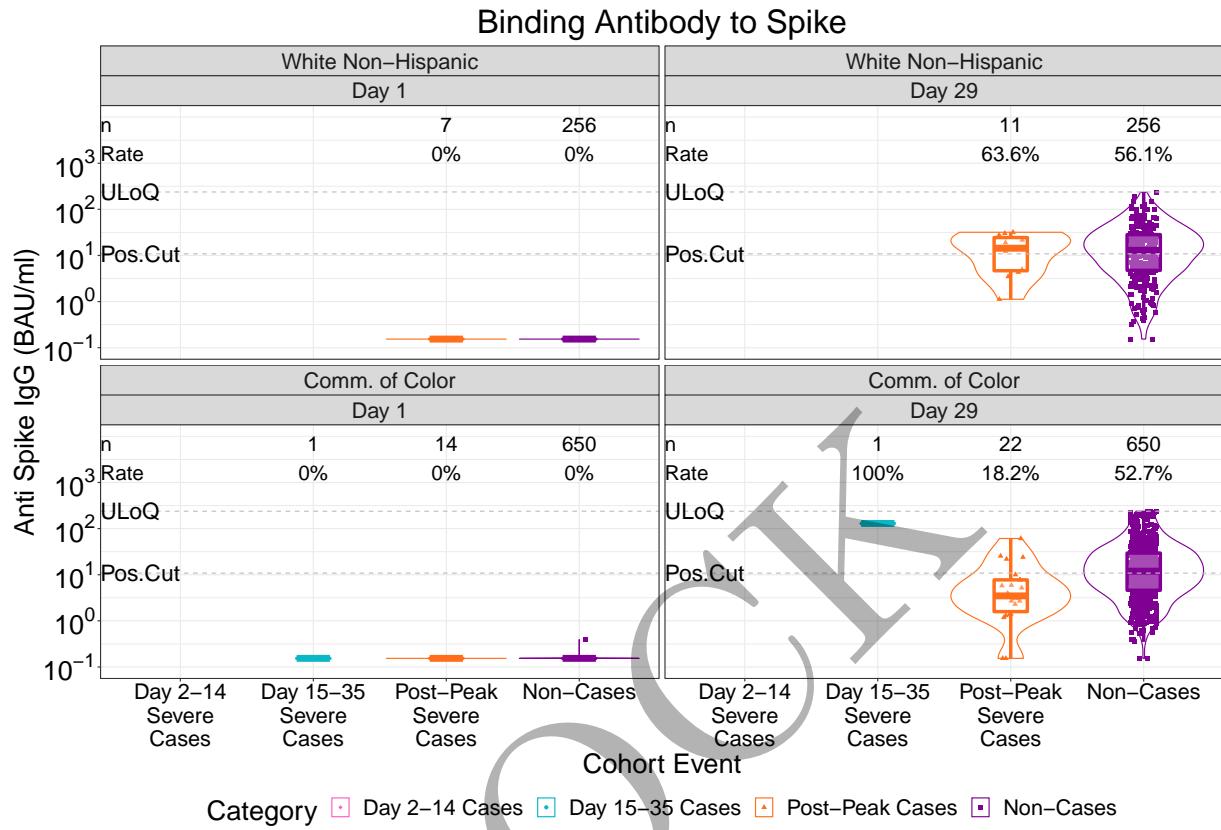


Figure 2.5.206: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by race and ethnic group severe only (version 2)

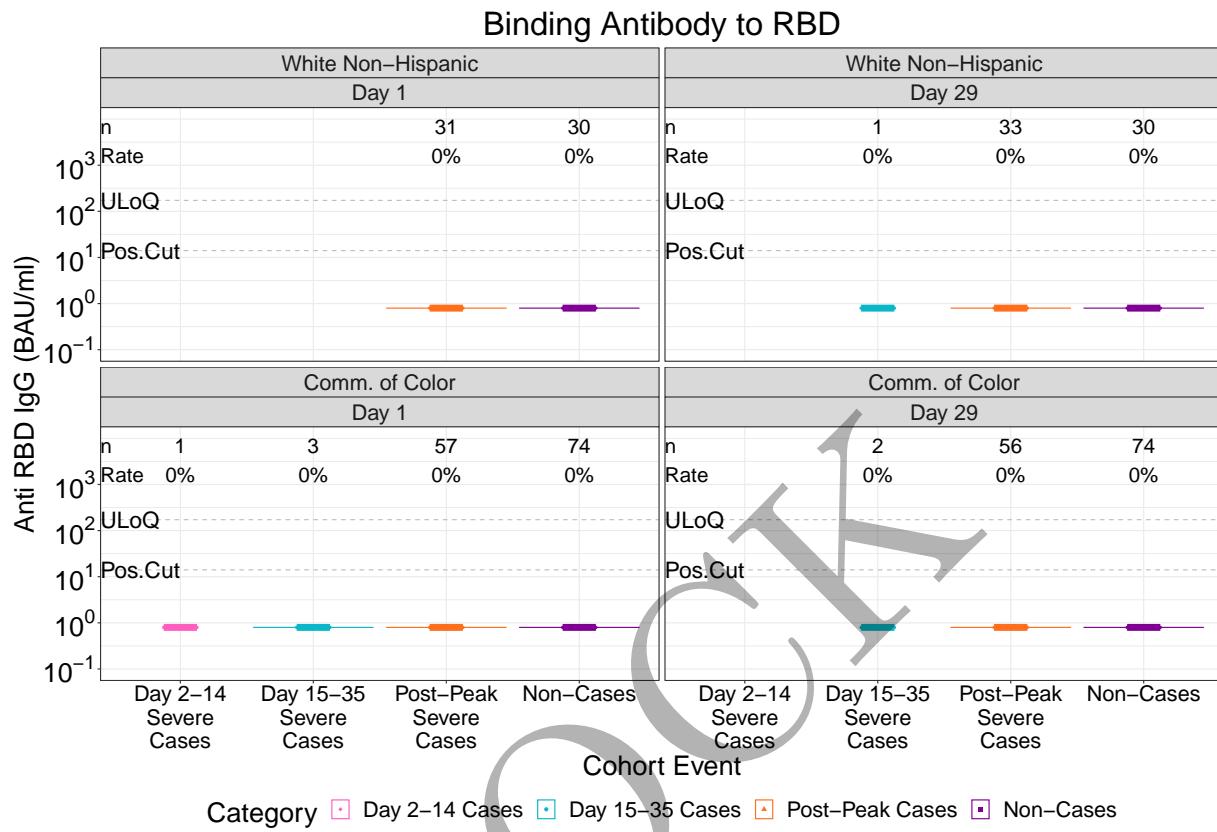


Figure 2.5.207: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by race and ethnic group severe only (version 2)

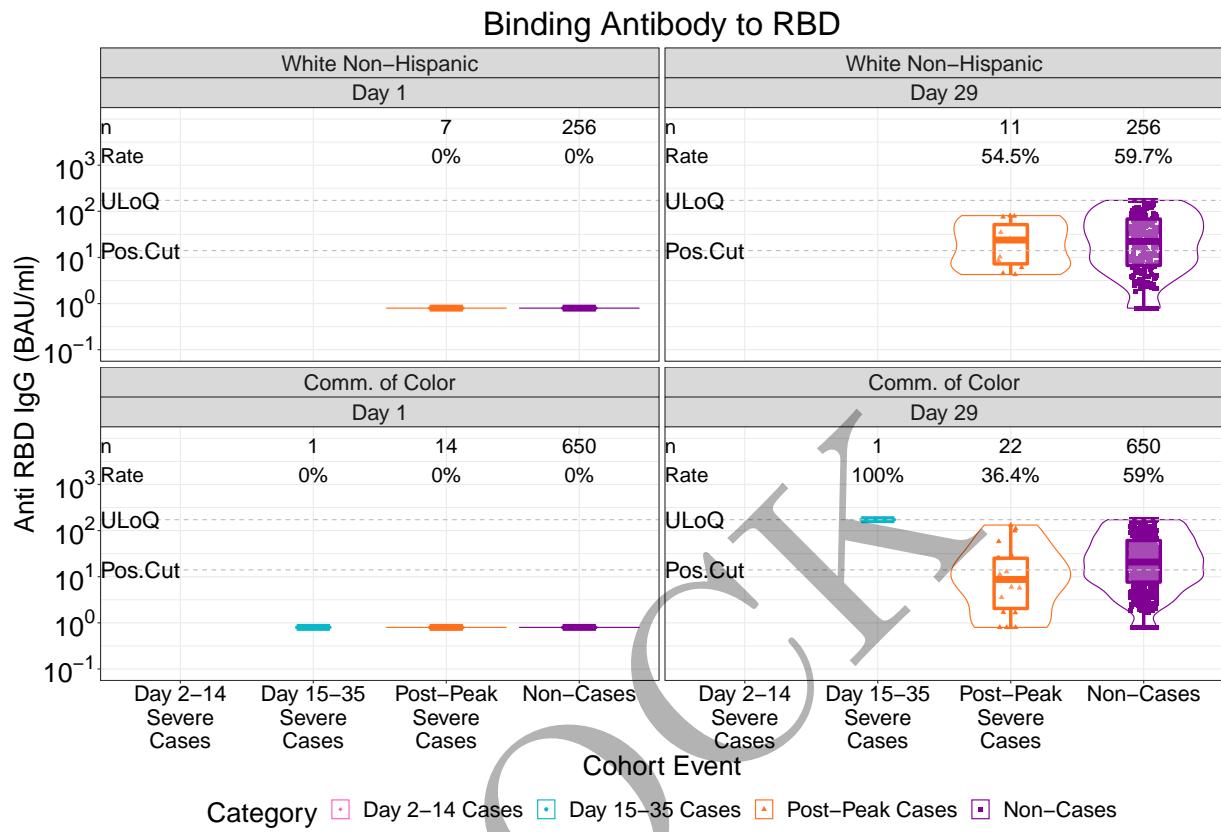
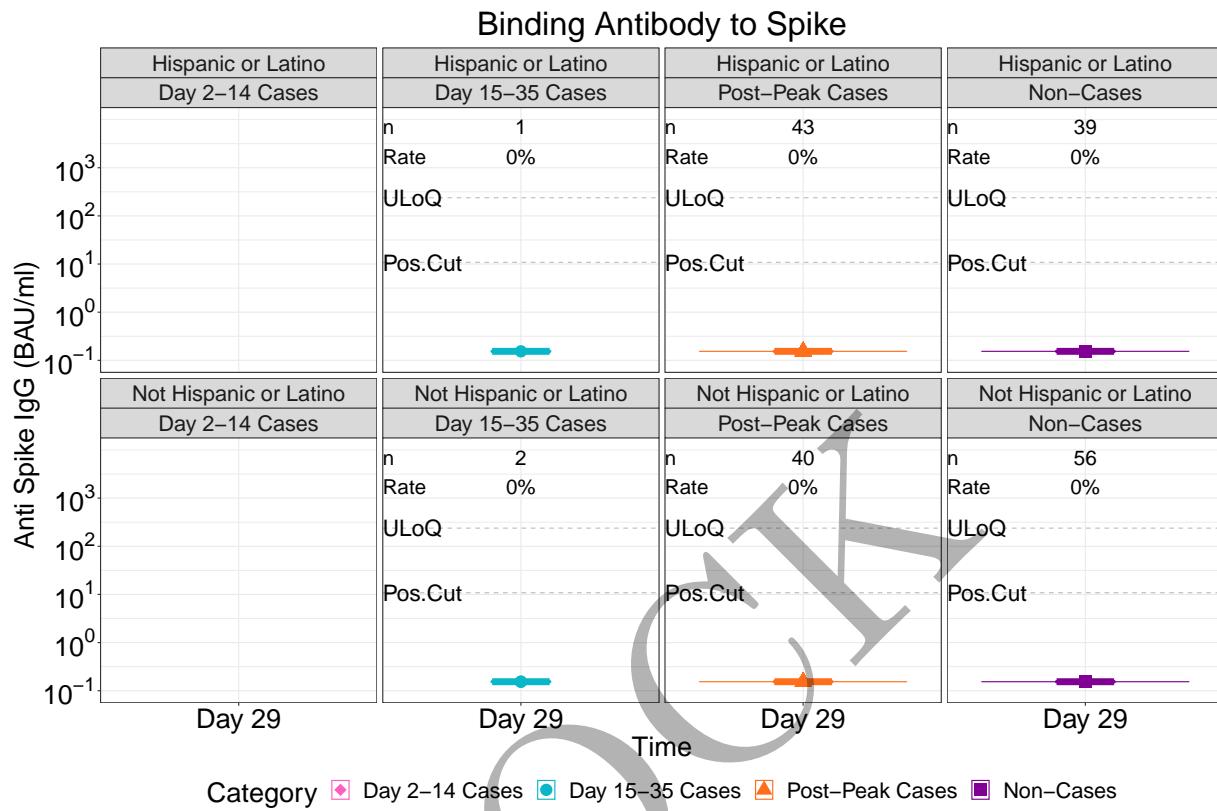
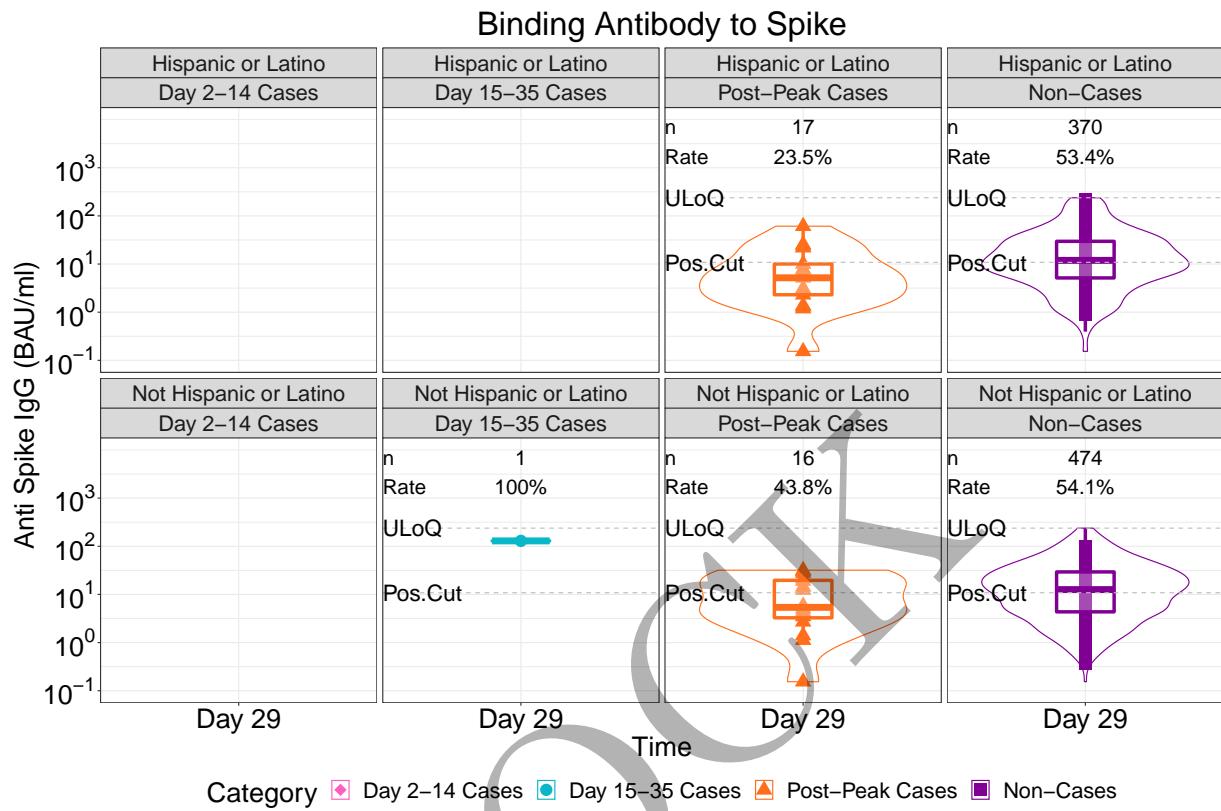


Figure 2.5.208: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by race and ethnic group severe only (version 2)



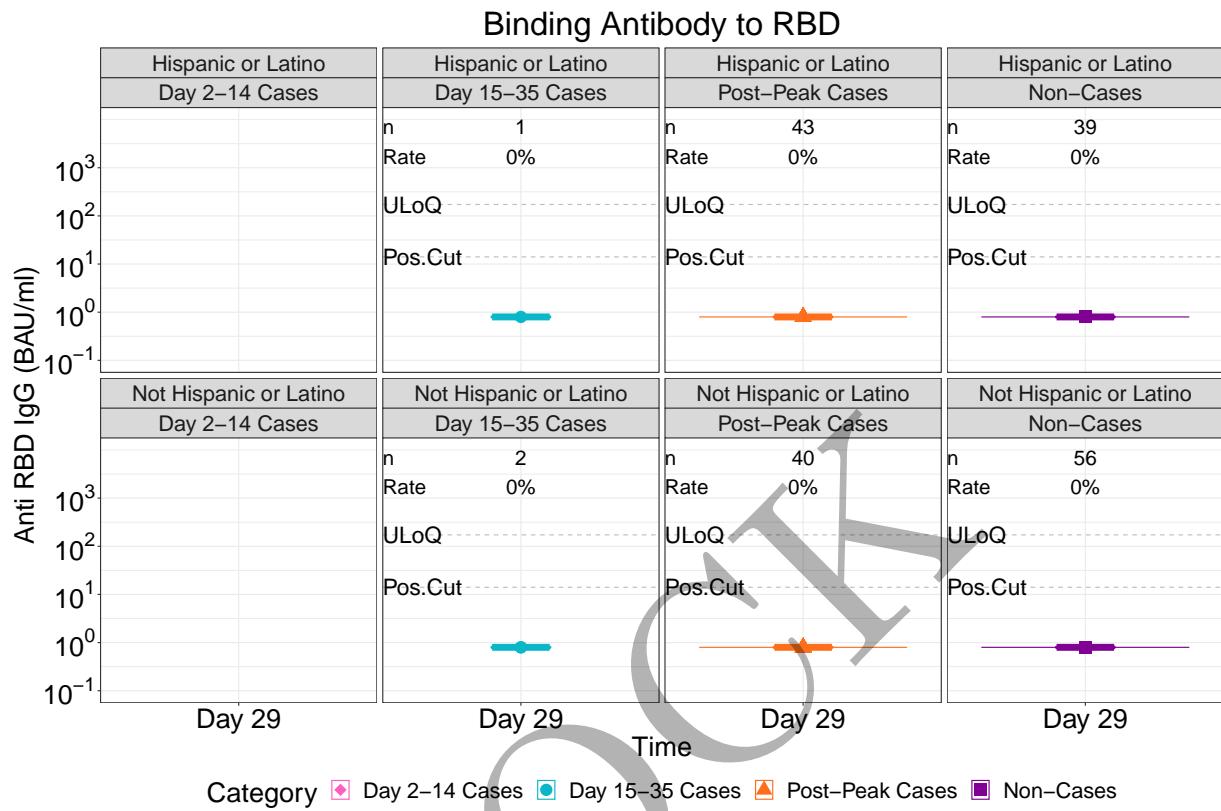
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.209: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group severe only (version 1)



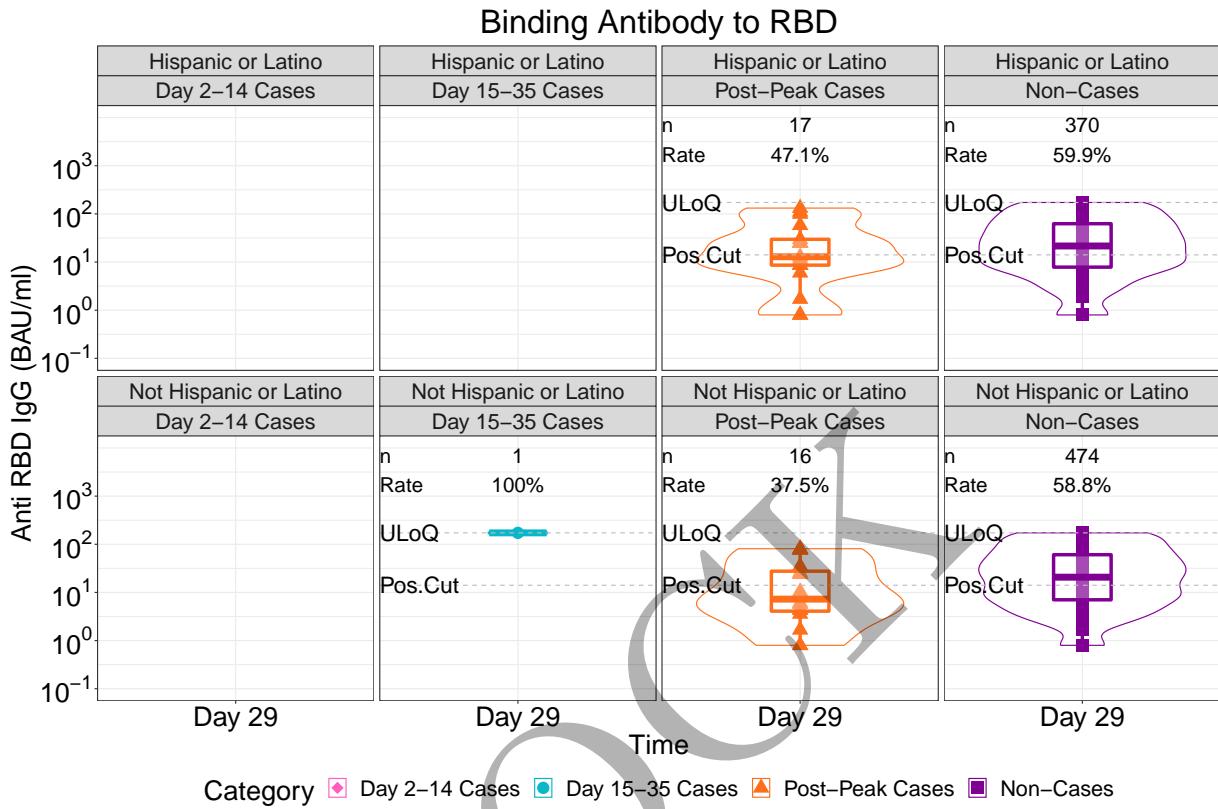
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.210: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group severe only (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.211: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group severe only (version 1)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.212: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group severe only (version 1)

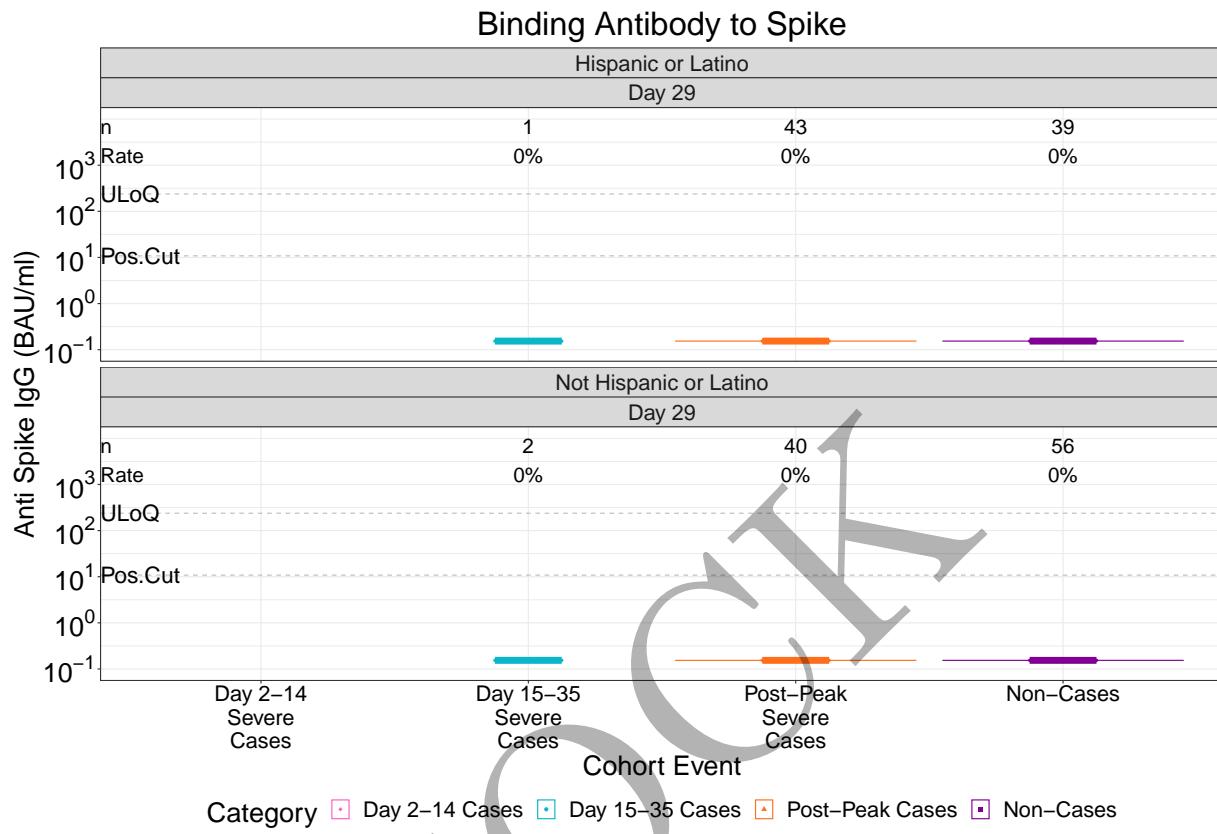


Figure 2.5.213: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group severe only (version 1)

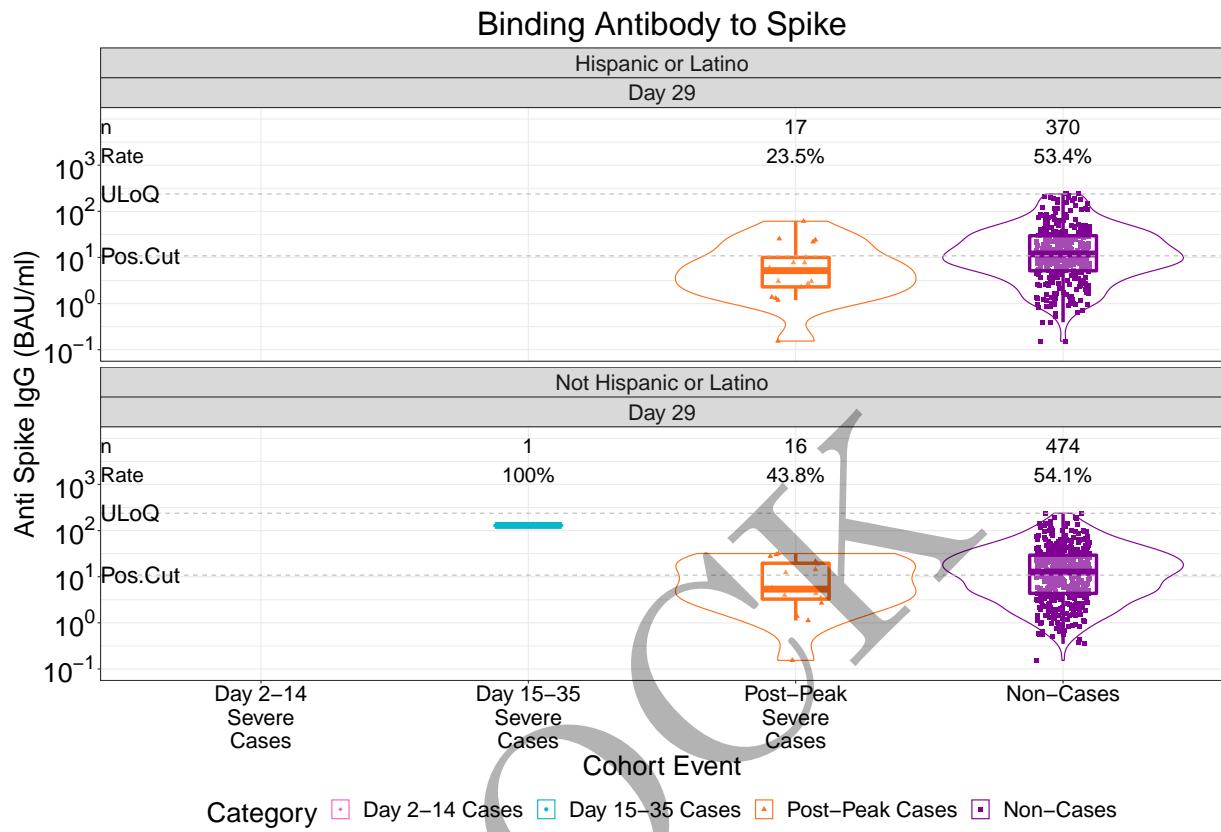


Figure 2.5.214: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group severe only (version 1)

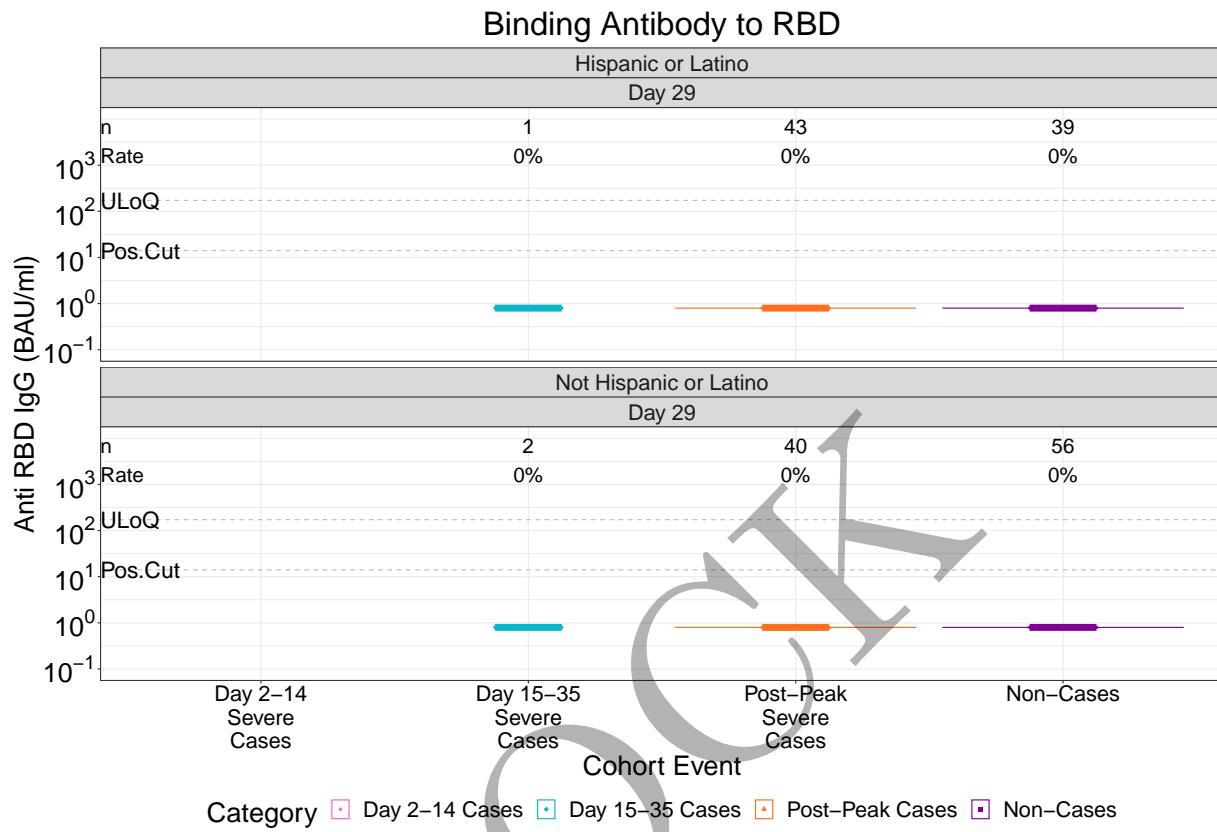


Figure 2.5.215: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group severe only (version 1)

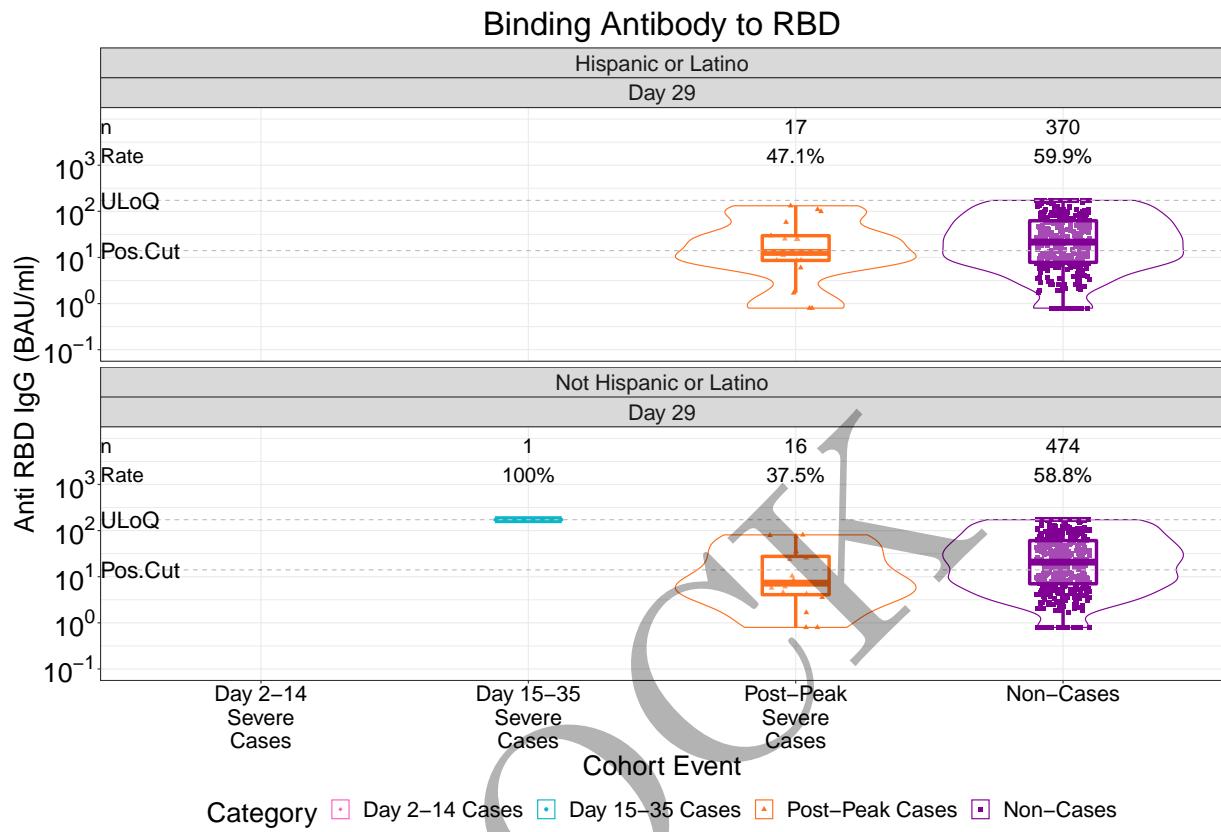
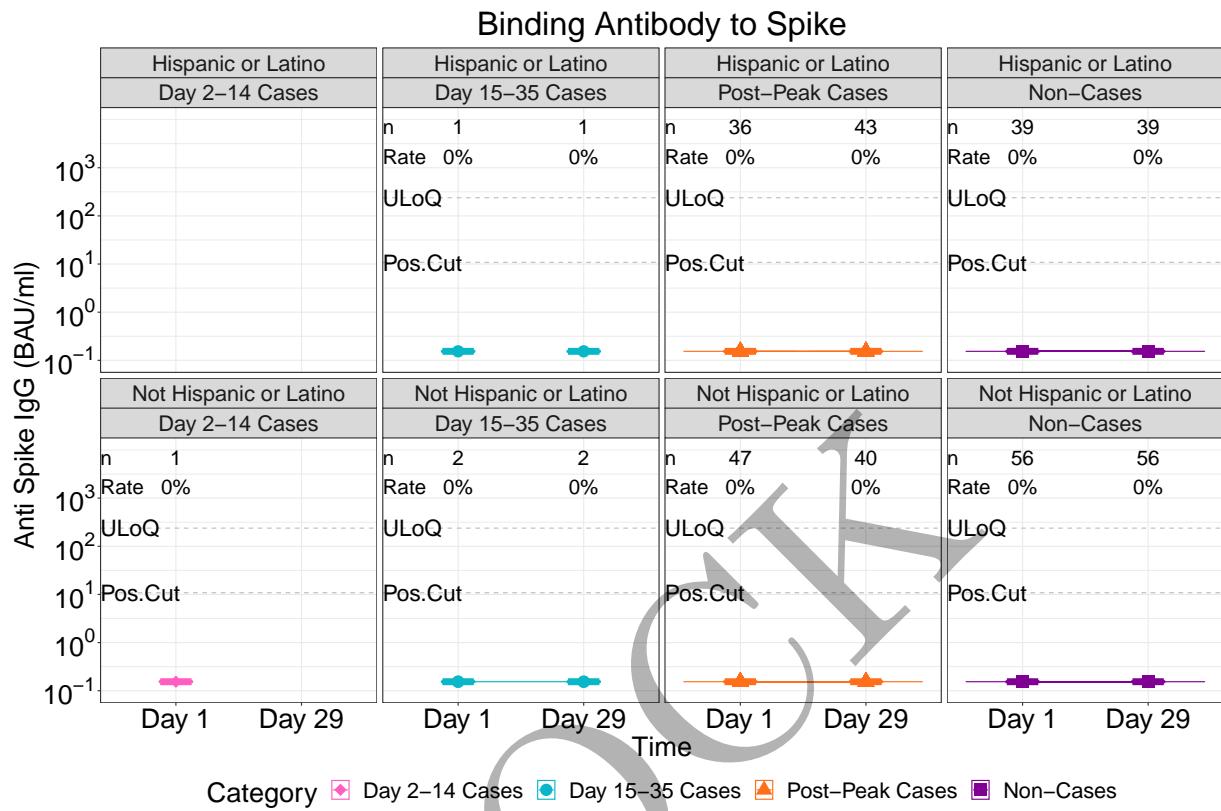
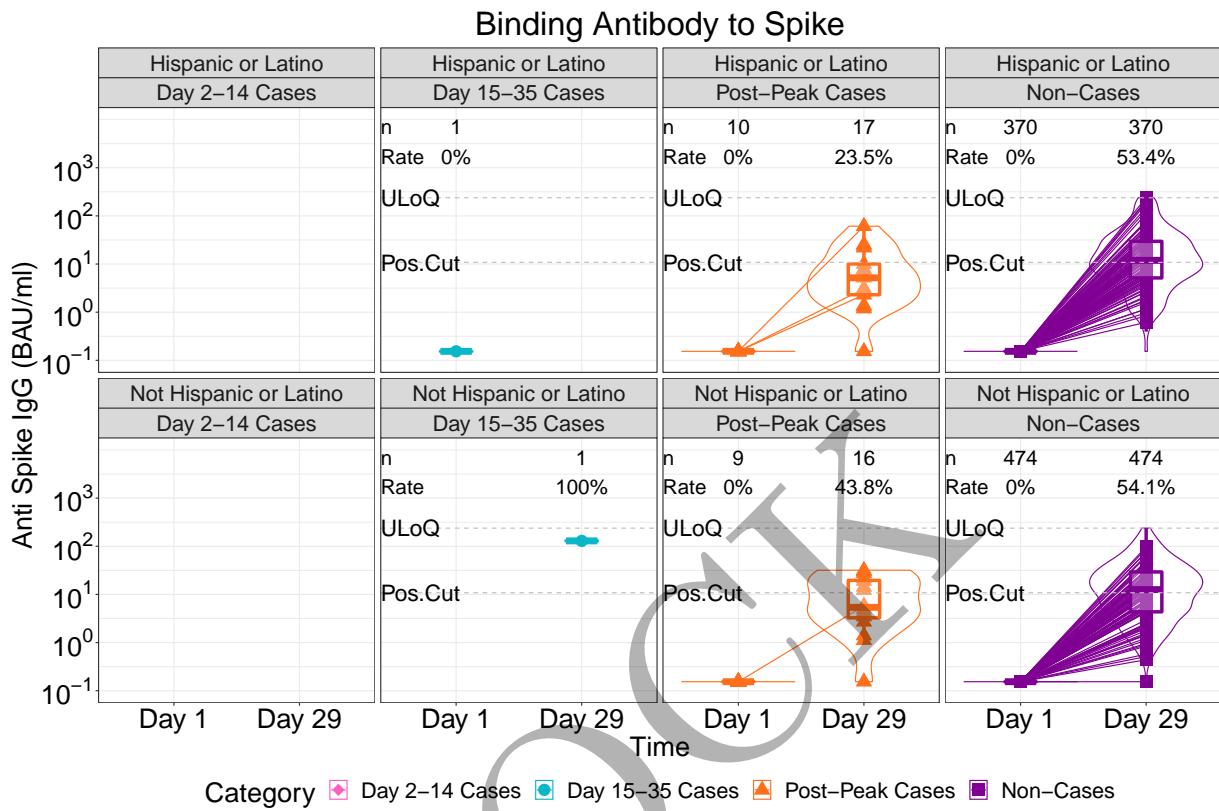


