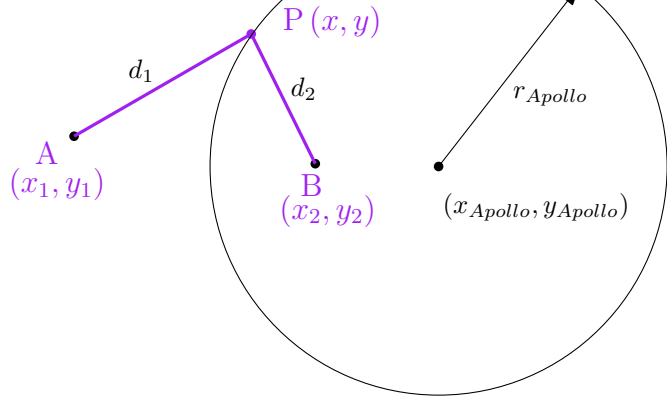
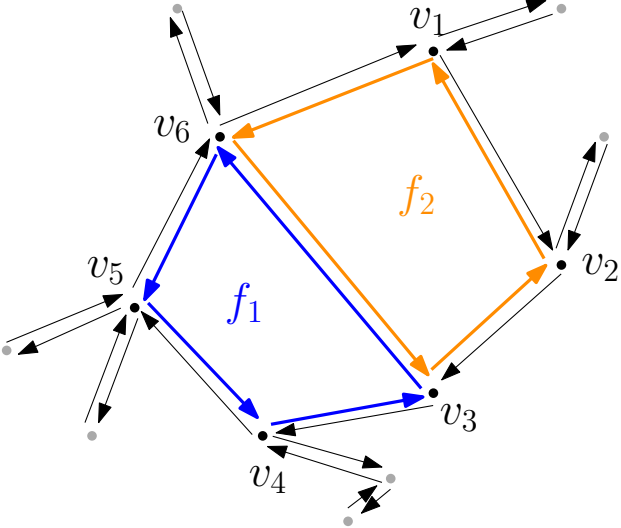
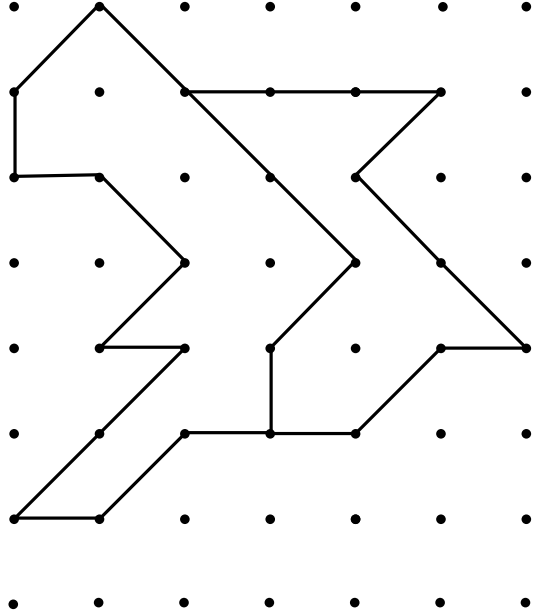
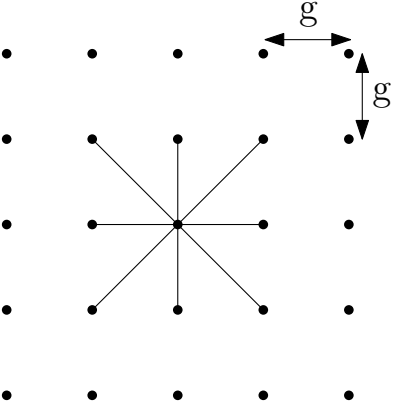


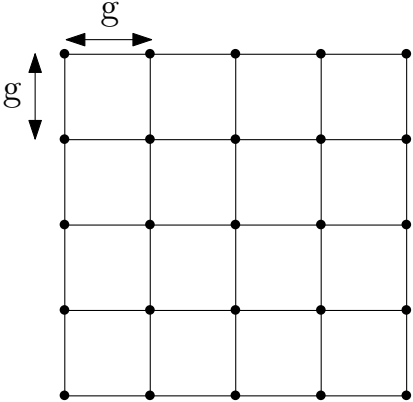
$$d_1/d_2 = k$$

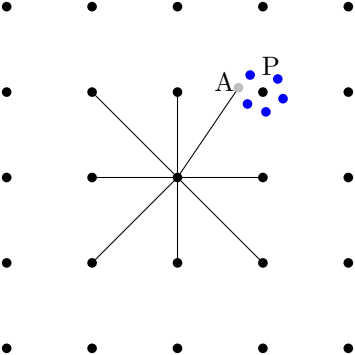


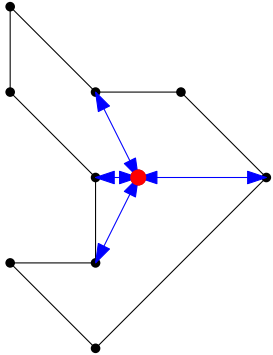
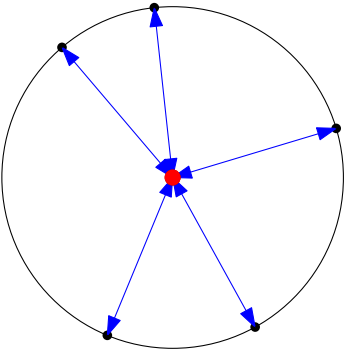


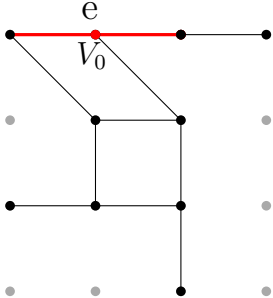
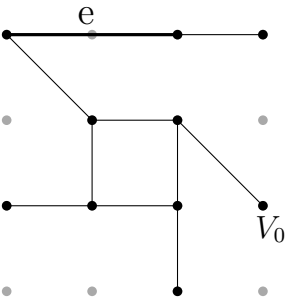


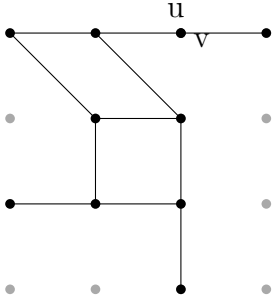
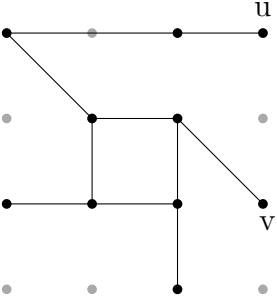


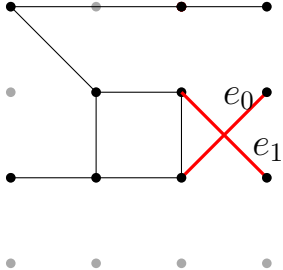
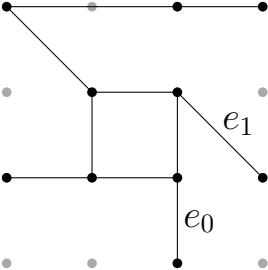


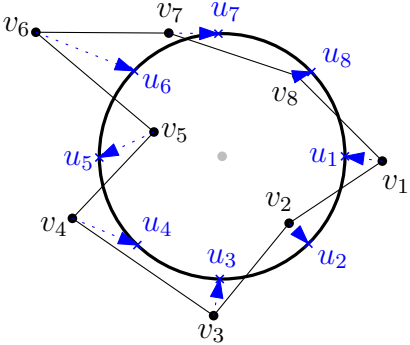




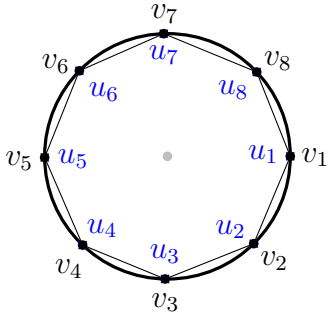


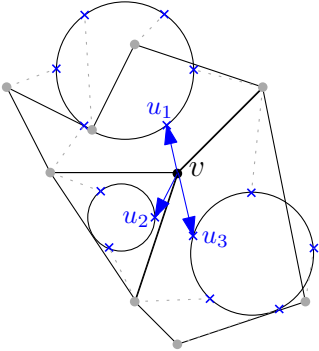


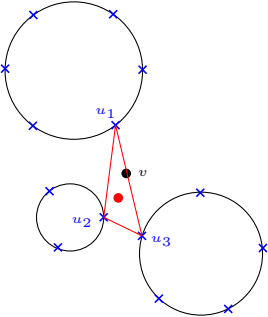


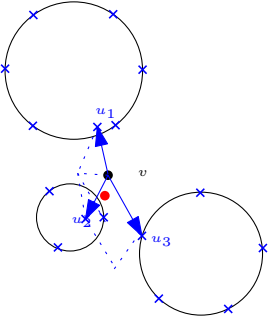


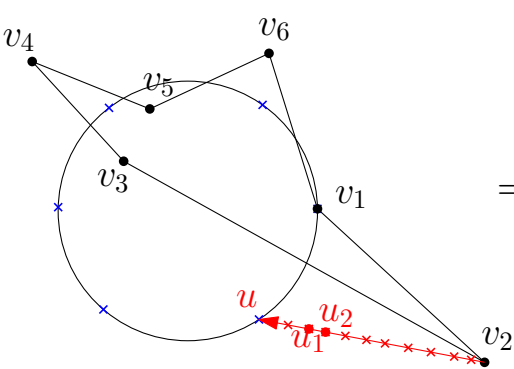
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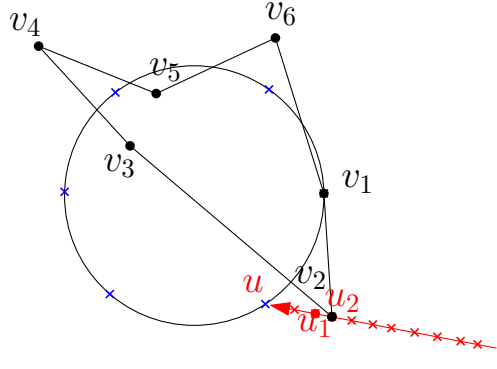


