Buffered Serial

1.0

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Buffered Serial

1.1 Features:

- Developed for the STM32F103.
- · Serial communication with DMA in circular mode and IDLE interrupt.
- · Configurable quantity of serials and size of rx and tx buffers.
- · Simple communication with print string, print character, print line and read line functions.
- STM32CubeIDE project configuration guide.
- Error handling with buffered_serial_error_code.
- · UART Error handling

1.2 Considerations:

- BUFFERED_SERIAL_SERIALS_QUANTITY must be configured to correspond the quantity of huart configured, by default is one.

1.3 Getting Started

1.3.1 UART Error handling in buffered_serial.c

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1.3.2 Configure IDLE interrupt in stm32f1xx_it.c

Configure project as described in file project_configuration.pdf in root folder. IDLE interrupt must be configured for all huart interrupt handlers.

```
void USART1_IRQHandler(void)
{
   HAL_UART_IRQHandler(&huart1);
   buffered_serial_update_rx_buffer_data(&huart1);
```

1.3.3 Initializing library and getting serial descriptor in main.c file

```
MX_GPIO_Init();
MX_DMA_Init();
MX_USART1_UART_Init();
UART_HandleTypeDef *huarts[] = {&huart1};
buffered_serial_init(huarts);
buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial1 = buffered_serial_get_huart_serial_descriptor(&huart1);
```

1.3.4 Writing a string

```
uint8_t test[40] = "2A6V7W5NL5ZZC6AYE84NKZ6MVFMZ5DZSYD9TM3\r\n";
static_strings_string_descriptor *string_descriptor = static_strings_save(test);
buffered_serial_print_string(test,string_descriptor);
static_strings_deallocate(string_descriptor);
```

DON'T FORGET TO DEALLOCATE STRING AFTER USING.

1.3.5 Writing a string as a line

```
static_strings_string_descriptor *print_line_test = static_strings_save((uint8_t *)"this is not a line");
buffered_serial_print_line(serial1,print_line_test);
static_strings_deallocate(print_line_test);
```

DON'T FORGET TO DEALLOCATE STRING AFTER USING.

1.3.6 Reading a line

```
if (buffered_serial_available(serial1) > 0) {
    uint16_t available = buffered_serial_available(serial1);
    static_strings_string_descriptor *string_descriptor = buffered_serial_read_line(serial1);
    if(string_descriptor != NULL) {
        buffered_serial_print_string(serial1, string_descriptor);
        static_strings_deallocate(string_descriptor);
    }
    else{
        handle_error(buffered_serial_error_code);
    }
}
```

DON'T FORGET TO DEALLOCATE STRING AFTER USING.

1.3.7 Writing a character

```
uint8_t character = 'A';
buffered_serial_print_character(serial1,character);
```

1.3.8 Configure serials quantity and size of the buffers

```
Just edit these constants in buffered_serial.h #define BUFFERED_SERIAL_SERIALS_QUANTITY 1 #define BUFFERED_SERIAL_BUFFERS_SIZE 500
```

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2.1 Modules

Here is a list of all modules:

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	Serial communication based on a circular buffer, dma and huart with hal controls and Static	
	Strings	20

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Module Documentation

5.1 Serial buffers size and quantity

Constants to configure the quantity of serials and the size of their buffers.

Macros

- #define BUFFERED_SERIAL_SERIALS_QUANTITY 1
- #define **BUFFERED_SERIAL_BUFFERS_SIZE** 500

5.1.1 Detailed Description

Constants to configure the quantity of serials and the size of their buffers.

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5.2 Error handling

Error codes.

Macros

- #define BUFFERED_SERIAL_ERROR_CODE_STATIC_STRINGS_ERROR 0
- #define BUFFERED_SERIAL_ERROR_CODE_NO_LINE_ENDING_DETECTED 1

Variables

• uint8_t buffered_serial_error_code Global variable to store error code.

5.2.1 Detailed Description

Error codes.

5.2.2 Variable Documentation

5.2.2.1 buffered_serial_error_code

uint8_t buffered_serial_error_code

Global variable to store error code.

static_strings_error_code

5.3 Serial buffers

5.3 Serial buffers

rx and tx buffers to receive and transmit data.