Figure 2.5.216: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group severe only (version 1)



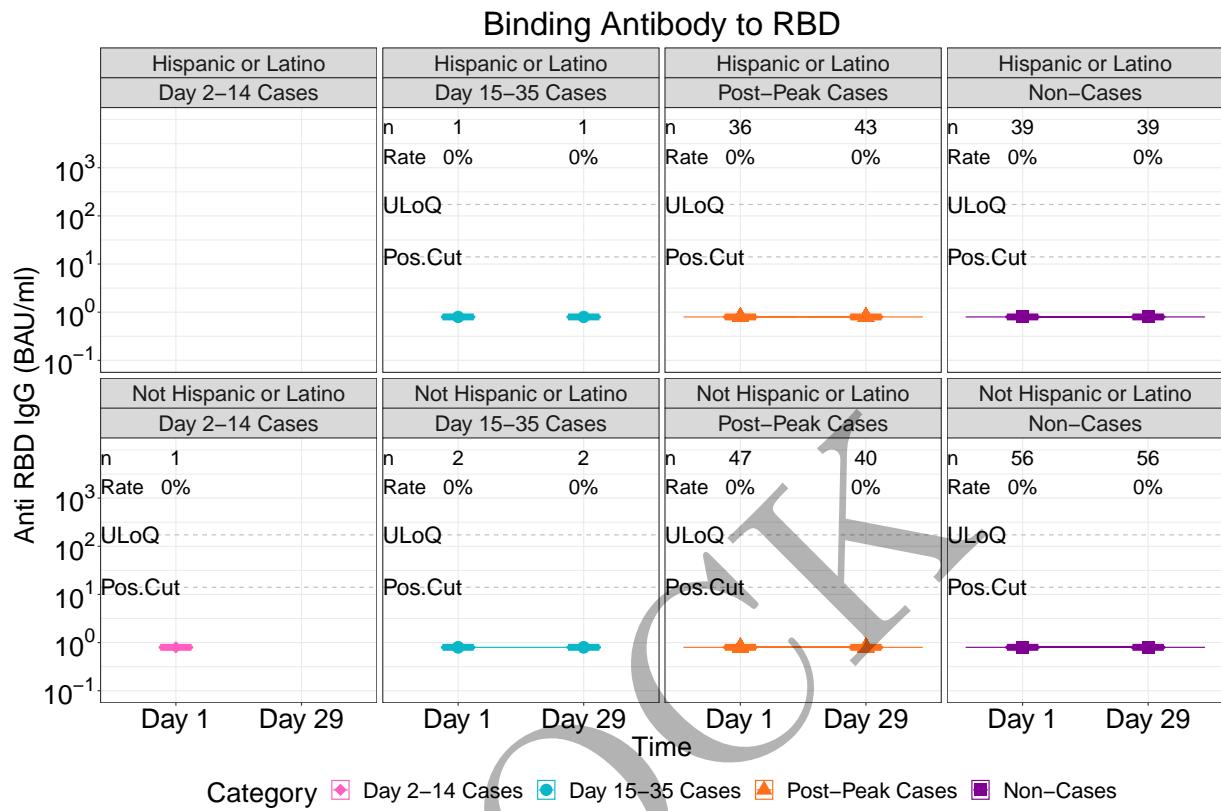
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.217: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group severe only (version 2)



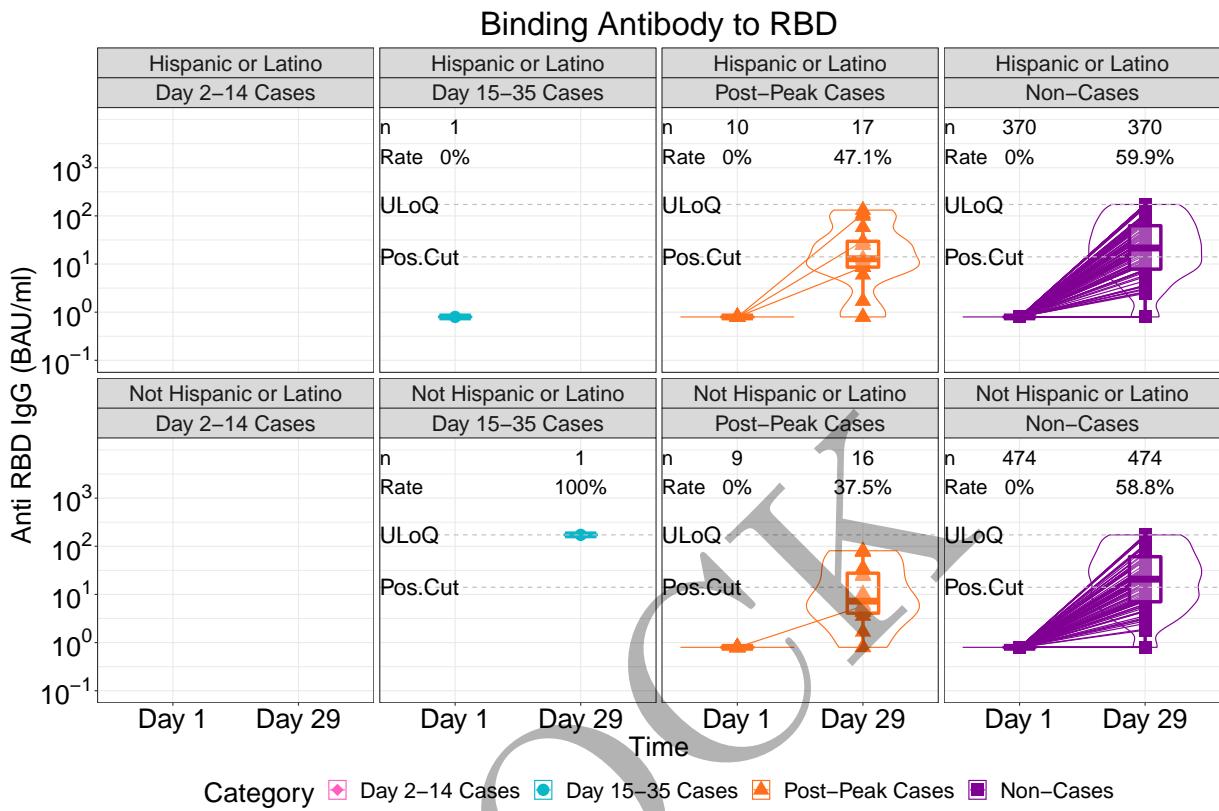
All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.218: lineplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group severe only (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.219: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group severe only (version 2)



All data points for cases are shown. Non-Case data points are shown for all eligible participants or for a random sample of 100 eligible participants, whichever is larger

Figure 2.5.220: lineplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group severe only (version 2)

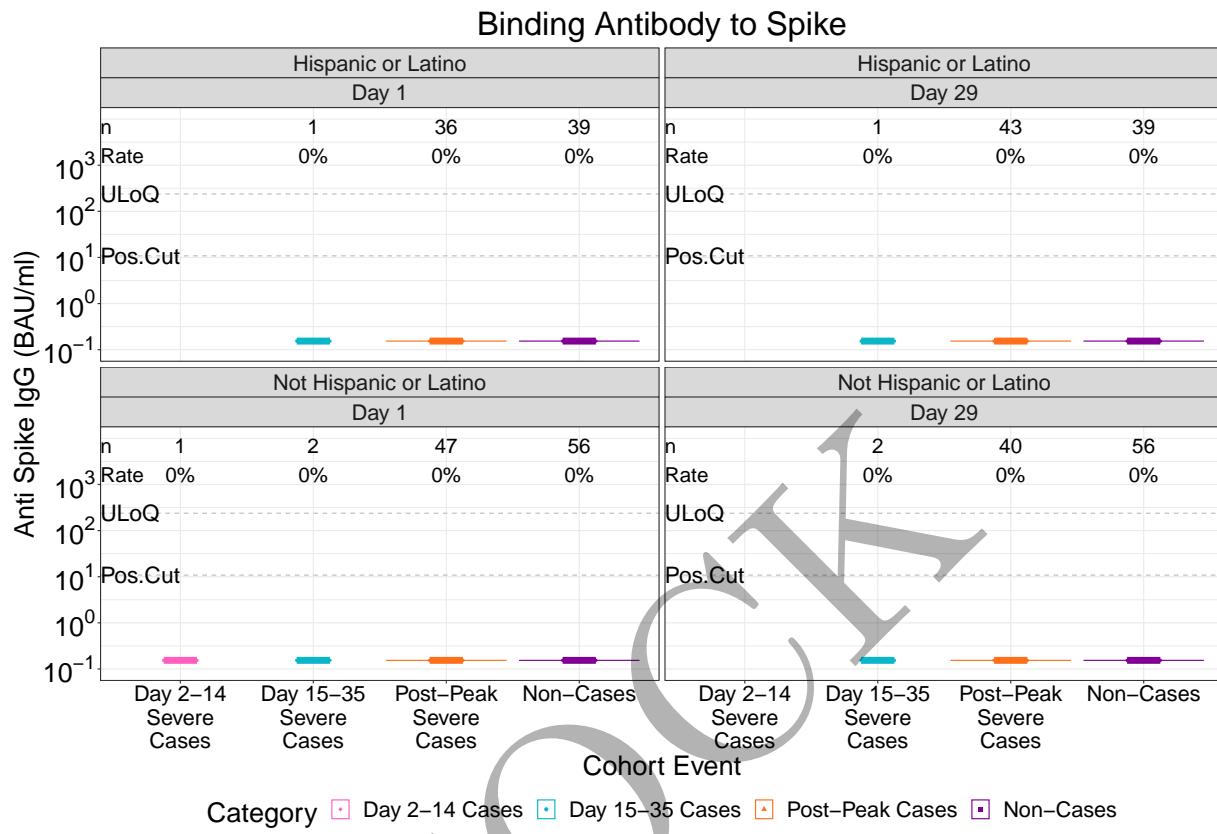


Figure 2.5.221: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative placebo arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group severe only (version 2)

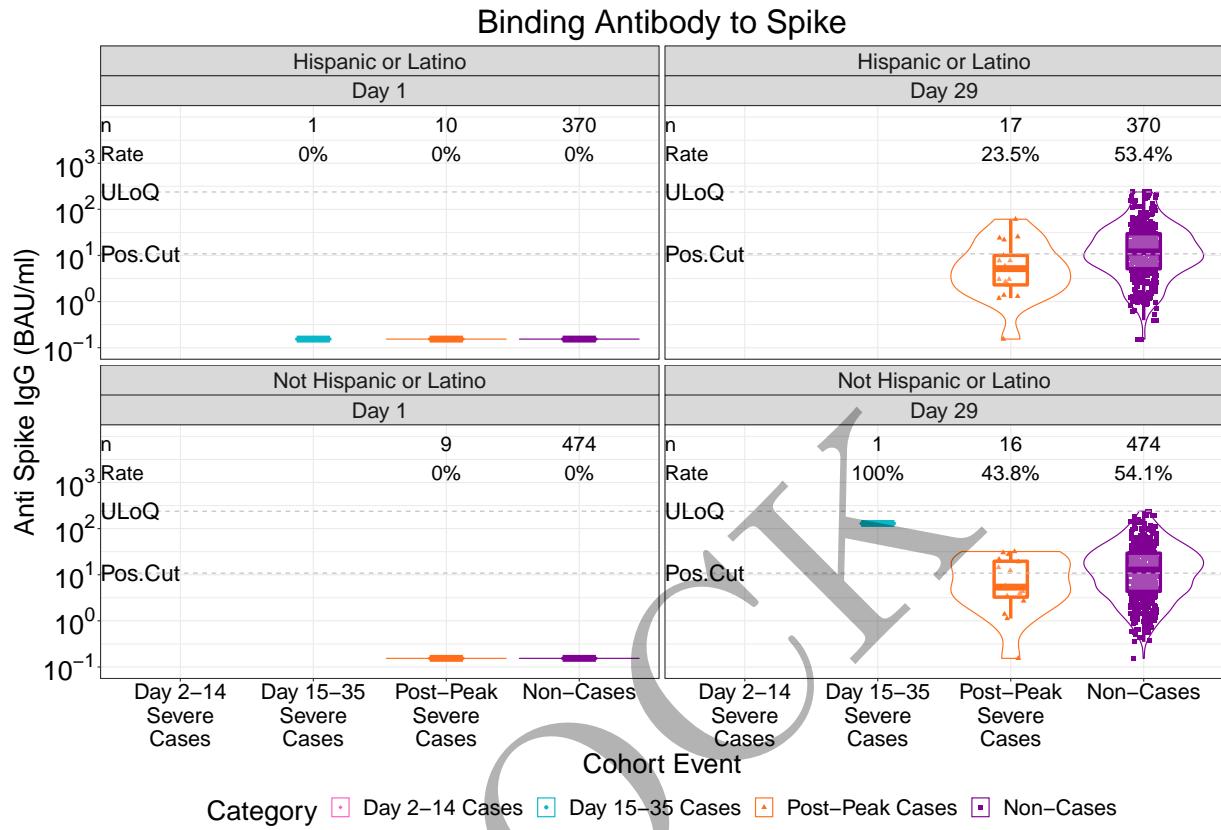


Figure 2.5.222: violinplots of Binding Antibody to Spike: baseline negative vaccine arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group severe only (version 2)

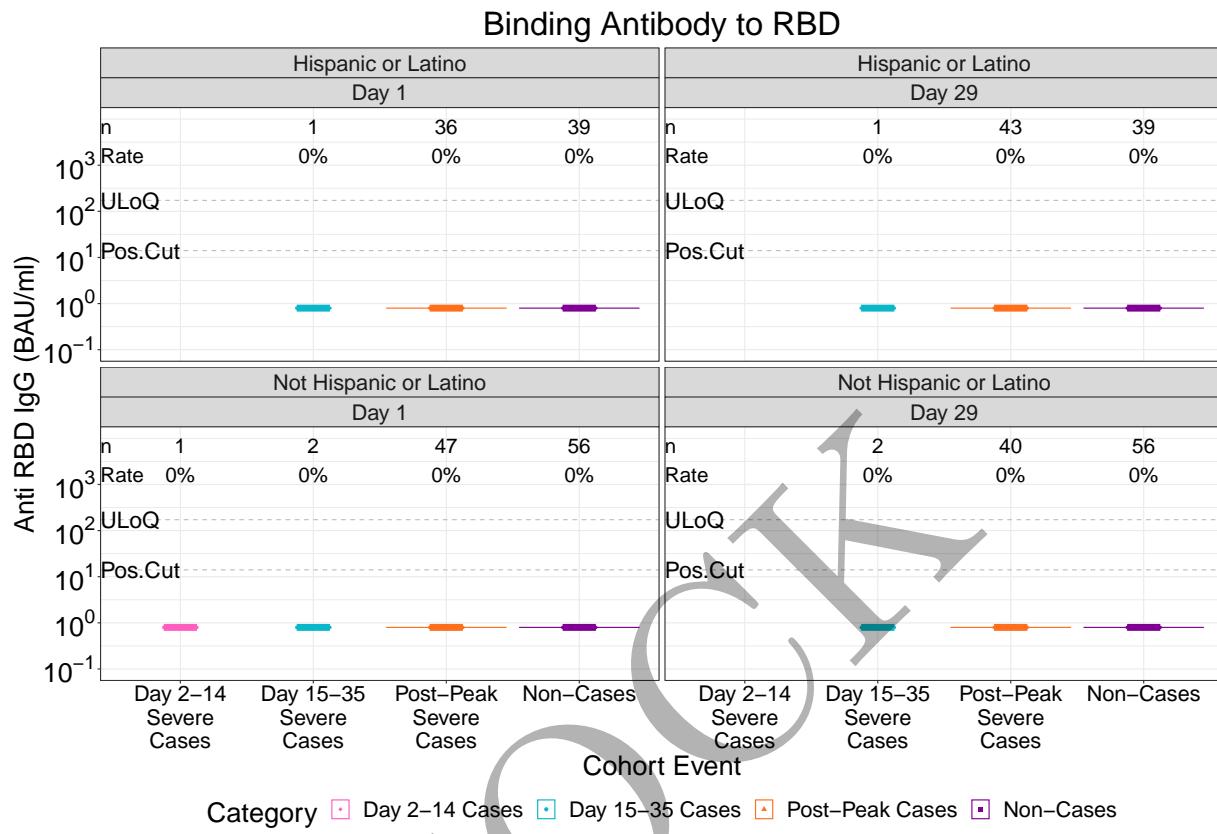


Figure 2.5.223: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative placebo arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group severe only (version 2)

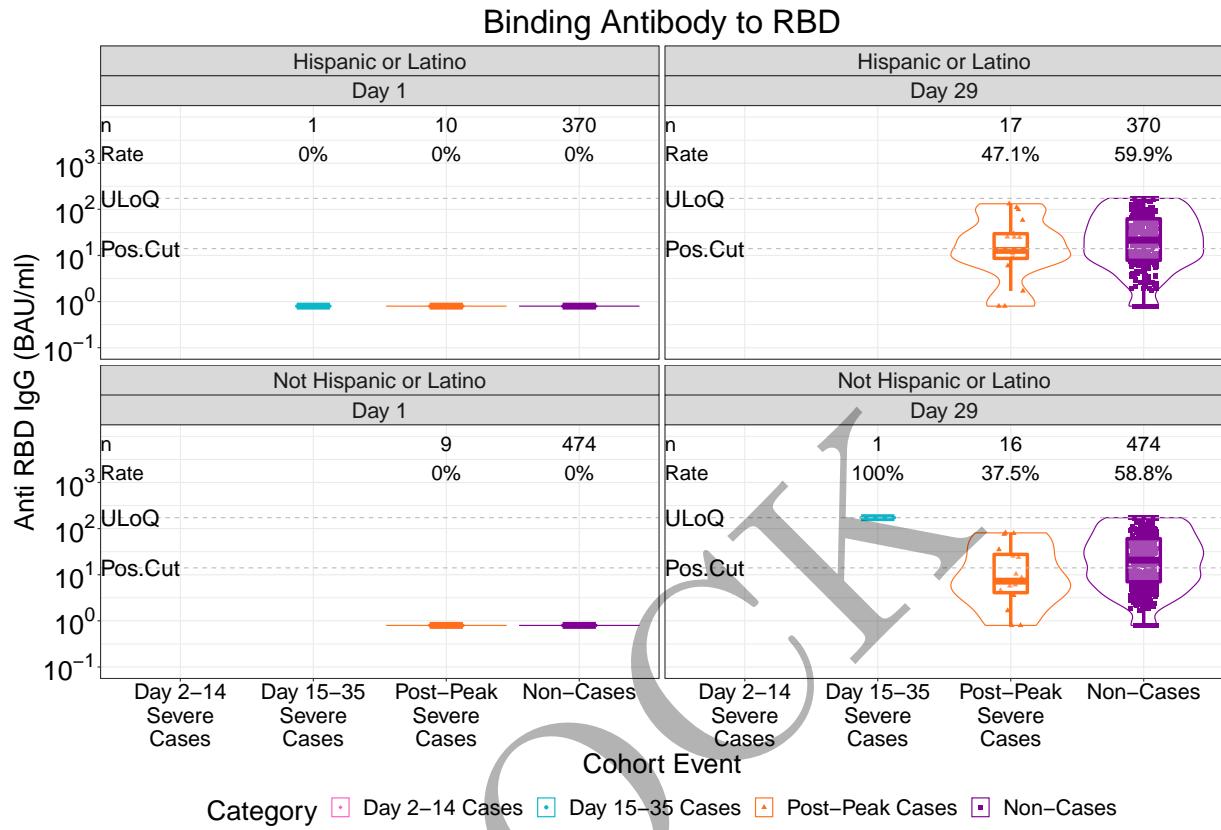


Figure 2.5.224: violinplots of Binding Antibody to RBD: baseline negative vaccine arm by dichotomous classification of race and ethnic group severe only (version 2)

3.6 Scatter plots

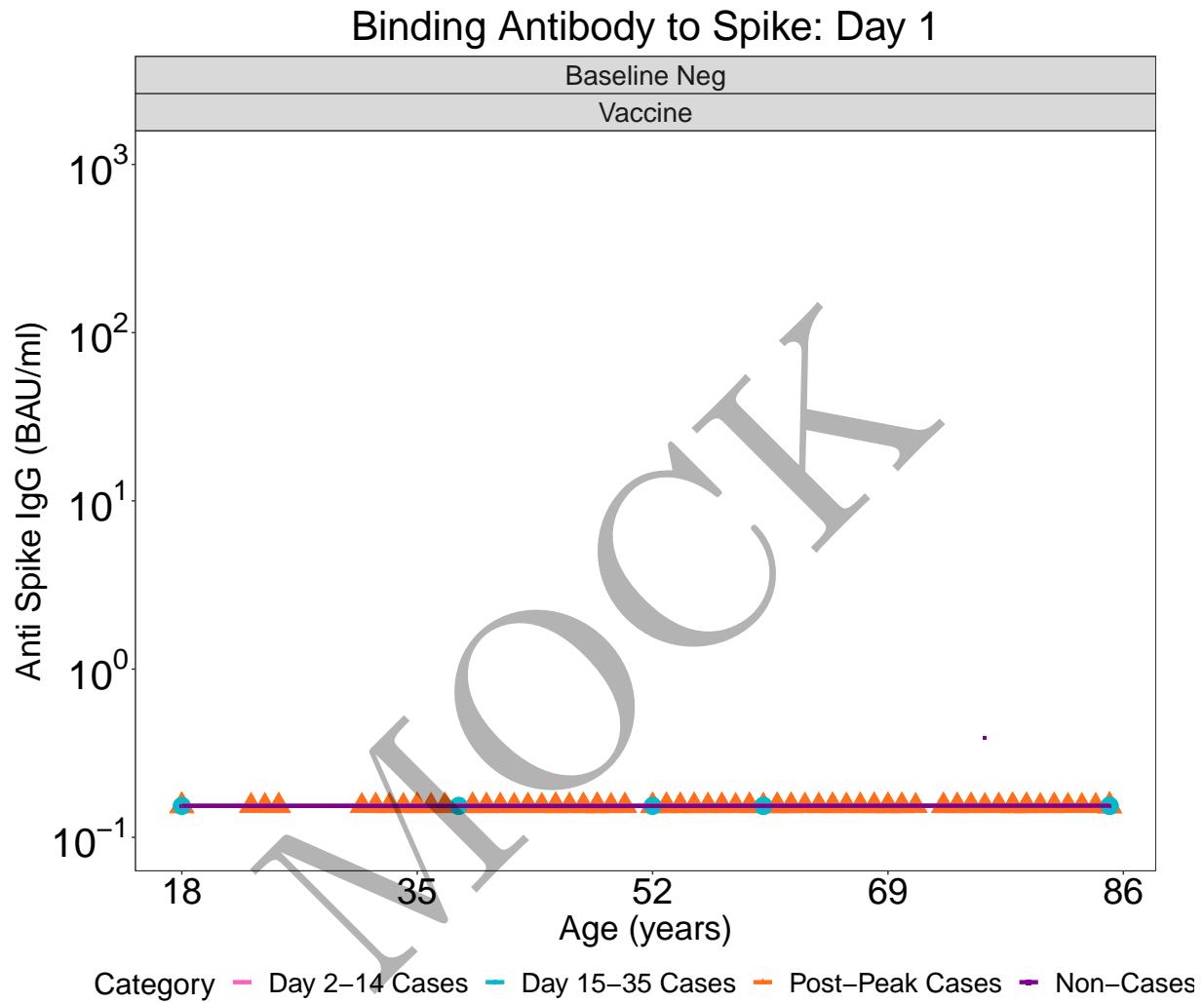


Figure 2.6.1: scatterplots of Binding Antibody to Spike vs Age: baseline negative vaccine arm at day 1

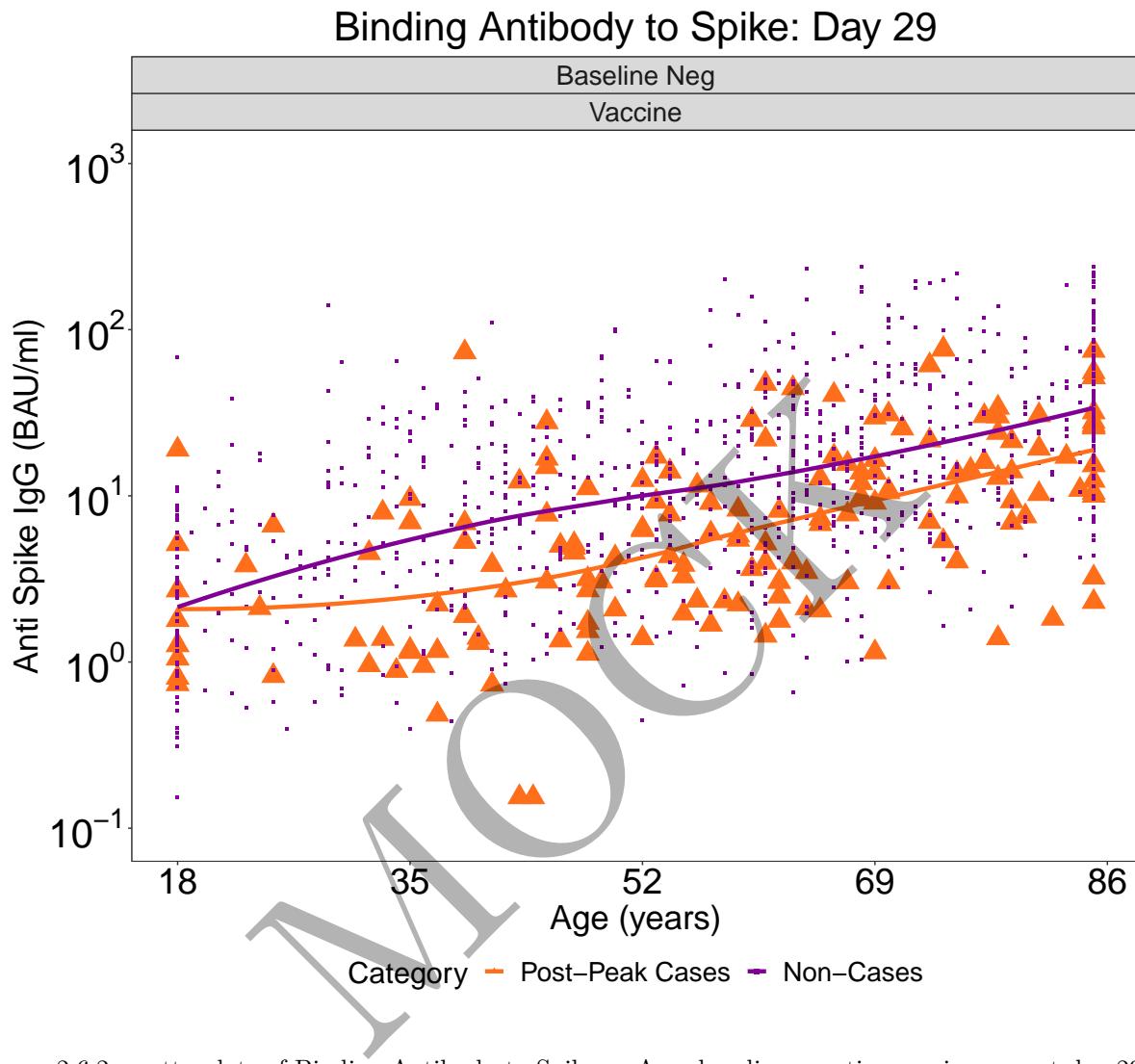


Figure 2.6.2: scatterplots of Binding Antibody to Spike vs Age: baseline negative vaccine arm at day 29

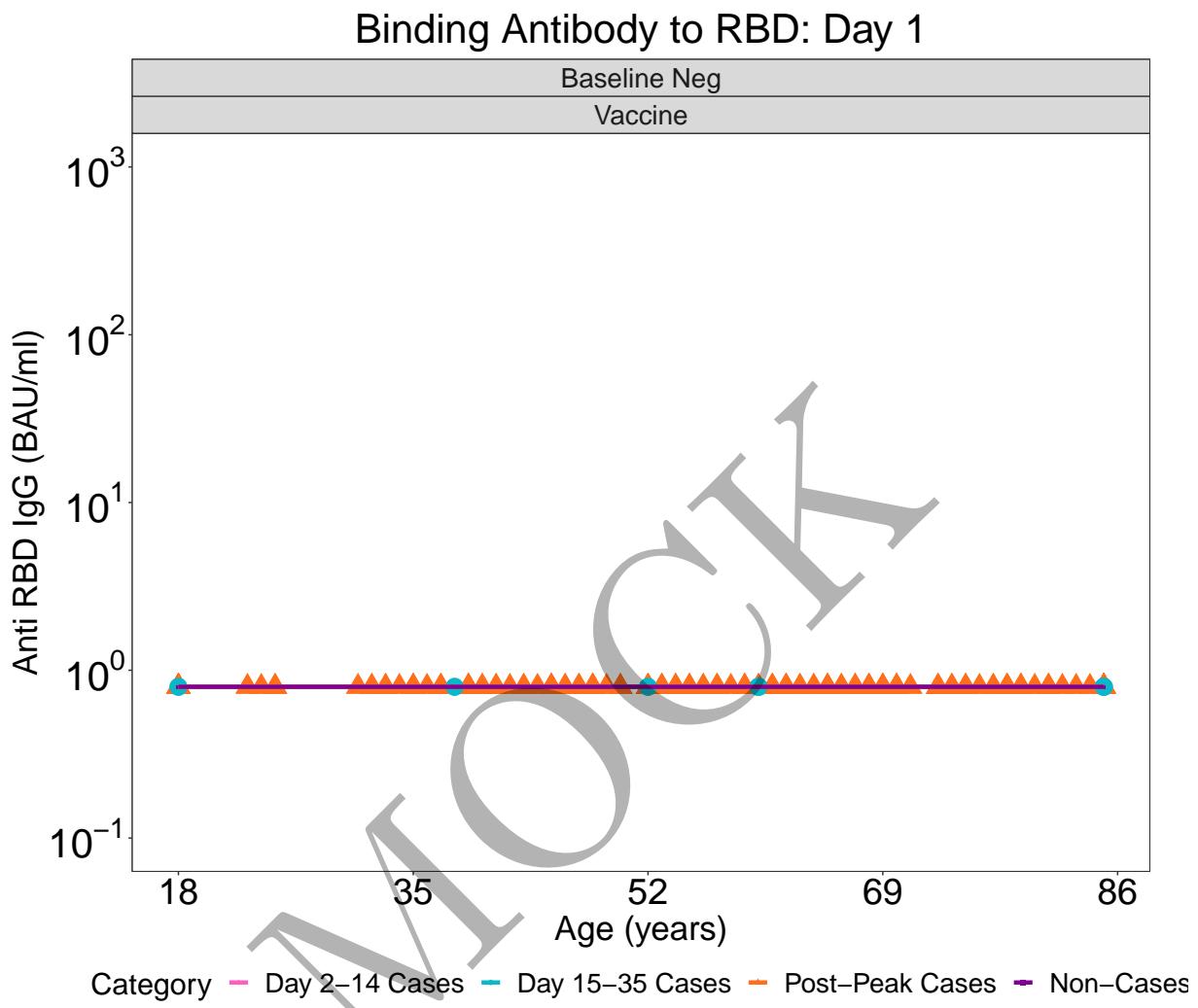


Figure 2.6.3: scatterplots of Binding Antibody to RBD vs Age: baseline negative vaccine arm at day 1

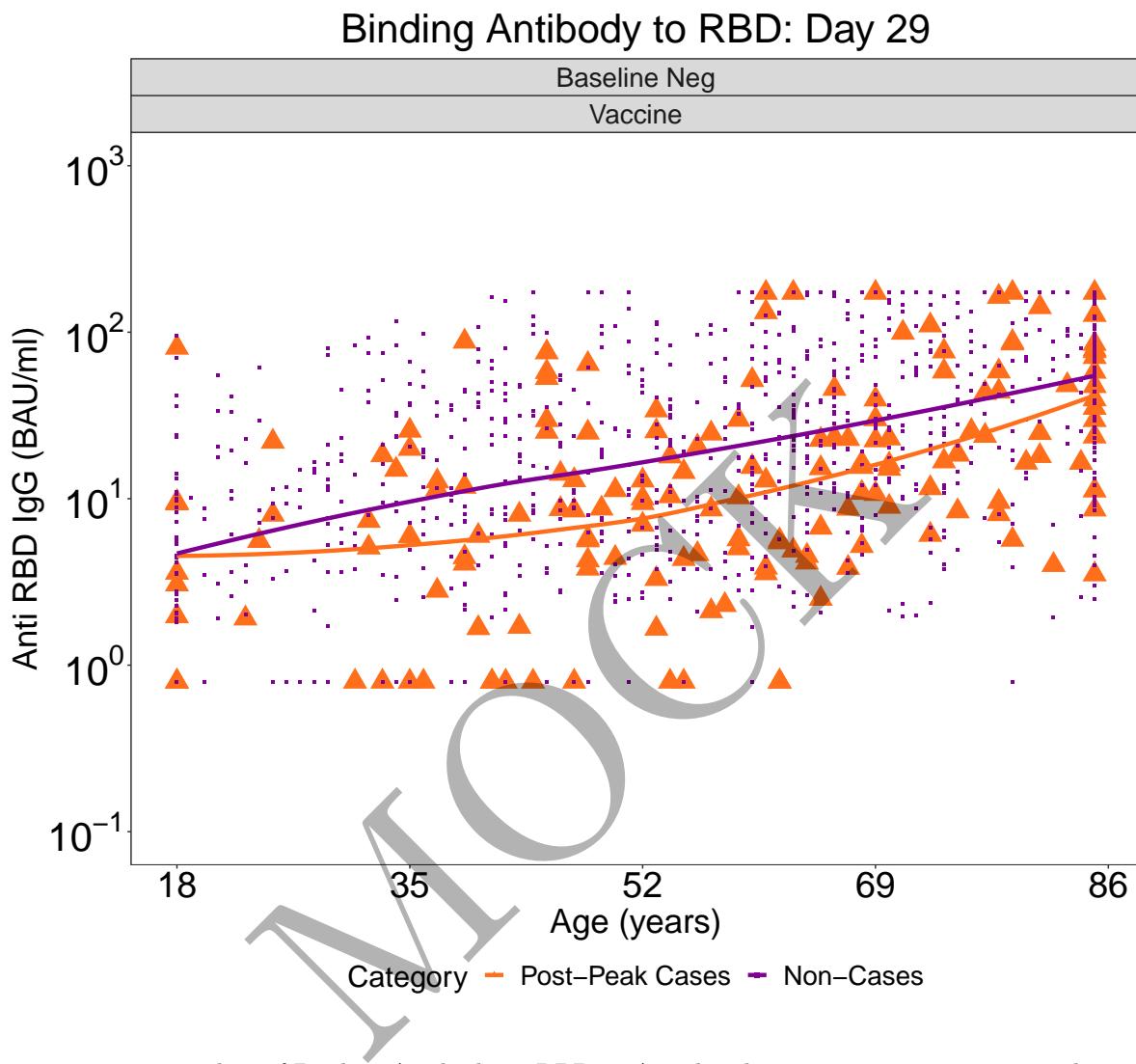


Figure 2.6.4: scatterplots of Binding Antibody to RBD vs Age: baseline negative vaccine arm at day 29