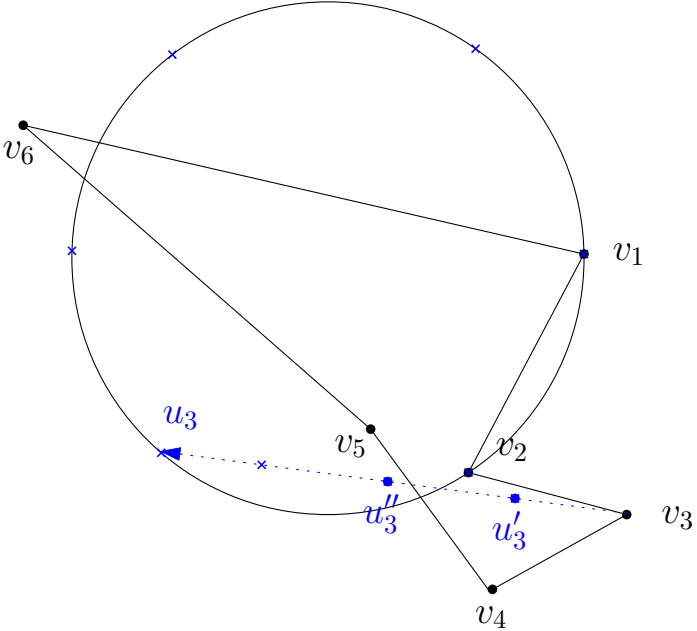


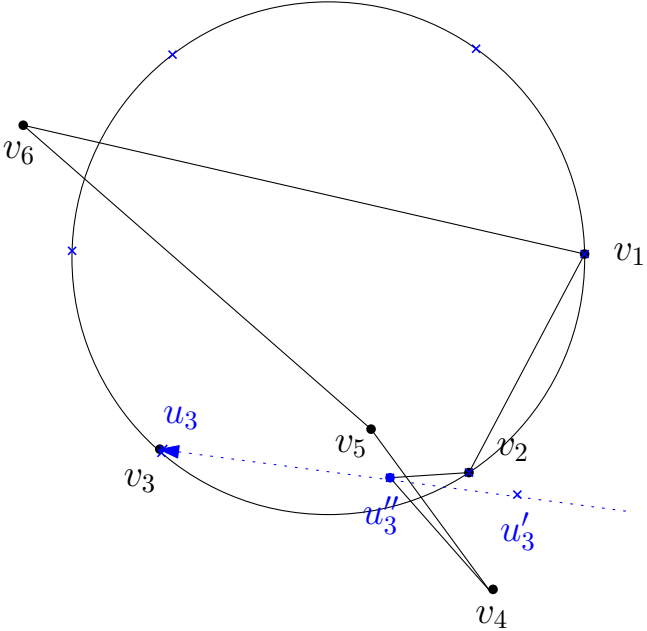


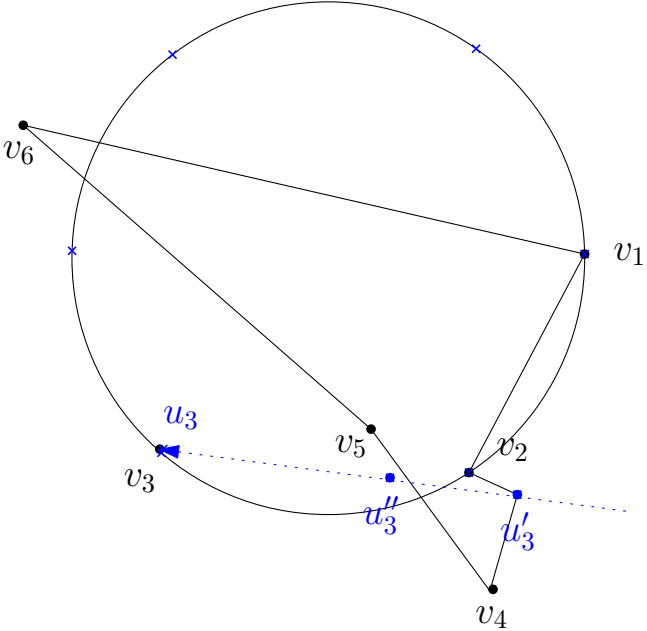


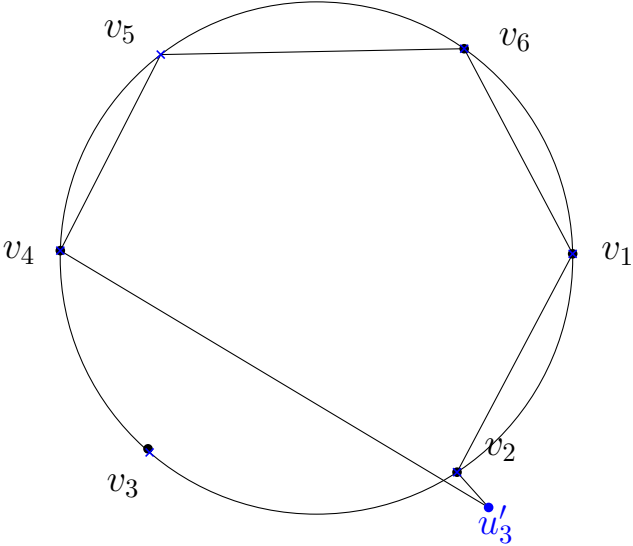
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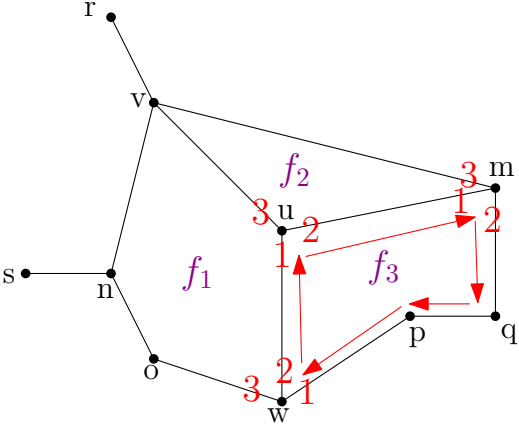


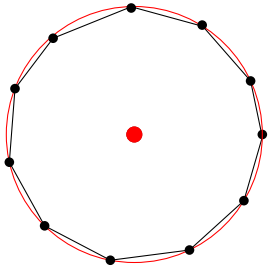
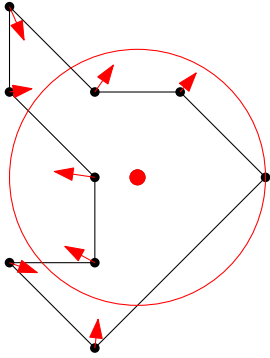
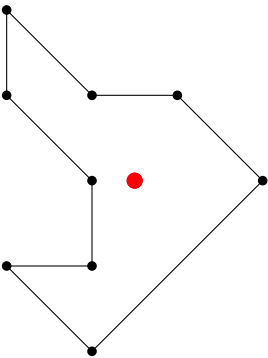


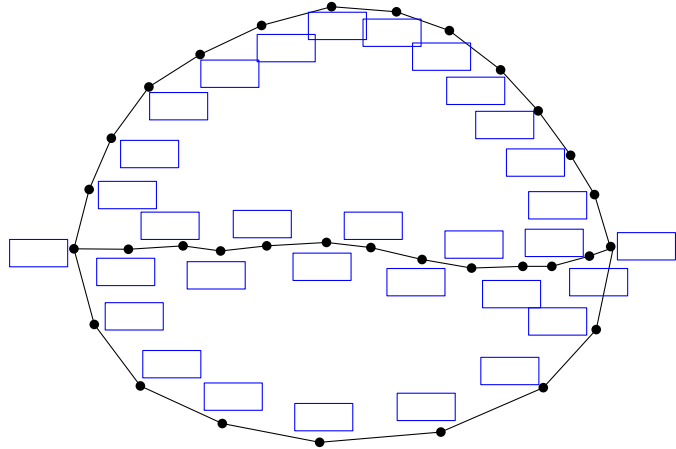
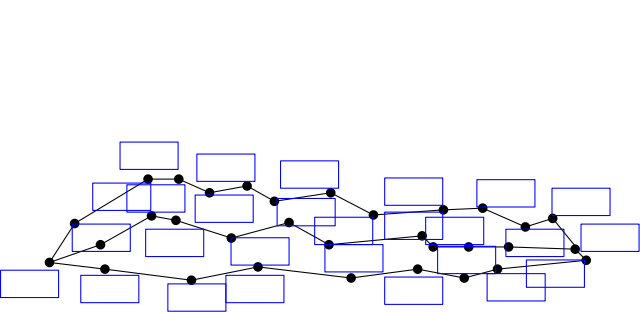


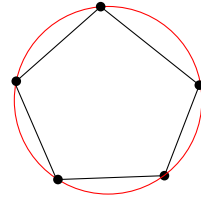
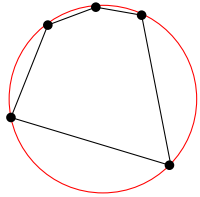
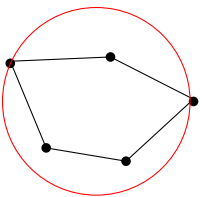
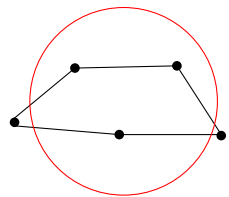
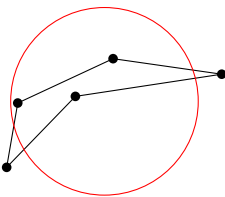