Variables

• uint8_t buffered_serial_rx_buffers [BUFFERED_SERIAL_SERIALS_QUANTITY][BUFFERED_SERIAL → _BUFFERS_SIZE]

• uint8_t buffered_serial_tx_buffers [BUFFERED_SERIAL_SERIALS_QUANTITY][BUFFERED_SERIAL → _ BUFFERS_SIZE]

5.3.1 Detailed Description

rx and tx buffers to receive and transmit data.

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Data Structure Documentation

6.1 buffered_serial_serial_descriptor Struct Reference

Meta data of a buffered serial.

```
#include <buffered_serial.h>
```

Data Fields

- UART_HandleTypeDef * huart
- uint8_t * rx_buffer
- uint8_t * rx_buffer_data_start
- uint8_t * rx_buffer_data_finish
- uint8_t * tx_buffer

6.1.1 Detailed Description

Meta data of a buffered serial.

6.1.2 Field Documentation

6.1.2.1 rx_buffer_data_finish

```
uint8_t* rx_buffer_data_finish
```

Pointer to the position ahead the last readable character on buffer.

6.1.2.2 rx_buffer_data_start

```
uint8_t* rx_buffer_data_start
```

Pointer to the first readable character on the buffer.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· buffered_serial.h

File Documentation

7.1 buffered_serial.c File Reference

Serial communication based on a circular buffer, dma and huart with hal controls and Static Strings.

```
#include "buffered_serial.h"
```

Functions

- void buffered serial init (UART HandleTypeDef **huarts)
 - Link huarts and buffers with serial descriptors and init rx data receiving and idle interrupt. Also init the Static Strings library.
- buffered_serial_serial_descriptor * buffered_serial_get_huart_serial_descriptor (UART_HandleTypeDef *huart)

Returns the serial_descriptor of the provided huart.

• uint16_t buffered_serial_available (buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial)

Calculates and returns the number of characters that can be read from the rx buffer.

void buffered_serial_print_character (buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial, uint8_t character)

Transmit a character with the specific huart in the serial descriptor.

void buffered_serial_print_string (buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial, static_strings_string_descriptor *string descriptor)

Transmit a string with the specific huart in the serial descriptor. Strings larger than BUFFERED_SERIAL_BUFFER← S_SIZE will be transmitted in blocks of that size.

int buffered_serial_print_line (buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial, static_strings_string_descriptor *string descriptor)

Add new line (\r\n) to the string and then transmit it with the specific huart in the serial descriptor. Strings larger than BUFFERED SERIAL BUFFERS SIZE will be transmitted in blocks of that size.

static_strings_string_descriptor * buffered_serial_read_line (buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial)

Read a string in the specific huart buffer in the serial descriptor. String must have \r\n line ending.

void buffered_serial_update_rx_buffer_data (UART_HandleTypeDef *huart)

When IDLE line interruption is fired this function updates the rx buffer meta data.

void HAL_UART_ErrorCallback (UART_HandleTypeDef *huart)

7.1.1 Detailed Description

Serial communication based on a circular buffer, dma and huart with hal controls and Static Strings.

7.1.2 Function Documentation

7.1.2.1 buffered_serial_available()

Calculates and returns the number of characters that can be read from the rx buffer.

uint16_t buffered_serial_available(buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial)

Parameters

serial	Pointer to the serial descriptor of the target huart.
--------	---

Returns

Number of characters that can be read from the rx buffer.

7.1.2.2 buffered_serial_get_huart_serial_descriptor()

Returns the serial_descriptor of the provided huart.

buffered_serial_serial_descriptor buffered_serial_get_huart_serial_descriptor(UART_HandleTypeDef *huart)

Parameters

huart	Pointer to a UART_HandleTypeDef.

Returns

A pointer to the serial descriptor of the provided huart. Return NULL if there is no serial descriptor attached to the huart provided.