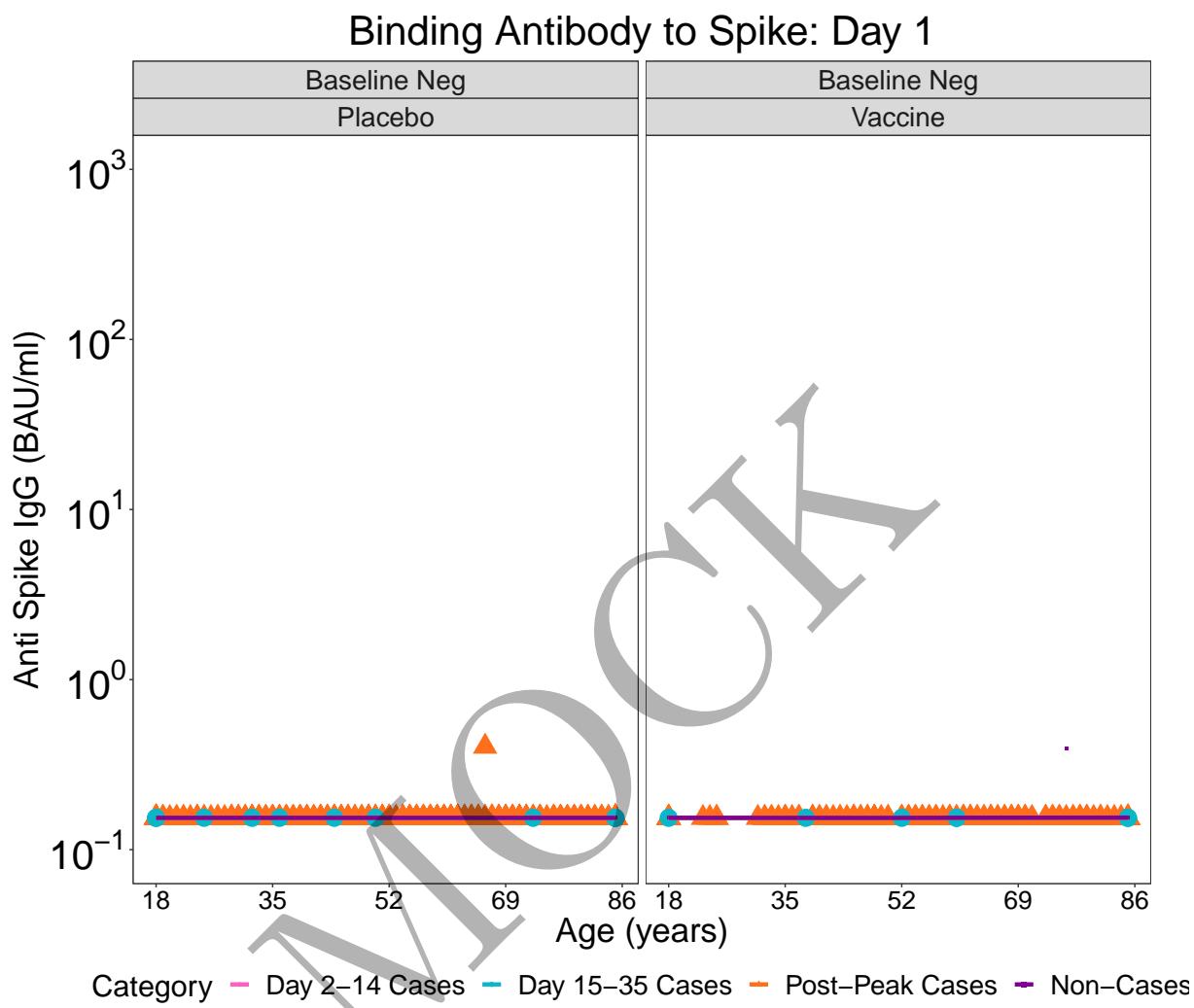


Figure 2.6.5: scatterplots of Binding Antibody to Spike vs Age: by arm at day 1

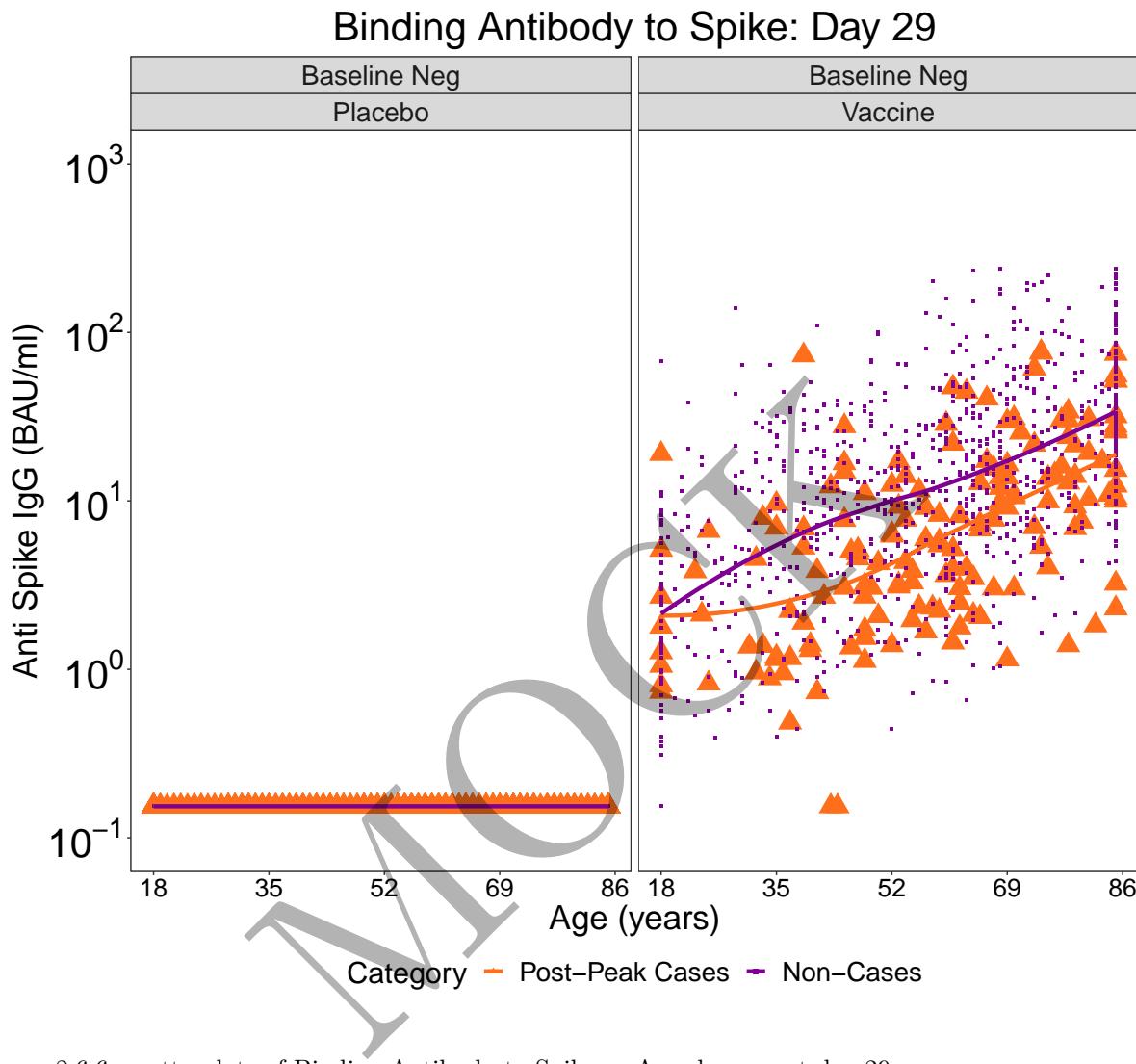


Figure 2.6.6: scatterplots of Binding Antibody to Spike vs Age: by arm at day 29

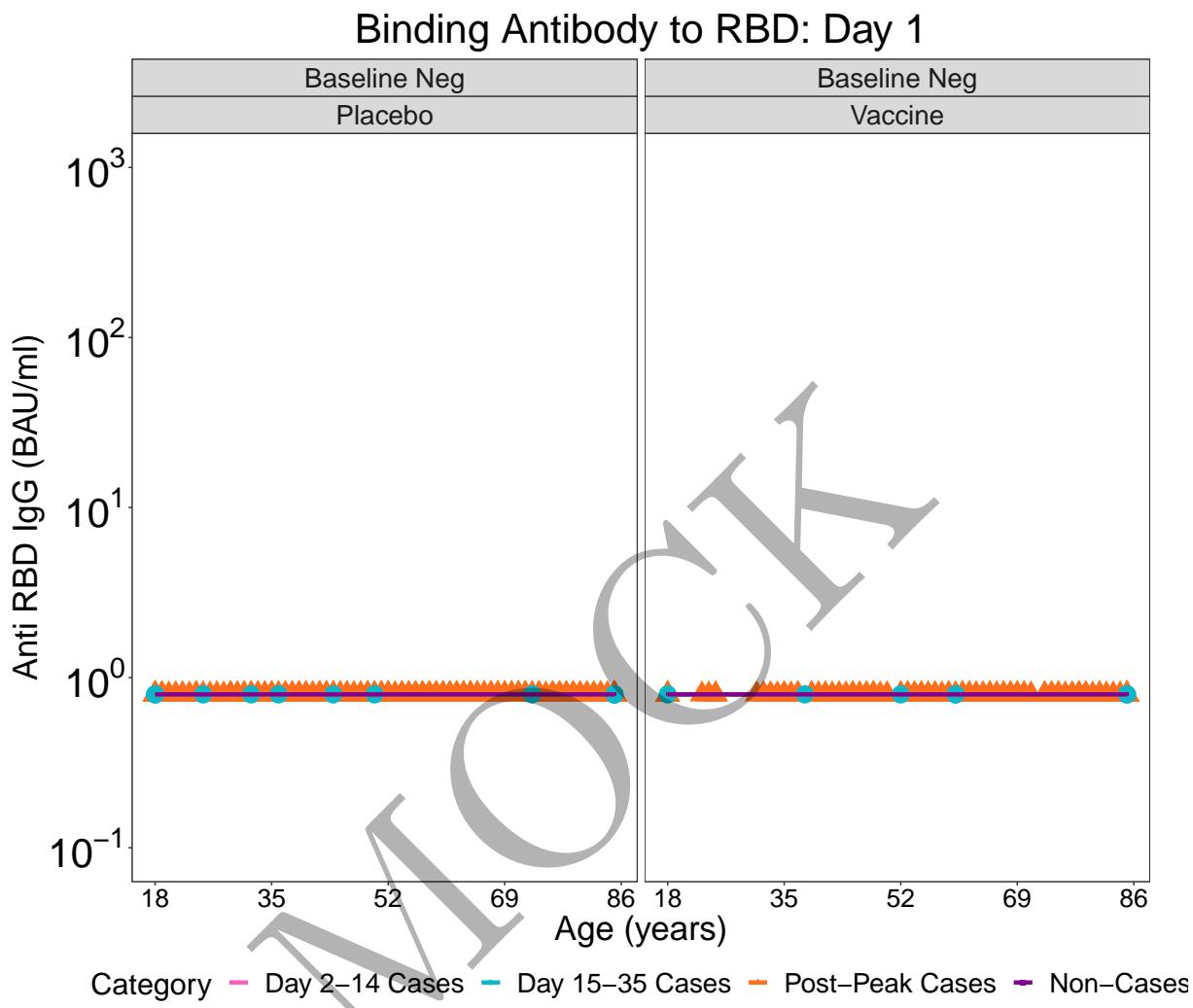


Figure 2.6.7: scatterplots of Binding Antibody to RBD vs Age: by arm at day 1

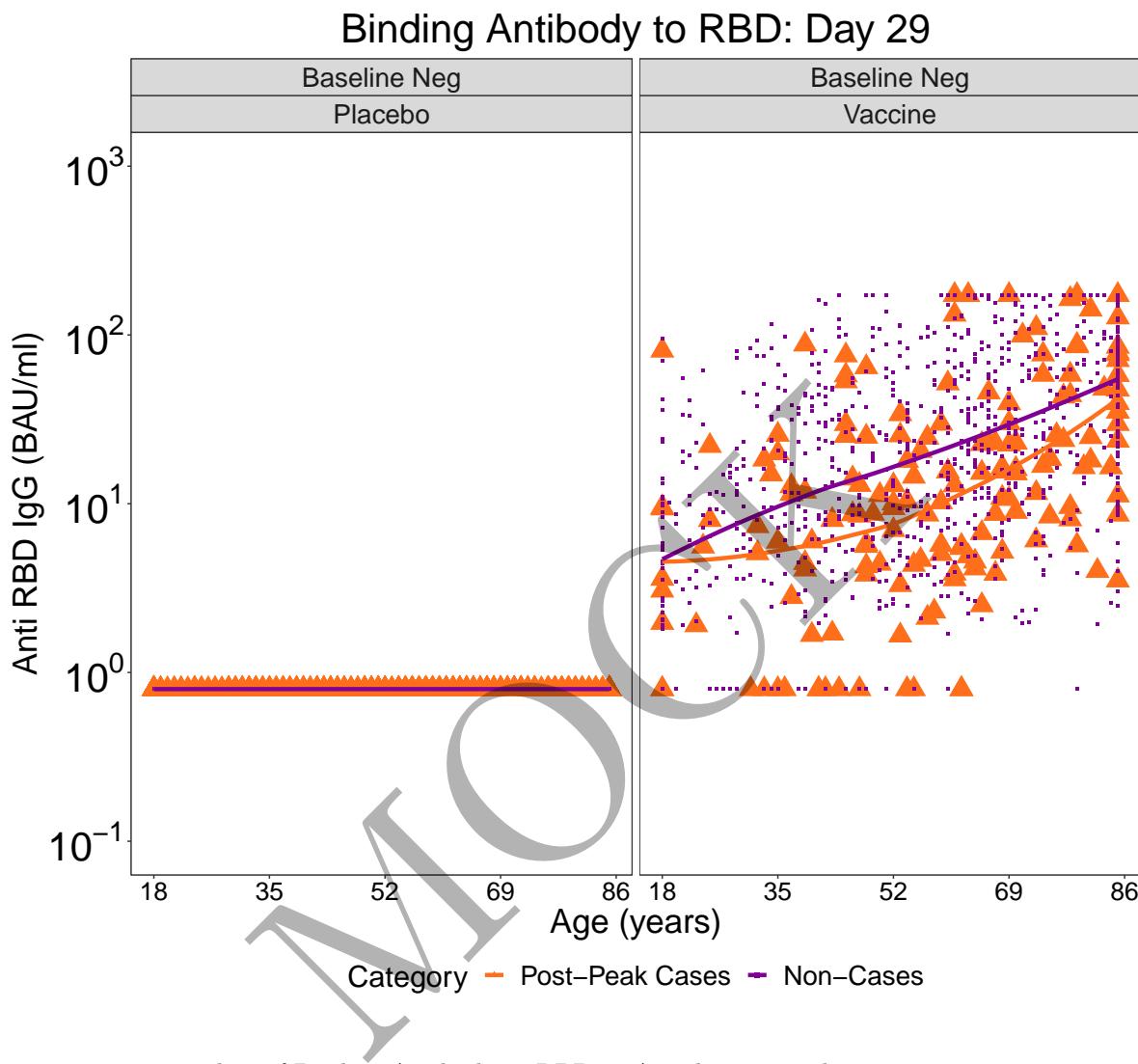


Figure 2.6.8: scatterplots of Binding Antibody to RBD vs Age: by arm at day 29

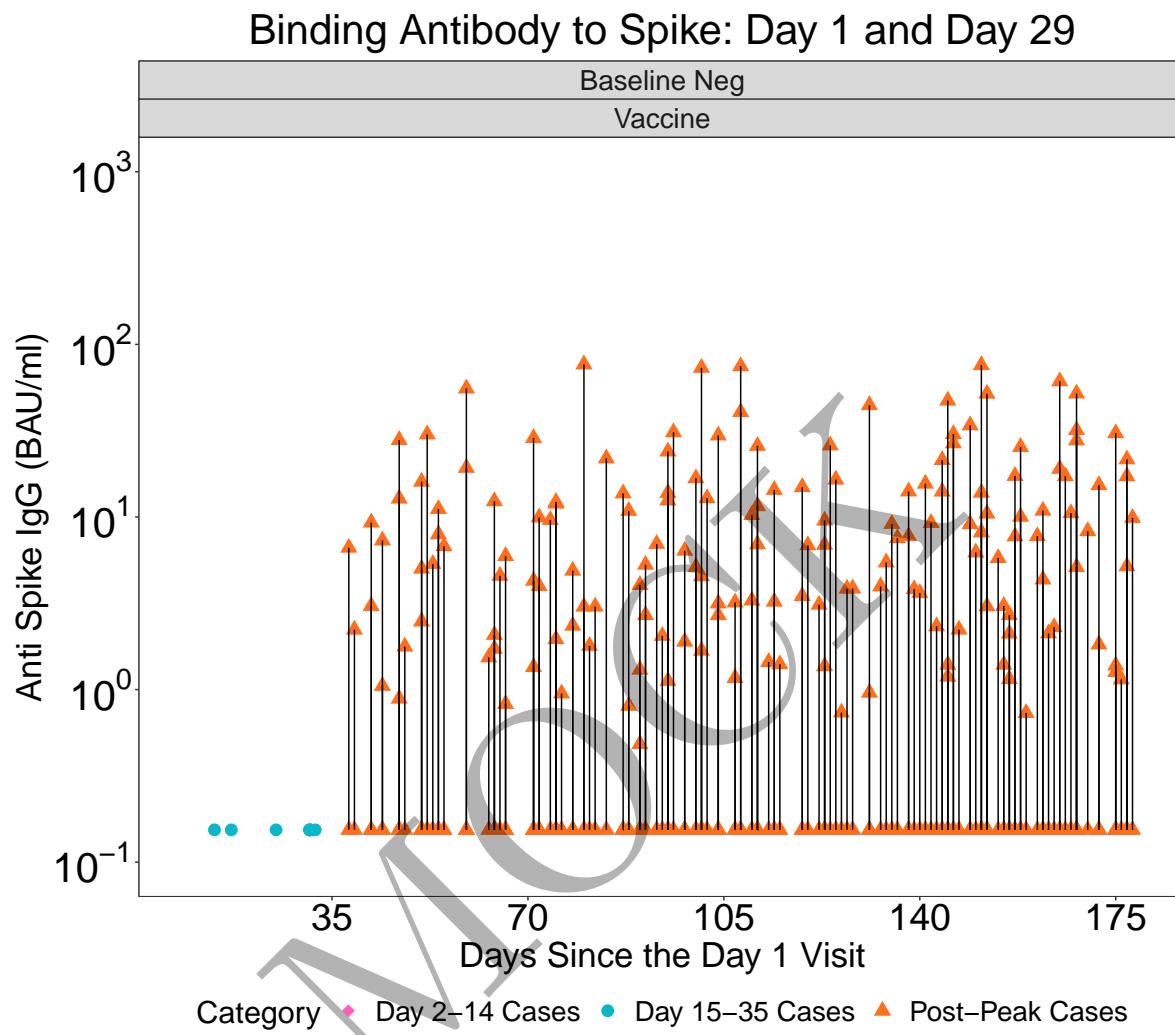


Figure 2.6.9: scatterplots of Binding Antibody to Spike vs Days Since the Day 1 Visit: baseline negative vaccine arm at Day 1 and Day 29

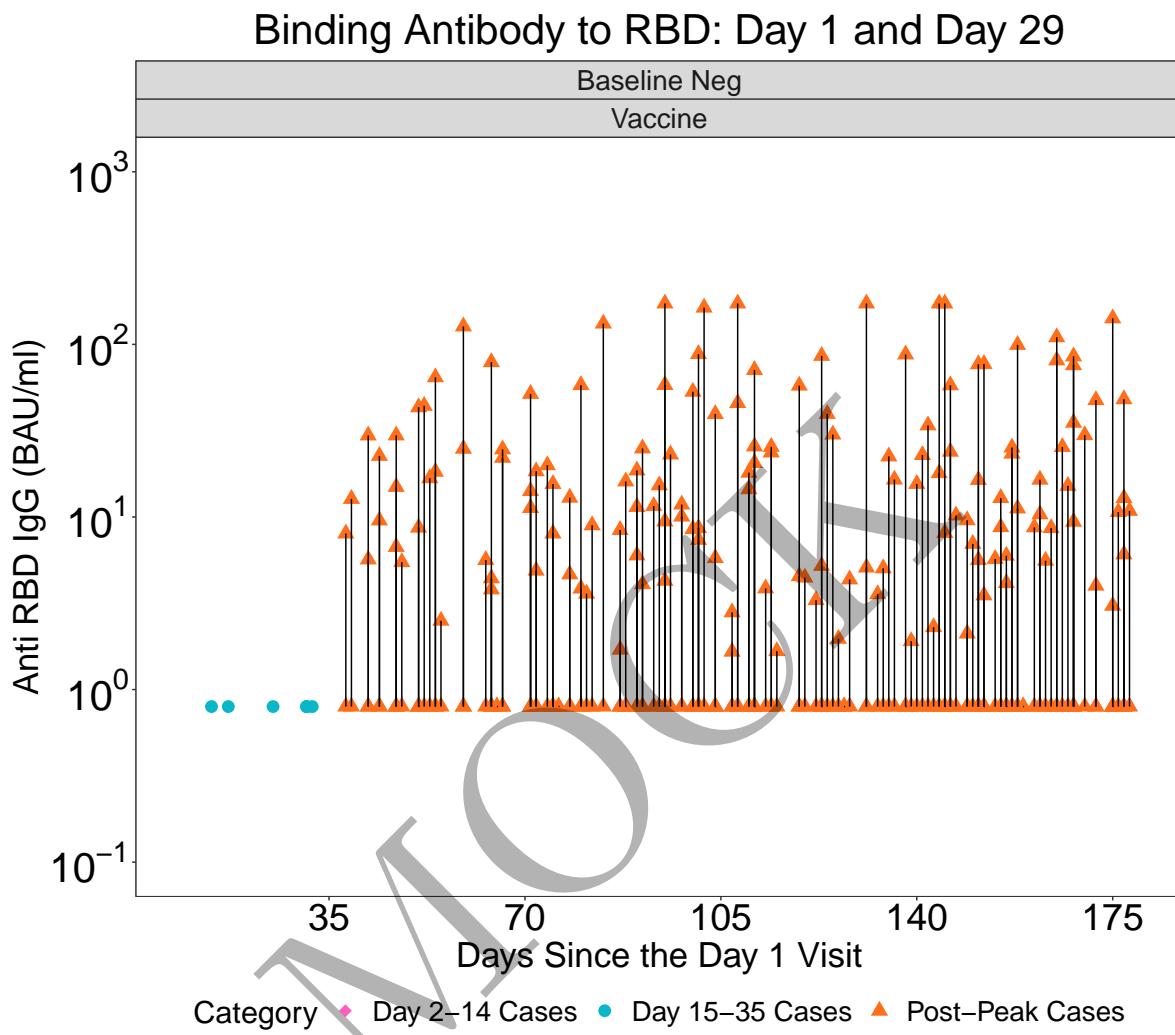


Figure 2.6.10: scatterplots of Binding Antibody to RBD vs Days Since the Day 1 Visit: baseline negative vaccine arm at Day 1 and Day 29

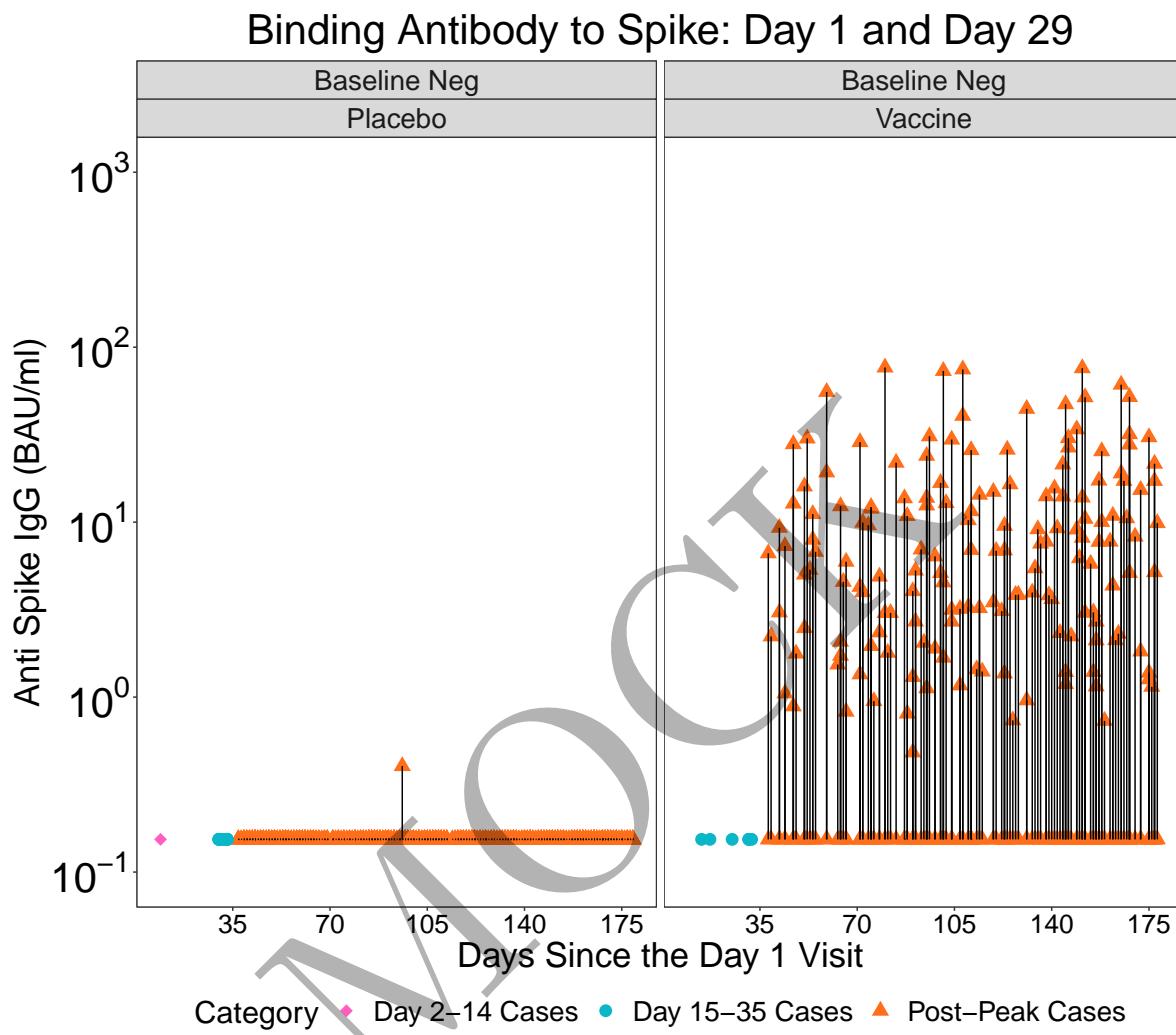


Figure 2.6.11: scatterplots of Binding Antibody to Spike vs Days Since the Day 1 Visit: by arm at Day 1 and Day 29

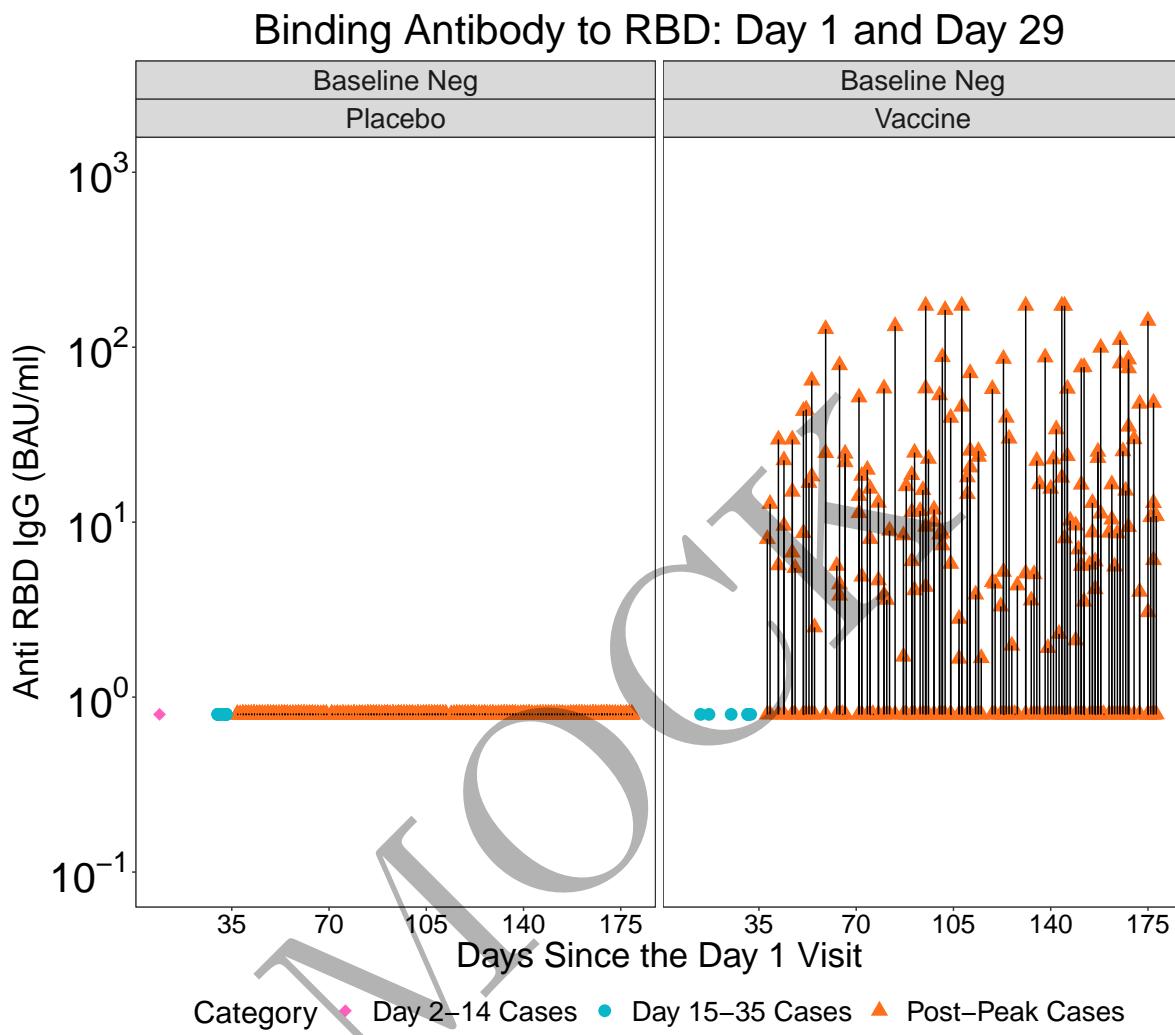


Figure 2.6.12: scatterplots of Binding Antibody to RBD vs Days Since the Day 1 Visit: by arm at Day 1 and Day 29

Chapter 4

Graphical Descriptions of Time to Event Data

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Chapter 5

Day D29 Univariate CoR: Cox Models of Risk

The main regression model is the Cox proportional hazards model. All plots are made with Cox models fit unless specified otherwise.

5.1 Hazard ratios

Table 5.1: Inference for Day 29 antibody marker covariate-adjusted correlates of risk of COVID in the vaccine group: Hazard ratios per 10-fold increment in the marker*

| MockENSEMBLE Immunologic Marker | No. cases / No. at-risk** | HR per 10-fold incr. Pt. Est. | 95% CI | P-value (2-sided) | q-value *** | FWER |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|--------|
| Anti Spike IgG (BAU/ml) | 167/19,203 | 0.41 | (0.31-0.54) | <0.001 | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| Anti RBD IgG (BAU/ml) | 167/19,203 | 0.52 | (0.40-0.67) | <0.001 | <0.001 | <0.001 |

*Baseline covariates adjusted for: baseline risk score, region (US, South Africa, or Latin American). Maximum failure event time 149 days.

**No. at-risk = estimated number in the population for analysis: baseline negative per-protocol vaccine recipients not experiencing the COVID endpoint through 6 days post Day 29 visit; no. cases = number of this cohort with an observed COVID endpoint.

***q-value and FWER (family-wide error rate) are computed over the set of p-values both for quantitative markers and categorical markers using the Westfall and Young permutation method (10 replicates).

† Count cases starting 7 days post Day 29.

Table 5.2: Inference for Day 29 antibody marker covariate-adjusted correlates of risk of COVID in the vaccine group: Hazard ratios for Middle vs. Upper tertile vs. Lower tertile*

| MockENSEMBLE Immunologic Marker | Tertile | No. cases / No. at-risk** | Attack rate | Pt. Est. | Haz. Ratio 95% CI | P-value (2-sided) | Overall P- value*** | Overall q- value † | Overall FWER |
|------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Anti Spike IgG (BAU/ml) | Lower | 77/6,435 | 0.0120 | 1 | N/A | N/A | <0.001 | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| | Middle | 58/6,363 | 0.0091 | 0.61 | (0.41-0.91) | 0.015 | | | |
| | Upper | 32/6,406 | 0.0050 | 0.27 | (0.17-0.42) | <0.001 | | | |
| Anti RBD IgG (BAU/ml) | Lower | 69/6,414 | 0.0108 | 1 | N/A | N/A | <0.001 | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| | Middle | 61/6,419 | 0.0095 | 0.73 | (0.50-1.09) | 0.124 | | | |
| | Upper | 36/6,370 | 0.0057 | 0.36 | (0.23-0.56) | <0.001 | | | |
| Placebo | | 513/19,233 | 0.0267 | | | | | | |

*Baseline covariates adjusted for: baseline risk score, meeting the protocol randomization stratification criterion for being at heightened risk of COVID (yes or no), strata(Region). Maximum failure event time 149 days. Cutpoints: Anti Spike IgG (BAU/ml) [0.73, 1.25], Anti RBD IgG (BAU/ml) [0.94, 1.54], all on the log10 scale.

**No. at-risk = estimated number in the population for analysis: baseline negative per-protocol vaccine recipients not experiencing the COVID endpoint through 6 days post Day 29 visit; no. cases = number of this cohort with an observed COVID endpoint.

***Generalized Wald-test p-value of the null hypothesis that the hazard rate is constant across the Lower, Middle, and Upper tertile groups.

† q-value and FWER (family-wide error rate) are computed over the set of p-values both for quantitative markers and categorical markers using the Westfall and Young permutation method (10 replicates).

‡ Count cases starting 7 days post Day 29.

Binding Antibody to Spike: Day 29

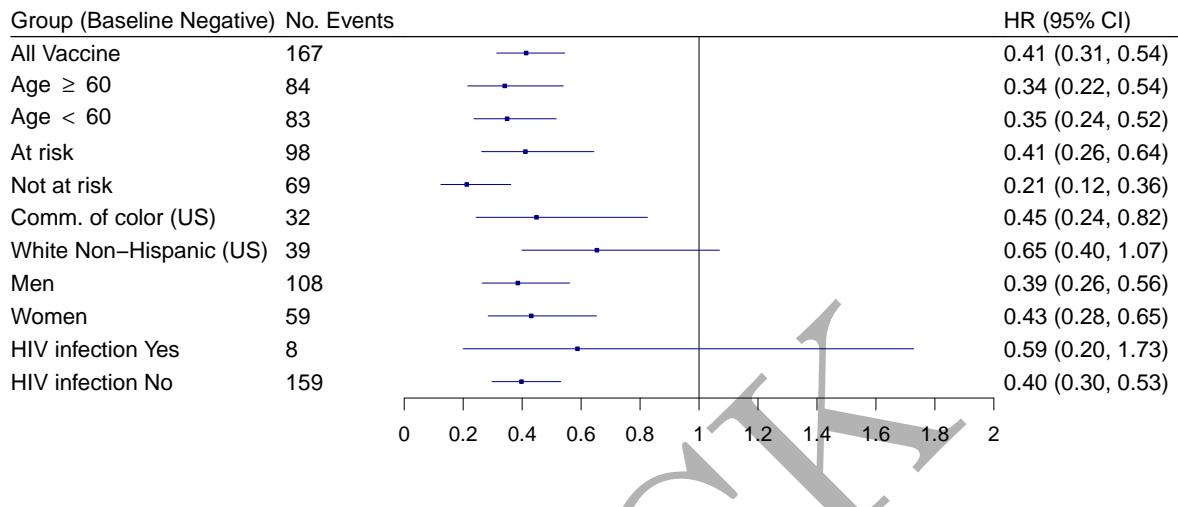


Figure 5.1: Forest plots of hazard ratios per 10-fold increase in the Day 29 binding Ab to spike markers among baseline negative vaccine recipients (top row) and different subpopulations with 95% point-wise confidence intervals. ‡ Count cases starting 7 days post Day 29.

Binding Antibody to RBD: Day 29

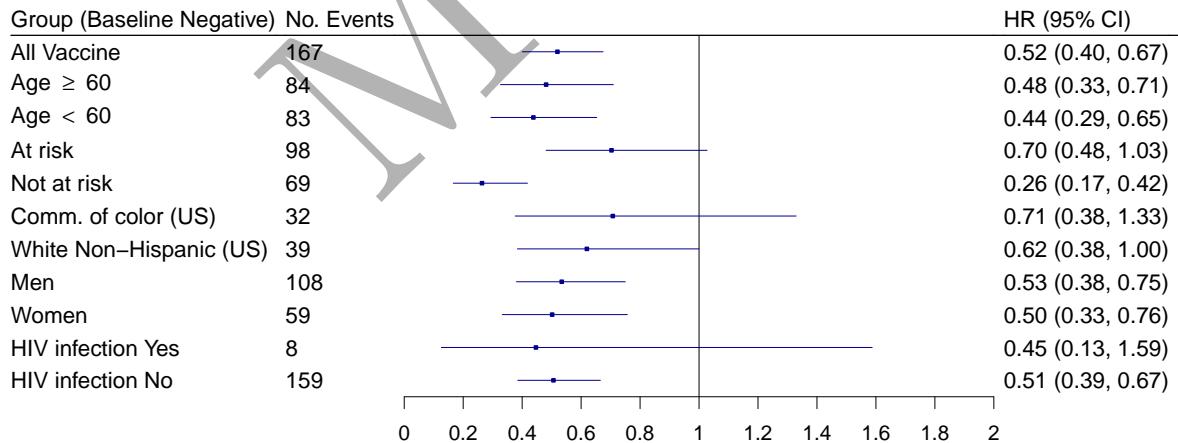


Figure 5.2: Forest plots of hazard ratios per 10-fold increase in the Day 29 binding Ab to RBD markers among baseline negative vaccine recipients (top row) and different subpopulations with 95% point-wise confidence intervals. ‡ Count cases starting 7 days post Day 29.

Binding Antibody to Spike: Day 29

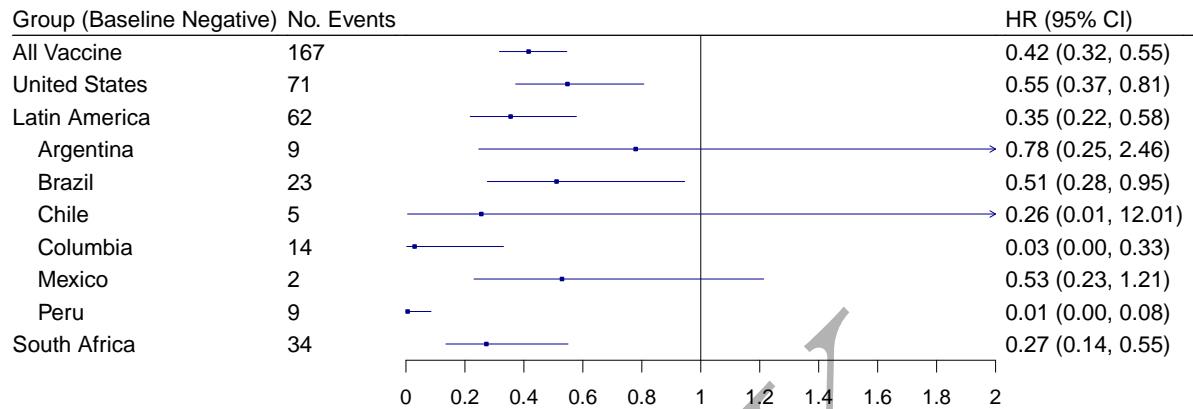


Figure 5.3: Forest plots of hazard ratios per 10-fold increase in the Day 29 binding Ab to spike markers among baseline negative vaccine recipients (top row) and different subpopulations with 95% point-wise confidence intervals. ‡ Count cases starting 7 days post Day 29.

Binding Antibody to RBD: Day 29

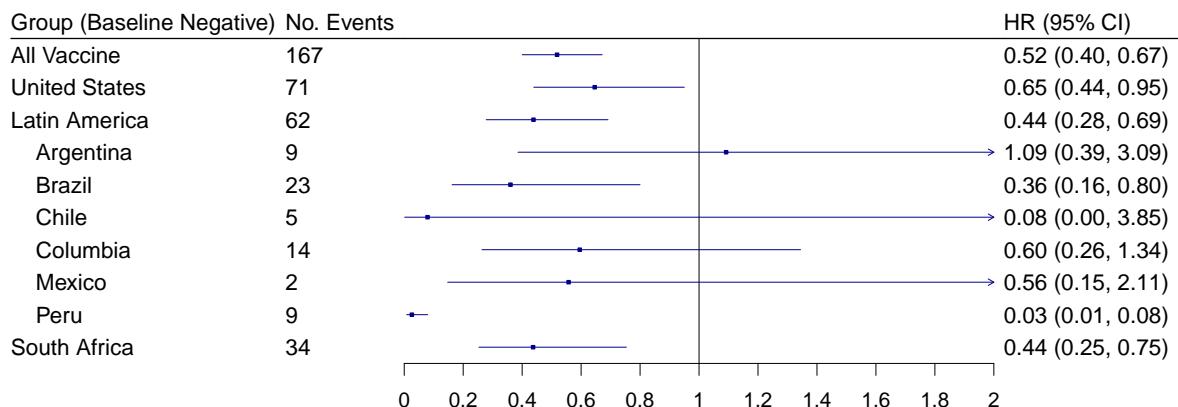


Figure 5.4: Forest plots of hazard ratios per 10-fold increase in the Day 29 binding Ab to RBD markers among baseline negative vaccine recipients (top row) and different subpopulations with 95% point-wise confidence intervals. ‡ Count cases starting 7 days post Day 29.