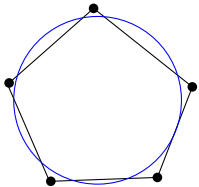
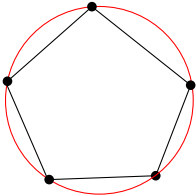
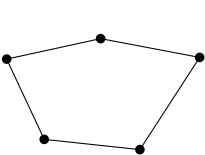


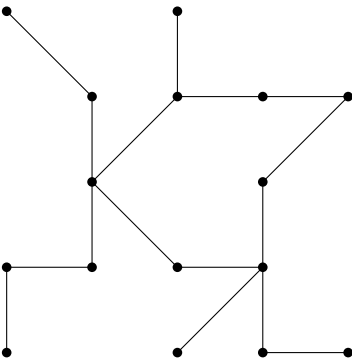




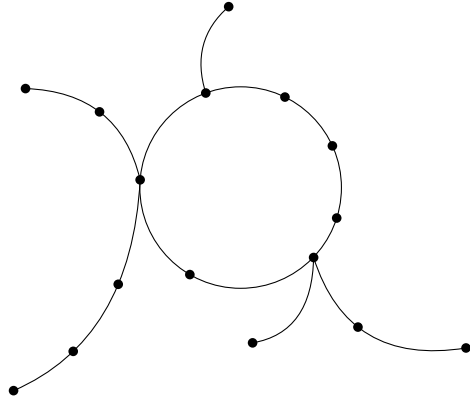




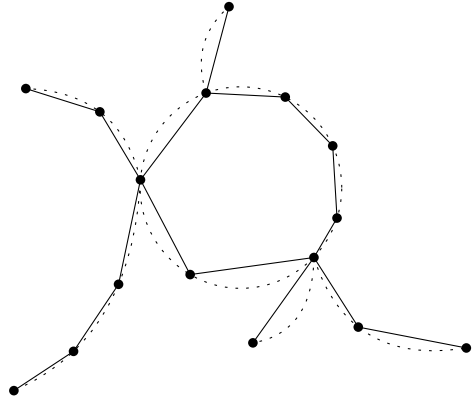




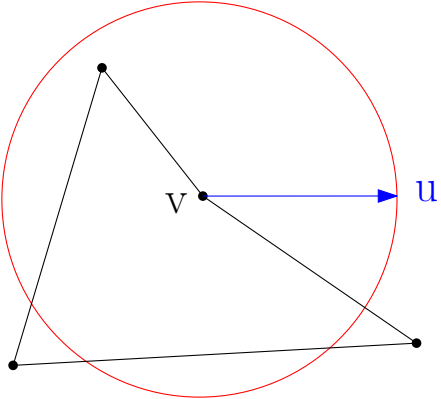
a) octilinear layout

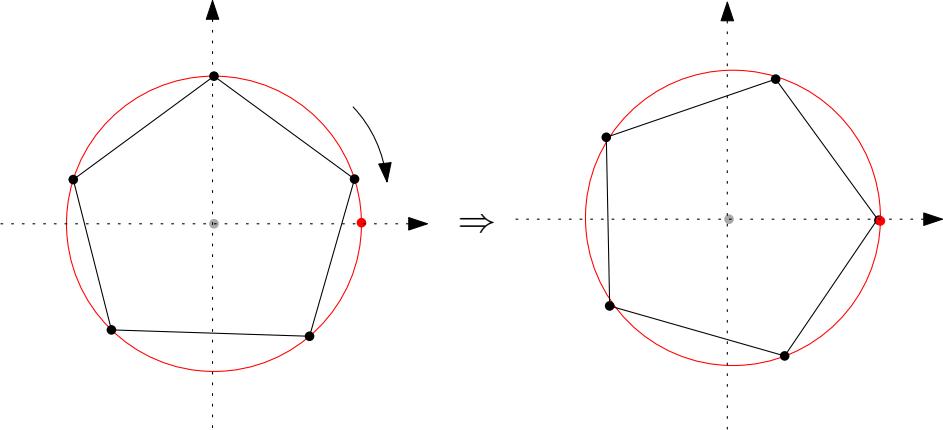


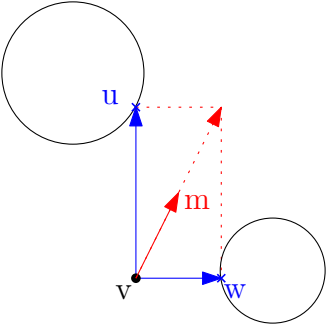
b) schematised curvilinear layout

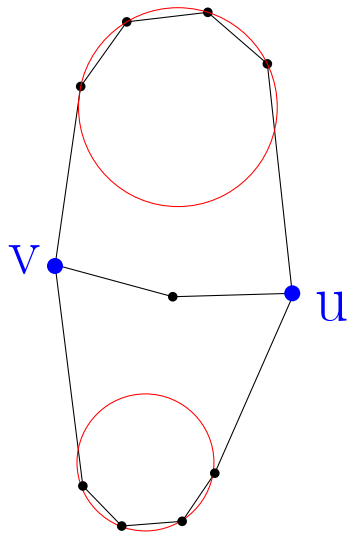
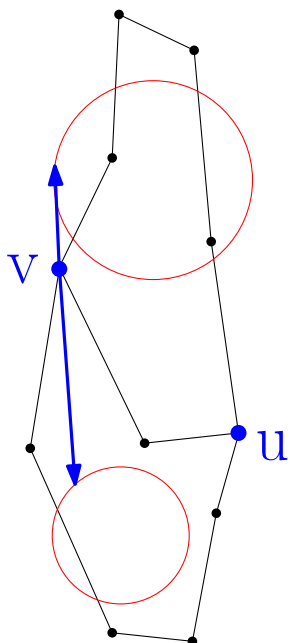
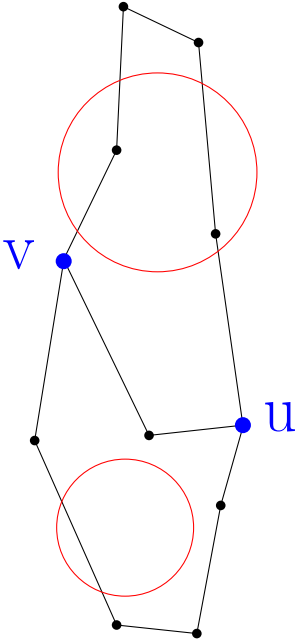


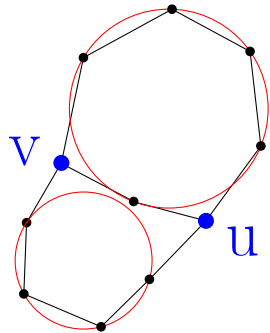
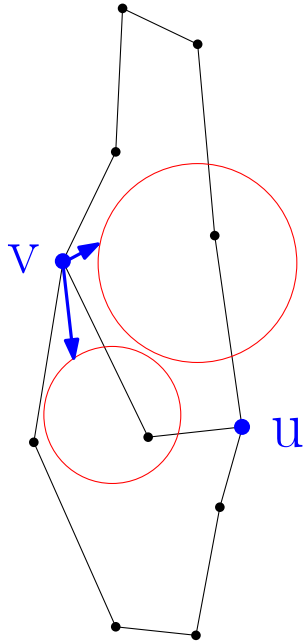
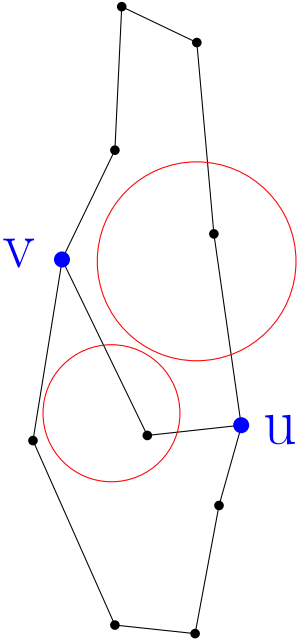
c) our layout