7.1.2.3 buffered_serial_init()

Link huarts and buffers with serial descriptors and init rx data receiving and idle interrupt. Also init the Static Strings library.

void buffered_serial_init(UART_HandleTypeDef **huarts)

Parameters

huarts Array of pointers to huart po	ointer.
--	---------

7.1.2.4 buffered_serial_print_character()

Transmit a character with the specific huart in the serial descriptor.

void buffered_serial_print_character(buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial,uint8_t character)

Parameters

character	character to transmit.
serial	Pointer to the serial descriptor of the target huart.

7.1.2.5 buffered_serial_print_line()

Add new line (\r\n) to the string and then transmit it with the specific huart in the serial descriptor. Strings larger than BUFFERED_SERIAL_BUFFERS_SIZE will be transmitted in blocks of that size.

int buffered_serial_print_line(static_strings_string_descriptor *string,buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial)

Parameters

string_descriptor	Pointer to the descriptor of the string to transmit.
serial	Pointer to the serial descriptor of the target huart.

Returns

Return 0 if success and 1 if error.

7.1.2.6 buffered_serial_print_string()

Transmit a string with the specific huart in the serial descriptor. Strings larger than BUFFERED_SERIAL_BUFFE← RS_SIZE will be transmitted in blocks of that size.

void buffered_serial_print_string(static_strings_string_descriptor *string,buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial)

Parameters

string_descriptor	Pointer to the descriptor of the string to transmit.
serial	Pointer to the serial descriptor of the target huart.

7.1.2.7 buffered serial read line()

```
static_strings_string_descriptor* buffered_serial_read_line (
          buffered_serial_serial_descriptor * serial )
```

Read a string in the specific huart buffer in the serial descriptor. String must have \r\n line ending.

static_strings_string_descriptor *buffered_serial_read_line(buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial)

Parameters

	serial	Pointer to the serial descriptor of the target huart.
--	--------	---

Returns

Pointer to the string descriptor of the line read (See library Static Strings), if NULL check buffered_serial_← error_code.

7.1.2.8 buffered_serial_update_rx_buffer_data()

When IDLE line interruption is fired this function updates the rx buffer meta data.

void buffered_serial_update_rx_buffer_data(UART_HandleTypeDef *huart)

Parameters

Pointer	to the huart IDLE line interruption source.

7.2 buffered serial.h File Reference

Serial communication based on a circular buffer, dma and huart with hal controls and Static Strings.

```
#include "stm32f1xx_hal.h"
#include "stm32f1xx_hal_uart.h"
#include "static_strings.h"
```

Data Structures

· struct buffered serial serial descriptor

Meta data of a buffered serial.

Macros

- #define BUFFERED SERIAL SERIALS QUANTITY 1
- #define BUFFERED_SERIAL_BUFFERS_SIZE 500
- #define BUFFERED SERIAL ERROR CODE STATIC STRINGS ERROR 0
- #define BUFFERED_SERIAL_ERROR_CODE_NO_LINE_ENDING_DETECTED 1

Typedefs

• typedef struct buffered_serial_serial_descriptor buffered_serial_serial_descriptor

Functions

void buffered_serial_init (UART_HandleTypeDef **huarts)

Link huarts and buffers with serial descriptors and init rx data receiving and idle interrupt. Also init the Static Strings library.

• buffered_serial_serial_descriptor * buffered_serial_get_huart_serial_descriptor (UART_HandleTypeDef *huart)

Returns the serial_descriptor of the provided huart.

uint16_t buffered_serial_available (buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial)

Calculates and returns the number of characters that can be read from the rx buffer.

• void buffered_serial_print_character (buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial, uint8_t character)

Transmit a character with the specific huart in the serial descriptor.

void buffered_serial_print_string (buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial, static_strings_string_descriptor *string descriptor)

Transmit a string with the specific huart in the serial descriptor. Strings larger than BUFFERED_SERIAL_BUFFER← S_SIZE will be transmitted in blocks of that size.

int buffered_serial_print_line (buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial, static_strings_string_descriptor *string_descriptor)

Add new line (\r\n) to the string and then transmit it with the specific huart in the serial descriptor. Strings larger than BUFFERED_SERIAL_BUFFERS_SIZE will be transmitted in blocks of that size.

static_strings_string_descriptor * buffered_serial_read_line (buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial)

Read a string in the specific huart buffer in the serial descriptor. String must have \r\n line ending.

void buffered_serial_update_rx_buffer_data (UART_HandleTypeDef *huart)

When IDLE line interruption is fired this function updates the rx buffer meta data.