5.2 Marginalized risk and controlled vaccine efficacy plots

Table 5.3: Analysis of Day 29 markers (upper vs. lower tertile) as a CoR and a controlled risk CoP.

| | marginalized risk | | controlled risk | | $e(0,1)^2$ | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----|
| | ratio $RR_M(0, 1)$ | Point Est. 95% CI | ratio $RR_C(0, 1)^1$ | Point Est. 95% CI | Point Est. 95% CI UL | |
| Anti Spike IgG (BAU/ml) | 0.27 | 0.16–0.40 | 0.36 | 0.22–0.53 | 6.9 | 4.5 |
| Anti RBD IgG (BAU/ml) | 0.36 | 0.24–0.60 | 0.48 | 0.32–0.81 | 4.9 | 2.7 |

¹Conservative (upper bound) estimate assuming unmeasured confounding at level $RR_{UD}(0, 1) = RR_{EU}(0, 1) = 2$ and thus $B(0, 1) = 4/3$.

²E-values are computed for upper tertile ($s = 1$) vs. lower tertile ($s = 0$) biomarker subgroups after controlling for baseline risk score, meeting the protocol randomization stratification criterion for being at heightened risk of COVID (yes or no), strata(Region); UL = upper limit.

† Count cases starting 7 days post Day 29.

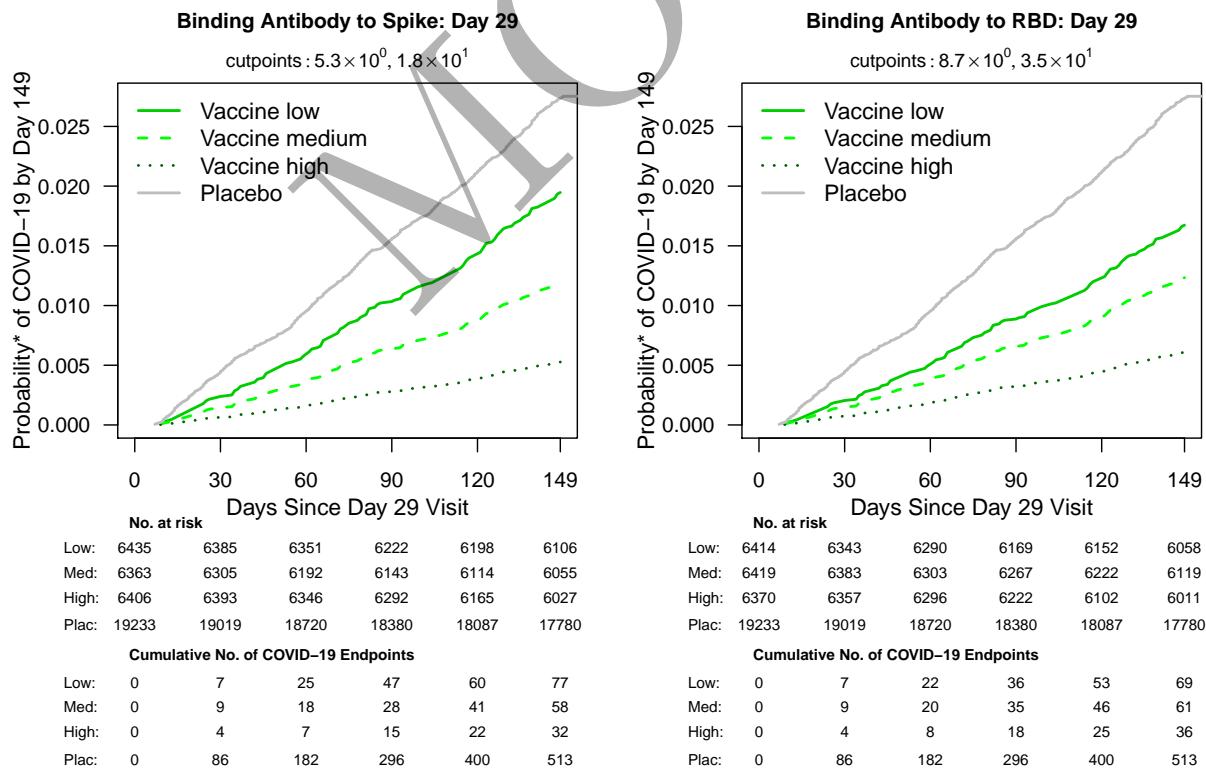


Figure 5.5: Marginalized cumulative incidence rate curves for trichotomized Day 29 markers among baseline negative vaccine recipients. The gray line is the overall cumulative incidence rate curve in the placebo arm. † Count cases starting 7 days post Day 29.

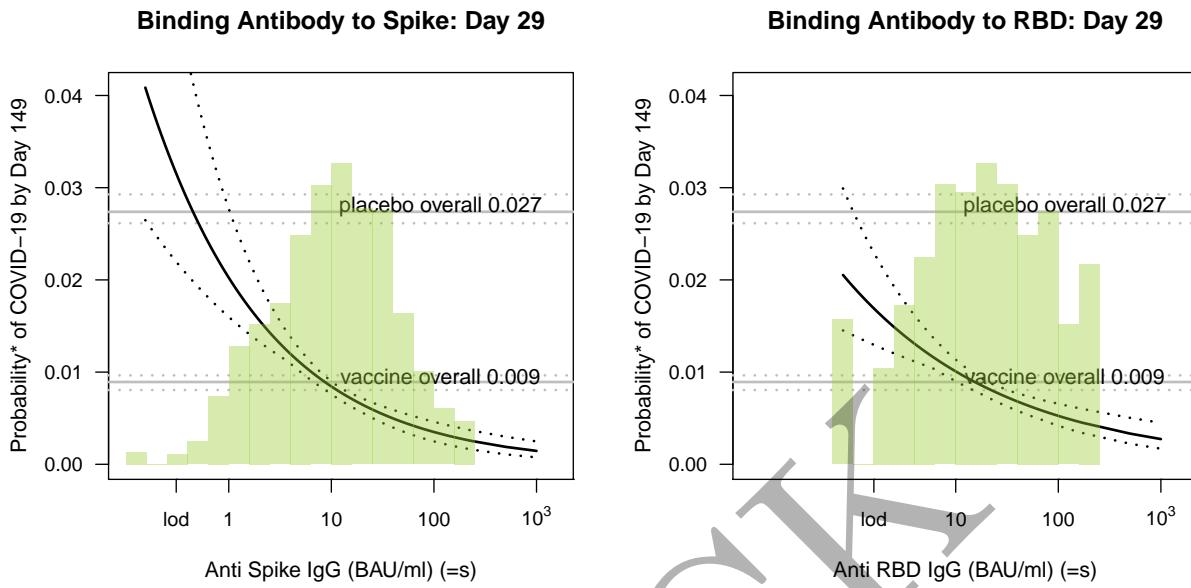


Figure 5.6: Marginalized cumulative risk by Day 149 as functions of Day 29 markers ($=s$) among baseline negative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence bands (10 replicates). The horizontal lines indicate the overall cumulative risk of the placebo and vaccine arms by Day 149 and its 95% point-wise confidence interval. Histograms of the immunological markers in the vaccine arm are overlaid. $lod = 0.3$ for bAb Spike, 1.6 for bAb RBD, respectively. \ddagger Count cases starting 7 days post Day 29.

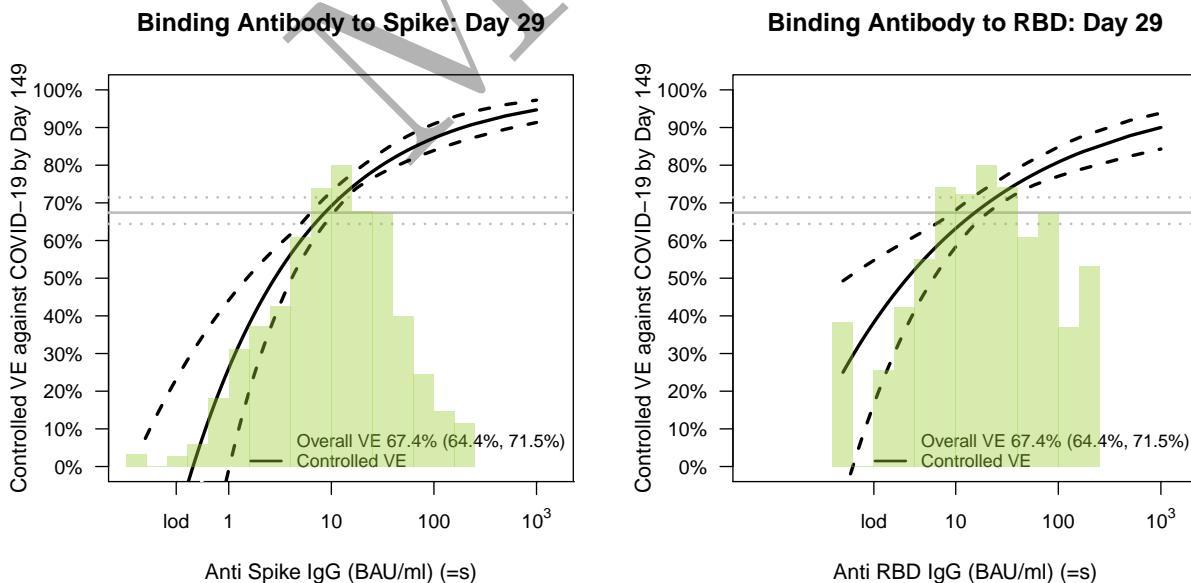


Figure 5.7: Controlled VE with sensitivity analysis as functions of Day 29 markers ($=s$) among baseline negative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence bands (10 replicates). Histograms of the immunological markers in the vaccine arm are overlaid. $lod = 0.3$ for bAb Spike, 1.6 for bAb RBD, respectively. \ddagger Count cases starting 7 days post Day 29.

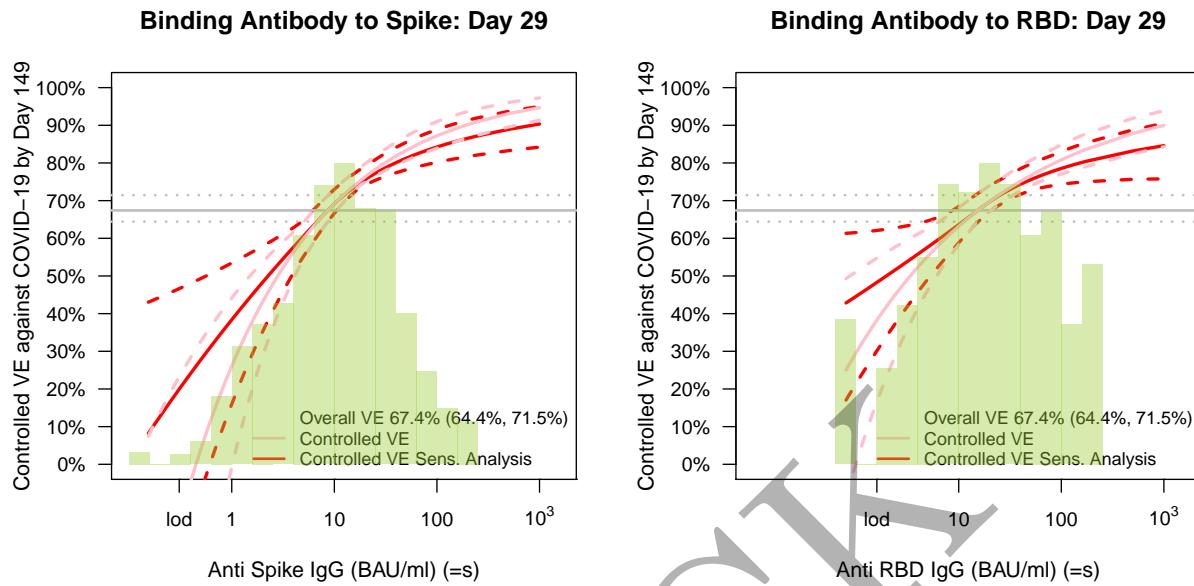


Figure 5.8: Controlled VE with sensitivity analysis as functions of Day 29 markers ($=s$) among baseline negative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence bands (10 replicates). Histograms of the immunological markers in the vaccine arm are overlaid. $l_{od} = 0.3$ for bAb Spike, 1.6 for bAb RBD, respectively. \ddagger Count cases starting 7 days post Day 29.

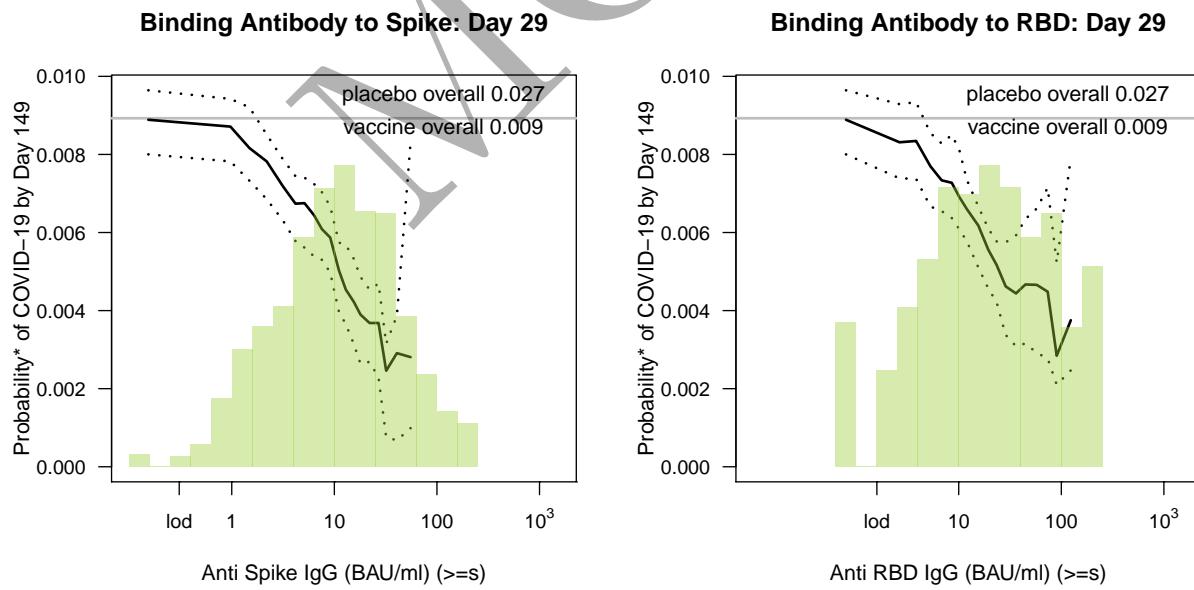


Figure 5.9: Marginalized cumulative risk by Day 149 post Day 29 visit as functions of Day 29 markers above a threshold ($\geq s$) among baseline negative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence bands (at least 5 cases are required, 10 replicates). The horizontal lines indicate the overall cumulative risk of the vaccine arm by Day 149 and its 95% point-wise confidence interval. Histograms of the immunological markers in the vaccine arm are overlaid. $l_{od} = 0.3$ for bAb Spike, 1.6 for bAb RBD, respectively. \ddagger Count cases starting 7 days post Day 29.

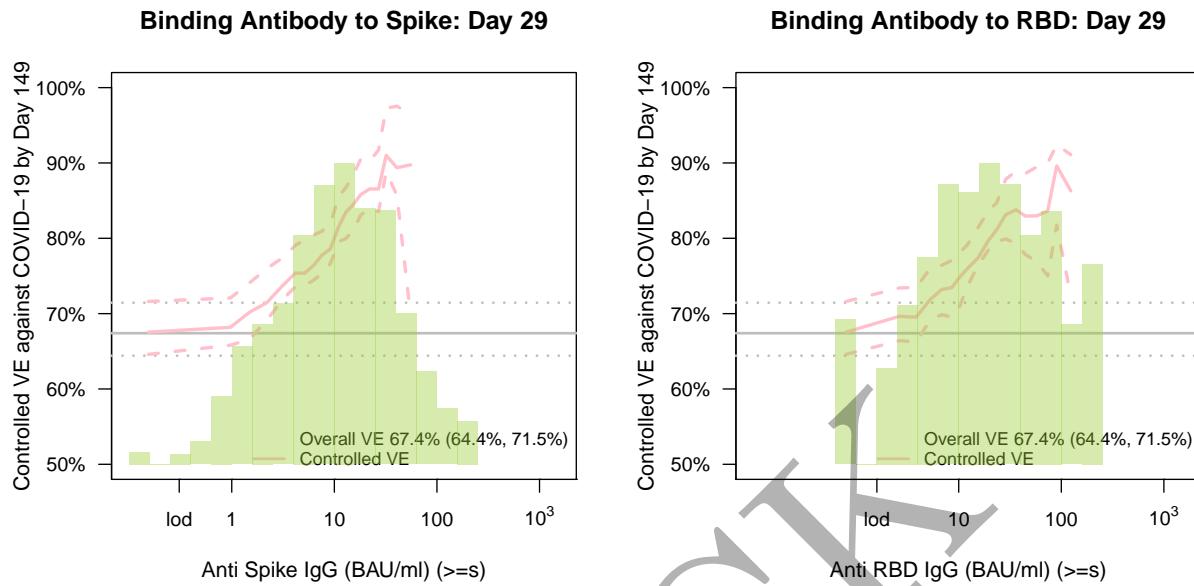


Figure 5.10: Controlled VE as functions of Day 29 markers ($\geq s$) among baseline negative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence bands (10 replicates). Histograms of the immunological markers in the vaccine arm are overlaid. $lod = 0.3$ for bAb Spike, 1.6 for bAb RBD, respectively. ‡ Count cases starting 7 days post Day 29.

Table 5.4: Marginalized cumulative risk by Day 149 as functions of Day 29 markers (=s) among baseline negative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence intervals (10 replicates).

| | Anti Spike IgG (BAU/ml) | | Anti RBD IgG (BAU/ml) |
|-----|-------------------------|-----|-----------------------|
| s | Estimate | s | Estimate |
| 0.2 | .0409 (.0265,.0699) | 0.8 | .0205 (.0145,.0299) |
| 0 | .0397 (.0260,.0674) | 1 | .0202 (.0144,.0293) |
| 0 | .0387 (.0254,.0650) | 1 | .0199 (.0143,.0287) |
| 0 | .0376 (.0249,.0627) | 1 | .0196 (.0141,.0281) |
| 0 | .0366 (.0244,.0605) | 1 | .0193 (.0140,.0275) |
| 0 | .0356 (.0240,.0583) | 1 | .0190 (.0139,.0270) |
| 0 | .0346 (.0235,.0563) | 1 | .0187 (.0138,.0264) |
| 0 | .0337 (.0230,.0543) | 1 | .0185 (.0136,.0259) |
| 0 | .0327 (.0226,.0523) | 1 | .0182 (.0135,.0253) |
| 0 | .0318 (.0221,.0504) | 1 | .0179 (.0134,.0248) |
| 0 | .0310 (.0217,.0486) | 1 | .0176 (.0133,.0243) |
| 0 | .0301 (.0213,.0469) | 1 | .0174 (.0132,.0238) |
| 0 | .0293 (.0208,.0452) | 2 | .0171 (.0130,.0233) |
| 0 | .0285 (.0204,.0436) | 2 | .0168 (.0129,.0228) |
| 0 | .0277 (.0200,.0420) | 2 | .0166 (.0128,.0224) |
| 0 | .0269 (.0196,.0405) | 2 | .0163 (.0127,.0219) |
| 1 | .0262 (.0192,.0390) | 2 | .0161 (.0126,.0214) |
| 1 | .0255 (.0188,.0376) | 2 | .0158 (.0125,.0210) |
| 1 | .0248 (.0185,.0362) | 2 | .0156 (.0124,.0206) |
| 1 | .0241 (.0181,.0349) | 2 | .0154 (.0123,.0201) |
| 1 | .0234 (.0177,.0337) | 2 | .0151 (.0121,.0197) |
| 1 | .0228 (.0174,.0324) | 2 | .0149 (.0120,.0193) |
| 1 | .0222 (.0171,.0313) | 3 | .0147 (.0119,.0189) |
| 1 | .0215 (.0167,.0301) | 3 | .0145 (.0119,.0187) |
| 1 | .0210 (.0164,.0290) | 3 | .0145 (.0118,.0185) |
| 1 | .0204 (.0161,.0280) | 3 | .0142 (.0117,.0181) |
| 1 | .0198 (.0157,.0269) | 3 | .0140 (.0116,.0178) |
| 1 | .0193 (.0154,.0260) | 3 | .0138 (.0115,.0174) |
| 1 | .0187 (.0151,.0250) | 3 | .0136 (.0114,.0170) |
| 1 | .0182 (.0148,.0241) | 4 | .0134 (.0113,.0167) |
| 1 | .0177 (.0145,.0232) | 4 | .0132 (.0112,.0164) |
| 2 | .0172 (.0142,.0224) | 4 | .0132 (.0112,.0163) |
| 2 | .0172 (.0142,.0223) | 4 | .0130 (.0111,.0160) |
| 2 | .0167 (.0140,.0215) | 4 | .0128 (.0110,.0157) |
| 2 | .0163 (.0137,.0207) | 5 | .0126 (.0109,.0153) |
| 2 | .0158 (.0134,.0200) | 5 | .0124 (.0108,.0150) |
| 2 | .0154 (.0131,.0192) | 5 | .0122 (.0107,.0147) |
| 2 | .0150 (.0129,.0187) | 5 | .0120 (.0106,.0144) |
| 2 | .0150 (.0129,.0185) | 5 | .0119 (.0106,.0143) |
| 2 | .0145 (.0126,.0179) | 6 | .0118 (.0105,.0141) |
| 3 | .0141 (.0124,.0172) | 6 | .0117 (.0104,.0138) |
| 3 | .0137 (.0121,.0166) | 6 | .0115 (.0103,.0135) |
| 3 | .0134 (.0119,.0160) | 7 | .0113 (.0101,.0132) |
| 3 | .0130 (.0117,.0154) | 7 | .0111 (.0100,.0130) |
| 3 | .0130 (.0116,.0153) | 7 | .0110 (.0098,.0127) |
| 3 | .0126 (.0114,.0148) | 8 | .0108 (.0097,.0124) |
| 4 | .0123 (.0112,.0143) | 8 | .0106 (.0095,.0122) |
| 4 | .0119 (.0109,.0138) | 9 | .0105 (.0094,.0119) |
| 4 | .0116 (.0106,.0133) | 9 | .0103 (.0092,.0117) |

| | | | |
|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------|
| 5 | .0113 (.0103,.0128) | 10 | .0102 (.0091,.0115) |
| 5 | .0110 (.0100,.0124) | 10 | .0101 (.0090,.0114) |
| 5 | .0107 (.0097,.0119) | 10 | .0100 (.0089,.0113) |
| 6 | .0104 (.0094,.0115) | 11 | .0099 (.0088,.0110) |
| 6 | .0102 (.0092,.0112) | 11 | .0097 (.0087,.0108) |
| 6 | .0101 (.0092,.0111) | 12 | .0096 (.0085,.0106) |
| 7 | .0098 (.0089,.0107) | 13 | .0094 (.0084,.0104) |
| 7 | .0095 (.0086,.0103) | 13 | .0093 (.0083,.0102) |
| 8 | .0093 (.0084,.0100) | 14 | .0091 (.0081,.0100) |
| 8 | .0090 (.0082,.0097) | 15 | .0090 (.0080,.0098) |
| 9 | .0088 (.0079,.0094) | 15 | .0089 (.0079,.0098) |
| 9 | .0088 (.0079,.0094) | 16 | .0089 (.0079,.0097) |
| 10 | .0085 (.0077,.0091) | 17 | .0087 (.0078,.0095) |
| 11 | .0083 (.0074,.0088) | 18 | .0086 (.0076,.0093) |
| 11 | .0080 (.0072,.0085) | 19 | .0085 (.0075,.0092) |
| 12 | .0078 (.0070,.0083) | 20 | .0083 (.0074,.0091) |
| 13 | .0076 (.0068,.0081) | 21 | .0082 (.0072,.0089) |
| 13 | .0076 (.0067,.0081) | 22 | .0081 (.0071,.0088) |
| 14 | .0074 (.0065,.0079) | 23 | .0080 (.0070,.0087) |
| 15 | .0072 (.0063,.0077) | 23 | .0079 (.0069,.0086) |
| 16 | .0070 (.0061,.0076) | 24 | .0078 (.0068,.0086) |
| 18 | .0068 (.0059,.0074) | 26 | .0077 (.0067,.0085) |
| 18 | .0067 (.0058,.0073) | 27 | .0076 (.0066,.0084) |
| 19 | .0066 (.0057,.0072) | 29 | .0075 (.0065,.0083) |
| 21 | .0064 (.0055,.0071) | 30 | .0074 (.0064,.0082) |
| 22 | .0062 (.0053,.0069) | 32 | .0073 (.0062,.0081) |
| 24 | .0061 (.0052,.0068) | 34 | .0071 (.0061,.0080) |
| 26 | .0059 (.0050,.0067) | 36 | .0070 (.0060,.0079) |
| 28 | .0057 (.0048,.0065) | 37 | .0070 (.0060,.0078) |
| 30 | .0056 (.0046,.0064) | 38 | .0069 (.0059,.0078) |
| 31 | .0055 (.0045,.0063) | 40 | .0068 (.0058,.0077) |
| 32 | .0054 (.0044,.0063) | 42 | .0067 (.0057,.0076) |
| 35 | .0053 (.0043,.0061) | 44 | .0066 (.0056,.0076) |
| 37 | .0051 (.0041,.0060) | 47 | .0065 (.0055,.0075) |
| 40 | .0050 (.0040,.0059) | 49 | .0064 (.0054,.0074) |
| 41 | .0049 (.0040,.0059) | 52 | .0063 (.0053,.0073) |
| 43 | .0048 (.0038,.0058) | 55 | .0062 (.0052,.0073) |
| 47 | .0047 (.0037,.0057) | 58 | .0061 (.0051,.0072) |
| 50 | .0046 (.0036,.0056) | 61 | .0060 (.0050,.0071) |
| 54 | .0044 (.0034,.0055) | 65 | .0059 (.0049,.0071) |
| 54 | .0044 (.0034,.0054) | 69 | .0058 (.0048,.0070) |
| 58 | .0043 (.0033,.0053) | 71 | .0058 (.0048,.0070) |
| 63 | .0042 (.0032,.0052) | 72 | .0058 (.0047,.0069) |
| 67 | .0041 (.0030,.0051) | 76 | .0057 (.0046,.0069) |
| 73 | .0040 (.0029,.0050) | 81 | .0056 (.0045,.0068) |
| 78 | .0038 (.0028,.0049) | 85 | .0055 (.0044,.0067) |
| 84 | .0037 (.0027,.0048) | 90 | .0054 (.0044,.0067) |
| 91 | .0036 (.0026,.0047) | 90 | .0054 (.0044,.0067) |
| 98 | .0035 (.0025,.0046) | 95 | .0053 (.0043,.0066) |
| 105 | .0034 (.0024,.0045) | 100 | .0053 (.0042,.0066) |
| 113 | .0033 (.0023,.0045) | 106 | .0052 (.0041,.0065) |
| 122 | .0032 (.0022,.0044) | 112 | .0051 (.0040,.0064) |
| 132 | .0032 (.0022,.0043) | 118 | .0050 (.0039,.0064) |
| 142 | .0031 (.0021,.0042) | 121 | .0050 (.0039,.0064) |

| | | | |
|------|---------------------|------|---------------------|
| 153 | .0030 (.0020,.0041) | 125 | .0049 (.0038,.0063) |
| 164 | .0029 (.0019,.0040) | 132 | .0049 (.0038,.0063) |
| 177 | .0028 (.0019,.0040) | 139 | .0048 (.0037,.0062) |
| 191 | .0027 (.0018,.0039) | 147 | .0047 (.0036,.0062) |
| 205 | .0027 (.0017,.0038) | 155 | .0046 (.0035,.0061) |
| 221 | .0026 (.0016,.0037) | 163 | .0046 (.0035,.0061) |
| 238 | .0025 (.0016,.0037) | 173 | .0045 (.0034,.0060) |
| 500 | .0019 (.0011,.0030) | 500 | .0033 (.0022,.0050) |
| 1000 | .0015 (.0008,.0025) | 1000 | .0027 (.0017,.0045) |

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Table 5.5: Controlled VE as functions of Day 29 markers (=s) among baseline negative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence intervals (10 replicates). Overall cumulative incidence from 7 to 149 days post Day 29 was 0.009 in vaccine recipients compared to 0.027 in placebo recipients, with cumulative vaccine efficacy 67.4% (95% CI 64.4 to 71.5%).

| | Anti Spike IgG (BAU/ml) | | Anti RBD IgG (BAU/ml) |
|-----|-------------------------|-----|-----------------------|
| s | Estimate | s | Estimate |
| 0.2 | -0.4918 (-1.5405,.0746) | 0.8 | .2502 (-0.0878,.4929) |
| 0 | -0.4512 (-1.4509,.0929) | 1 | .2615 (-0.0655,.4973) |
| 0 | -0.4117 (-1.3643,.1108) | 1 | .2727 (-0.0436,.5018) |
| 0 | -0.3732 (-1.2805,.1284) | 1 | .2837 (-0.0222,.5062) |
| 0 | -0.3357 (-1.1996,.1457) | 1 | .2945 (-0.0011,.5106) |
| 0 | -0.2993 (-1.1214,.1626) | 1 | .3052 (0.0194,.5149) |
| 0 | -0.2638 (-1.0458,.1791) | 1 | .3157 (0.0396,.5192) |
| 0 | -0.2292 (-0.9728,.1954) | 1 | .3260 (0.0594,.5235) |
| 0 | -0.1956 (-0.9023,.2113) | 1 | .3362 (0.0788,.5277) |
| 0 | -0.1628 (-0.8342,.2270) | 1 | .3463 (0.0977,.5319) |
| 0 | -0.1310 (-0.7684,.2423) | 1 | .3561 (0.1163,.5361) |
| 0 | -0.0999 (-0.7049,.2573) | 1 | .3659 (0.1345,.5402) |
| 0 | -0.0698 (-0.6436,.2720) | 2 | .3755 (0.1524,.5443) |
| 0 | -0.0404 (-0.5844,.2864) | 2 | .3849 (0.1699,.5483) |
| 0 | -0.0118 (-0.5273,.3006) | 2 | .3943 (0.1870,.5523) |
| 0 | 0.0160 (-0.4721,.3145) | 2 | .4034 (0.2038,.5563) |
| 1 | 0.0431 (-0.4189,.3280) | 2 | .4125 (0.2203,.5602) |
| 1 | 0.0694 (-0.3675,.3414) | 2 | .4214 (0.2364,.5641) |
| 1 | 0.0950 (-0.3179,.3544) | 2 | .4302 (0.2521,.5680) |
| 1 | 0.1200 (-0.2701,.3672) | 2 | .4388 (0.2676,.5718) |
| 1 | 0.1442 (-0.2240,.3798) | 2 | .4473 (0.2828,.5756) |
| 1 | 0.1678 (-0.1795,.3921) | 2 | .4557 (0.2976,.5794) |
| 1 | 0.1908 (-0.1365,.4042) | 3 | .4639 (0.3121,.5831) |
| 1 | 0.2131 (-0.0951,.4160) | 3 | .4694 (0.3218,.5856) |
| 1 | 0.2348 (-0.0552,.4276) | 3 | .4721 (0.3264,.5868) |
| 1 | 0.2560 (-0.0167,.4389) | 3 | .4801 (0.3403,.5905) |
| 1 | 0.2766 (0.0205,.4501) | 3 | .4880 (0.3540,.5941) |
| 1 | 0.2966 (0.0563,.4610) | 3 | .4957 (0.3674,.5977) |
| 1 | 0.3160 (0.0908,.4717) | 3 | .5034 (0.3805,.6013) |
| 1 | 0.3349 (0.1241,.4822) | 4 | .5109 (0.3933,.6051) |
| 1 | 0.3534 (0.1562,.4924) | 4 | .5181 (0.4054,.6086) |
| 2 | 0.3713 (0.1872,.5025) | 4 | .5184 (0.4059,.6088) |
| 2 | 0.3718 (0.1882,.5028) | 4 | .5257 (0.4182,.6125) |
| 2 | 0.3887 (0.2170,.5124) | 4 | .5329 (0.4303,.6161) |
| 2 | 0.4056 (0.2454,.5221) | 5 | .5400 (0.4421,.6197) |
| 2 | 0.4221 (0.2723,.5316) | 5 | .5470 (0.4535,.6233) |
| 2 | 0.4381 (0.2982,.5409) | 5 | .5538 (0.4643,.6268) |
| 2 | 0.4507 (0.3184,.5482) | 5 | .5606 (0.4749,.6303) |
| 2 | 0.4537 (0.3233,.5500) | 5 | .5640 (0.4802,.6323) |
| 2 | 0.4689 (0.3474,.5589) | 6 | .5673 (0.4853,.6343) |
| 3 | 0.4836 (0.3708,.5677) | 6 | .5739 (0.4955,.6384) |
| 3 | 0.4980 (0.3932,.5763) | 6 | .5803 (0.5054,.6425) |
| 3 | 0.5119 (0.4149,.5847) | 7 | .5867 (0.5152,.6466) |
| 3 | 0.5255 (0.4358,.5929) | 7 | .5930 (0.5248,.6505) |
| 3 | 0.5258 (0.4364,.5931) | 7 | .5992 (0.5342,.6547) |
| 3 | 0.5387 (0.4560,.6010) | 8 | .6053 (0.5434,.6592) |
| 4 | 0.5515 (0.4755,.6089) | 8 | .6113 (0.5525,.6637) |

| | | | |
|-----|------------------------|-----|-----------------------|
| 4 | 0.5640 (0.4943,.6170) | 9 | .6172 (0.5613,.6681) |
| 4 | 0.5761 (0.5124,.6252) | 9 | .6230 (0.5700,.6728) |
| 5 | 0.5879 (0.5290,.6335) | 10 | .6288 (0.5785,.6780) |
| 5 | 0.5993 (0.5448,.6436) | 10 | .6315 (0.5825,.6804) |
| 5 | 0.6105 (0.5600,.6535) | 10 | .6344 (0.5868,.6831) |
| 6 | 0.6213 (0.5748,.6635) | 11 | .6400 (0.5950,.6881) |
| 6 | 0.6290 (0.5851,.6708) | 11 | .6455 (0.6030,.6931) |
| 6 | 0.6319 (0.5891,.6736) | 12 | .6509 (0.6109,.6979) |
| 7 | 0.6421 (0.6029,.6833) | 13 | .6562 (0.6186,.7027) |
| 7 | 0.6521 (0.6162,.6928) | 13 | .6614 (0.6261,.7074) |
| 8 | 0.6618 (0.6290,.7019) | 14 | .6666 (0.6333,.7120) |
| 8 | 0.6712 (0.6409,.7108) | 15 | .6716 (0.6398,.7166) |
| 9 | 0.6802 (0.6522,.7193) | 15 | .6740 (0.6428,.7188) |
| 9 | 0.6804 (0.6525,.7195) | 16 | .6766 (0.6462,.7211) |
| 10 | 0.6893 (0.6636,.7279) | 17 | .6816 (0.6524,.7255) |
| 11 | 0.6980 (0.6745,.7360) | 18 | .6864 (0.6585,.7298) |
| 11 | 0.7064 (0.6849,.7439) | 19 | .6912 (0.6640,.7341) |
| 12 | 0.7146 (0.6951,.7515) | 20 | .6959 (0.6694,.7383) |
| 13 | 0.7207 (0.7026,.7573) | 21 | .7005 (0.6747,.7425) |
| 13 | 0.7225 (0.7049,.7590) | 22 | .7051 (0.6798,.7465) |
| 14 | 0.7303 (0.7144,.7662) | 23 | .7096 (0.6843,.7505) |
| 15 | 0.7378 (0.7235,.7732) | 23 | .7107 (0.6854,.7515) |
| 16 | 0.7451 (0.7324,.7802) | 24 | .7140 (0.6887,.7545) |
| 18 | 0.7522 (0.7399,.7872) | 26 | .7184 (0.6931,.7584) |
| 18 | 0.7555 (0.7426,.7904) | 27 | .7227 (0.6974,.7624) |
| 19 | 0.7592 (0.7456,.7940) | 29 | .7269 (0.7016,.7667) |
| 21 | 0.7659 (0.7512,.8006) | 30 | .7311 (0.7058,.7709) |
| 22 | 0.7724 (0.7566,.8070) | 32 | .7352 (0.7099,.7751) |
| 24 | 0.7788 (0.7618,.8132) | 34 | .7392 (0.7140,.7792) |
| 26 | 0.7850 (0.7669,.8197) | 36 | .7432 (0.7180,.7832) |
| 28 | 0.7910 (0.7718,.8263) | 37 | .7448 (0.7196,.7848) |
| 30 | 0.7968 (0.7767,.8326) | 38 | .7471 (0.7217,.7871) |
| 31 | 0.7998 (0.7792,.8358) | 40 | .7509 (0.7251,.7909) |
| 32 | 0.8025 (0.7813,.8387) | 42 | .7547 (0.7285,.7947) |
| 35 | 0.8080 (0.7857,.8445) | 44 | .7585 (0.7318,.7984) |
| 37 | 0.8134 (0.7899,.8502) | 47 | .7622 (0.7350,.8021) |
| 40 | 0.8186 (0.7941,.8556) | 49 | .7658 (0.7382,.8057) |
| 41 | 0.8196 (0.7949,.8566) | 52 | .7694 (0.7414,.8092) |
| 43 | 0.8237 (0.7981,.8608) | 55 | .7729 (0.7446,.8126) |
| 47 | 0.8286 (0.8022,.8659) | 58 | .7764 (0.7474,.8160) |
| 50 | 0.8334 (0.8061,.8709) | 61 | .7798 (0.7498,.8194) |
| 54 | 0.8375 (0.8095,.8752) | 65 | .7831 (0.7522,.8226) |
| 54 | 0.8380 (0.8099,.8758) | 69 | .7864 (0.7546,.8258) |
| 58 | 0.8426 (0.8137,.8804) | 71 | .7886 (0.7562,.8279) |
| 63 | 0.8470 (0.8174,.8849) | 72 | .7897 (0.7570,.8290) |
| 67 | 0.8512 (0.8210,.8892) | 76 | .7929 (0.7593,.8321) |
| 73 | 0.8554 (0.8245,.8934) | 81 | .7961 (0.7616,.8351) |
| 78 | 0.8595 (0.8280,.8974) | 85 | .7992 (0.7639,.8385) |
| 84 | 0.8634 (0.8314,.9013) | 90 | .8023 (0.7662,.8419) |
| 91 | 0.8672 (0.8348,.9050) | 90 | .8024 (0.7664,.8421) |
| 98 | 0.8709 (0.8380,.9085) | 95 | .8053 (0.7685,.8451) |
| 105 | 0.8745 (0.8412,.9120) | 100 | .8082 (0.7707,.8483) |
| 113 | 0.8780 (0.8444,.9153) | 106 | .8112 (0.7728,.8515) |
| 122 | 0.8815 (0.8475,.9185) | 112 | .8141 (0.7748,.8545) |

| | | | |
|------|------------------------|------|-----------------------|
| 132 | 0.8848 (0.8505,.9215) | 118 | .8169 (0.7768,.8575) |
| 142 | 0.8880 (0.8534,.9245) | 121 | .8180 (0.7776,.8587) |
| 153 | 0.8911 (0.8563,.9273) | 125 | .8197 (0.7788,.8605) |
| 164 | 0.8942 (0.8592,.9301) | 132 | .8224 (0.7808,.8633) |
| 177 | 0.8972 (0.8620,.9327) | 139 | .8252 (0.7827,.8662) |
| 191 | 0.9000 (0.8647,.9352) | 147 | .8278 (0.7847,.8689) |
| 205 | 0.9028 (0.8674,.9376) | 155 | .8305 (0.7866,.8716) |
| 221 | 0.9056 (0.8700,.9400) | 163 | .8330 (0.7885,.8743) |
| 238 | 0.9082 (0.8726,.9422) | 173 | .8356 (0.7903,.8769) |
| 500 | 0.9309 (0.8956,.9608) | 500 | .8784 (0.8240,.9190) |
| 1000 | 0.9470 (0.9134,.9727) | 1000 | .9001 (0.8430,.9385) |
| 7.3 | .6521 (.6162,.6928) | 12 | .6509 (.6109,.6979) |
| 191 | .9000 (.8647,.9352) | 1000 | .9001 (.8430,.9385) |
| 1000 | .9470 (.9134,.9727) | | (,) |