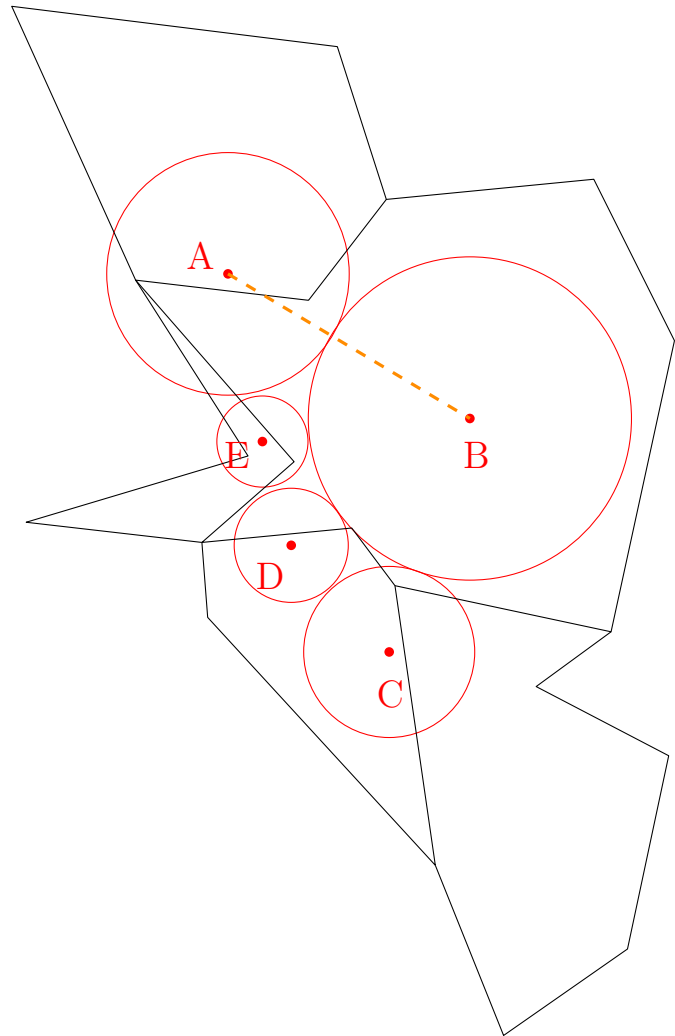
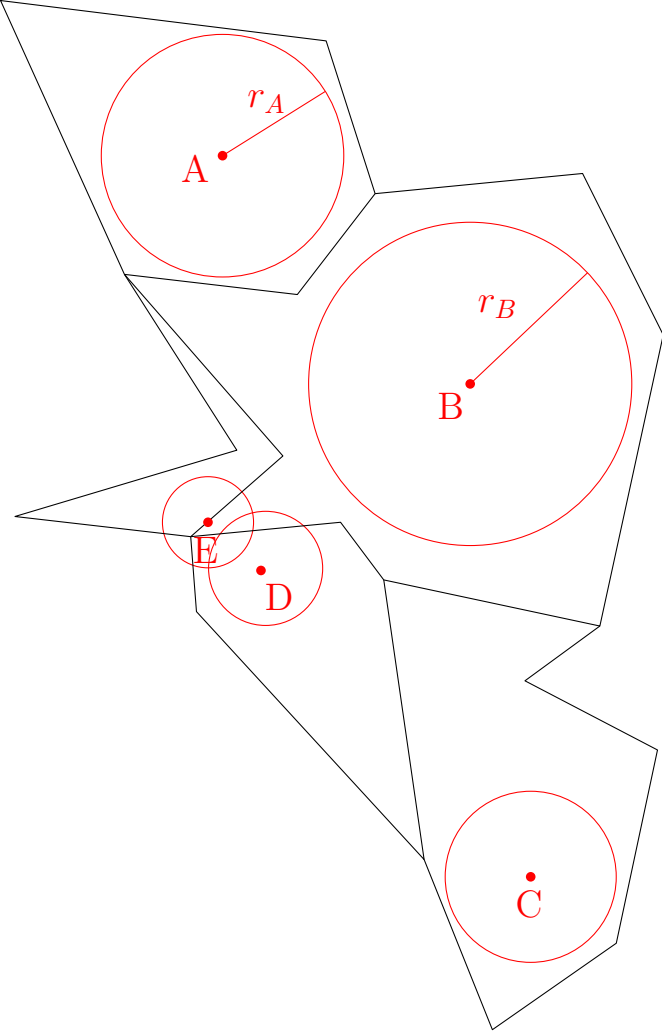


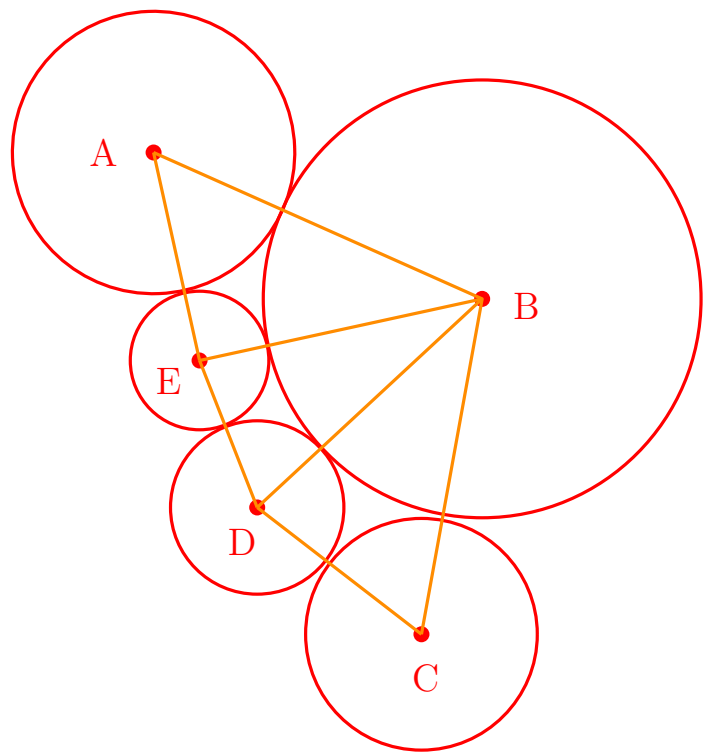
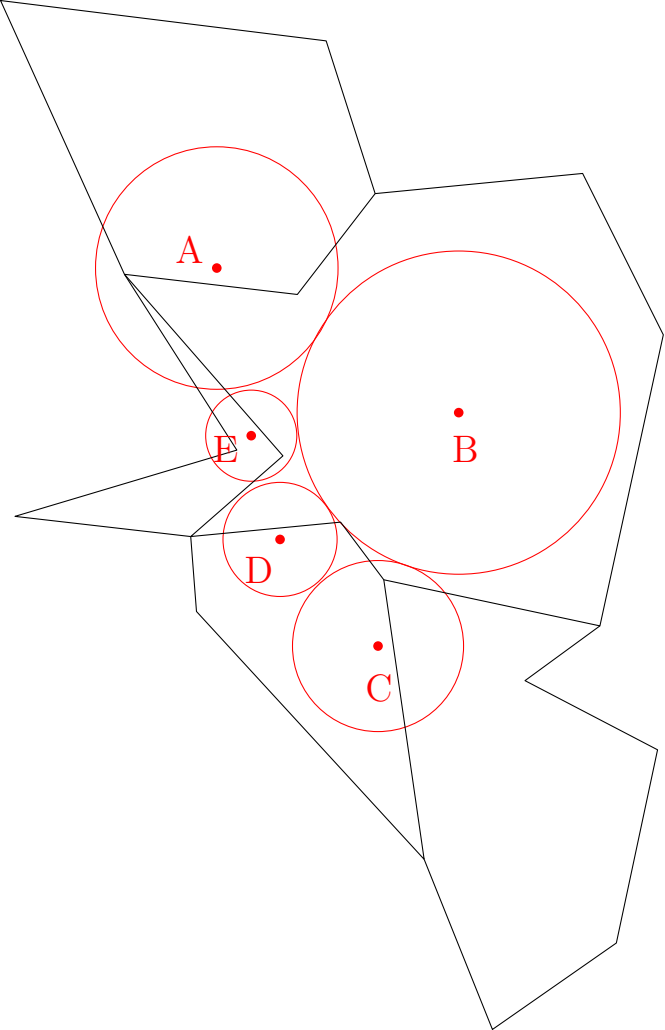