Variables

- uint8_t buffered_serial_error_code
 - Global variable to store error code.
- uint8_t buffered_serial_rx_buffers [BUFFERED_SERIAL_SERIALS_QUANTITY][BUFFERED_SERIAL_
 —
 BUFFERS_SIZE]
- uint8_t buffered_serial_tx_buffers [BUFFERED_SERIAL_SERIALS_QUANTITY][BUFFERED_SERIAL_
 —
 BUFFERS_SIZE]
- buffered_serial_serial_descriptor buffered_serial_serial_descriptors [BUFFERED_SERIAL_SERIALS_← QUANTITY]

7.2.1 Detailed Description

Serial communication based on a circular buffer, dma and huart with hal controls and Static Strings.

7.2.2 Function Documentation

7.2.2.1 buffered_serial_available()

Calculates and returns the number of characters that can be read from the rx buffer.

uint16_t buffered_serial_available(buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial)

Parameters

serial Pointer to the serial descriptor of the target huart.

Returns

Number of characters that can be read from the rx buffer.

7.2.2.2 buffered_serial_get_huart_serial_descriptor()

Returns the serial_descriptor of the provided huart.

buffered_serial_serial_descriptor buffered_serial_get_huart_serial_descriptor(UART_HandleTypeDef *huart)

Parameters

huart	Pointer to a UART_HandleTypeDef.
-------	----------------------------------

Returns

A pointer to the serial descriptor of the provided huart. Return NULL if there is no serial descriptor attached to the huart provided.

7.2.2.3 buffered_serial_init()

Link huarts and buffers with serial descriptors and init rx data receiving and idle interrupt. Also init the Static Strings library.

void buffered serial init(UART HandleTypeDef **huarts)

Parameters

huarts	Array of pointers to huart pointer.
--------	-------------------------------------

7.2.2.4 buffered serial print character()

```
void buffered_serial_print_character (
          buffered_serial_serial_descriptor * serial,
          uint8_t character )
```

Transmit a character with the specific huart in the serial descriptor.

void buffered_serial_print_character(buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial,uint8_t character)

Parameters

character	character to transmit.
serial	Pointer to the serial descriptor of the target huart.

7.2.2.5 buffered_serial_print_line()

Add new line (\r\n) to the string and then transmit it with the specific huart in the serial descriptor. Strings larger than BUFFERED SERIAL BUFFERS SIZE will be transmitted in blocks of that size.

int buffered_serial_print_line(static_strings_string_descriptor *string,buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial)

Parameters

string_descriptor	Pointer to the descriptor of the string to transmit.
serial	Pointer to the serial descriptor of the target huart.

Returns

Return 0 if success and 1 if error.

7.2.2.6 buffered serial print string()

Transmit a string with the specific huart in the serial descriptor. Strings larger than BUFFERED_SERIAL_BUFFE← RS_SIZE will be transmitted in blocks of that size.

void buffered_serial_print_string(static_strings_string_descriptor *string,buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial)

Parameters

string_descriptor	Pointer to the descriptor of the string to transmit.
serial	Pointer to the serial descriptor of the target huart.

7.2.2.7 buffered_serial_read_line()

Read a string in the specific huart buffer in the serial descriptor. String must have \r\n line ending.

static_strings_string_descriptor *buffered_serial_read_line(buffered_serial_serial_descriptor *serial)

Parameters

serial Pointer to the serial descri	riptor of the target huart.
-------------------------------------	-----------------------------

Returns

Pointer to the string descriptor of the line read (See library Static Strings), if NULL check buffered_serial_← error_code.

7.2.2.8 buffered_serial_update_rx_buffer_data()

```
void buffered_serial_update_rx_buffer_data ( {\tt UART\_HandleTypeDef} \ * \ huart \ )
```

When IDLE line interruption is fired this function updates the rx buffer meta data.

void buffered_serial_update_rx_buffer_data(UART_HandleTypeDef *huart)

Parameters

Pointer	to the huart IDLE line interruption source.

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