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Table 5.6: Controlled VE with sensitivity analysis as functions of Day 29 markers (=s) among baseline negative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence intervals (10 replicates).

| | Anti Spike IgG (BAU/ml) | Anti RBD IgG (BAU/ml) | |
|-----|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| s | Estimate | s | Estimate |
| 0.2 | .0818 (-0.5637,.4304) | 0.8 | .4282 (.1705,.6133) |
| 0 | .0947 (-0.5289,.4341) | 1 | .4325 (.1812,.6137) |
| 0 | .1076 (-0.4946,.4379) | 1 | .4367 (.1918,.6142) |
| 0 | .1203 (-0.4609,.4417) | 1 | .4410 (.2023,.6147) |
| 0 | .1330 (-0.4277,.4455) | 1 | .4452 (.2128,.6152) |
| 0 | .1456 (-0.3950,.4493) | 1 | .4495 (.2232,.6157) |
| 0 | .1581 (-0.3629,.4532) | 1 | .4538 (.2335,.6163) |
| 0 | .1706 (-0.3312,.4571) | 1 | .4581 (.2437,.6169) |
| 0 | .1829 (-0.3001,.4610) | 1 | .4624 (.2539,.6175) |
| 0 | .1952 (-0.2694,.4650) | 1 | .4667 (.2639,.6181) |
| 0 | .2074 (-0.2393,.4690) | 1 | .4710 (.2740,.6188) |
| 0 | .2196 (-0.2097,.4730) | 1 | .4753 (.2839,.6195) |
| 0 | .2316 (-0.1806,.4771) | 2 | .4797 (.2938,.6203) |
| 0 | .2436 (-0.1520,.4812) | 2 | .4840 (.3036,.6211) |
| 0 | .2555 (-0.1238,.4853) | 2 | .4883 (.3133,.6219) |
| 0 | .2673 (-0.0962,.4895) | 2 | .4927 (.3230,.6227) |
| 1 | .2790 (-0.0690,.4937) | 2 | .4971 (.3325,.6236) |
| 1 | .2907 (-0.0424,.4980) | 2 | .5015 (.3421,.6245) |
| 1 | .3023 (-0.0162,.5023) | 2 | .5059 (.3515,.6254) |
| 1 | .3138 (.0096,.5066) | 2 | .5103 (.3609,.6264) |
| 1 | .3252 (.0348,.5109) | 2 | .5147 (.3702,.6274) |
| 1 | .3365 (.0596,.5153) | 2 | .5191 (.3794,.6284) |
| 1 | .3478 (.0840,.5198) | 3 | .5235 (.3886,.6295) |
| 1 | .3590 (.1079,.5242) | 3 | .5265 (.3948,.6302) |
| 1 | .3701 (.1314,.5288) | 3 | .5280 (.3977,.6306) |
| 1 | .3812 (.1544,.5333) | 3 | .5324 (.4068,.6317) |
| 1 | .3921 (.1770,.5379) | 3 | .5369 (.4157,.6329) |
| 1 | .4030 (.1991,.5426) | 3 | .5414 (.4246,.6342) |
| 1 | .4138 (.2209,.5472) | 3 | .5459 (.4335,.6354) |
| 1 | .4246 (.2422,.5520) | 4 | .5504 (.4423,.6369) |
| 1 | .4353 (.2631,.5567) | 4 | .5547 (.4506,.6384) |
| 2 | .4459 (.2836,.5616) | 4 | .5549 (.4510,.6385) |
| 2 | .4462 (.2843,.5617) | 4 | .5594 (.4596,.6400) |
| 2 | .4564 (.3038,.5664) | 4 | .5639 (.4682,.6416) |
| 2 | .4669 (.3231,.5713) | 5 | .5685 (.4767,.6433) |
| 2 | .4773 (.3417,.5763) | 5 | .5730 (.4850,.6450) |
| 2 | .4876 (.3600,.5813) | 5 | .5776 (.4928,.6467) |
| 2 | .4958 (.3744,.5853) | 5 | .5822 (.5007,.6485) |
| 2 | .4978 (.3779,.5863) | 5 | .5845 (.5046,.6496) |
| 2 | .5080 (.3955,.5914) | 6 | .5868 (.5085,.6508) |
| 3 | .5181 (.4128,.5966) | 6 | .5914 (.5162,.6533) |
| 3 | .5282 (.4298,.6018) | 6 | .5960 (.5239,.6559) |
| 3 | .5382 (.4464,.6070) | 7 | .6007 (.5316,.6585) |
| 3 | .5481 (.4627,.6123) | 7 | .6053 (.5392,.6611) |
| 3 | .5484 (.4632,.6125) | 7 | .6100 (.5467,.6639) |
| 3 | .5579 (.4788,.6177) | 8 | .6146 (.5542,.6673) |
| 4 | .5677 (.4945,.6231) | 8 | .6193 (.5617,.6706) |
| 4 | .5775 (.5099,.6289) | 9 | .6240 (.5691,.6740) |
| 4 | .5871 (.5251,.6350) | 9 | .6287 (.5765,.6778) |

| | | | |
|-----|----------------------|-----|---------------------|
| 5 | .5967 (.5391,.6414) | 10 | .6335 (.5838,.6821) |
| 5 | .6062 (.5526,.6498) | 10 | .6357 (.5873,.6841) |
| 5 | .6157 (.5659,.6581) | 10 | .6382 (.5911,.6864) |
| 6 | .6251 (.5791,.6669) | 11 | .6430 (.5984,.6907) |
| 6 | .6319 (.5884,.6734) | 11 | .6477 (.6056,.6950) |
| 6 | .6345 (.5920,.6759) | 12 | .6525 (.6127,.6994) |
| 7 | .6438 (.6047,.6848) | 13 | .6573 (.6199,.7037) |
| 7 | .6530 (.6172,.6936) | 13 | .6621 (.6269,.7080) |
| 8 | .6622 (.6295,.7023) | 14 | .6670 (.6337,.7124) |
| 8 | .6713 (.6411,.7109) | 15 | .6718 (.6400,.7168) |
| 9 | .6802 (.6522,.7193) | 15 | .6741 (.6430,.7188) |
| 9 | .6804 (.6525,.7195) | 16 | .6767 (.6462,.7211) |
| 10 | .6892 (.6635,.7278) | 17 | .6816 (.6524,.7255) |
| 11 | .6976 (.6741,.7357) | 18 | .6864 (.6584,.7298) |
| 11 | .7056 (.6841,.7432) | 19 | .6910 (.6638,.7340) |
| 12 | .7132 (.6936,.7504) | 20 | .6955 (.6689,.7380) |
| 13 | .7189 (.7007,.7557) | 21 | .6999 (.6740,.7419) |
| 13 | .7206 (.7028,.7572) | 22 | .7041 (.6788,.7457) |
| 14 | .7275 (.7115,.7638) | 23 | .7082 (.6828,.7493) |
| 15 | .7342 (.7198,.7701) | 23 | .7092 (.6838,.7502) |
| 16 | .7406 (.7278,.7763) | 24 | .7122 (.6867,.7529) |
| 18 | .7468 (.7342,.7825) | 26 | .7160 (.6905,.7563) |
| 18 | .7496 (.7364,.7854) | 27 | .7198 (.6942,.7599) |
| 19 | .7527 (.7388,.7885) | 29 | .7234 (.6978,.7637) |
| 21 | .7584 (.7433,.7942) | 30 | .7269 (.7013,.7674) |
| 22 | .7639 (.7474,.7997) | 32 | .7304 (.7047,.7710) |
| 24 | .7691 (.7514,.8050) | 34 | .7337 (.7080,.7745) |
| 26 | .7742 (.7552,.8107) | 36 | .7370 (.7111,.7779) |
| 28 | .7791 (.7589,.8164) | 37 | .7383 (.7124,.7793) |
| 30 | .7838 (.7624,.8218) | 38 | .7401 (.7140,.7812) |
| 31 | .7862 (.7642,.8246) | 40 | .7432 (.7165,.7844) |
| 32 | .7883 (.7656,.8271) | 42 | .7462 (.7190,.7876) |
| 35 | .7927 (.7686,.8321) | 44 | .7491 (.7214,.7906) |
| 37 | .7970 (.7714,.8370) | 47 | .7520 (.7237,.7936) |
| 40 | .8011 (.7742,.8417) | 49 | .7548 (.7259,.7965) |
| 41 | .8019 (.7747,.8425) | 52 | .7575 (.7281,.7993) |
| 43 | .8050 (.7769,.8461) | 55 | .7601 (.7302,.8021) |
| 47 | .8089 (.7794,.8505) | 58 | .7627 (.7320,.8048) |
| 50 | .8126 (.7819,.8548) | 61 | .7652 (.7333,.8074) |
| 54 | .8158 (.7841,.8586) | 65 | .7677 (.7346,.8100) |
| 54 | .8162 (.7843,.8590) | 69 | .7701 (.7358,.8125) |
| 58 | .8197 (.7867,.8631) | 71 | .7717 (.7367,.8141) |
| 63 | .8231 (.7889,.8670) | 72 | .7724 (.7370,.8149) |
| 67 | .8264 (.7911,.8708) | 76 | .7747 (.7382,.8173) |
| 73 | .8296 (.7932,.8744) | 81 | .7770 (.7394,.8197) |
| 78 | .8327 (.7953,.8779) | 85 | .7792 (.7404,.8224) |
| 84 | .8358 (.7973,.8813) | 90 | .7814 (.7415,.8251) |
| 91 | .8387 (.7993,.8846) | 90 | .7815 (.7416,.8253) |
| 98 | .8416 (.8012,.8877) | 95 | .7835 (.7425,.8278) |
| 105 | .8443 (.8030,.8908) | 100 | .7855 (.7435,.8304) |
| 113 | .8470 (.8048,.8937) | 106 | .7876 (.7444,.8329) |
| 122 | .8497 (.8066,.8966) | 112 | .7895 (.7451,.8353) |
| 132 | .8522 (.8083,.8994) | 118 | .7915 (.7458,.8377) |
| 142 | .8547 (.8099,.9021) | 121 | .7922 (.7461,.8387) |

| | | | |
|------|----------------------|------|---------------------|
| 153 | .8572 (.8115,.9046) | 125 | .7934 (.7465,.8401) |
| 164 | .8596 (.8131,.9072) | 132 | .7952 (.7472,.8424) |
| 177 | .8619 (.8146,.9096) | 139 | .7971 (.7478,.8447) |
| 191 | .8641 (.8161,.9120) | 147 | .7989 (.7484,.8469) |
| 205 | .8664 (.8176,.9142) | 155 | .8006 (.7490,.8490) |
| 221 | .8685 (.8190,.9165) | 163 | .8023 (.7496,.8512) |
| 238 | .8706 (.8204,.9186) | 173 | .8040 (.7501,.8532) |
| 500 | .8892 (.8327,.9371) | 500 | .8319 (.7567,.8880) |
| 1000 | .9034 (.8421,.9502) | 1000 | .8459 (.7578,.9052) |
| 7.3 | .6521 (.6162,.6928) | 12 | .6509 (.6109,.6979) |
| 191 | .9000 (.8647,.9352) | 1000 | .9001 (.8430,.9385) |
| 1000 | .9470 (.9134,.9727) | | (,) |

MOCCH

5.3 Misc

Average follow-up of vaccine recipients (in the D29 correlates analyses population) starting at 7 days post Day 29 visit (not counting the 7 days) is 148 days.

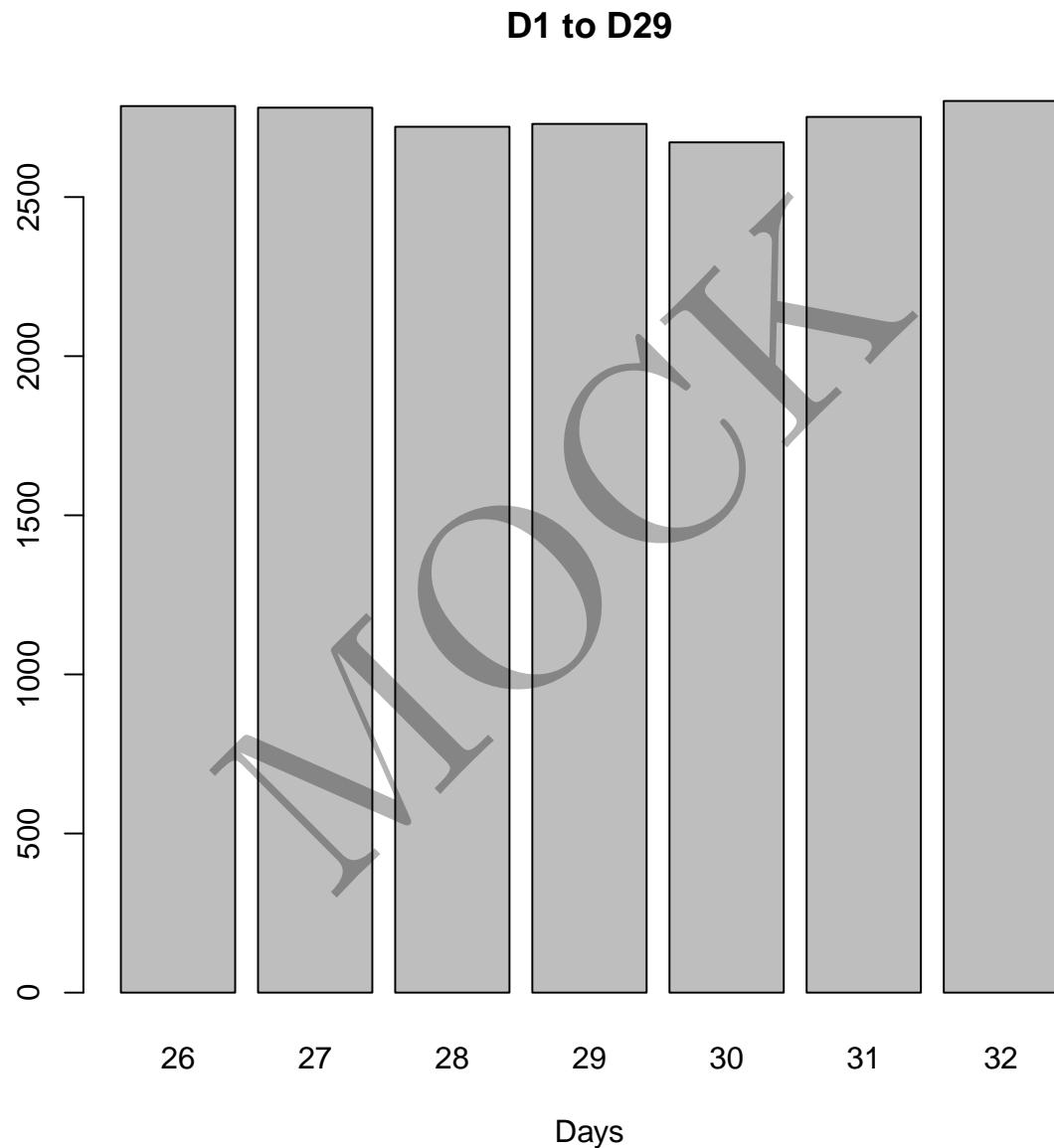


Figure 5.11: Distribution of the number of days between visits in the per-protocol immunogenicity subcohort, vaccine arm, baseline negative. The median (IQR) number of days between Day 1 and Day 29 was 29 (27-31). ‡ Count cases starting 7 days post Day 29.

Chapter 6

Day D29start1 Univariate CoR: Cox Models of Risk

The main regression model is the Cox proportional hazards model. All plots are made with Cox models fit unless specified otherwise.

6.1 Hazard ratios

Table 6.1: Inference for Day 29 antibody marker covariate-adjusted correlates of risk of COVID in the vaccine group: Hazard ratios per 10-fold increment in the marker*

| MockENSEMBLE | No. cases / | HR per 10-fold incr. | P-value | q-value | FWER |
|-------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|
| Immunologic Marker | No. at-risk** | Pt. Est. | 95% CI | (2-sided) | *** |
| Anti Spike IgG (BAU/ml) | 167/19,244 | 0.41 | (0.31-0.54) | <0.001 | <0.001 <0.001 |
| Anti RBD IgG (BAU/ml) | 167/19,244 | 0.52 | (0.40-0.67) | <0.001 | <0.001 <0.001 |

*Baseline covariates adjusted for: baseline risk score, region (US, South Africa, or Latin American). Maximum failure event time 149 days.

**No. at-risk = estimated number in the population for analysis: baseline negative per-protocol vaccine recipients not experiencing the COVID endpoint through Day 29 visit; no. cases = number of this cohort with an observed COVID endpoint.

***q-value and FWER (family-wide error rate) are computed over the set of p-values both for quantitative markers and categorical markers using the Westfall and Young permutation method (10 replicates).

† Count cases starting 1 days post Day 29.

Table 6.2: Inference for Day 29 antibody marker covariate-adjusted correlates of risk of COVID in the vaccine group: Hazard ratios for Middle vs. Upper tertile vs. Lower tertile*

| MockENSEMBLE Immunologic Marker | Tertile | No. cases / No. at-risk** | Attack rate | Pt. Est. | Haz. Ratio 95% CI | P-value (2-sided) | Overall P- value*** | Overall q- value † | Overall FWER |
|------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Anti Spike IgG (BAU/ml) | Lower | 77/6,447 | 0.0119 | 1 | N/A | N/A | <0.001 | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| | Middle | 58/6,377 | 0.0091 | 0.61 | (0.41-0.91) | 0.015 | | | |
| | Upper | 32/6,420 | 0.0050 | 0.27 | (0.17-0.42) | <0.001 | | | |
| Anti RBD IgG (BAU/ml) | Lower | 69/6,427 | 0.0107 | 1 | N/A | N/A | <0.001 | <0.001 | <0.001 |
| | Middle | 61/6,432 | 0.0095 | 0.73 | (0.50-1.09) | 0.124 | | | |
| | Upper | 36/6,385 | 0.0056 | 0.36 | (0.23-0.56) | <0.001 | | | |
| Placebo | | 513/19,268 | 0.0266 | | | | | | |

*Baseline covariates adjusted for: baseline risk score, meeting the protocol randomization stratification criterion for being at heightened risk of COVID (yes or no), strata(Region). Maximum failure event time 149 days. Cutpoints: Anti Spike IgG (BAU/ml) [0.73, 1.25], Anti RBD IgG (BAU/ml) [0.94, 1.54], all on the log10 scale.

**No. at-risk = estimated number in the population for analysis: baseline negative per-protocol vaccine recipients not experiencing the COVID endpoint through Day 29 visit; no. cases = number of this cohort with an observed COVID endpoint.

***Generalized Wald-test p-value of the null hypothesis that the hazard rate is constant across the Lower, Middle, and Upper tertile groups.

† q-value and FWER (family-wide error rate) are computed over the set of p-values both for quantitative markers and categorical markers using the Westfall and Young permutation method (10 replicates).

‡ Count cases starting 1 days post Day 29.

Binding Antibody to Spike: Day 29

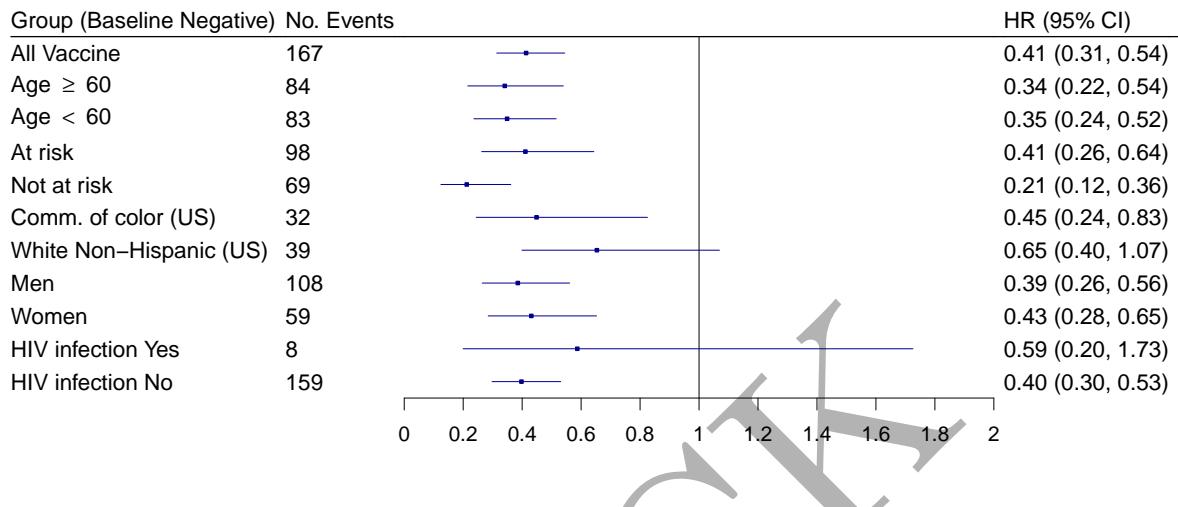


Figure 6.1: Forest plots of hazard ratios per 10-fold increase in the Day 29 binding Ab to spike markers among baseline negative vaccine recipients (top row) and different subpopulations with 95% point-wise confidence intervals. ‡ Count cases starting 1 days post Day 29.

Binding Antibody to RBD: Day 29

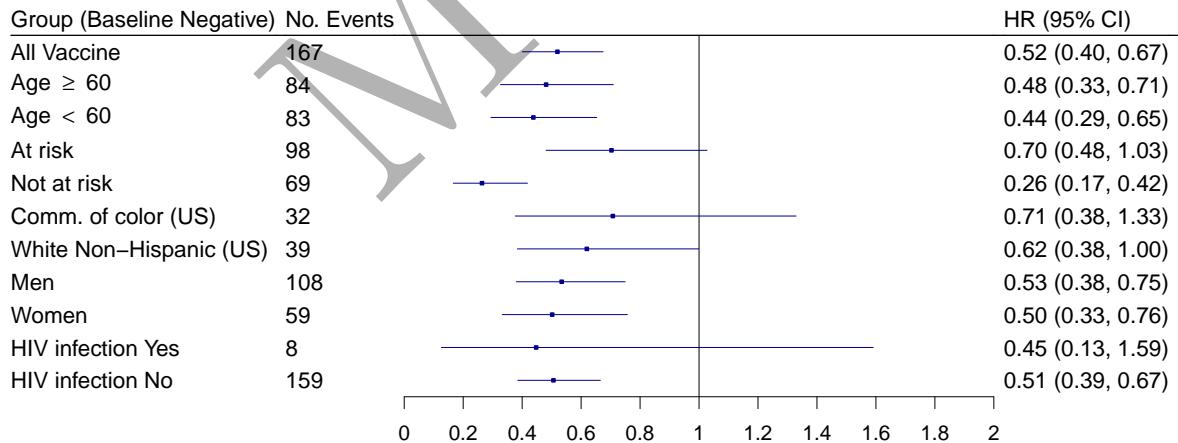


Figure 6.2: Forest plots of hazard ratios per 10-fold increase in the Day 29 binding Ab to RBD markers among baseline negative vaccine recipients (top row) and different subpopulations with 95% point-wise confidence intervals. ‡ Count cases starting 1 days post Day 29.

Binding Antibody to Spike: Day 29

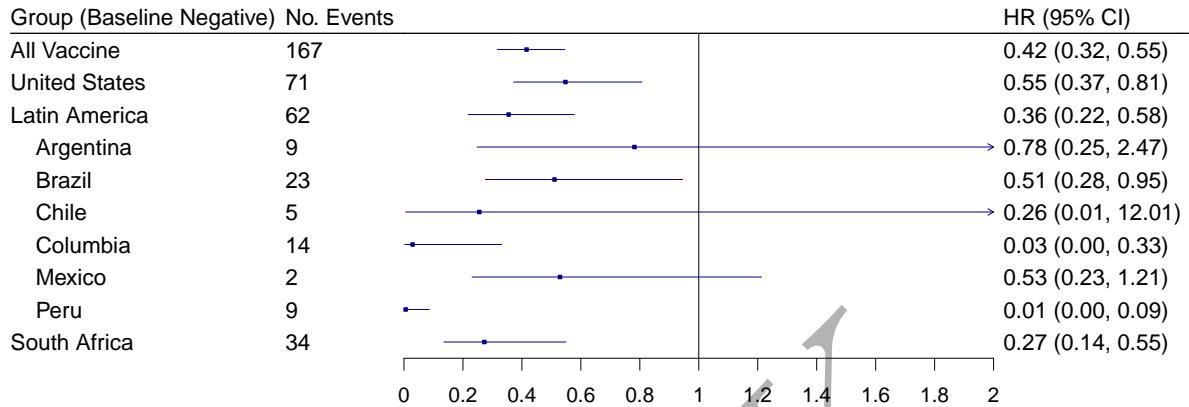


Figure 6.3: Forest plots of hazard ratios per 10-fold increase in the Day 29 binding Ab to spike markers among baseline negative vaccine recipients (top row) and different subpopulations with 95% point-wise confidence intervals. ‡ Count cases starting 1 days post Day 29.

Binding Antibody to RBD: Day 29

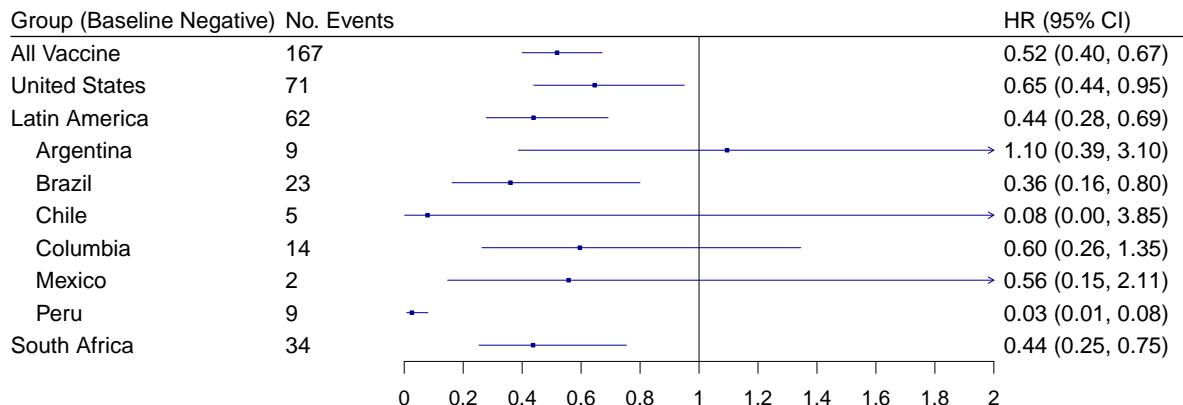


Figure 6.4: Forest plots of hazard ratios per 10-fold increase in the Day 29 binding Ab to RBD markers among baseline negative vaccine recipients (top row) and different subpopulations with 95% point-wise confidence intervals. ‡ Count cases starting 1 days post Day 29.

6.2 Marginalized risk and controlled vaccine efficacy plots

Table 6.3: Analysis of Day 29 markers (upper vs. lower tertile) as a CoR and a controlled risk CoP.

| | marginalized risk | | | controlled risk | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|------------|--------|----------------------|------------|--------|
| | ratio $RR_M(0, 1)$ | Point Est. | 95% CI | ratio $RR_C(0, 1)^1$ | Point Est. | 95% CI |
| Anti Spike IgG (BAU/ml) | 0.27 | 0.17–0.39 | 0.36 | 0.22–0.52 | 6.9 | 4.6 |
| Anti RBD IgG (BAU/ml) | 0.36 | 0.24–0.60 | 0.48 | 0.32–0.80 | 5.0 | 2.7 |

¹Conservative (upper bound) estimate assuming unmeasured confounding at level $RR_{UD}(0, 1) = RR_{EU}(0, 1) = 2$ and thus $B(0, 1) = 4/3$.

²E-values are computed for upper tertile ($s = 1$) vs. lower tertile ($s = 0$) biomarker subgroups after controlling for baseline risk score, meeting the protocol randomization stratification criterion for being at heightened risk of COVID (yes or no), strata(Region); UL = upper limit.

‡ Count cases starting 1 days post Day 29.

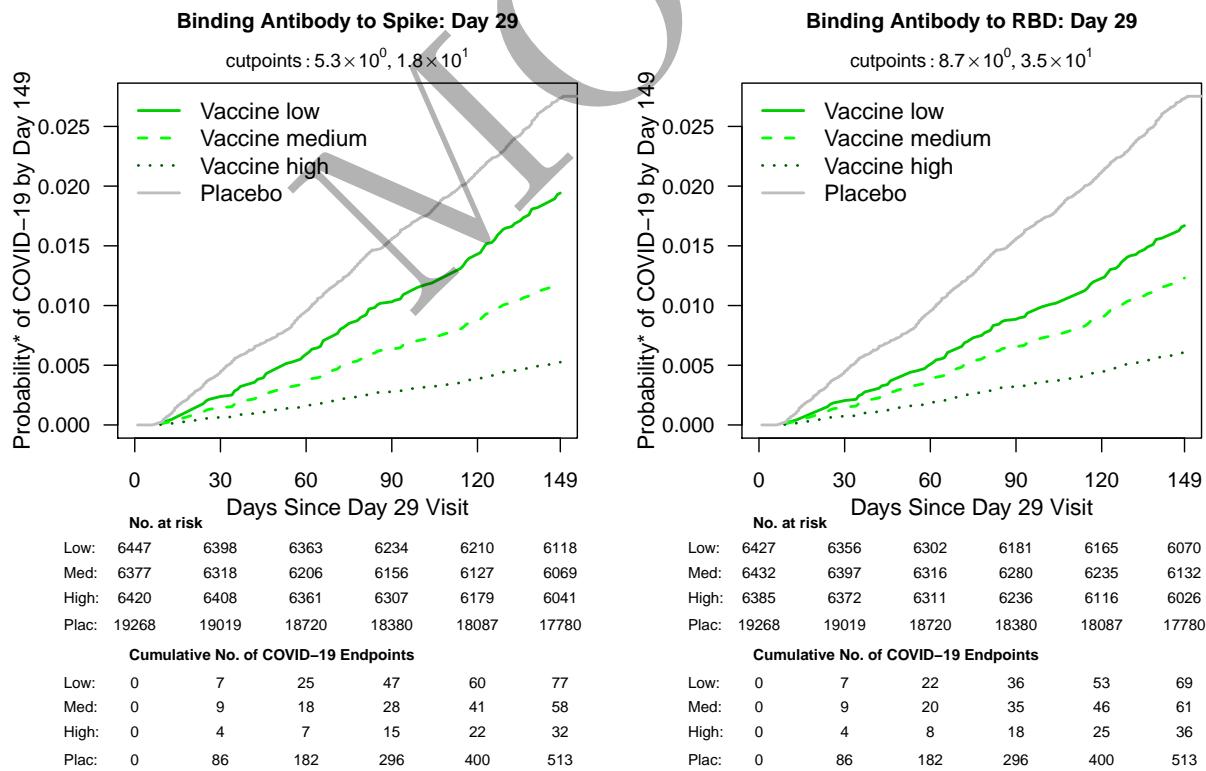


Figure 6.5: Marginalized cumulative incidence rate curves for trichotomized Day 29 markers among baseline negative vaccine recipients. The gray line is the overall cumulative incidence rate curve in the placebo arm. ‡ Count cases starting 1 days post Day 29.

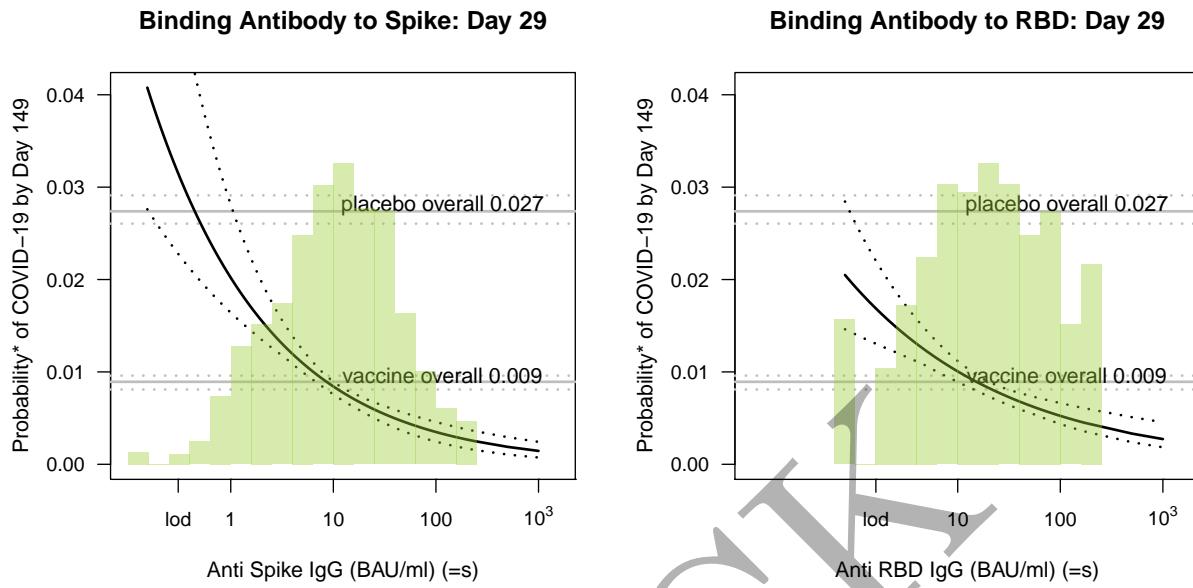


Figure 6.6: Marginalized cumulative risk by Day 149 as functions of Day 29 markers ($=s$) among baseline negative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence bands (10 replicates). The horizontal lines indicate the overall cumulative risk of the placebo and vaccine arms by Day 149 and its 95% point-wise confidence interval. Histograms of the immunological markers in the vaccine arm are overlaid. $lod = 0.3$ for bAb Spike, 1.6 for bAb RBD, respectively. \ddagger Count cases starting 1 days post Day 29.

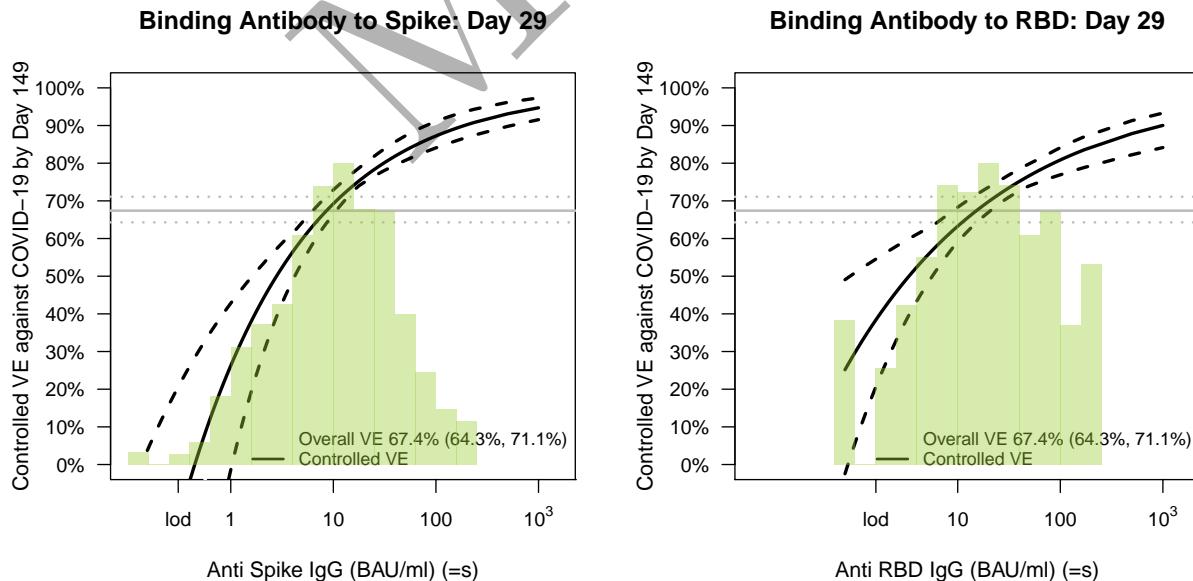


Figure 6.7: Controlled VE with sensitivity analysis as functions of Day 29 markers ($=s$) among baseline negative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence bands (10 replicates). Histograms of the immunological markers in the vaccine arm are overlaid. $lod = 0.3$ for bAb Spike, 1.6 for bAb RBD, respectively. \ddagger Count cases starting 1 days post Day 29.