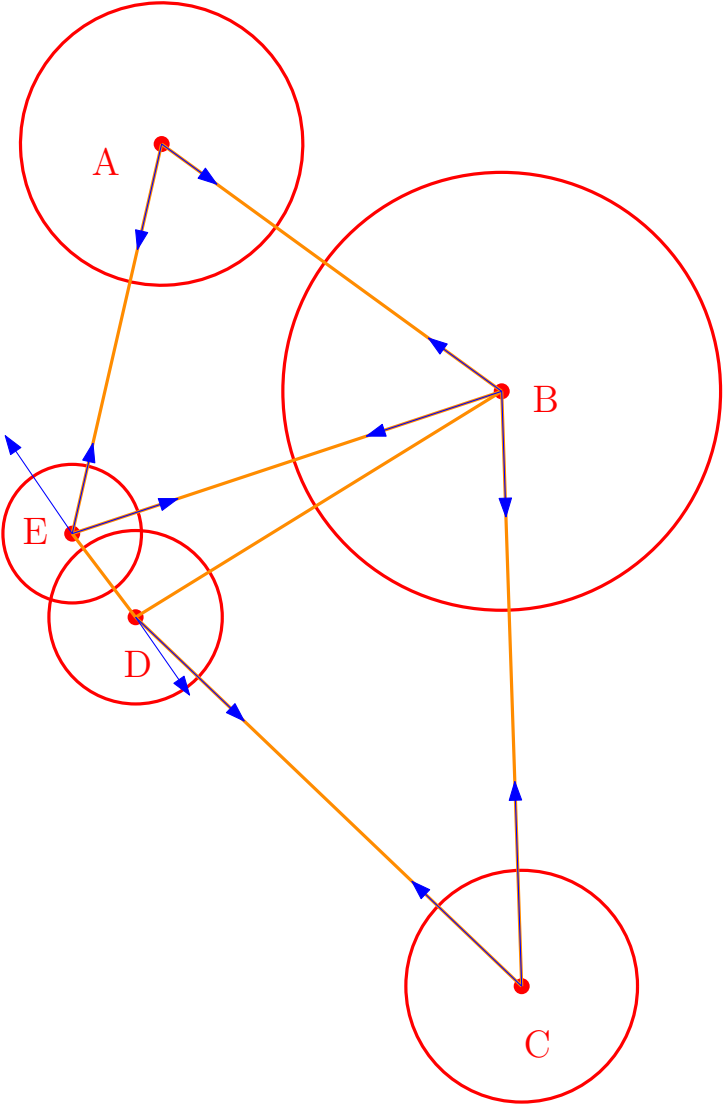




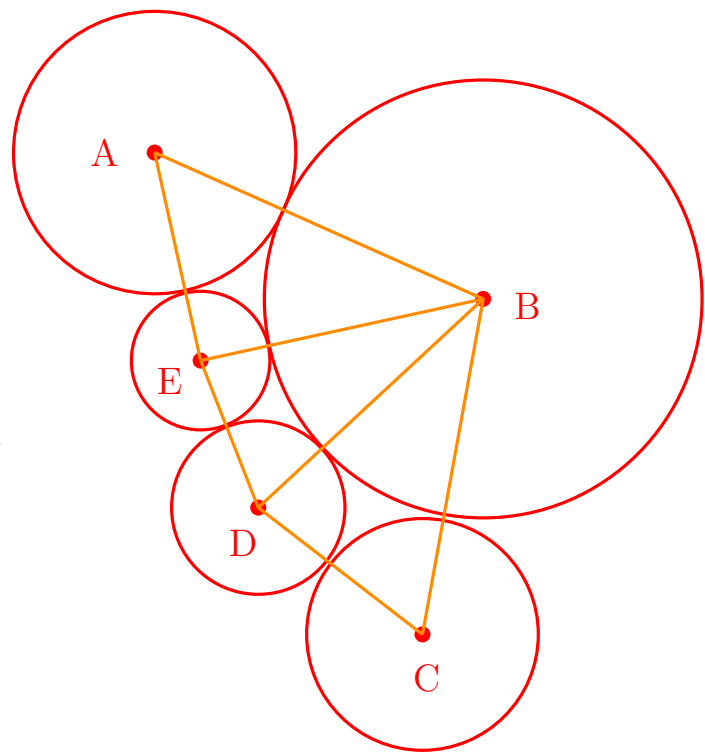


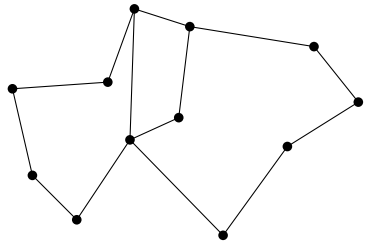
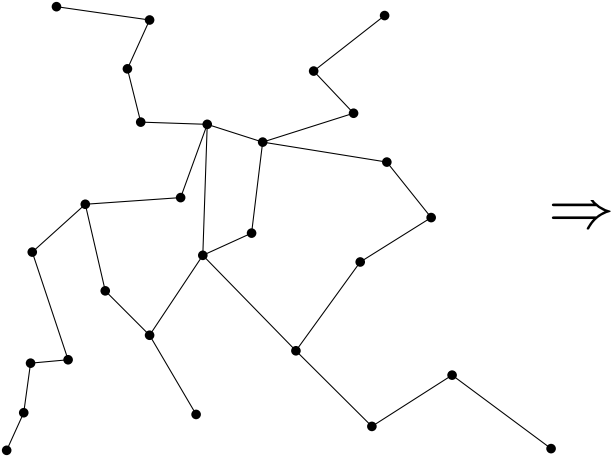


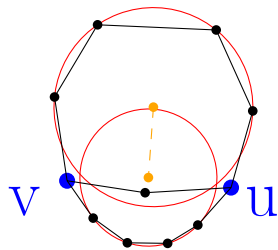
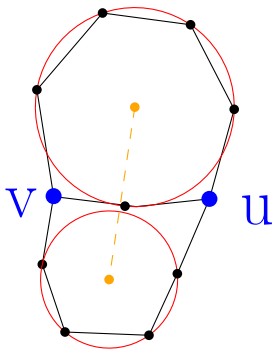
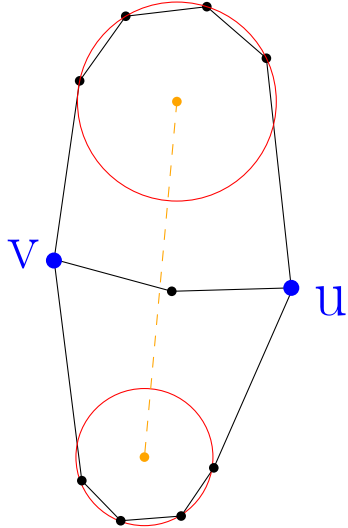




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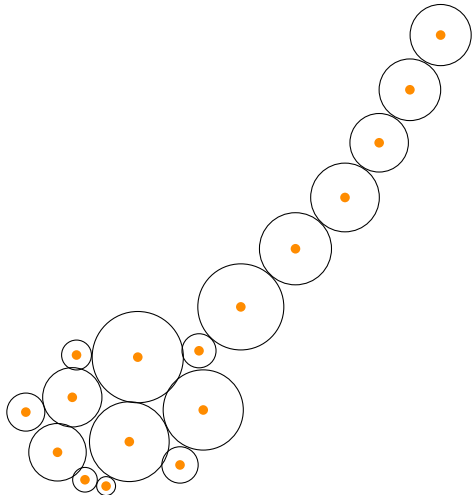
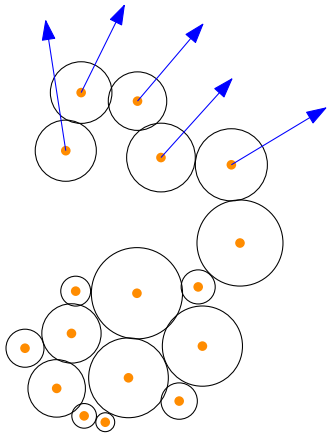


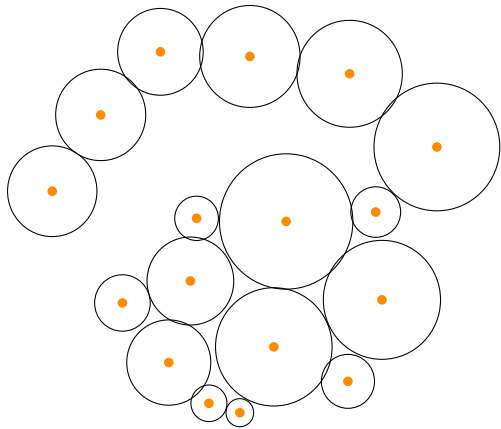
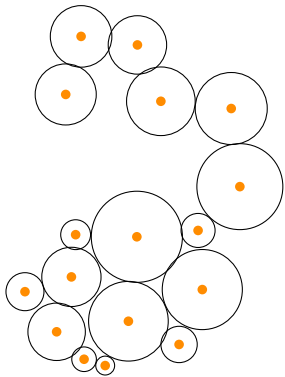


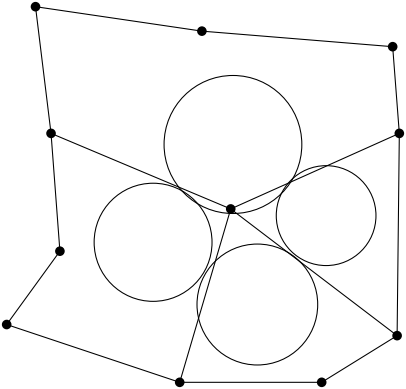
a) Too far, cause long edge

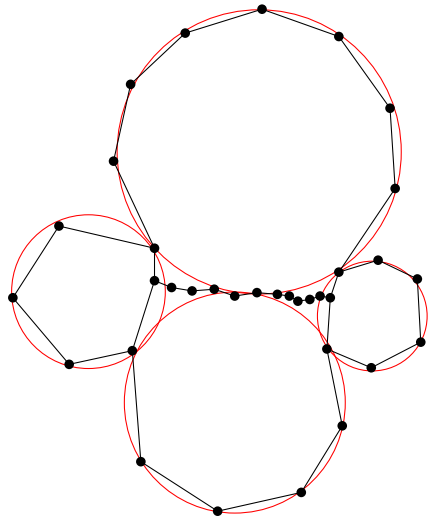
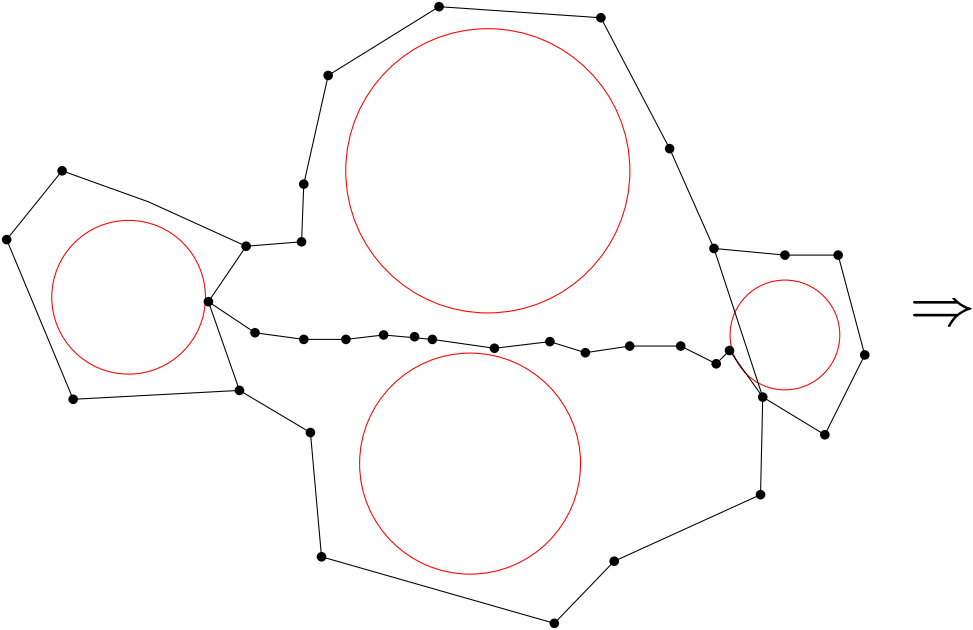
b) Tangent, edges are enen