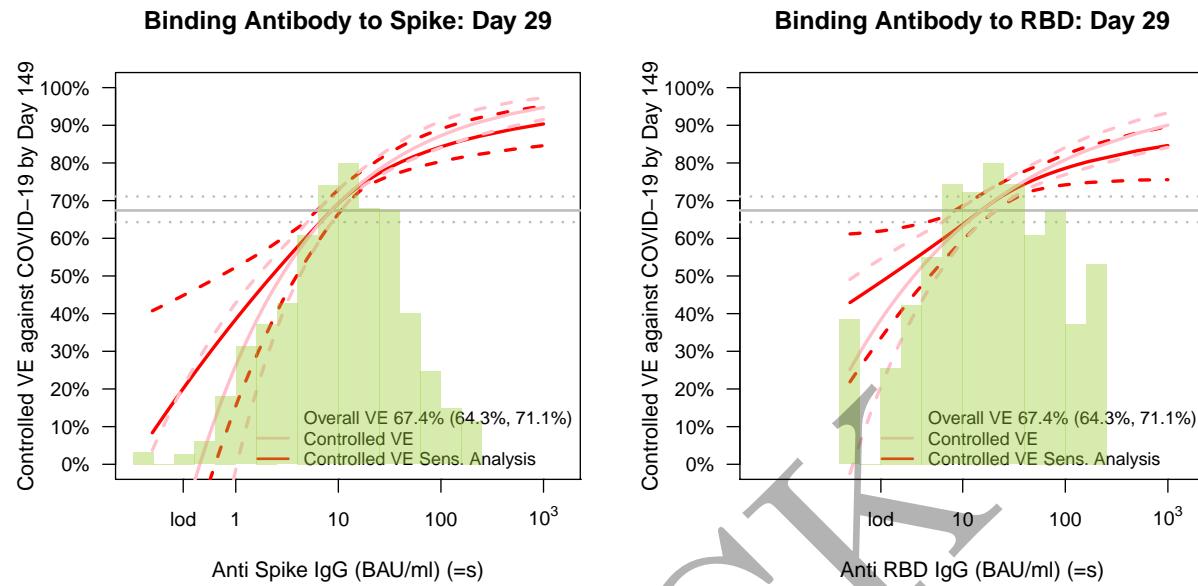


Figure 6.8: Controlled VE with sensitivity analysis as functions of Day 29 markers ($=s$) among baseline negative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence bands (10 replicates). Histograms of the immunological markers in the vaccine arm are overlaid. $l_{od} = 0.3$ for bAb Spike, 1.6 for bAb RBD, respectively. \ddagger Count cases starting 1 days post Day 29.

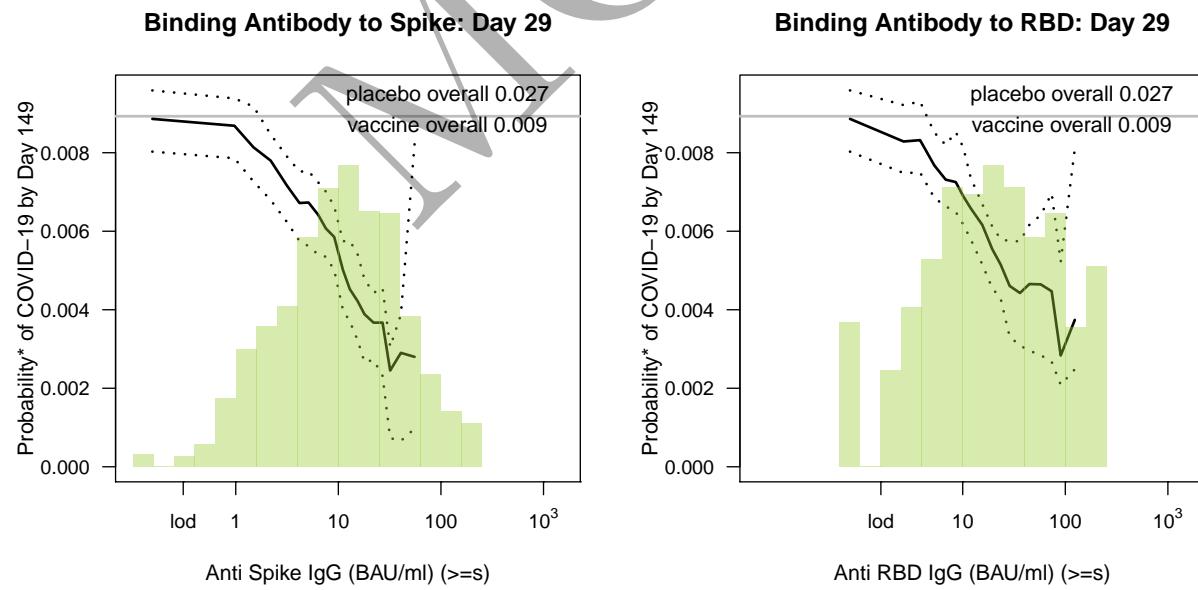


Figure 6.9: Marginalized cumulative risk by Day 149 post Day 29 visit as functions of Day 29 markers above a threshold ($\geq s$) among baseline negative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence bands (at least 5 cases are required, 10 replicates). The horizontal lines indicate the overall cumulative risk of the vaccine arm by Day 149 and its 95% point-wise confidence interval. Histograms of the immunological markers in the vaccine arm are overlaid. $l_{od} = 0.3$ for bAb Spike, 1.6 for bAb RBD, respectively. \ddagger Count cases starting 1 days post Day 29.

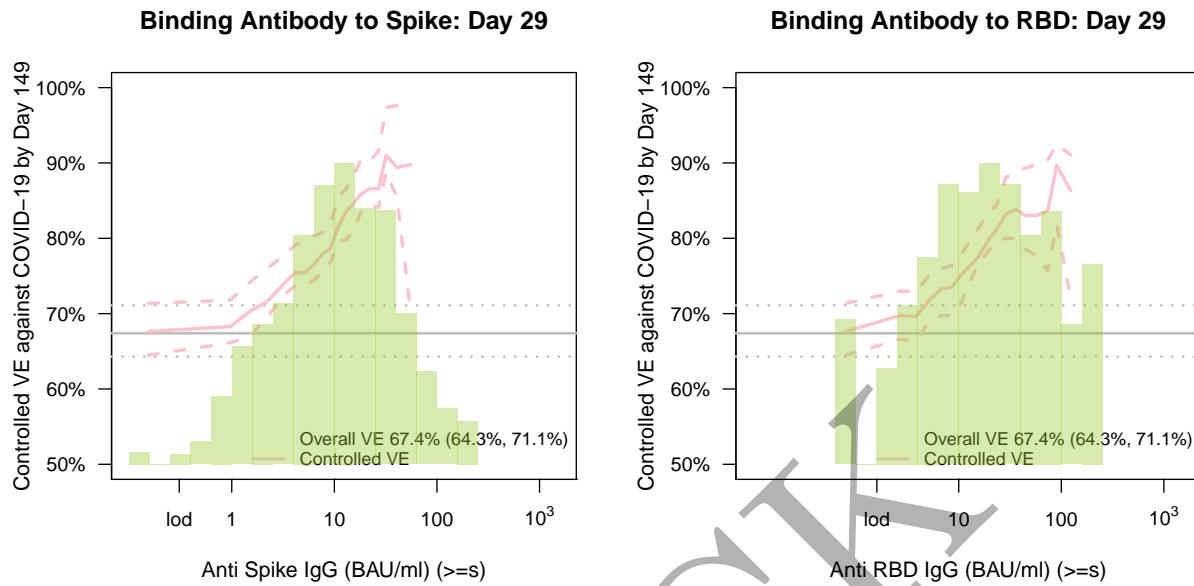


Figure 6.10: Controlled VE as functions of Day 29 markers ($\geq s$) among baseline negative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence bands (10 replicates). Histograms of the immunological markers in the vaccine arm are overlaid. $l_{od} = 0.3$ for bAb Spike, 1.6 for bAb RBD, respectively. ‡ Count cases starting 1 days post Day 29.

Table 6.4: Marginalized cumulative risk by Day 149 as functions of Day 29 markers (=s) among baseline negative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence intervals (10 replicates).

| | Anti Spike IgG (BAU/ml) | | Anti RBD IgG (BAU/ml) |
|-----|-------------------------|-----|-----------------------|
| s | Estimate | s | Estimate |
| 0.2 | .0408 (.0276,.0717) | 0.8 | .0205 (.0146,.0284) |
| 0 | .0397 (.0270,.0692) | 1 | .0202 (.0145,.0279) |
| 0 | .0386 (.0265,.0667) | 1 | .0199 (.0144,.0273) |
| 0 | .0375 (.0260,.0643) | 1 | .0196 (.0142,.0268) |
| 0 | .0365 (.0254,.0620) | 1 | .0193 (.0141,.0263) |
| 0 | .0355 (.0249,.0598) | 1 | .0190 (.0140,.0257) |
| 0 | .0345 (.0244,.0576) | 1 | .0187 (.0139,.0252) |
| 0 | .0336 (.0239,.0555) | 1 | .0184 (.0137,.0247) |
| 0 | .0327 (.0234,.0535) | 1 | .0181 (.0136,.0242) |
| 0 | .0318 (.0229,.0516) | 1 | .0179 (.0135,.0238) |
| 0 | .0309 (.0225,.0497) | 1 | .0176 (.0134,.0233) |
| 0 | .0301 (.0220,.0479) | 1 | .0173 (.0133,.0228) |
| 0 | .0292 (.0216,.0461) | 2 | .0171 (.0131,.0224) |
| 0 | .0284 (.0211,.0445) | 2 | .0168 (.0130,.0219) |
| 0 | .0277 (.0207,.0428) | 2 | .0166 (.0129,.0215) |
| 0 | .0269 (.0203,.0413) | 2 | .0163 (.0128,.0211) |
| 1 | .0262 (.0199,.0398) | 2 | .0161 (.0127,.0206) |
| 1 | .0254 (.0194,.0383) | 2 | .0158 (.0126,.0202) |
| 1 | .0247 (.0191,.0369) | 2 | .0156 (.0125,.0198) |
| 1 | .0241 (.0187,.0355) | 2 | .0153 (.0123,.0194) |
| 1 | .0234 (.0183,.0342) | 2 | .0151 (.0122,.0191) |
| 1 | .0227 (.0179,.0330) | 2 | .0149 (.0121,.0187) |
| 1 | .0221 (.0175,.0317) | 3 | .0146 (.0120,.0183) |
| 1 | .0215 (.0172,.0306) | 3 | .0145 (.0119,.0181) |
| 1 | .0209 (.0168,.0294) | 3 | .0144 (.0119,.0179) |
| 1 | .0203 (.0165,.0284) | 3 | .0142 (.0118,.0176) |
| 1 | .0198 (.0162,.0273) | 3 | .0140 (.0117,.0172) |
| 1 | .0192 (.0158,.0263) | 3 | .0138 (.0115,.0169) |
| 1 | .0187 (.0155,.0253) | 3 | .0136 (.0114,.0165) |
| 1 | .0182 (.0152,.0244) | 4 | .0134 (.0113,.0162) |
| 1 | .0177 (.0149,.0235) | 4 | .0132 (.0112,.0159) |
| 2 | .0172 (.0146,.0226) | 4 | .0132 (.0112,.0159) |
| 2 | .0172 (.0146,.0226) | 4 | .0130 (.0111,.0156) |
| 2 | .0167 (.0143,.0218) | 4 | .0128 (.0110,.0153) |
| 2 | .0162 (.0140,.0209) | 5 | .0126 (.0109,.0150) |
| 2 | .0158 (.0137,.0202) | 5 | .0124 (.0107,.0147) |
| 2 | .0154 (.0134,.0194) | 5 | .0122 (.0106,.0144) |
| 2 | .0150 (.0131,.0188) | 5 | .0120 (.0104,.0141) |
| 2 | .0149 (.0131,.0187) | 5 | .0119 (.0104,.0139) |
| 2 | .0145 (.0128,.0180) | 6 | .0118 (.0103,.0138) |
| 3 | .0141 (.0125,.0173) | 6 | .0116 (.0102,.0135) |
| 3 | .0137 (.0122,.0167) | 6 | .0115 (.0100,.0133) |
| 3 | .0133 (.0120,.0160) | 7 | .0113 (.0099,.0130) |
| 3 | .0130 (.0117,.0155) | 7 | .0111 (.0098,.0127) |
| 3 | .0130 (.0117,.0154) | 7 | .0110 (.0096,.0125) |
| 3 | .0126 (.0114,.0149) | 8 | .0108 (.0095,.0122) |
| 4 | .0123 (.0111,.0143) | 8 | .0106 (.0094,.0120) |
| 4 | .0119 (.0108,.0138) | 9 | .0105 (.0092,.0117) |
| 4 | .0116 (.0105,.0133) | 9 | .0103 (.0091,.0115) |

| | | | |
|-----|---------------------|-----|---------------------|
| 5 | .0113 (.0102,.0128) | 10 | .0101 (.0090,.0113) |
| 5 | .0109 (.0100,.0124) | 10 | .0101 (.0089,.0112) |
| 5 | .0106 (.0097,.0119) | 10 | .0100 (.0089,.0111) |
| 6 | .0103 (.0094,.0115) | 11 | .0098 (.0087,.0109) |
| 6 | .0101 (.0092,.0112) | 11 | .0097 (.0086,.0107) |
| 6 | .0101 (.0092,.0111) | 12 | .0095 (.0085,.0105) |
| 7 | .0098 (.0089,.0107) | 13 | .0094 (.0084,.0103) |
| 7 | .0095 (.0087,.0103) | 13 | .0093 (.0082,.0101) |
| 8 | .0092 (.0084,.0099) | 14 | .0091 (.0081,.0099) |
| 8 | .0090 (.0081,.0096) | 15 | .0090 (.0080,.0097) |
| 9 | .0087 (.0079,.0093) | 15 | .0089 (.0080,.0096) |
| 9 | .0087 (.0079,.0093) | 16 | .0088 (.0079,.0095) |
| 10 | .0085 (.0076,.0090) | 17 | .0087 (.0078,.0094) |
| 11 | .0083 (.0074,.0088) | 18 | .0086 (.0076,.0093) |
| 11 | .0080 (.0072,.0085) | 19 | .0084 (.0075,.0091) |
| 12 | .0078 (.0069,.0083) | 20 | .0083 (.0074,.0090) |
| 13 | .0076 (.0068,.0081) | 21 | .0082 (.0073,.0089) |
| 13 | .0076 (.0067,.0081) | 22 | .0081 (.0072,.0087) |
| 14 | .0074 (.0065,.0079) | 23 | .0079 (.0070,.0086) |
| 15 | .0072 (.0063,.0077) | 23 | .0079 (.0070,.0086) |
| 16 | .0070 (.0061,.0076) | 24 | .0078 (.0069,.0085) |
| 18 | .0068 (.0059,.0074) | 26 | .0077 (.0068,.0084) |
| 18 | .0067 (.0058,.0073) | 27 | .0076 (.0067,.0083) |
| 19 | .0066 (.0057,.0073) | 29 | .0075 (.0066,.0082) |
| 21 | .0064 (.0055,.0071) | 30 | .0073 (.0065,.0081) |
| 22 | .0062 (.0053,.0069) | 32 | .0072 (.0064,.0080) |
| 24 | .0060 (.0051,.0068) | 34 | .0071 (.0063,.0080) |
| 26 | .0059 (.0049,.0067) | 36 | .0070 (.0062,.0079) |
| 28 | .0057 (.0047,.0065) | 37 | .0070 (.0061,.0079) |
| 30 | .0056 (.0046,.0064) | 38 | .0069 (.0061,.0078) |
| 31 | .0055 (.0045,.0063) | 40 | .0068 (.0060,.0077) |
| 32 | .0054 (.0044,.0063) | 42 | .0067 (.0059,.0077) |
| 35 | .0052 (.0042,.0061) | 44 | .0066 (.0058,.0076) |
| 37 | .0051 (.0041,.0060) | 47 | .0065 (.0057,.0075) |
| 40 | .0050 (.0039,.0059) | 49 | .0064 (.0056,.0074) |
| 41 | .0049 (.0039,.0059) | 52 | .0063 (.0055,.0074) |
| 43 | .0048 (.0038,.0058) | 55 | .0062 (.0054,.0073) |
| 47 | .0047 (.0036,.0057) | 58 | .0061 (.0053,.0072) |
| 50 | .0046 (.0035,.0055) | 61 | .0060 (.0052,.0072) |
| 54 | .0044 (.0034,.0054) | 65 | .0059 (.0051,.0071) |
| 54 | .0044 (.0034,.0054) | 69 | .0058 (.0050,.0071) |
| 58 | .0043 (.0032,.0053) | 71 | .0058 (.0050,.0070) |
| 63 | .0042 (.0031,.0052) | 72 | .0057 (.0049,.0070) |
| 67 | .0041 (.0030,.0051) | 76 | .0057 (.0048,.0069) |
| 73 | .0040 (.0029,.0050) | 81 | .0056 (.0047,.0069) |
| 78 | .0038 (.0028,.0049) | 85 | .0055 (.0046,.0068) |
| 84 | .0037 (.0027,.0048) | 90 | .0054 (.0045,.0067) |
| 91 | .0036 (.0026,.0047) | 90 | .0054 (.0045,.0067) |
| 98 | .0035 (.0025,.0046) | 95 | .0053 (.0044,.0067) |
| 105 | .0034 (.0024,.0045) | 100 | .0052 (.0044,.0066) |
| 113 | .0033 (.0023,.0044) | 106 | .0052 (.0043,.0066) |
| 122 | .0032 (.0022,.0043) | 112 | .0051 (.0042,.0065) |
| 132 | .0031 (.0021,.0042) | 118 | .0050 (.0041,.0065) |
| 142 | .0031 (.0020,.0042) | 121 | .0050 (.0041,.0064) |

| | | | |
|------|---------------------|------|---------------------|
| 153 | .0030 (.0020,.0041) | 125 | .0049 (.0040,.0064) |
| 164 | .0029 (.0019,.0040) | 132 | .0049 (.0039,.0063) |
| 177 | .0028 (.0018,.0039) | 139 | .0048 (.0039,.0063) |
| 191 | .0027 (.0017,.0038) | 147 | .0047 (.0038,.0062) |
| 205 | .0027 (.0017,.0038) | 155 | .0046 (.0037,.0062) |
| 221 | .0026 (.0016,.0037) | 163 | .0046 (.0036,.0061) |
| 238 | .0025 (.0016,.0036) | 173 | .0045 (.0036,.0061) |
| 500 | .0019 (.0011,.0029) | 500 | .0033 (.0024,.0051) |
| 1000 | .0014 (.0007,.0024) | 1000 | .0027 (.0018,.0046) |

M O C H

Table 6.5: Controlled VE as functions of Day 29 markers (=s) among baseline negative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence intervals (10 replicates). Overall cumulative incidence from 1 to 149 days post Day 29 was 0.009 in vaccine recipients compared to 0.027 in placebo recipients, with cumulative vaccine efficacy 67.4% (95% CI 64.3 to 71.1%).

| | Anti Spike IgG (BAU/ml) | | Anti RBD IgG (BAU/ml) |
|-----|-------------------------|-----|-----------------------|
| s | Estimate | s | Estimate |
| 0.2 | -0.4889 (-1.5891,.0375) | 0.8 | .2517 (-0.0244,.4906) |
| 0 | -0.4484 (-1.4967,.0571) | 1 | .2630 (-0.0042,.4952) |
| 0 | -0.4089 (-1.4073,.0764) | 1 | .2741 (0.0157,.4996) |
| 0 | -0.3705 (-1.3210,.0952) | 1 | .2851 (0.0352,.5041) |
| 0 | -0.3331 (-1.2376,.1137) | 1 | .2959 (0.0543,.5085) |
| 0 | -0.2967 (-1.1570,.1318) | 1 | .3065 (0.0730,.5128) |
| 0 | -0.2613 (-1.0792,.1495) | 1 | .3170 (0.0914,.5172) |
| 0 | -0.2268 (-1.0041,.1668) | 1 | .3274 (0.1094,.5214) |
| 0 | -0.1932 (-0.9315,.1839) | 1 | .3375 (0.1270,.5257) |
| 0 | -0.1605 (-0.8614,.2005) | 1 | .3476 (0.1443,.5299) |
| 0 | -0.1287 (-0.7938,.2168) | 1 | .3574 (0.1613,.5341) |
| 0 | -0.0977 (-0.7285,.2328) | 1 | .3672 (0.1779,.5382) |
| 0 | -0.0676 (-0.6655,.2485) | 2 | .3768 (0.1943,.5423) |
| 0 | -0.0383 (-0.6047,.2639) | 2 | .3862 (0.2103,.5463) |
| 0 | -0.0098 (-0.5461,.2789) | 2 | .3955 (0.2259,.5504) |
| 0 | 0.0180 (-0.4895,.2936) | 2 | .4046 (0.2413,.5546) |
| 1 | 0.0450 (-0.4349,.3080) | 2 | .4137 (0.2564,.5587) |
| 1 | 0.0713 (-0.3822,.3222) | 2 | .4226 (0.2712,.5628) |
| 1 | 0.0969 (-0.3314,.3360) | 2 | .4313 (0.2857,.5668) |
| 1 | 0.1217 (-0.2824,.3496) | 2 | .4399 (0.2999,.5708) |
| 1 | 0.1459 (-0.2352,.3629) | 2 | .4484 (0.3138,.5748) |
| 1 | 0.1695 (-0.1896,.3759) | 2 | .4568 (0.3275,.5787) |
| 1 | 0.1924 (-0.1457,.3887) | 3 | .4650 (0.3409,.5826) |
| 1 | 0.2147 (-0.1034,.4011) | 3 | .4705 (0.3498,.5852) |
| 1 | 0.2364 (-0.0626,.4134) | 3 | .4731 (0.3540,.5865) |
| 1 | 0.2575 (-0.0232,.4254) | 3 | .4811 (0.3669,.5903) |
| 1 | 0.2780 (0.0146,.4371) | 3 | .4890 (0.3795,.5941) |
| 1 | 0.2980 (0.0502,.4486) | 3 | .4968 (0.3919,.5978) |
| 1 | 0.3174 (0.0846,.4599) | 3 | .5044 (0.4039,.6015) |
| 1 | 0.3363 (0.1177,.4709) | 4 | .5119 (0.4153,.6052) |
| 1 | 0.3547 (0.1497,.4817) | 4 | .5191 (0.4261,.6087) |
| 2 | 0.3726 (0.1805,.4923) | 4 | .5193 (0.4265,.6089) |
| 2 | 0.3731 (0.1815,.4927) | 4 | .5266 (0.4375,.6125) |
| 2 | 0.3899 (0.2102,.5027) | 4 | .5338 (0.4483,.6160) |
| 2 | 0.4068 (0.2389,.5128) | 5 | .5409 (0.4589,.6196) |
| 2 | 0.4233 (0.2665,.5228) | 5 | .5479 (0.4693,.6233) |
| 2 | 0.4393 (0.2931,.5326) | 5 | .5548 (0.4794,.6271) |
| 2 | 0.4518 (0.3139,.5407) | 5 | .5615 (0.4894,.6307) |
| 2 | 0.4548 (0.3188,.5427) | 5 | .5649 (0.4944,.6326) |
| 2 | 0.4700 (0.3436,.5526) | 6 | .5682 (0.4992,.6344) |
| 3 | 0.4847 (0.3675,.5623) | 6 | .5748 (0.5088,.6380) |
| 3 | 0.4990 (0.3905,.5717) | 6 | .5812 (0.5183,.6422) |
| 3 | 0.5129 (0.4127,.5810) | 7 | .5876 (0.5275,.6471) |
| 3 | 0.5265 (0.4333,.5900) | 7 | .5939 (0.5366,.6519) |
| 3 | 0.5268 (0.4339,.5903) | 7 | .6000 (0.5455,.6566) |
| 3 | 0.5396 (0.4527,.5989) | 8 | .6061 (0.5542,.6613) |
| 4 | 0.5524 (0.4714,.6075) | 8 | .6121 (0.5628,.6662) |

| | | | |
|-----|------------------------|-----|-----------------------|
| 4 | 0.5649 (0.4895,.6160) | 9 | .6180 (0.5712,.6710) |
| 4 | 0.5770 (0.5069,.6243) | 9 | .6238 (0.5794,.6757) |
| 5 | 0.5887 (0.5238,.6344) | 10 | .6295 (0.5872,.6803) |
| 5 | 0.6002 (0.5401,.6444) | 10 | .6323 (0.5906,.6826) |
| 5 | 0.6113 (0.5559,.6541) | 10 | .6352 (0.5943,.6849) |
| 6 | 0.6221 (0.5711,.6636) | 11 | .6407 (0.6012,.6895) |
| 6 | 0.6297 (0.5817,.6705) | 11 | .6462 (0.6081,.6939) |
| 6 | 0.6326 (0.5858,.6732) | 12 | .6516 (0.6148,.6983) |
| 7 | 0.6429 (0.5999,.6828) | 13 | .6569 (0.6214,.7027) |
| 7 | 0.6528 (0.6137,.6922) | 13 | .6621 (0.6280,.7069) |
| 8 | 0.6625 (0.6264,.7013) | 14 | .6673 (0.6344,.7111) |
| 8 | 0.6719 (0.6386,.7101) | 15 | .6723 (0.6406,.7153) |
| 9 | 0.6808 (0.6502,.7184) | 15 | .6747 (0.6436,.7172) |
| 9 | 0.6811 (0.6504,.7186) | 16 | .6773 (0.6465,.7194) |
| 10 | 0.6899 (0.6619,.7269) | 17 | .6822 (0.6521,.7234) |
| 11 | 0.6986 (0.6729,.7350) | 18 | .6871 (0.6575,.7274) |
| 11 | 0.7070 (0.6836,.7428) | 19 | .6919 (0.6629,.7313) |
| 12 | 0.7152 (0.6940,.7504) | 20 | .6965 (0.6682,.7352) |
| 13 | 0.7213 (0.7017,.7560) | 21 | .7012 (0.6734,.7390) |
| 13 | 0.7231 (0.7040,.7578) | 22 | .7057 (0.6786,.7427) |
| 14 | 0.7308 (0.7136,.7655) | 23 | .7102 (0.6836,.7464) |
| 15 | 0.7384 (0.7230,.7729) | 23 | .7113 (0.6849,.7473) |
| 16 | 0.7457 (0.7320,.7801) | 24 | .7146 (0.6886,.7500) |
| 18 | 0.7528 (0.7400,.7871) | 26 | .7190 (0.6935,.7541) |
| 18 | 0.7560 (0.7427,.7903) | 27 | .7233 (0.6983,.7581) |
| 19 | 0.7597 (0.7458,.7939) | 29 | .7275 (0.7026,.7620) |
| 21 | 0.7664 (0.7515,.8004) | 30 | .7316 (0.7068,.7659) |
| 22 | 0.7729 (0.7570,.8071) | 32 | .7357 (0.7109,.7697) |
| 24 | 0.7792 (0.7622,.8141) | 34 | .7398 (0.7150,.7735) |
| 26 | 0.7854 (0.7674,.8208) | 36 | .7437 (0.7190,.7771) |
| 28 | 0.7914 (0.7724,.8273) | 37 | .7453 (0.7206,.7786) |
| 30 | 0.7972 (0.7773,.8336) | 38 | .7476 (0.7229,.7808) |
| 31 | 0.8002 (0.7797,.8368) | 40 | .7515 (0.7266,.7843) |
| 32 | 0.8029 (0.7819,.8396) | 42 | .7553 (0.7299,.7878) |
| 35 | 0.8084 (0.7863,.8455) | 44 | .7590 (0.7333,.7913) |
| 37 | 0.8138 (0.7907,.8511) | 47 | .7627 (0.7365,.7947) |
| 40 | 0.8190 (0.7949,.8567) | 49 | .7663 (0.7394,.7980) |
| 41 | 0.8200 (0.7957,.8578) | 52 | .7699 (0.7418,.8013) |
| 43 | 0.8240 (0.7991,.8621) | 55 | .7734 (0.7443,.8045) |
| 47 | 0.8290 (0.8032,.8673) | 58 | .7768 (0.7467,.8077) |
| 50 | 0.8337 (0.8072,.8723) | 61 | .7802 (0.7491,.8108) |
| 54 | 0.8379 (0.8106,.8766) | 65 | .7836 (0.7515,.8140) |
| 54 | 0.8384 (0.8111,.8771) | 69 | .7869 (0.7538,.8176) |
| 58 | 0.8429 (0.8149,.8817) | 71 | .7891 (0.7554,.8199) |
| 63 | 0.8473 (0.8187,.8862) | 72 | .7902 (0.7562,.8210) |
| 67 | 0.8516 (0.8224,.8905) | 76 | .7934 (0.7585,.8244) |
| 73 | 0.8557 (0.8260,.8946) | 81 | .7965 (0.7608,.8279) |
| 78 | 0.8598 (0.8295,.8986) | 85 | .7996 (0.7630,.8313) |
| 84 | 0.8637 (0.8330,.9024) | 90 | .8027 (0.7651,.8347) |
| 91 | 0.8675 (0.8364,.9061) | 90 | .8029 (0.7652,.8349) |
| 98 | 0.8712 (0.8397,.9097) | 95 | .8057 (0.7672,.8381) |
| 105 | 0.8748 (0.8429,.9131) | 100 | .8087 (0.7692,.8413) |
| 113 | 0.8783 (0.8461,.9165) | 106 | .8116 (0.7713,.8445) |
| 122 | 0.8817 (0.8492,.9196) | 112 | .8145 (0.7733,.8476) |

| | | | |
|------|------------------------|------|-----------------------|
| 132 | 0.8850 (0.8523,.9227) | 118 | .8173 (0.7753,.8507) |
| 142 | 0.8882 (0.8553,.9257) | 121 | .8184 (0.7761,.8519) |
| 153 | 0.8914 (0.8582,.9285) | 125 | .8201 (0.7773,.8537) |
| 164 | 0.8944 (0.8611,.9312) | 132 | .8228 (0.7793,.8567) |
| 177 | 0.8974 (0.8639,.9339) | 139 | .8255 (0.7812,.8595) |
| 191 | 0.9002 (0.8667,.9364) | 147 | .8282 (0.7832,.8624) |
| 205 | 0.9030 (0.8694,.9388) | 155 | .8308 (0.7851,.8651) |
| 221 | 0.9058 (0.8720,.9412) | 163 | .8334 (0.7870,.8679) |
| 238 | 0.9084 (0.8746,.9434) | 173 | .8360 (0.7888,.8705) |
| 500 | 0.9311 (0.8978,.9617) | 500 | .8787 (0.8225,.9131) |
| 1000 | 0.9471 (0.9155,.9734) | 1000 | .9003 (0.8415,.9330) |
| 7.3 | .6528 (.6137,.6922) | 12 | .6516 (.6148,.6983) |
| 191 | .9002 (.8667,.9364) | 1000 | .9003 (.8415,.9330) |
| 1000 | .9471 (.9155,.9734) | | (,) |

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Table 6.6: Controlled VE with sensitivity analysis as functions of Day 29 markers (=s) among baseline negative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence intervals (10 replicates).

| | Anti Spike IgG (BAU/ml) | Anti RBD IgG (BAU/ml) | |
|-----|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| s | Estimate | s | Estimate |
| 0.2 | .0836 (-0.5936,.4076) | 0.8 | .4294 (.2188,.6116) |
| 0 | .0965 (-0.5574,.4118) | 1 | .4336 (.2283,.6120) |
| 0 | .1093 (-0.5219,.4161) | 1 | .4378 (.2377,.6125) |
| 0 | .1220 (-0.4868,.4204) | 1 | .4421 (.2471,.6130) |
| 0 | .1347 (-0.4524,.4247) | 1 | .4463 (.2563,.6135) |
| 0 | .1473 (-0.4185,.4290) | 1 | .4506 (.2656,.6140) |
| 0 | .1598 (-0.3851,.4334) | 1 | .4549 (.2747,.6146) |
| 0 | .1722 (-0.3523,.4378) | 1 | .4592 (.2839,.6152) |
| 0 | .1846 (-0.3200,.4422) | 1 | .4634 (.2929,.6158) |
| 0 | .1968 (-0.2883,.4467) | 1 | .4677 (.3019,.6165) |
| 0 | .2090 (-0.2571,.4512) | 1 | .4721 (.3109,.6172) |
| 0 | .2211 (-0.2264,.4557) | 1 | .4764 (.3198,.6179) |
| 0 | .2331 (-0.1963,.4602) | 2 | .4807 (.3286,.6186) |
| 0 | .2451 (-0.1667,.4648) | 2 | .4850 (.3374,.6194) |
| 0 | .2570 (-0.1377,.4694) | 2 | .4894 (.3462,.6203) |
| 0 | .2688 (-0.1091,.4740) | 2 | .4937 (.3549,.6212) |
| 1 | .2805 (-0.0811,.4787) | 2 | .4981 (.3635,.6223) |
| 1 | .2921 (-0.0536,.4833) | 2 | .5025 (.3721,.6233) |
| 1 | .3037 (-0.0265,.4881) | 2 | .5069 (.3806,.6244) |
| 1 | .3151 (0.0000,.4928) | 2 | .5113 (.3891,.6255) |
| 1 | .3265 (0.0260,.4976) | 2 | .5157 (.3975,.6266) |
| 1 | .3379 (0.0515,.5024) | 2 | .5201 (.4058,.6278) |
| 1 | .3491 (0.0766,.5073) | 3 | .5245 (.4142,.6290) |
| 1 | .3603 (0.1012,.5122) | 3 | .5275 (.4197,.6299) |
| 1 | .3714 (0.1253,.5171) | 3 | .5289 (.4224,.6303) |
| 1 | .3824 (0.1489,.5220) | 3 | .5334 (.4306,.6316) |
| 1 | .3934 (0.1720,.5270) | 3 | .5378 (.4388,.6329) |
| 1 | .4042 (0.1940,.5321) | 3 | .5423 (.4469,.6342) |
| 1 | .4150 (0.2155,.5371) | 3 | .5468 (.4549,.6356) |
| 1 | .4258 (0.2367,.5422) | 4 | .5513 (.4624,.6371) |
| 1 | .4364 (0.2574,.5474) | 4 | .5556 (.4697,.6385) |
| 2 | .4470 (0.2777,.5526) | 4 | .5558 (.4700,.6385) |
| 2 | .4473 (0.2784,.5527) | 4 | .5603 (.4775,.6400) |
| 2 | .4575 (0.2977,.5578) | 4 | .5648 (.4850,.6416) |
| 2 | .4680 (0.3173,.5630) | 5 | .5694 (.4924,.6432) |
| 2 | .4783 (0.3365,.5683) | 5 | .5739 (.4998,.6450) |
| 2 | .4886 (0.3553,.5737) | 5 | .5785 (.5072,.6469) |
| 2 | .4969 (0.3702,.5785) | 5 | .5831 (.5145,.6489) |
| 2 | .4989 (0.3738,.5796) | 5 | .5854 (.5182,.6499) |
| 2 | .5090 (0.3920,.5856) | 6 | .5876 (.5218,.6509) |
| 3 | .5191 (0.4097,.5915) | 6 | .5922 (.5290,.6529) |
| 3 | .5292 (0.4272,.5975) | 6 | .5969 (.5363,.6556) |
| 3 | .5391 (0.4443,.6035) | 7 | .6015 (.5434,.6590) |
| 3 | .5490 (0.4604,.6096) | 7 | .6061 (.5506,.6624) |
| 3 | .5493 (0.4608,.6097) | 7 | .6108 (.5577,.6658) |
| 3 | .5589 (0.4756,.6157) | 8 | .6154 (.5647,.6693) |
| 4 | .5686 (0.4906,.6218) | 8 | .6201 (.5718,.6731) |
| 4 | .5783 (0.5053,.6279) | 9 | .6248 (.5788,.6768) |
| 4 | .5880 (0.5198,.6340) | 9 | .6295 (.5857,.6806) |

| | | | |
|-----|----------------------|-----|---------------------|
| 5 | .5976 (.5340,.6423) | 10 | .6342 (.5924,.6844) |
| 5 | .6071 (.5480,.6506) | 10 | .6365 (.5953,.6862) |
| 5 | .6165 (.5618,.6588) | 10 | .6390 (.5985,.6882) |
| 6 | .6259 (.5754,.6669) | 11 | .6437 (.6045,.6920) |
| 6 | .6327 (.5850,.6731) | 11 | .6485 (.6106,.6959) |
| 6 | .6353 (.5887,.6755) | 12 | .6533 (.6167,.6998) |
| 7 | .6445 (.6018,.6843) | 13 | .6580 (.6227,.7037) |
| 7 | .6537 (.6147,.6930) | 13 | .6629 (.6288,.7076) |
| 8 | .6629 (.6269,.7016) | 14 | .6677 (.6348,.7115) |
| 8 | .6720 (.6388,.7102) | 15 | .6725 (.6408,.7154) |
| 9 | .6808 (.6502,.7184) | 15 | .6748 (.6437,.7173) |
| 9 | .6811 (.6504,.7186) | 16 | .6774 (.6466,.7194) |
| 10 | .6899 (.6618,.7268) | 17 | .6822 (.6521,.7234) |
| 11 | .6982 (.6725,.7347) | 18 | .6870 (.6575,.7273) |
| 11 | .7062 (.6828,.7421) | 19 | .6917 (.6627,.7311) |
| 12 | .7139 (.6925,.7492) | 20 | .6962 (.6678,.7348) |
| 13 | .7195 (.6997,.7545) | 21 | .7005 (.6727,.7384) |
| 13 | .7211 (.7018,.7561) | 22 | .7047 (.6775,.7418) |
| 14 | .7281 (.7107,.7631) | 23 | .7088 (.6821,.7452) |
| 15 | .7348 (.7192,.7698) | 23 | .7098 (.6832,.7460) |
| 16 | .7412 (.7273,.7763) | 24 | .7128 (.6866,.7484) |
| 18 | .7473 (.7343,.7824) | 26 | .7166 (.6909,.7521) |
| 18 | .7501 (.7365,.7852) | 27 | .7204 (.6952,.7556) |
| 19 | .7532 (.7390,.7883) | 29 | .7240 (.6988,.7590) |
| 21 | .7589 (.7435,.7940) | 30 | .7275 (.7023,.7623) |
| 22 | .7644 (.7479,.7998) | 32 | .7309 (.7057,.7655) |
| 24 | .7696 (.7519,.8060) | 34 | .7343 (.7090,.7687) |
| 26 | .7747 (.7557,.8119) | 36 | .7375 (.7122,.7717) |
| 28 | .7795 (.7594,.8175) | 37 | .7388 (.7134,.7730) |
| 30 | .7842 (.7630,.8230) | 38 | .7407 (.7153,.7747) |
| 31 | .7866 (.7647,.8257) | 40 | .7437 (.7181,.7776) |
| 32 | .7888 (.7662,.8282) | 42 | .7467 (.7205,.7804) |
| 35 | .7932 (.7693,.8332) | 44 | .7497 (.7229,.7832) |
| 37 | .7974 (.7723,.8381) | 47 | .7525 (.7252,.7859) |
| 40 | .8015 (.7751,.8429) | 49 | .7553 (.7271,.7885) |
| 41 | .8023 (.7757,.8438) | 52 | .7580 (.7285,.7910) |
| 43 | .8055 (.7779,.8476) | 55 | .7606 (.7299,.7935) |
| 47 | .8093 (.7806,.8521) | 58 | .7632 (.7312,.7959) |
| 50 | .8130 (.7831,.8564) | 61 | .7657 (.7325,.7983) |
| 54 | .8162 (.7854,.8601) | 65 | .7682 (.7338,.8008) |
| 54 | .8166 (.7857,.8606) | 69 | .7706 (.7350,.8036) |
| 58 | .8201 (.7881,.8646) | 71 | .7722 (.7358,.8054) |
| 63 | .8235 (.7904,.8685) | 72 | .7729 (.7362,.8063) |
| 67 | .8268 (.7927,.8722) | 76 | .7752 (.7373,.8090) |
| 73 | .8300 (.7949,.8758) | 81 | .7775 (.7384,.8118) |
| 78 | .8331 (.7971,.8793) | 85 | .7797 (.7394,.8146) |
| 84 | .8361 (.7992,.8827) | 90 | .7818 (.7403,.8173) |
| 91 | .8390 (.8012,.8860) | 90 | .7820 (.7403,.8174) |
| 98 | .8419 (.8032,.8891) | 95 | .7839 (.7411,.8199) |
| 105 | .8447 (.8051,.8922) | 100 | .7860 (.7419,.8225) |
| 113 | .8474 (.8070,.8952) | 106 | .7880 (.7427,.8251) |
| 122 | .8500 (.8088,.8981) | 112 | .7900 (.7434,.8276) |
| 132 | .8526 (.8106,.9009) | 118 | .7919 (.7441,.8300) |
| 142 | .8551 (.8123,.9036) | 121 | .7927 (.7444,.8309) |

| | | | |
|------|----------------------|------|---------------------|
| 153 | .8575 (.8140,.9062) | 125 | .7938 (.7448,.8324) |
| 164 | .8599 (.8157,.9087) | 132 | .7957 (.7454,.8347) |
| 177 | .8622 (.8173,.9112) | 139 | .7975 (.7461,.8370) |
| 191 | .8644 (.8188,.9136) | 147 | .7993 (.7467,.8392) |
| 205 | .8666 (.8203,.9158) | 155 | .8011 (.7472,.8414) |
| 221 | .8688 (.8218,.9181) | 163 | .8028 (.7478,.8436) |
| 238 | .8709 (.8233,.9202) | 173 | .8045 (.7483,.8457) |
| 500 | .8895 (.8362,.9385) | 500 | .8323 (.7546,.8798) |
| 1000 | .9036 (.8460,.9514) | 1000 | .8463 (.7555,.8966) |
| 7.3 | .6528 (.6137,.6922) | 12 | .6516 (.6148,.6983) |
| 191 | .9002 (.8667,.9364) | 1000 | .9003 (.8415,.9330) |
| 1000 | .9471 (.9155,.9734) | | (,) |

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6.3 Misc

Average follow-up of vaccine recipients (in the D29start1 correlates analyses population) starting at 7 days post Day 29 visit (not counting the 7 days) is 154 days.