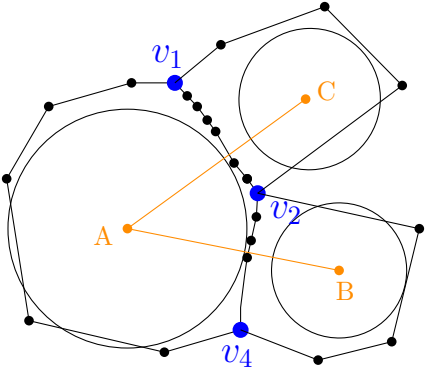
c) Too close, cause cluster

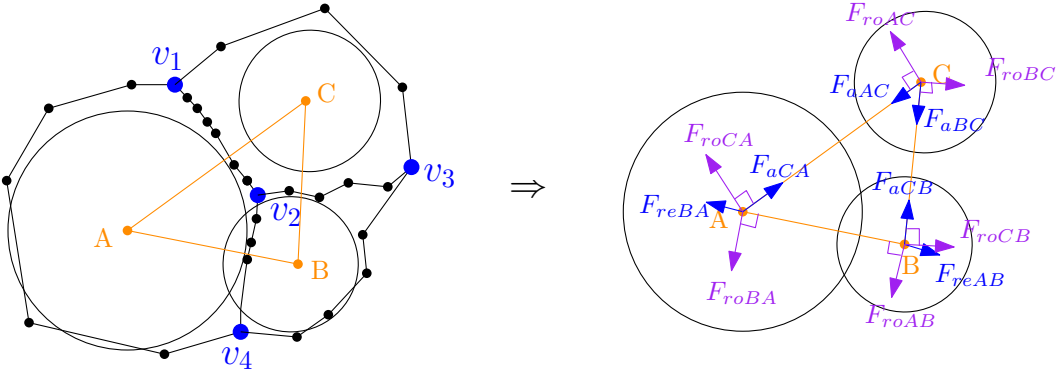


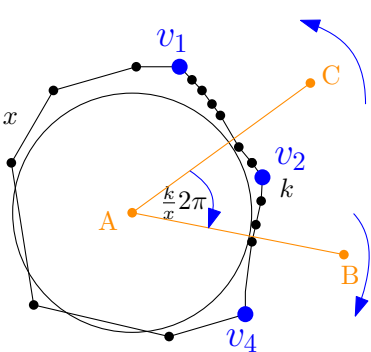




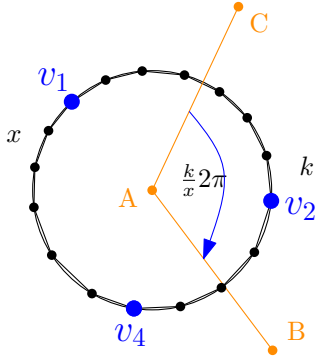


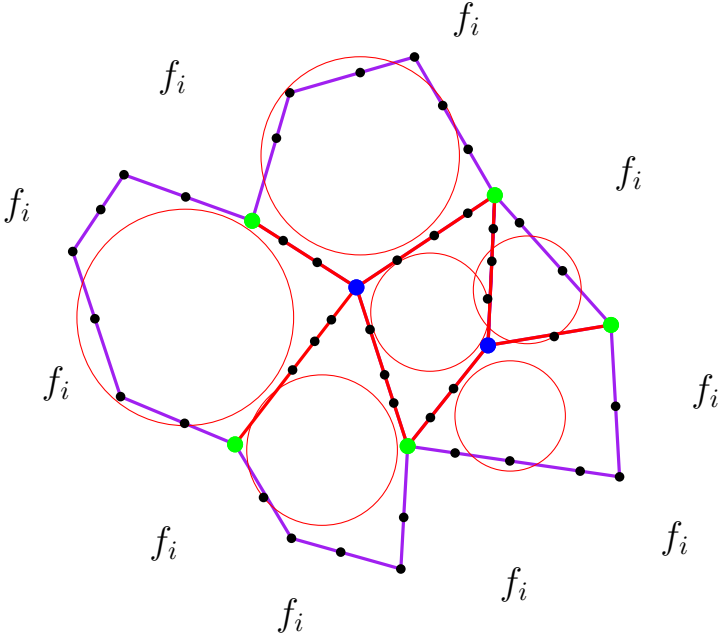


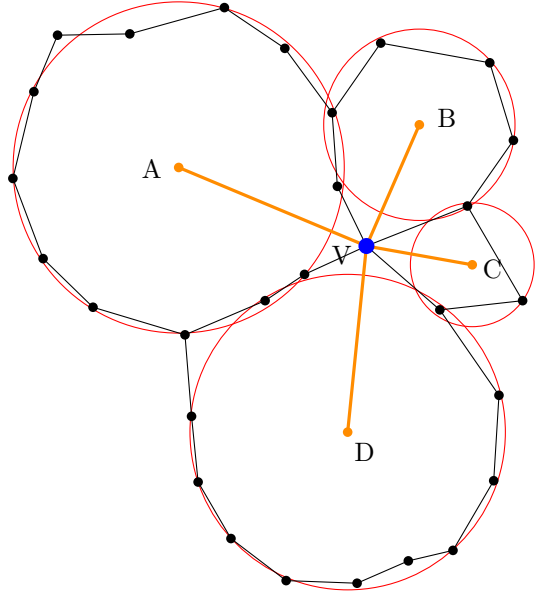
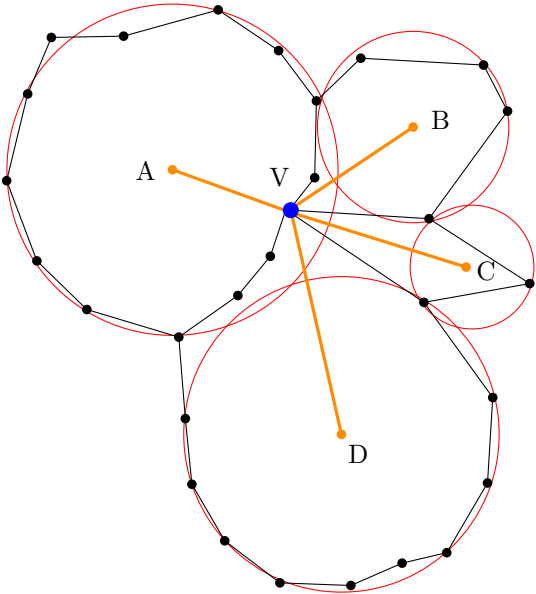


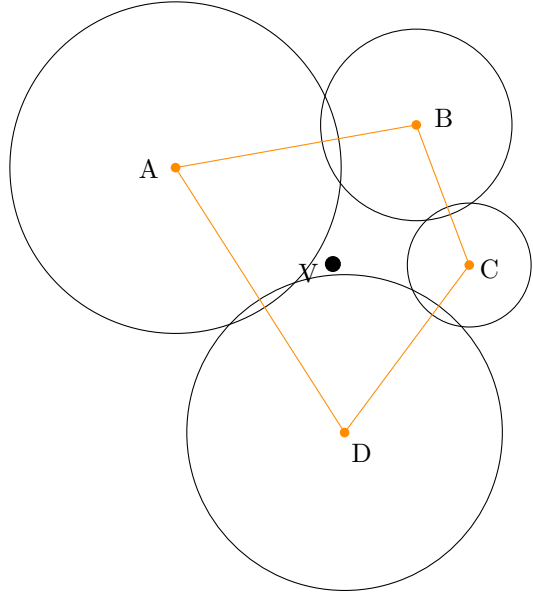
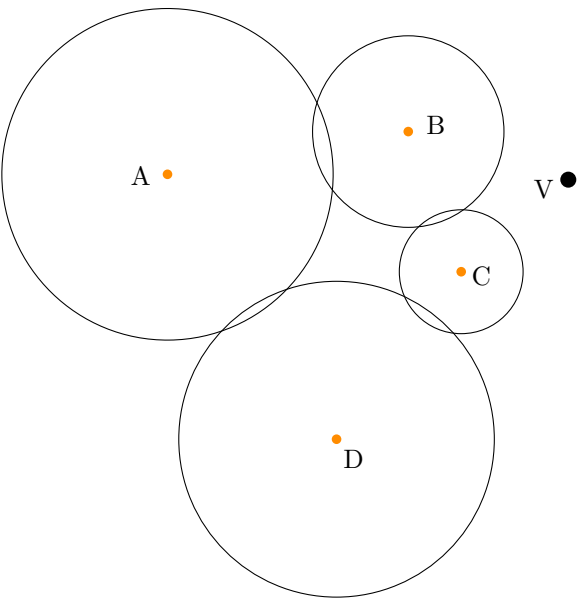


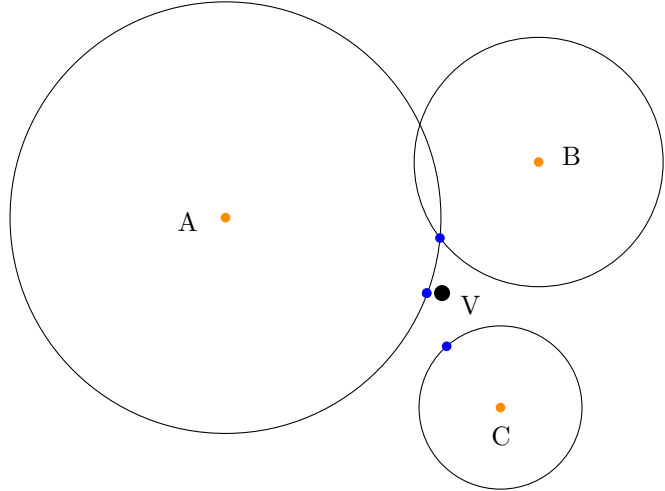
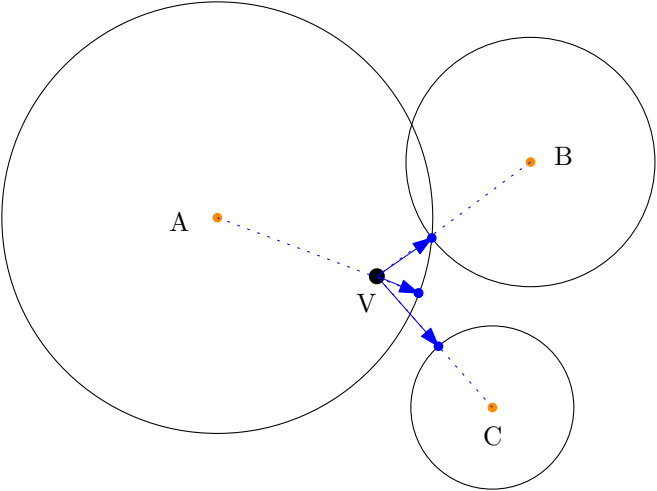
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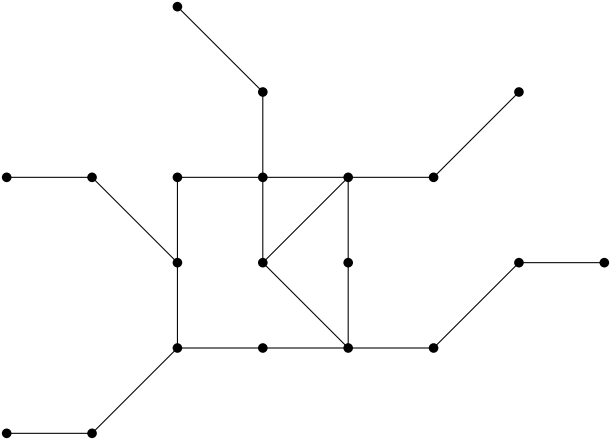


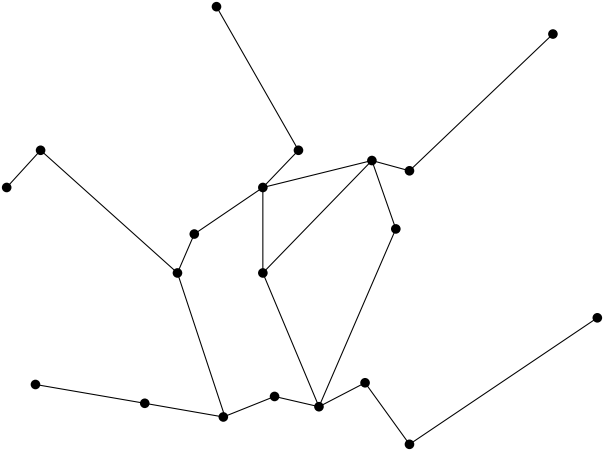


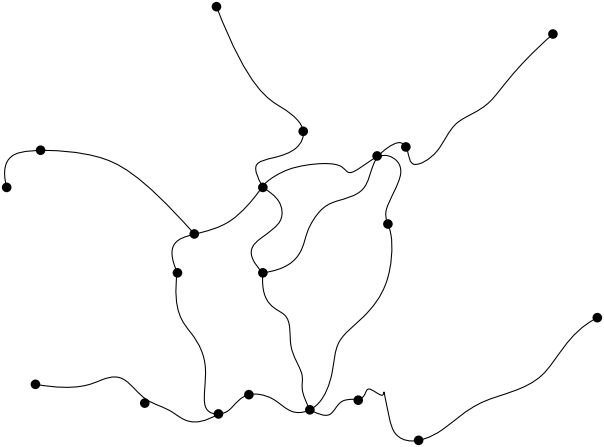


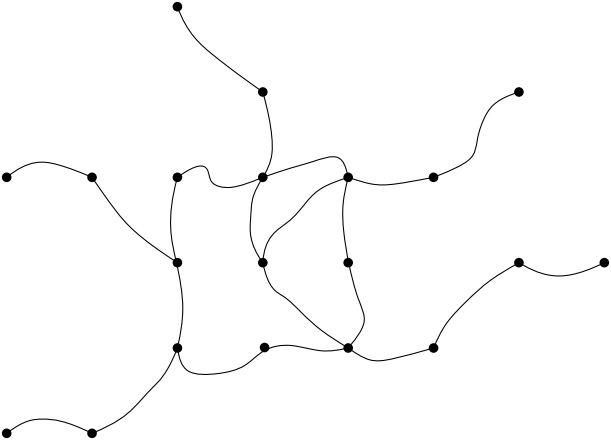


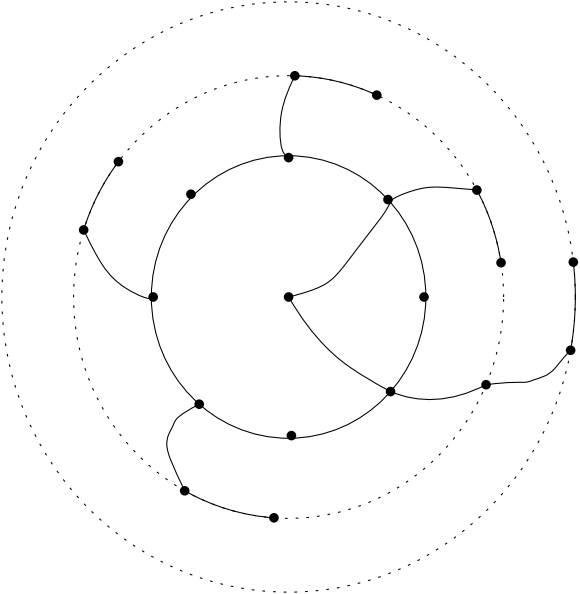


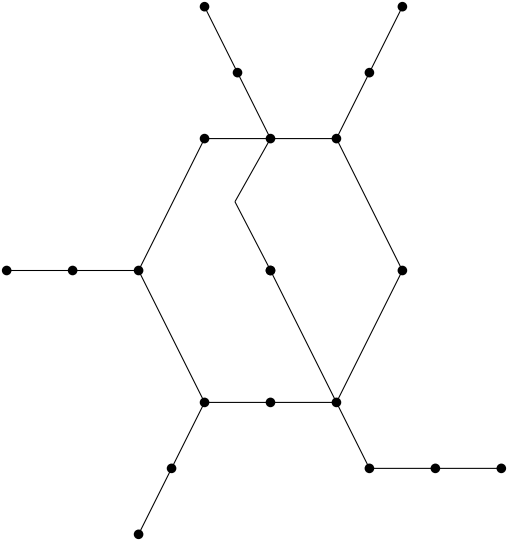


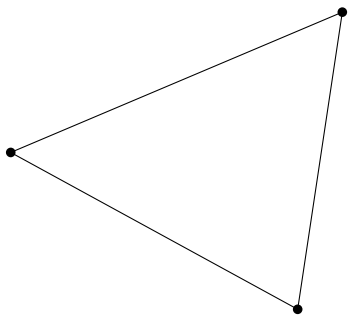
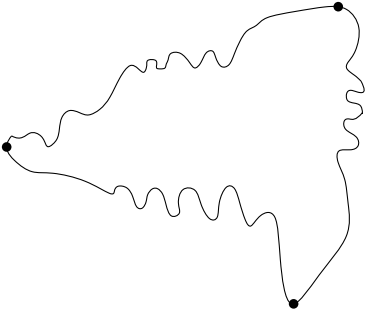


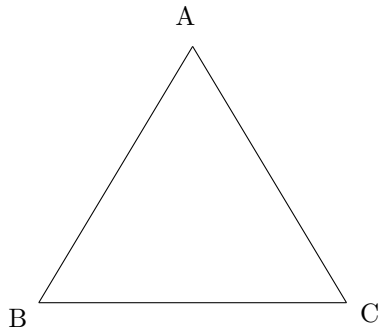
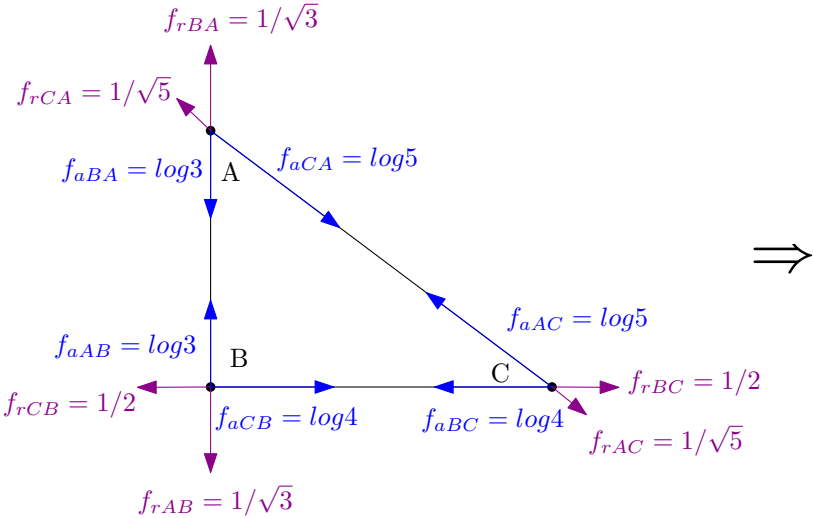