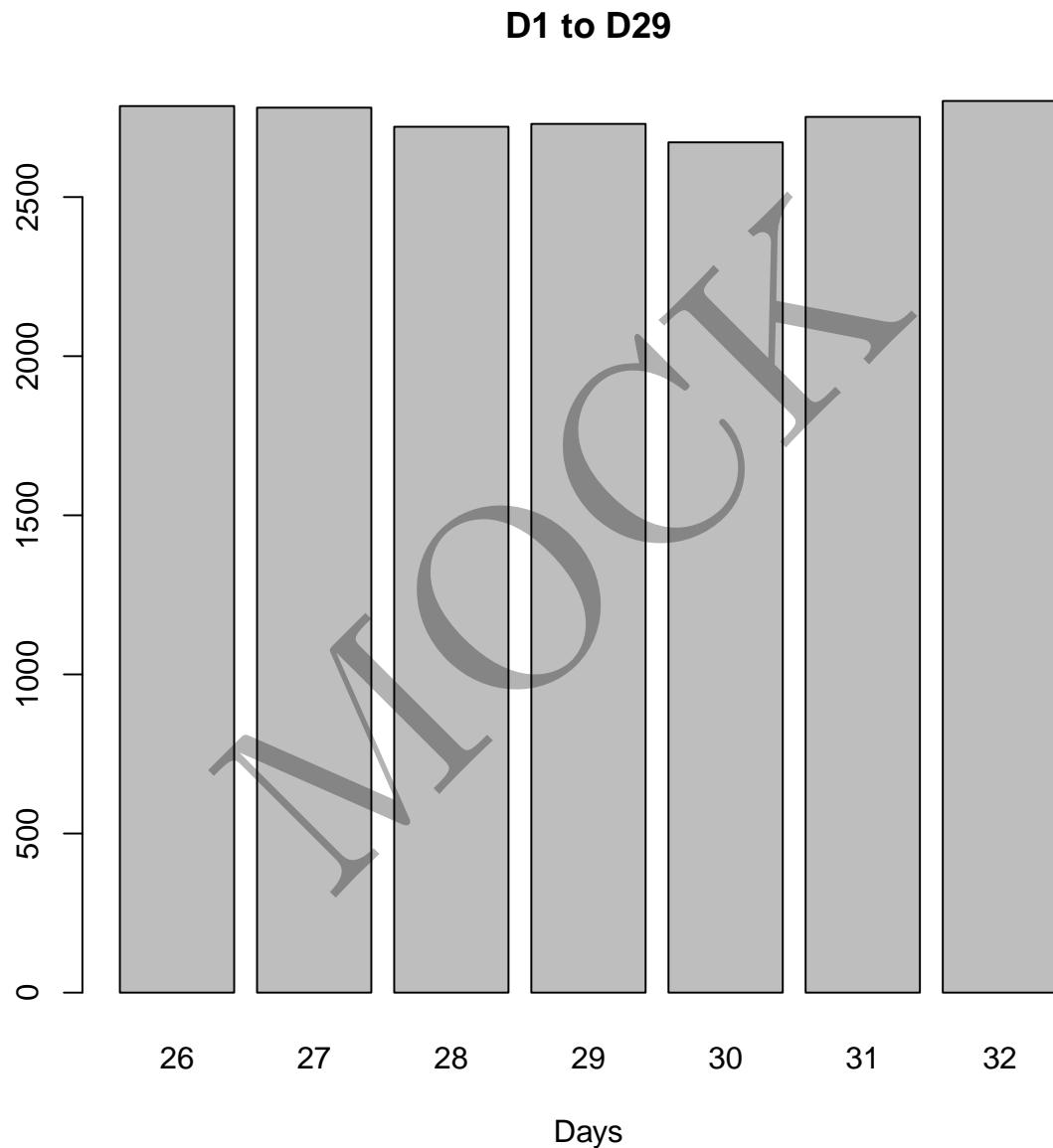


Figure 6.11: Distribution of the number of days between visits in the per-protocol immunogenicity subcohort, vaccine arm, baseline negative. The median (IQR) number of days between Day 1 and Day 29 was 29 (27-31). ‡ Count cases starting 1 days post Day 29.

Chapter 7

Univariate CoR: Nonparametric Threshold Modeling ($>= s$)

An extension of the unadjusted nonparametric threshold-searching approach developed in Donovan, Hudgens, and Gilbert (2019), the covariate-adjusted TMLE-based approach developed by van der Laan, Zhang, Gilbert (submitted) is used to estimate the so-called threshold-response function $E_X[E[Y | S \geq s, X, A = 1] | A = 1]$ for a range of thresholds s . Here, X is a set of baseline characteristics, $A = 1$ represents the vaccine group, S is the biomarker/immune-response/correlate of interest, and Y is the indicator of COVID disease before some time point t_f . This parameter can be viewed as a causal/covariate-adjusted version of the parameter $P(Y = 1 | S \geq s, A = 1)$. Intuitively, the threshold-response at a given threshold is the expected probability of obtaining COVID disease if one experiences a marker/immune-response value above that threshold. The threshold-response function is estimated for each of the four Day 57 antibody markers, in each case adjusting for the baseline covariates: baseline risk score, high risk indicator, and underrepresented minority status. A restrictive but flexible specification of the Highly Adaptive Lasso estimator is used for the covariate adjustment. A number of plots and tables are reported:

1. A plot and table with risk estimates and point-wise 95% confidence intervals
2. A plot and table with risk estimates and simultaneous 95% confidence bands
3. Monotone-corrected versions of 1 and 2.

A reverse cumulative distribution function curve estimated by the IPW NPMLE of the marker values is superimposed on the threshold-response plots and a dashed red line is added to mark the threshold value after which no more events are observed.

The blue dots on the plots represent the risk predictions at marker values where there was an observed COVID-19 case.

7.1 Plots and Tables with estimates and pointwise confidence intervals for Day 29

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7.1.1 Day 29 bindSpike

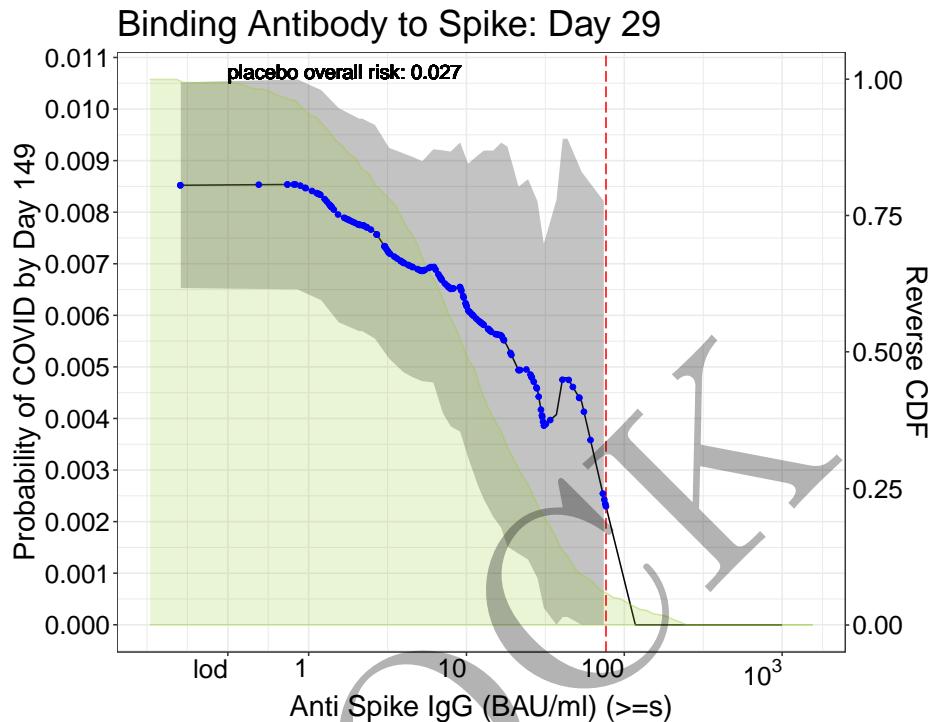


Figure 7.1: Adjusted threshold-response function for a range of thresholds of the Day 29 Day29bindSpike levels with pointwise 95% confidence intervals. The dashed red line marks the threshold after which no more COVID events are observed.

Table 7.1: Table of risk estimates for a range of thresholds of Day 29 Day29bindSpike levels with pointwise 95% confidence intervals.

| \log_{10} -Threshold | Threshold | Risk estimate | CI left | CI right |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| -0.813 | $1.54 * 10^1$ | 0.00852 | 0.00653 | 0.01052 |
| 0.187 | $1.54 * 10^0$ | 0.00794 | 0.00587 | 0.01002 |
| 0.341 | $2.19 * 10^0$ | 0.00775 | 0.00569 | 0.00981 |
| 0.509 | $3.23 * 10^0$ | 0.00720 | 0.00516 | 0.00925 |
| 0.789 | $6.15 * 10^0$ | 0.00696 | 0.00470 | 0.00922 |
| 0.958 | $9.08 * 10^0$ | 0.00655 | 0.00374 | 0.00935 |
| 1.113 | $1.30 * 10^1$ | 0.00581 | 0.00243 | 0.00919 |
| 1.264 | $1.84 * 10^1$ | 0.00539 | 0.00152 | 0.00927 |
| 1.491 | $3.10 * 10^1$ | 0.00386 | 0.00033 | 0.00739 |
| 1.610 | $4.07 * 10^1$ | 0.00479 | 0.00015 | 0.00942 |
| 1.729 | $5.36 * 10^1$ | 0.00432 | 0.00000 | 0.00878 |
| 2.377 | $2.38 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 2.699 | $5.00 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 3.000 | $1.00 * 10^3$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |

7.1.2 Day 29 bindRBD

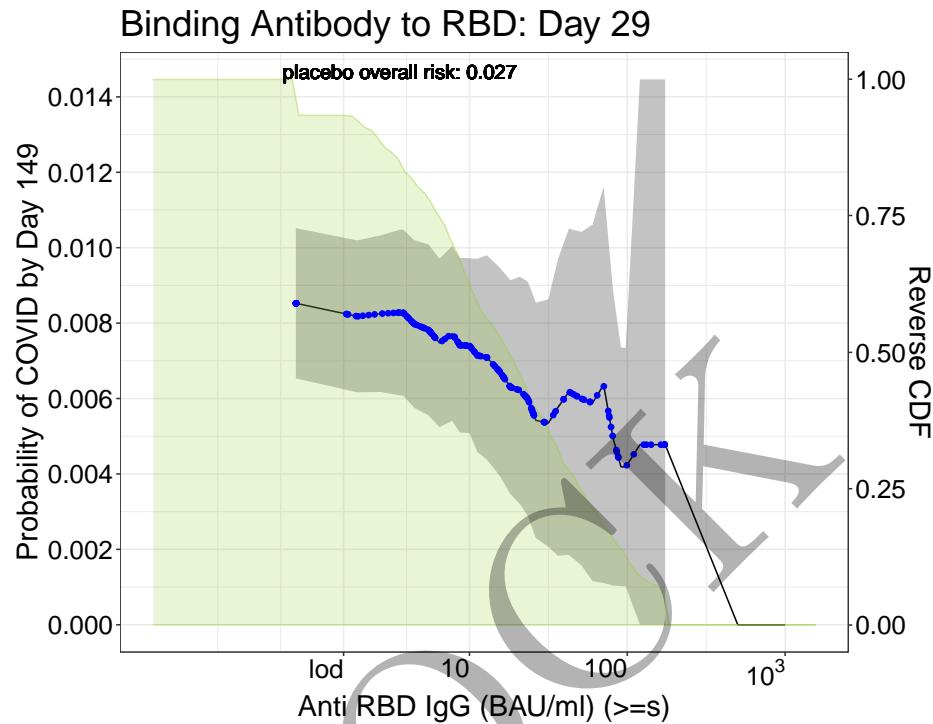


Figure 7.2: Adjusted threshold-response function for a range of thresholds of the Day 29 Day29bindRBD levels with pointwise 95% confidence intervals. The dashed red line marks the threshold after which no more COVID events are observed.

Table 7.2: Table of risk estimates for a range of thresholds of Day 29 Day29bindRBD levels with pointwise 95% confidence intervals.

| \log_{10} -Threshold | Threshold | Risk estimate | CI left | CI right |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| -0.099 | $7.96 * 10^1$ | 0.00853 | 0.00653 | 0.01052 |
| 0.436 | $2.73 * 10^0$ | 0.00825 | 0.00617 | 0.01033 |
| 0.585 | $3.85 * 10^0$ | 0.00828 | 0.00608 | 0.01048 |
| 0.739 | $5.48 * 10^0$ | 0.00782 | 0.00556 | 0.01009 |
| 0.998 | $9.95 * 10^0$ | 0.00740 | 0.00508 | 0.00972 |
| 1.187 | $1.54 * 10^1$ | 0.00672 | 0.00396 | 0.00948 |
| 1.370 | $2.34 * 10^1$ | 0.00599 | 0.00288 | 0.00910 |
| 1.562 | $3.65 * 10^1$ | 0.00576 | 0.00183 | 0.00969 |
| 1.852 | $7.11 * 10^1$ | 0.00636 | 0.00111 | 0.01162 |
| 1.955 | $9.02 * 10^1$ | 0.00419 | 0.00103 | 0.00735 |
| 2.081 | $1.21 * 10^2$ | 0.00478 | 0.00000 | 0.01446 |
| 2.237 | $1.73 * 10^2$ | 0.00478 | 0.00000 | 0.01446 |
| 2.699 | $5.00 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 3.000 | $1.00 * 10^3$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |

7.2 Plots and Tables with estimates and pointwise confidence intervals for Day 29 (monotone-corrected)

MOCK

7.2.1 Day 29 bindSpike

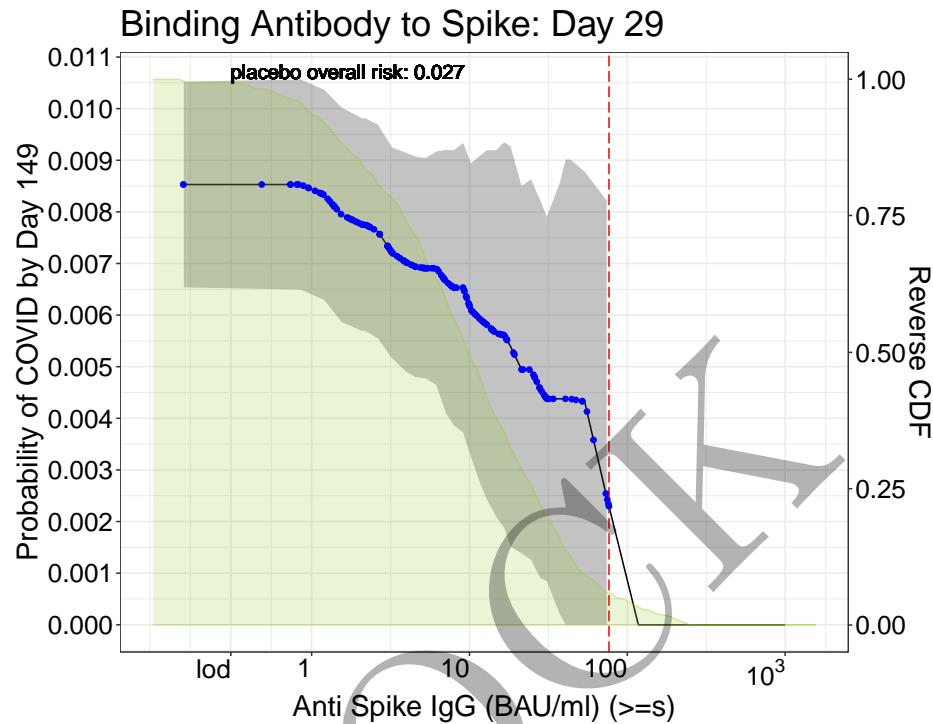


Figure 7.3: Adjusted threshold-response function for a range of thresholds of the Day 29 Day29bindSpike levels with pointwise 95% confidence intervals. The dashed red line marks the threshold after which no more COVID events are observed. The estimates and confidence intervals are adjusted using the assumption that the true threshold-response is nonincreasing.

Table 7.3: Table of monotone-corrected risk estimates for a range of thresholds of Day 29 Day29bindSpike levels with pointwise 95% confidence intervals.

| \log_{10} -Threshold | Threshold | Risk estimate | CI left | CI right |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| -0.813 | $1.54 * 10^1$ | 0.00853 | 0.00654 | 0.01052 |
| 0.187 | $1.54 * 10^0$ | 0.00794 | 0.00587 | 0.01002 |
| 0.341 | $2.19 * 10^0$ | 0.00775 | 0.00569 | 0.00981 |
| 0.509 | $3.23 * 10^0$ | 0.00720 | 0.00516 | 0.00925 |
| 0.789 | $6.15 * 10^0$ | 0.00691 | 0.00465 | 0.00917 |
| 0.958 | $9.08 * 10^0$ | 0.00653 | 0.00373 | 0.00933 |
| 1.113 | $1.30 * 10^1$ | 0.00581 | 0.00243 | 0.00919 |
| 1.264 | $1.84 * 10^1$ | 0.00539 | 0.00152 | 0.00927 |
| 1.491 | $3.10 * 10^1$ | 0.00438 | 0.00085 | 0.00791 |
| 1.610 | $4.07 * 10^1$ | 0.00438 | 0.00000 | 0.00901 |
| 1.729 | $5.36 * 10^1$ | 0.00432 | 0.00000 | 0.00878 |
| 2.377 | $2.38 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 2.699 | $5.00 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 3.000 | $1.00 * 10^3$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |

7.2.2 Day 29 bindRBD

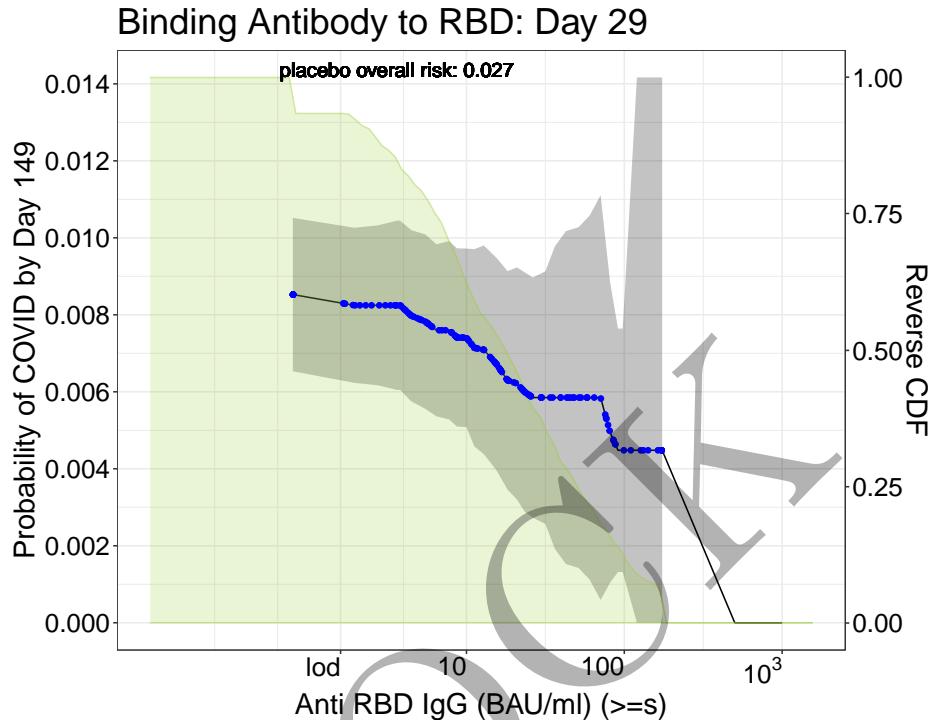


Figure 7.4: Adjusted threshold-response function for a range of thresholds of the Day 29 Day29bindRBD levels with pointwise 95% confidence intervals. The dashed red line marks the threshold after which no more COVID events are observed. The estimates and confidence intervals are adjusted using the assumption that the true threshold-response is nonincreasing.

Table 7.4: Table of monotone-corrected risk estimates for a range of thresholds of Day 29 Day29bindRBD levels with pointwise 95% confidence intervals.

| \log_{10} -Threshold | Threshold | Risk estimate | CI left | CI right |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| -0.099 | $7.96 * 10^1$ | 0.00853 | 0.00653 | 0.01052 |
| 0.436 | $2.73 * 10^0$ | 0.00825 | 0.00617 | 0.01033 |
| 0.585 | $3.85 * 10^0$ | 0.00825 | 0.00605 | 0.01045 |
| 0.739 | $5.48 * 10^0$ | 0.00782 | 0.00556 | 0.01009 |
| 0.998 | $9.95 * 10^0$ | 0.00740 | 0.00508 | 0.00972 |
| 1.187 | $1.54 * 10^1$ | 0.00672 | 0.00396 | 0.00948 |
| 1.370 | $2.34 * 10^1$ | 0.00599 | 0.00288 | 0.00910 |
| 1.562 | $3.65 * 10^1$ | 0.00585 | 0.00192 | 0.00978 |
| 1.852 | $7.11 * 10^1$ | 0.00585 | 0.00059 | 0.01111 |
| 1.955 | $9.02 * 10^1$ | 0.00448 | 0.00132 | 0.00764 |
| 2.081 | $1.21 * 10^2$ | 0.00448 | 0.00000 | 0.01417 |
| 2.237 | $1.73 * 10^2$ | 0.00448 | 0.00000 | 0.01417 |
| 2.699 | $5.00 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 3.000 | $1.00 * 10^3$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |

- 7.3 Plots and Tables with estimates and pointwise confidence intervals for Day 29 (monotone-corrected) (events after 1 day post dose)**

MOCK

7.3.1 Day 29 bindSpike (counting events after 1 day post dose)

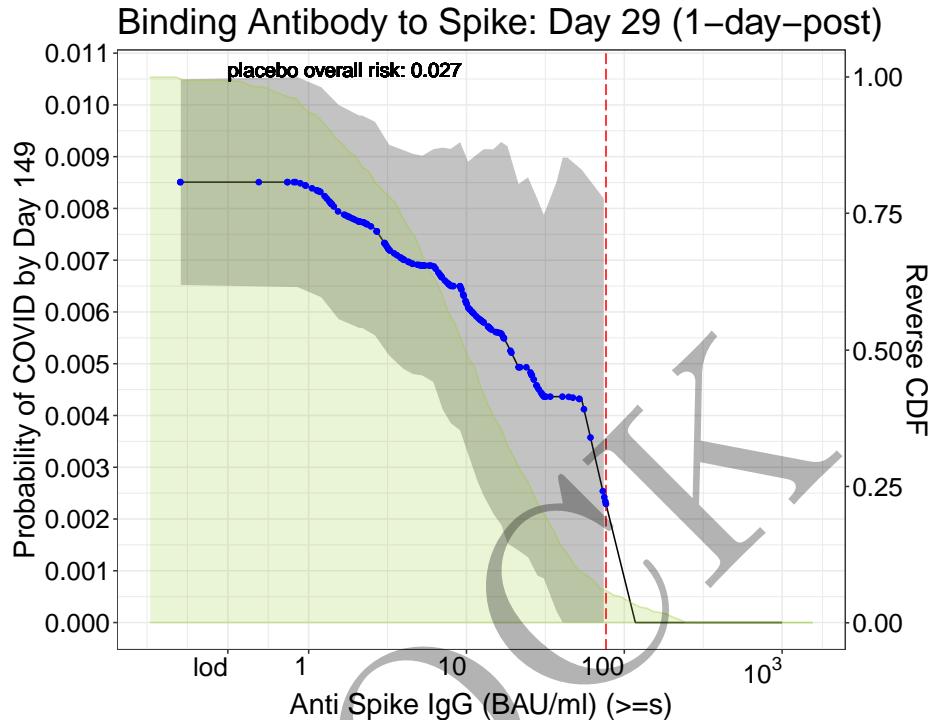


Figure 7.5: Adjusted threshold-response function for a range of thresholds of the Day 29 Day29bindSpike levels with pointwise 95% confidence intervals. The dashed red line marks the threshold after which no more COVID events are observed. The estimates and confidence intervals are adjusted using the assumption that the true threshold-response is nonincreasing.

Table 7.5: Table of monotone-corrected risk estimates for a range of thresholds of Day 29 Day29bindSpike levels with pointwise 95% confidence intervals.

| \log_{10} -Threshold | Threshold | Risk estimate | CI left | CI right |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| -0.813 | $1.54 * 10^1$ | 0.00851 | 0.00652 | 0.01049 |
| 0.187 | $1.54 * 10^0$ | 0.00793 | 0.00586 | 0.01000 |
| 0.341 | $2.19 * 10^0$ | 0.00774 | 0.00569 | 0.00979 |
| 0.509 | $3.23 * 10^0$ | 0.00720 | 0.00516 | 0.00923 |
| 0.789 | $6.15 * 10^0$ | 0.00690 | 0.00465 | 0.00914 |
| 0.958 | $9.08 * 10^0$ | 0.00650 | 0.00371 | 0.00928 |
| 1.113 | $1.30 * 10^1$ | 0.00580 | 0.00245 | 0.00915 |
| 1.264 | $1.84 * 10^1$ | 0.00537 | 0.00153 | 0.00920 |
| 1.491 | $3.10 * 10^1$ | 0.00436 | 0.00085 | 0.00788 |
| 1.610 | $4.07 * 10^1$ | 0.00436 | 0.00000 | 0.00898 |
| 1.729 | $5.36 * 10^1$ | 0.00431 | 0.00000 | 0.00875 |
| 2.377 | $2.38 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 2.699 | $5.00 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 3.000 | $1.00 * 10^3$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |

7.3.2 Day 29 bindRBD (counting events after 1 day post dose)

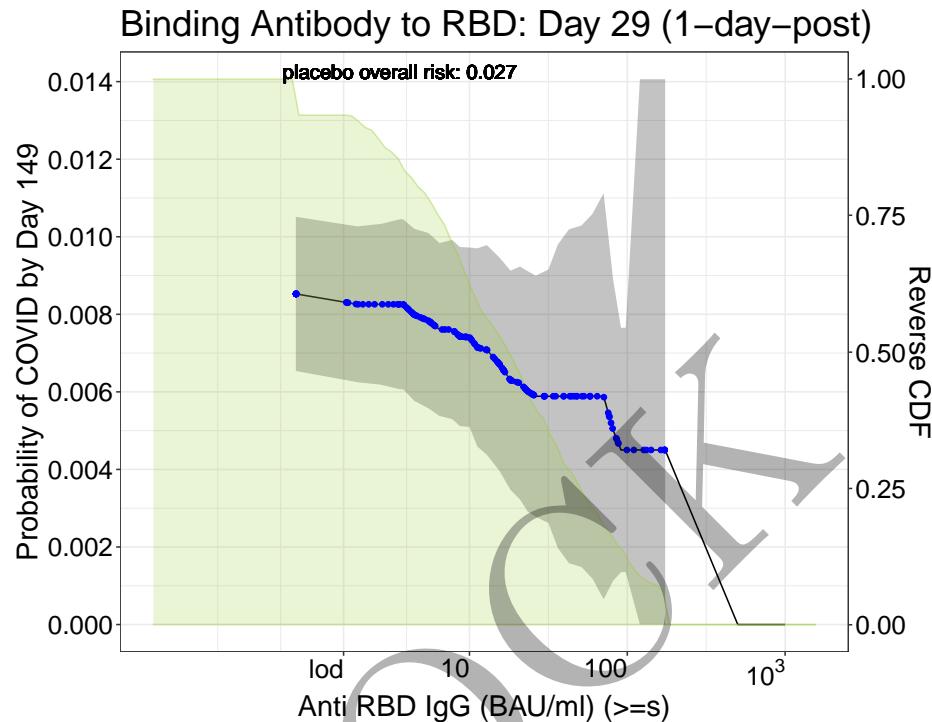


Figure 7.6: Adjusted threshold-response function for a range of thresholds of the Day 29 Day29bindRBD levels with pointwise 95% confidence intervals. The dashed red line marks the threshold after which no more COVID events are observed. The estimates and confidence intervals are adjusted using the assumption that the true threshold-response is nonincreasing.

Table 7.6: Table of monotone-corrected risk estimates for a range of thresholds of Day 29 Day29bindRBD levels with pointwise 95% confidence intervals.

| \log_{10} -Threshold | Threshold | Risk estimate | CI left | CI right |
|------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| -0.099 | 7.96×10^1 | 0.00853 | 0.00654 | 0.01051 |
| 0.436 | 2.73×10^0 | 0.00826 | 0.00618 | 0.01033 |
| 0.585 | 3.85×10^0 | 0.00826 | 0.00607 | 0.01045 |
| 0.739 | 5.48×10^0 | 0.00784 | 0.00558 | 0.01010 |
| 0.998 | 9.95×10^0 | 0.00741 | 0.00510 | 0.00972 |
| 1.187 | 1.54×10^1 | 0.00671 | 0.00396 | 0.00946 |
| 1.370 | 2.34×10^1 | 0.00601 | 0.00291 | 0.00911 |
| 1.562 | 3.65×10^1 | 0.00589 | 0.00198 | 0.00980 |
| 1.852 | 7.11×10^1 | 0.00589 | 0.00065 | 0.01112 |
| 1.955 | 9.02×10^1 | 0.00450 | 0.00135 | 0.00765 |
| 2.081 | 1.21×10^2 | 0.00450 | 0.00000 | 0.01406 |
| 2.237 | 1.73×10^2 | 0.00450 | 0.00000 | 0.01406 |
| 2.699 | 5.00×10^2 | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 3.000 | 1.00×10^3 | 0.00000 | NA | NA |

7.4 Plots and Tables with estimates and pointwise confidence intervals for Day 29 (monotone-corrected) (counting events after 1 day post dose)

MOCK

7.4.1 Day 29 bindSpike (counting events after 1 day post dose)

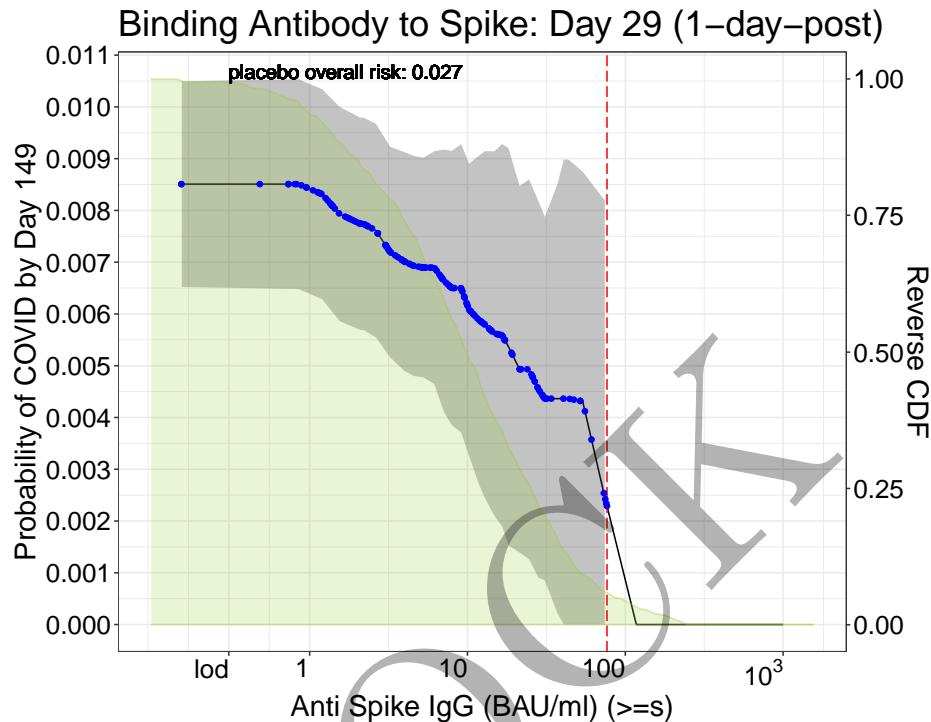


Figure 7.7: Adjusted threshold-response function for a range of thresholds of the Day 29 Day29bindSpike levels with pointwise 95% confidence intervals. The dashed red line marks the threshold after which no more COVID events are observed. The estimates and confidence intervals are adjusted using the assumption that the true threshold-response is nonincreasing.

Table 7.7: Table of monotone-corrected risk estimates for a range of thresholds of Day 29 Day29bindSpike levels with pointwise 95% confidence intervals.

| \log_{10} -Threshold | Threshold | Risk estimate | CI left | CI right |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| -0.813 | $1.54 * 10^1$ | 0.00851 | 0.00652 | 0.01049 |
| 0.187 | $1.54 * 10^0$ | 0.00793 | 0.00586 | 0.01000 |
| 0.341 | $2.19 * 10^0$ | 0.00774 | 0.00569 | 0.00979 |
| 0.509 | $3.23 * 10^0$ | 0.00720 | 0.00516 | 0.00923 |
| 0.789 | $6.15 * 10^0$ | 0.00690 | 0.00465 | 0.00914 |
| 0.958 | $9.08 * 10^0$ | 0.00650 | 0.00371 | 0.00928 |
| 1.113 | $1.30 * 10^1$ | 0.00580 | 0.00245 | 0.00915 |
| 1.264 | $1.84 * 10^1$ | 0.00537 | 0.00153 | 0.00920 |
| 1.491 | $3.10 * 10^1$ | 0.00436 | 0.00085 | 0.00788 |
| 1.610 | $4.07 * 10^1$ | 0.00436 | 0.00000 | 0.00898 |
| 1.729 | $5.36 * 10^1$ | 0.00431 | 0.00000 | 0.00875 |
| 2.377 | $2.38 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 2.699 | $5.00 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 3.000 | $1.00 * 10^3$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |

7.4.2 Day 29 bindRBD (counting events after 1 day post dose)

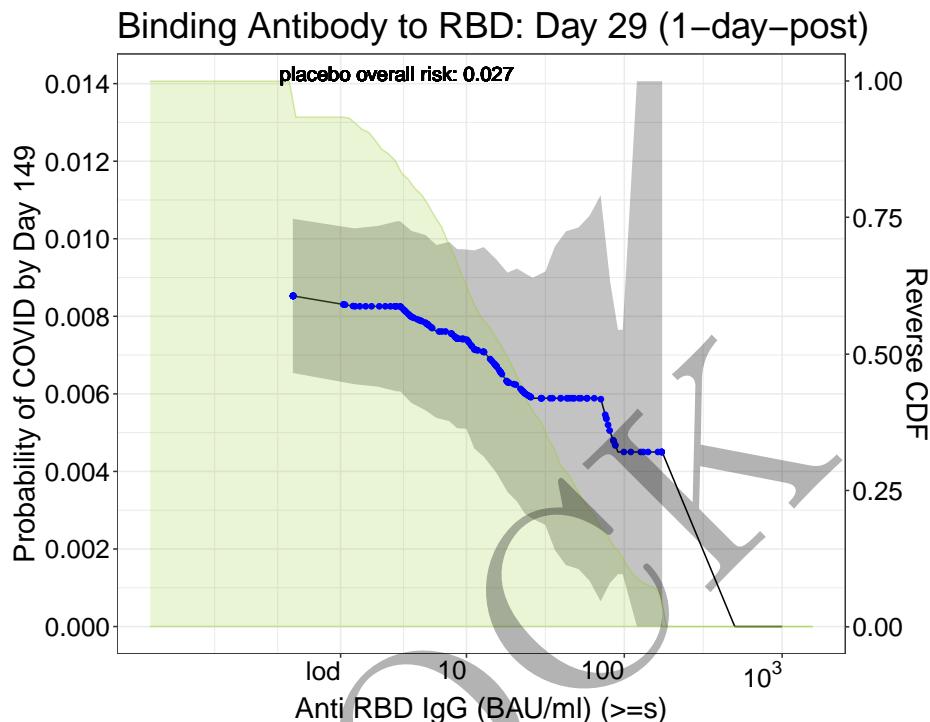


Figure 7.8: Adjusted threshold-response function for a range of thresholds of the Day 29 Day29bindRBD levels with pointwise 95% confidence intervals. The dashed red line marks the threshold after which no more COVID events are observed. The estimates and confidence intervals are adjusted using the assumption that the true threshold-response is nonincreasing.

Table 7.8: Table of monotone-corrected risk estimates for a range of thresholds of Day 29 Day29bindRBD levels with pointwise 95% confidence intervals.

| \log_{10} -Threshold | Threshold | Risk estimate | CI left | CI right |
|------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| -0.099 | 7.96×10^1 | 0.00853 | 0.00654 | 0.01051 |
| 0.436 | 2.73×10^0 | 0.00826 | 0.00618 | 0.01033 |
| 0.585 | 3.85×10^0 | 0.00826 | 0.00607 | 0.01045 |
| 0.739 | 5.48×10^0 | 0.00784 | 0.00558 | 0.01010 |
| 0.998 | 9.95×10^0 | 0.00741 | 0.00510 | 0.00972 |
| 1.187 | 1.54×10^1 | 0.00671 | 0.00396 | 0.00946 |
| 1.370 | 2.34×10^1 | 0.00601 | 0.00291 | 0.00911 |
| 1.562 | 3.65×10^1 | 0.00589 | 0.00198 | 0.00980 |
| 1.852 | 7.11×10^1 | 0.00589 | 0.00065 | 0.01112 |
| 1.955 | 9.02×10^1 | 0.00450 | 0.00135 | 0.00765 |
| 2.081 | 1.21×10^2 | 0.00450 | 0.00000 | 0.01406 |
| 2.237 | 1.73×10^2 | 0.00450 | 0.00000 | 0.01406 |
| 2.699 | 5.00×10^2 | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 3.000 | 1.00×10^3 | 0.00000 | NA | NA |

7.5 Plots and Tables with estimates and simultaneous confidence intervals for Day 29 (monotone-corrected)

MOCK

7.5.1 Day 29 bindSpike

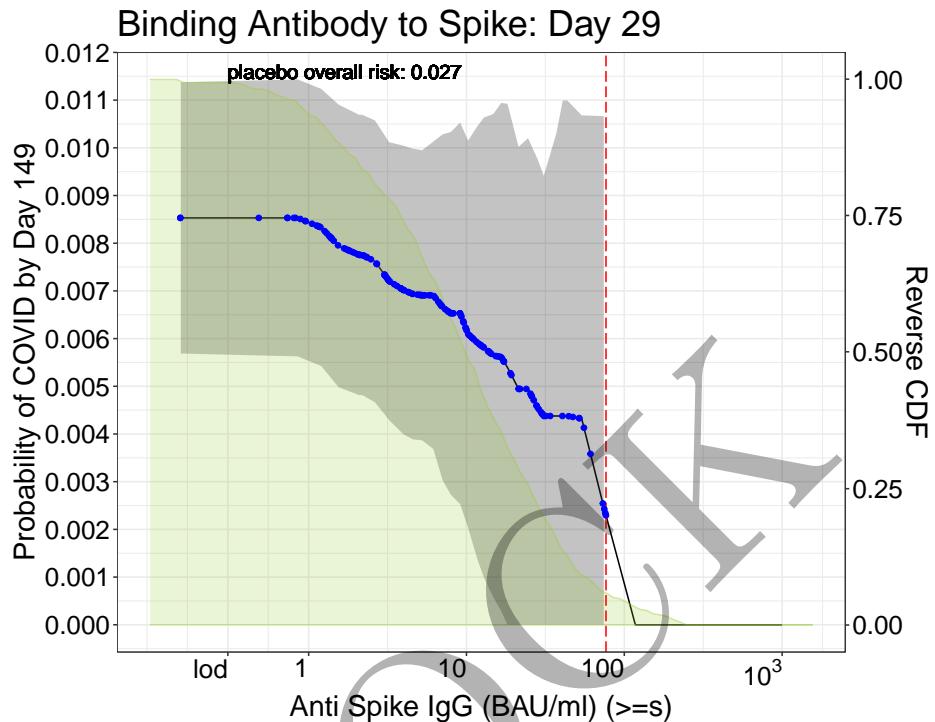


Figure 7.9: Adjusted threshold-response function for a range of thresholds of the Day 29 Day29bindSpike levels with simultaneous 95% confidence intervals. The dashed red line marks the threshold after which no more COVID events are observed. The estimates and confidence intervals are adjusted using the assumption that the true threshold-response is nonincreasing.

Table 7.9: Table of monotone-corrected risk estimates for a range of thresholds of Day 29 Day29bindSpike levels with simultaneous 95% confidence intervals.

| \log_{10} -Threshold | Threshold | Risk estimate | CI left | CI right |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| -0.813 | $1.54 * 10^1$ | 0.00853 | 0.00569 | 0.01137 |
| 0.187 | $1.54 * 10^0$ | 0.00794 | 0.00498 | 0.01090 |
| 0.341 | $2.19 * 10^0$ | 0.00775 | 0.00482 | 0.01069 |
| 0.509 | $3.23 * 10^0$ | 0.00720 | 0.00429 | 0.01012 |
| 0.789 | $6.15 * 10^0$ | 0.00691 | 0.00368 | 0.01013 |
| 0.958 | $9.08 * 10^0$ | 0.00653 | 0.00253 | 0.01053 |
| 1.113 | $1.30 * 10^1$ | 0.00581 | 0.00099 | 0.01063 |
| 1.264 | $1.84 * 10^1$ | 0.00539 | 0.00000 | 0.01092 |
| 1.491 | $3.10 * 10^1$ | 0.00438 | 0.00000 | 0.00941 |
| 1.610 | $4.07 * 10^1$ | 0.00438 | 0.00000 | 0.01099 |
| 1.729 | $5.36 * 10^1$ | 0.00432 | 0.00000 | 0.01068 |
| 2.377 | $2.38 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 2.699 | $5.00 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 3.000 | $1.00 * 10^3$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |

7.5.2 Day 29 bindRBD

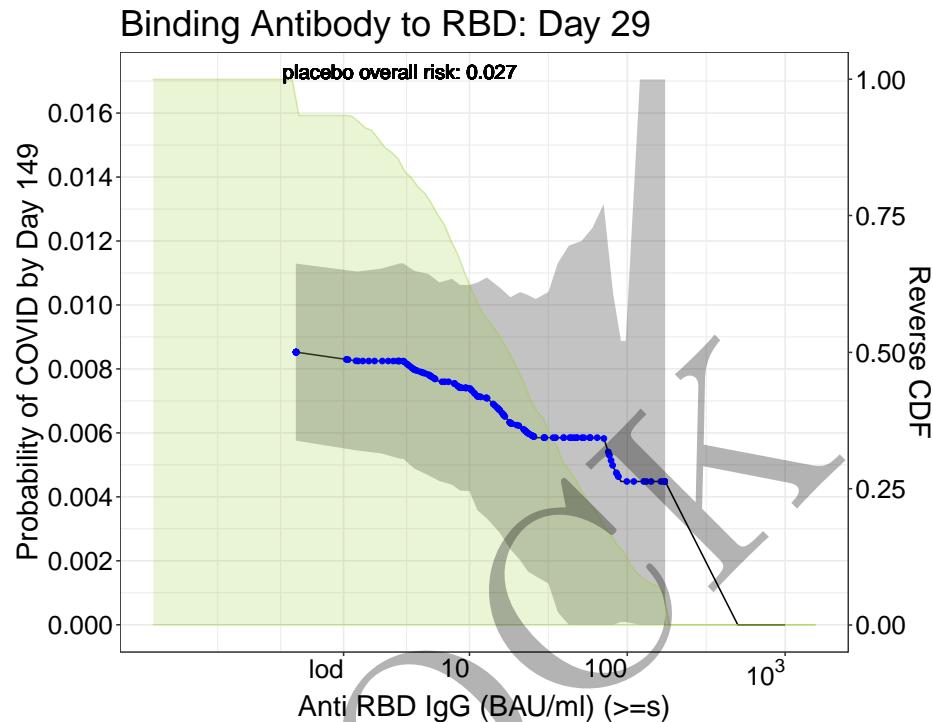


Figure 7.10: Adjusted threshold-response function for a range of thresholds of the Day 29 Day29bindRBD levels with simultaneous 95% confidence intervals. The dashed red line marks the threshold after which no more COVID events are observed. The estimates and confidence intervals are adjusted using the assumption that the true threshold-response is nonincreasing.

Table 7.10: Table of monotone-corrected risk estimates for a range of thresholds of Day 29 Day29bindRBD levels with simultaneous 95% confidence intervals.

| \log_{10} -Threshold | Threshold | Risk estimate | CI left | CI right |
|------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| -0.099 | 7.96×10^1 | 0.00853 | 0.00576 | 0.01129 |
| 0.436 | 2.73×10^0 | 0.00825 | 0.00536 | 0.01113 |
| 0.585 | 3.85×10^0 | 0.00825 | 0.00519 | 0.01130 |
| 0.739 | 5.48×10^0 | 0.00782 | 0.00467 | 0.01097 |
| 0.998 | 9.95×10^0 | 0.00740 | 0.00418 | 0.01062 |
| 1.187 | 1.54×10^1 | 0.00672 | 0.00289 | 0.01055 |
| 1.370 | 2.34×10^1 | 0.00599 | 0.00167 | 0.01031 |
| 1.562 | 3.65×10^1 | 0.00585 | 0.00039 | 0.01131 |
| 1.852 | 7.11×10^1 | 0.00585 | 0.00000 | 0.01315 |
| 1.955 | 9.02×10^1 | 0.00448 | 0.00009 | 0.00887 |
| 2.081 | 1.21×10^2 | 0.00448 | 0.00000 | 0.01794 |
| 2.237 | 1.73×10^2 | 0.00448 | 0.00000 | 0.01794 |
| 2.699 | 5.00×10^2 | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 3.000 | 1.00×10^3 | 0.00000 | NA | NA |

7.6 Plots and Tables with estimates and simultaneous confidence intervals for Day 29 (monotone-corrected)

MOCK

7.6.1 Day 29 bindSpike

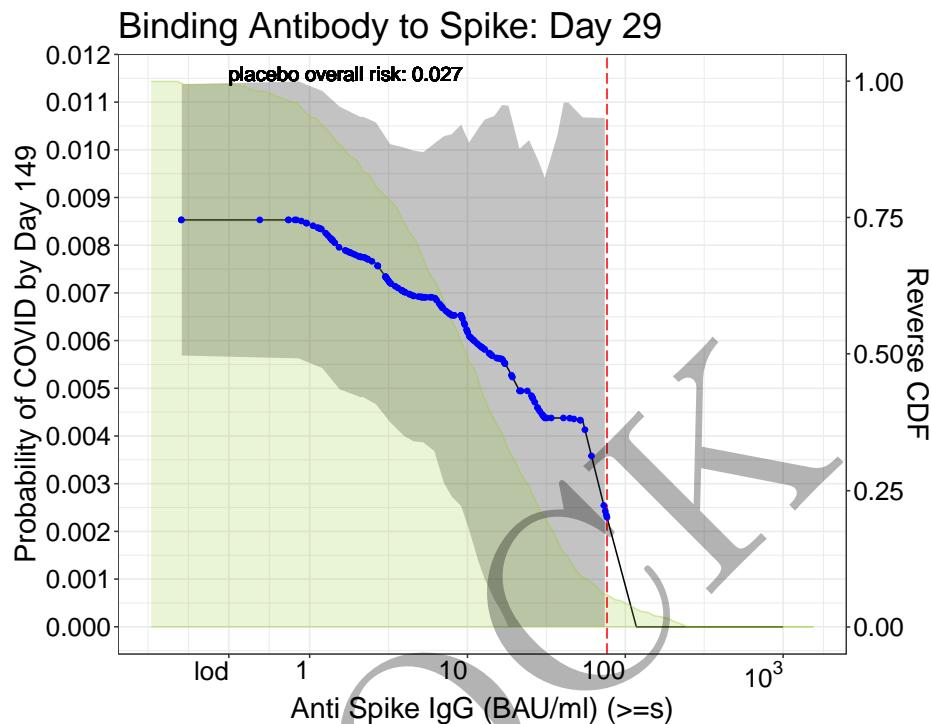


Figure 7.11: Adjusted threshold-response function for a range of thresholds of the Day 29 Day29bindSpike levels with simultaneous 95% confidence intervals. The dashed red line marks the threshold after which no more COVID events are observed. The estimates and confidence intervals are adjusted using the assumption that the true threshold-response is nonincreasing.

Table 7.11: Table of monotone-corrected risk estimates for a range of thresholds of Day 29 Day29bindSpike levels with simultaneous 95% confidence intervals.

| \log_{10} -Threshold | Threshold | Risk estimate | CI left | CI right |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| -0.813 | $1.54 * 10^1$ | 0.00853 | 0.00569 | 0.01137 |
| 0.187 | $1.54 * 10^0$ | 0.00794 | 0.00498 | 0.01090 |
| 0.341 | $2.19 * 10^0$ | 0.00775 | 0.00482 | 0.01069 |
| 0.509 | $3.23 * 10^0$ | 0.00720 | 0.00429 | 0.01012 |
| 0.789 | $6.15 * 10^0$ | 0.00691 | 0.00368 | 0.01013 |
| 0.958 | $9.08 * 10^0$ | 0.00653 | 0.00253 | 0.01053 |
| 1.113 | $1.30 * 10^1$ | 0.00581 | 0.00099 | 0.01063 |
| 1.264 | $1.84 * 10^1$ | 0.00539 | 0.00000 | 0.01092 |
| 1.491 | $3.10 * 10^1$ | 0.00438 | 0.00000 | 0.00941 |
| 1.610 | $4.07 * 10^1$ | 0.00438 | 0.00000 | 0.01099 |
| 1.729 | $5.36 * 10^1$ | 0.00432 | 0.00000 | 0.01068 |
| 2.377 | $2.38 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 2.699 | $5.00 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 3.000 | $1.00 * 10^3$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |

7.6.2 Day 29 bindRBD

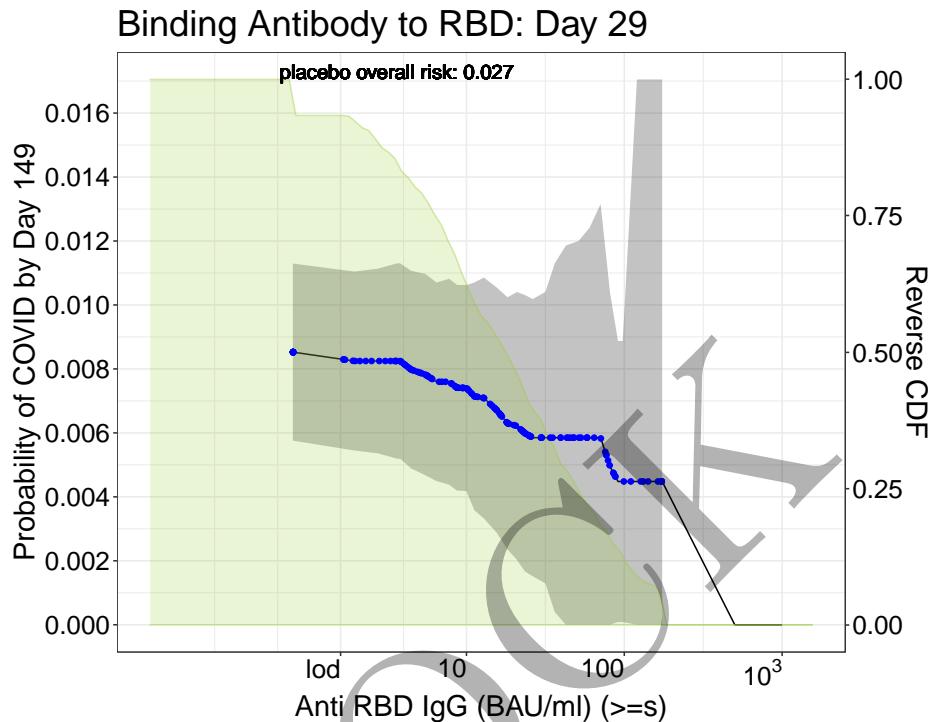


Figure 7.12: Adjusted threshold-response function for a range of thresholds of the Day 29 Day29bindRBD levels with simultaneous 95% confidence intervals. The dashed red line marks the threshold after which no more COVID events are observed. The estimates and confidence intervals are adjusted using the assumption that the true threshold-response is nonincreasing.

Table 7.12: Table of monotone-corrected risk estimates for a range of thresholds of Day 29 Day29bindRBD levels with simultaneous 95% confidence intervals.

| \log_{10} -Threshold | Threshold | Risk estimate | CI left | CI right |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| -0.099 | $7.96 * 10^1$ | 0.00853 | 0.00576 | 0.01129 |
| 0.436 | $2.73 * 10^0$ | 0.00825 | 0.00536 | 0.01113 |
| 0.585 | $3.85 * 10^0$ | 0.00825 | 0.00519 | 0.01130 |
| 0.739 | $5.48 * 10^0$ | 0.00782 | 0.00467 | 0.01097 |
| 0.998 | $9.95 * 10^0$ | 0.00740 | 0.00418 | 0.01062 |
| 1.187 | $1.54 * 10^1$ | 0.00672 | 0.00289 | 0.01055 |
| 1.370 | $2.34 * 10^1$ | 0.00599 | 0.00167 | 0.01031 |
| 1.562 | $3.65 * 10^1$ | 0.00585 | 0.00039 | 0.01131 |
| 1.852 | $7.11 * 10^1$ | 0.00585 | 0.00000 | 0.01315 |
| 1.955 | $9.02 * 10^1$ | 0.00448 | 0.00009 | 0.00887 |
| 2.081 | $1.21 * 10^2$ | 0.00448 | 0.00000 | 0.01794 |
| 2.237 | $1.73 * 10^2$ | 0.00448 | 0.00000 | 0.01794 |
| 2.699 | $5.00 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 3.000 | $1.00 * 10^3$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |

- 7.7 Plots and Tables with estimates and simultaneous confidence intervals for Day 29 (monotone-corrected) (counting events after 1 day post dose)

MOCK

7.7.1 Day 29 bindSpike (counting events after 1 day post dose)

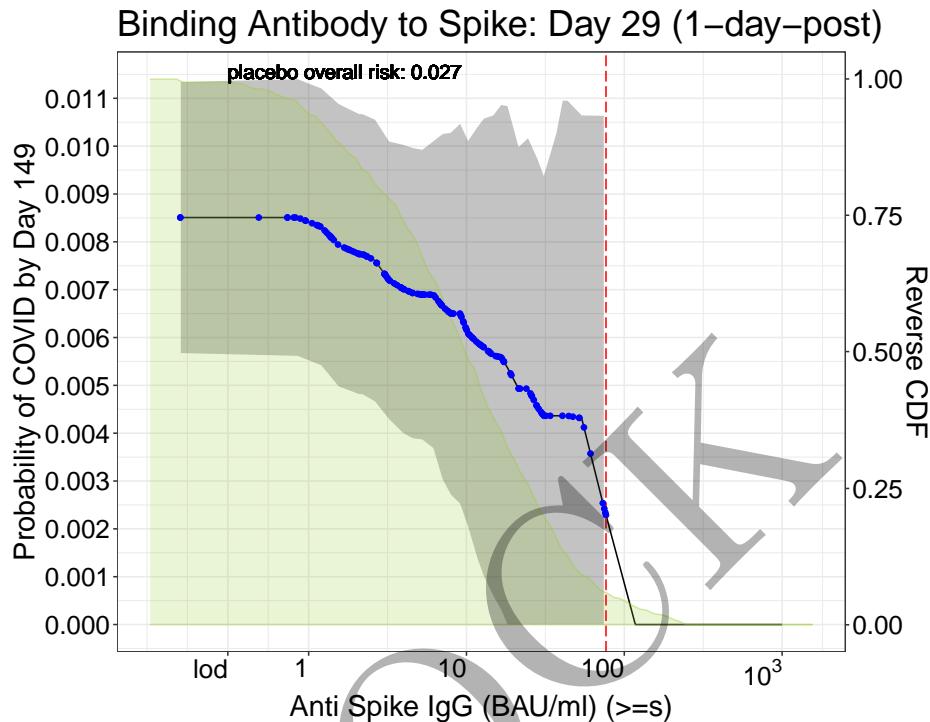


Figure 7.13: Adjusted threshold-response function for a range of thresholds of the Day 29 Day29bindSpike levels with simultaneous 95% confidence intervals. The dashed red line marks the threshold after which no more COVID events are observed. The estimates and confidence intervals are adjusted using the assumption that the true threshold-response is nonincreasing.

Table 7.13: Table of monotone-corrected risk estimates for a range of thresholds of Day 29 Day29bindSpike levels with simultaneous 95% confidence intervals.

| \log_{10} -Threshold | Threshold | Risk estimate | CI left | CI right |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| -0.813 | $1.54 * 10^1$ | 0.00851 | 0.00568 | 0.01134 |
| 0.187 | $1.54 * 10^0$ | 0.00793 | 0.00498 | 0.01088 |
| 0.341 | $2.19 * 10^0$ | 0.00774 | 0.00482 | 0.01067 |
| 0.509 | $3.23 * 10^0$ | 0.00720 | 0.00429 | 0.01010 |
| 0.789 | $6.15 * 10^0$ | 0.00690 | 0.00369 | 0.01010 |
| 0.958 | $9.08 * 10^0$ | 0.00650 | 0.00253 | 0.01047 |
| 1.113 | $1.30 * 10^1$ | 0.00580 | 0.00102 | 0.01057 |
| 1.264 | $1.84 * 10^1$ | 0.00537 | 0.00000 | 0.01084 |
| 1.491 | $3.10 * 10^1$ | 0.00436 | 0.00000 | 0.00937 |
| 1.610 | $4.07 * 10^1$ | 0.00436 | 0.00000 | 0.01095 |
| 1.729 | $5.36 * 10^1$ | 0.00431 | 0.00000 | 0.01064 |
| 2.377 | $2.38 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 2.699 | $5.00 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 3.000 | $1.00 * 10^3$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |

7.7.2 Day 29 bindRBD (counting events after 1 day post dose)

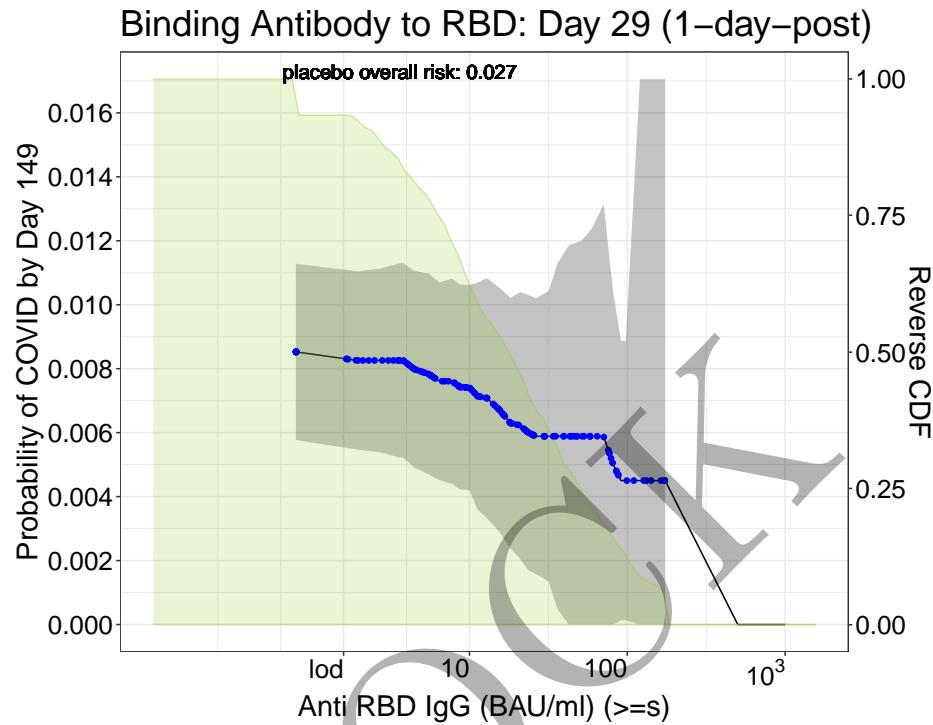


Figure 7.14: Adjusted threshold-response function for a range of thresholds of the Day 29 Day29bindRBD levels with simultaneous 95% confidence intervals. The dashed red line marks the threshold after which no more COVID events are observed. The estimates and confidence intervals are adjusted using the assumption that the true threshold-response is nonincreasing.

Table 7.14: Table of monotone-corrected risk estimates for a range of thresholds of Day 29 Day29bindRBD levels with simultaneous 95% confidence intervals.

| \log_{10} -Threshold | Threshold | Risk estimate | CI left | CI right |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| -0.099 | $7.96 * 10^1$ | 0.00853 | 0.00577 | 0.01128 |
| 0.436 | $2.73 * 10^0$ | 0.00826 | 0.00538 | 0.01113 |
| 0.585 | $3.85 * 10^0$ | 0.00826 | 0.00522 | 0.01130 |
| 0.739 | $5.48 * 10^0$ | 0.00784 | 0.00470 | 0.01097 |
| 0.998 | $9.95 * 10^0$ | 0.00741 | 0.00420 | 0.01062 |
| 1.187 | $1.54 * 10^1$ | 0.00671 | 0.00290 | 0.01053 |
| 1.370 | $2.34 * 10^1$ | 0.00601 | 0.00171 | 0.01031 |
| 1.562 | $3.65 * 10^1$ | 0.00589 | 0.00046 | 0.01131 |
| 1.852 | $7.11 * 10^1$ | 0.00589 | 0.00000 | 0.01315 |
| 1.955 | $9.02 * 10^1$ | 0.00450 | 0.00013 | 0.00887 |
| 2.081 | $1.21 * 10^2$ | 0.00450 | 0.00000 | 0.01777 |
| 2.237 | $1.73 * 10^2$ | 0.00450 | 0.00000 | 0.01777 |
| 2.699 | $5.00 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 3.000 | $1.00 * 10^3$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |

7.8 Plots and Tables with estimates and simultaneous confidence intervals for Day 29 (monotone-corrected) (counting events after 1 day post dose)

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7.8.1 Day 29 bindSpike (counting events after 1 day post dose)

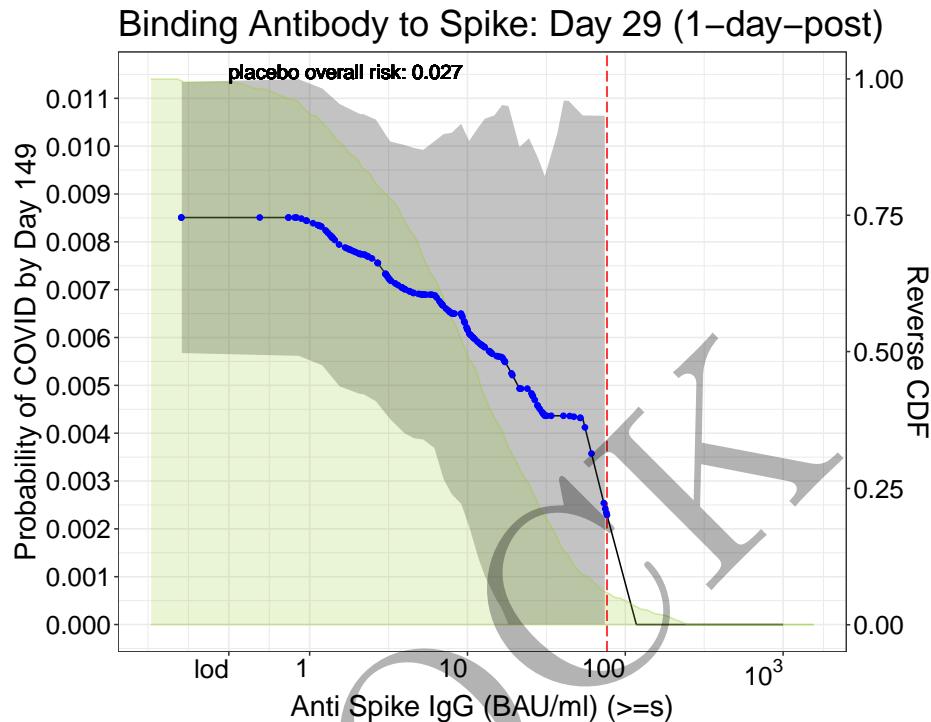


Figure 7.15: Adjusted threshold-response function for a range of thresholds of the Day 29 Day29bindSpike levels with simultaneous 95% confidence intervals. The dashed red line marks the threshold after which no more COVID events are observed. The estimates and confidence intervals are adjusted using the assumption that the true threshold-response is nonincreasing.

Table 7.15: Table of monotone-corrected risk estimates for a range of thresholds of Day 29 Day29bindSpike levels with simultaneous 95% confidence intervals.

| \log_{10} -Threshold | Threshold | Risk estimate | CI left | CI right |
|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| -0.813 | $1.54 * 10^1$ | 0.00851 | 0.00568 | 0.01134 |
| 0.187 | $1.54 * 10^0$ | 0.00793 | 0.00498 | 0.01088 |
| 0.341 | $2.19 * 10^0$ | 0.00774 | 0.00482 | 0.01067 |
| 0.509 | $3.23 * 10^0$ | 0.00720 | 0.00429 | 0.01010 |
| 0.789 | $6.15 * 10^0$ | 0.00690 | 0.00369 | 0.01010 |
| 0.958 | $9.08 * 10^0$ | 0.00650 | 0.00253 | 0.01047 |
| 1.113 | $1.30 * 10^1$ | 0.00580 | 0.00102 | 0.01057 |
| 1.264 | $1.84 * 10^1$ | 0.00537 | 0.00000 | 0.01084 |
| 1.491 | $3.10 * 10^1$ | 0.00436 | 0.00000 | 0.00937 |
| 1.610 | $4.07 * 10^1$ | 0.00436 | 0.00000 | 0.01095 |
| 1.729 | $5.36 * 10^1$ | 0.00431 | 0.00000 | 0.01064 |
| 2.377 | $2.38 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 2.699 | $5.00 * 10^2$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 3.000 | $1.00 * 10^3$ | 0.00000 | NA | NA |

7.8.2 Day 29 bindRBD (counting events after 1 day post dose)

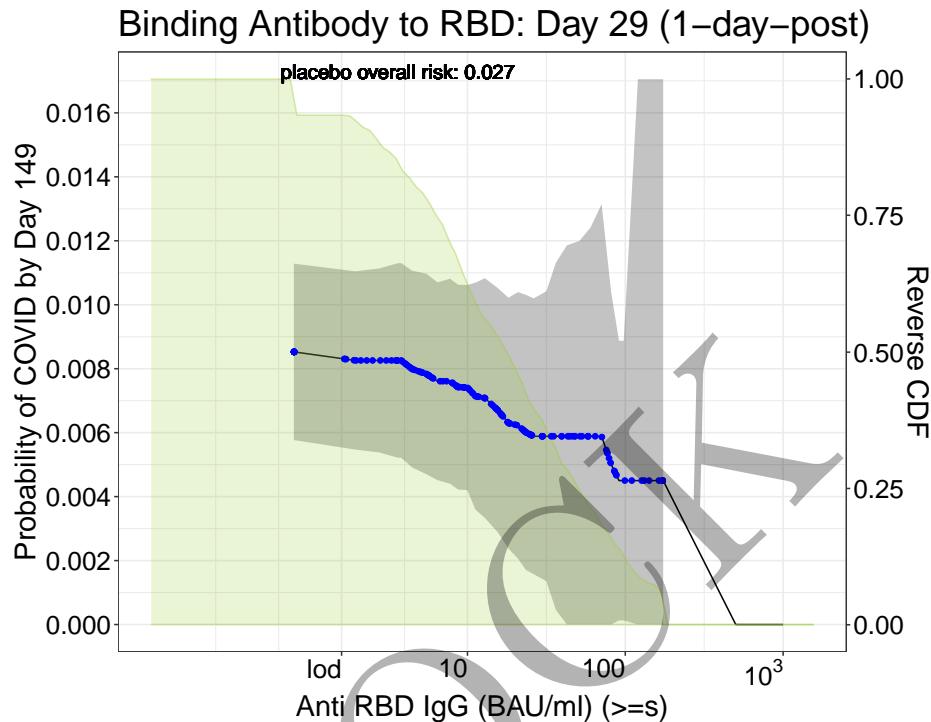


Figure 7.16: Adjusted threshold-response function for a range of thresholds of the Day 29 Day29bindRBD levels with simultaneous 95% confidence intervals. The dashed red line marks the threshold after which no more COVID events are observed. The estimates and confidence intervals are adjusted using the assumption that the true threshold-response is nonincreasing.

Table 7.16: Table of monotone-corrected risk estimates for a range of thresholds of Day 29 Day29bindRBD levels with simultaneous 95% confidence intervals.

| \log_{10} -Threshold | Threshold | Risk estimate | CI left | CI right |
|------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------|----------|
| -0.099 | 7.96×10^1 | 0.00853 | 0.00577 | 0.01128 |
| 0.436 | 2.73×10^0 | 0.00826 | 0.00538 | 0.01113 |
| 0.585 | 3.85×10^0 | 0.00826 | 0.00522 | 0.01130 |
| 0.739 | 5.48×10^0 | 0.00784 | 0.00470 | 0.01097 |
| 0.998 | 9.95×10^0 | 0.00741 | 0.00420 | 0.01062 |
| 1.187 | 1.54×10^1 | 0.00671 | 0.00290 | 0.01053 |
| 1.370 | 2.34×10^1 | 0.00601 | 0.00171 | 0.01031 |
| 1.562 | 3.65×10^1 | 0.00589 | 0.00046 | 0.01131 |
| 1.852 | 7.11×10^1 | 0.00589 | 0.00000 | 0.01315 |
| 1.955 | 9.02×10^1 | 0.00450 | 0.00013 | 0.00887 |
| 2.081 | 1.21×10^2 | 0.00450 | 0.00000 | 0.01777 |
| 2.237 | 1.73×10^2 | 0.00450 | 0.00000 | 0.01777 |
| 2.699 | 5.00×10^2 | 0.00000 | NA | NA |
| 3.000 | 1.00×10^3 | 0.00000 | NA | NA |

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Chapter 8

Univariate CoR: Nonparametric Threshold Modeling ($\leq s$)

The same methodology as the previous section is apply to estimate the “below” threshold-response function $E_W E[Y = 1 | A = 1, X, S \leq s]$.

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Chapter 9

Day D29 Univariate CoR: Nonlinear modeling

To explore nonlinear association and threshold modeling, we fit smoothing spline models with degrees of freedom selected by cross-validation using the mgcv R package.

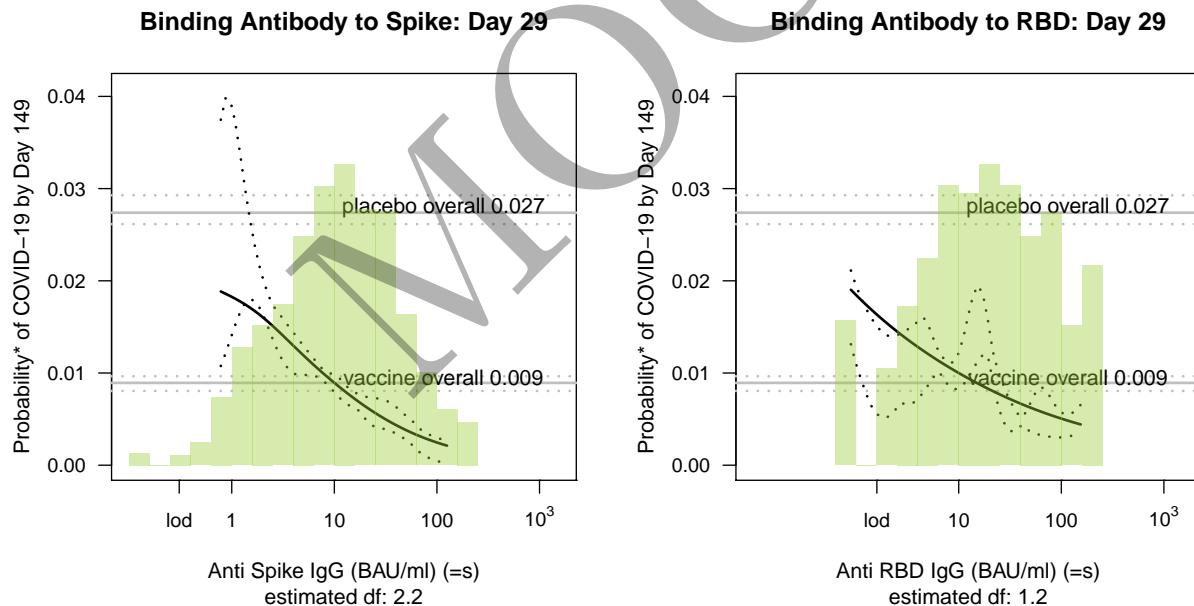


Figure 9.1: Marginalized risk as functions of Day 29 markers ($=s$) among baseline seronegative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence bands (5 replicates) as modeled by GAM with automatic smoothness estimation. Baseline covariates adjusted for: baseline risk score, Region (US, South Africa, Latin America). The horizontal lines indicate the overall cumulative risk of the vaccine and placebo arms by Day 149 and its 95% point-wise confidence interval. Histograms of the immunological markers in the vaccine arm are overlaid. lod = 0.3, 1.6, 2.4, 15 for bAb Spike, bAb RBD, PsV nAb ID50, PsV nAb ID80, respectively. \ddagger Count cases starting 7 days post Day 29.

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Chapter 10

Day D29start1 Univariate CoR: Nonlinear modeling

To explore nonlinear association and threshold modeling, we fit smoothing spline models with degrees of freedom selected by cross-validation using the mgcv R package.

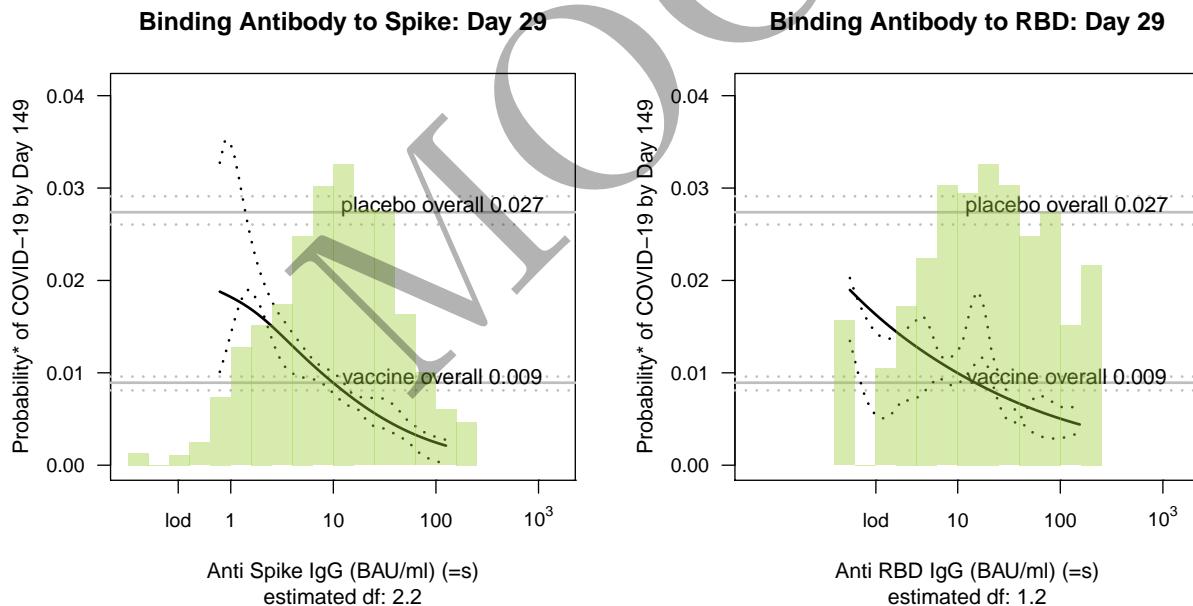


Figure 10.1: Marginalized risk as functions of Day 29 markers (=s) among baseline seronegative vaccine recipients with 95% bootstrap point-wise confidence bands (5 replicates) as modeled by GAM with automatic smoothness estimation. Baseline covariates adjusted for: baseline risk score, Region (US, South Africa, Latin America). The horizontal lines indicate the overall cumulative risk of the vaccine and placebo arms by Day 149 and its 95% point-wise confidence interval. Histograms of the immunological markers in the vaccine arm are overlaid. lod = 0.3, 1.6, 2.4, 15 for bAb Spike, bAb RBD, PsV nAb ID50, PsV nAb ID80, respectively. ‡ Count cases starting 1 days post Day 29.

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Chapter 11

Appendix

- This report was built from the [CoVPN/correlates_reporting](#) repository with commit hash 5fe0992e1e4c2efc26cd4a86e34773c3c99630b5. A diff of the changes introduced by that commit may be viewed at https://github.com/CoVPN/correlates_reporting/commit/5fe0992e1e4c2efc26cd4a86e34773c3c99630b5
- The sha256 hash sum of the raw input file, “COVID_ENSEMBLE_practicedata.csv”: c5c374aafab433f963f8b9a6426b1ff
- The sha256 hash sum of the processed file, “janssen_pooled_mock_data_processed.csv”: 5d6af1d6b6307d64f61e32e01a297faedb5e41c17bcedb7807f46f4f8200c75