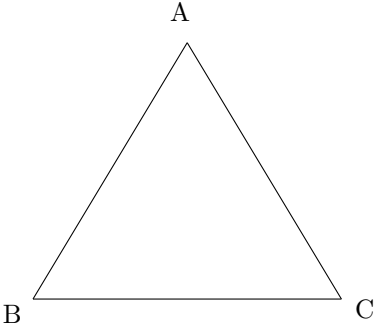


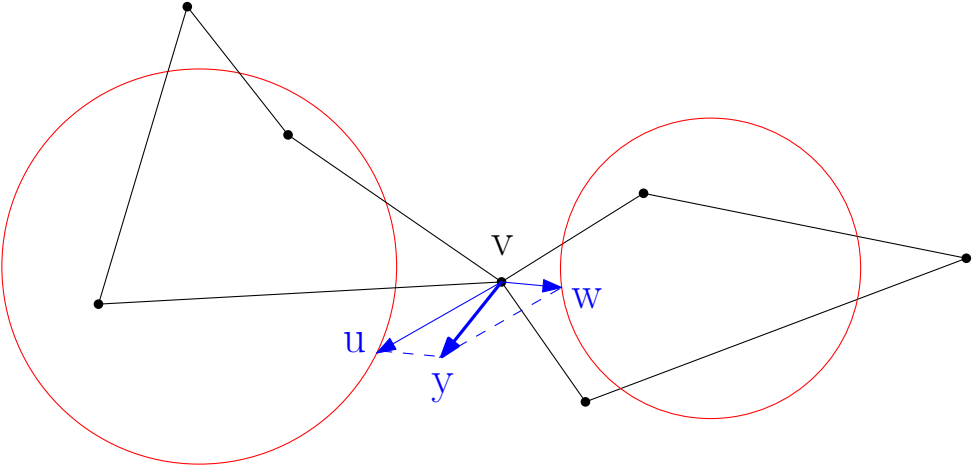


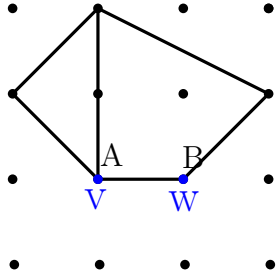
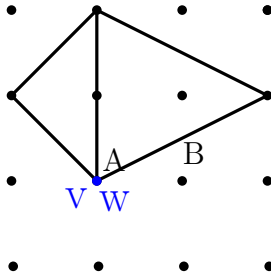
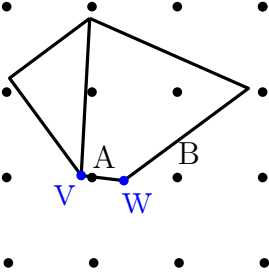


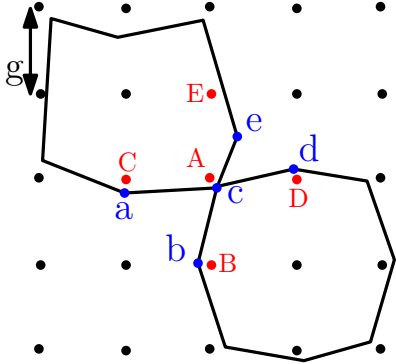
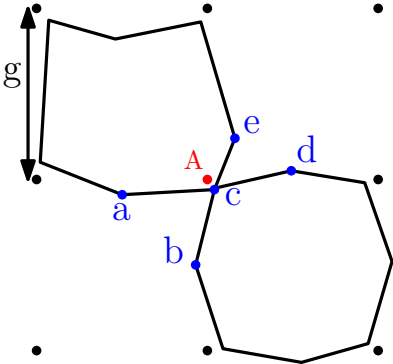


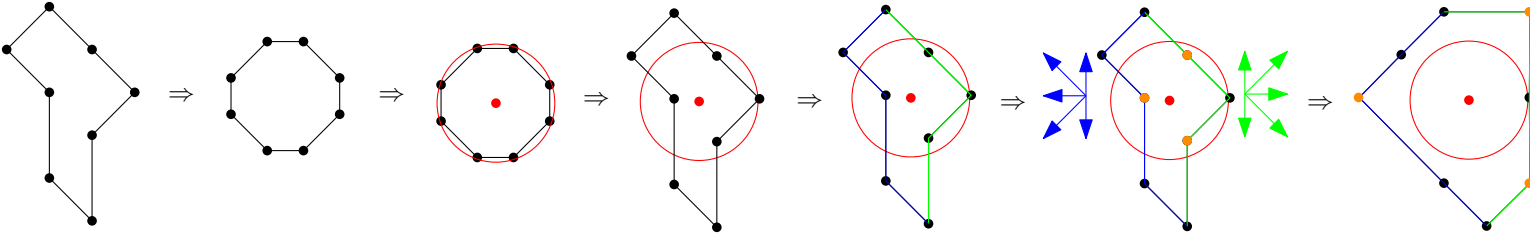


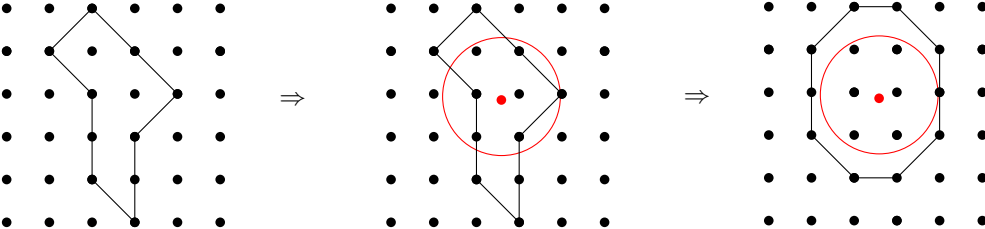


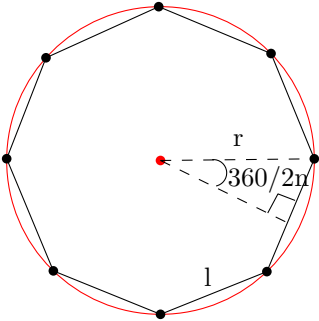


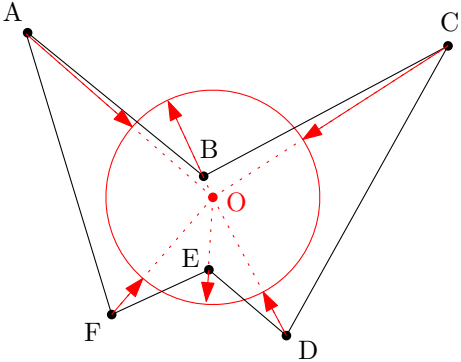


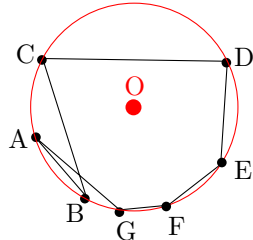
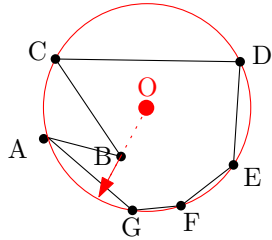
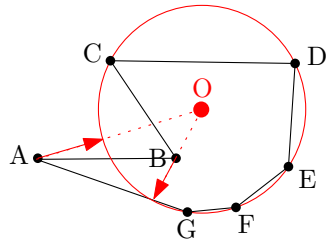
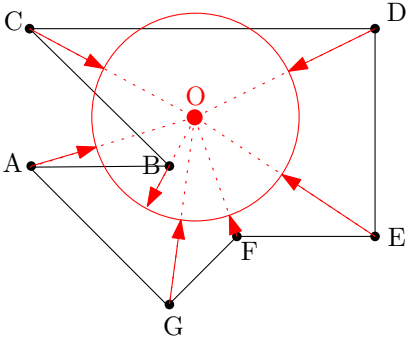


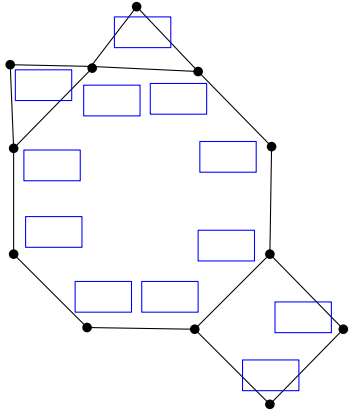
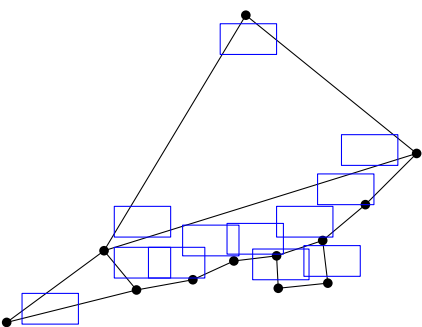


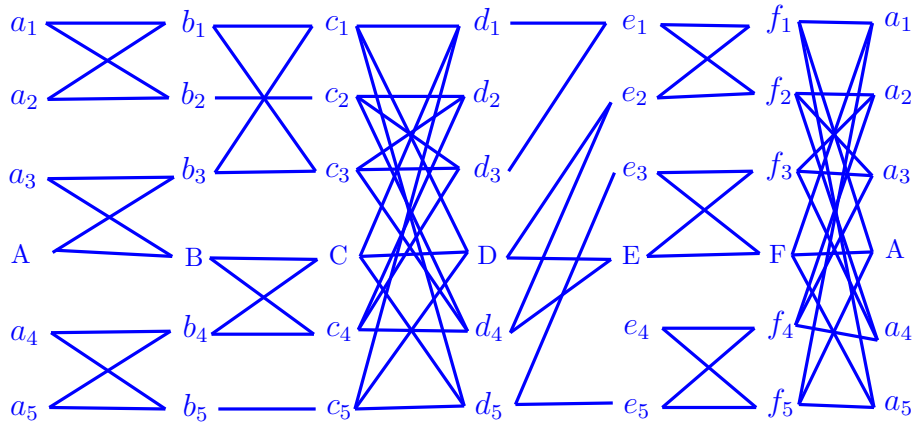
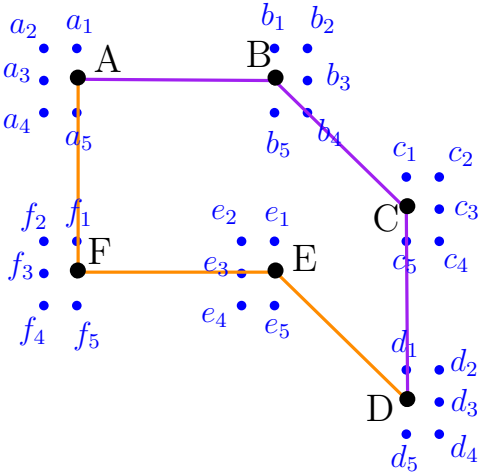


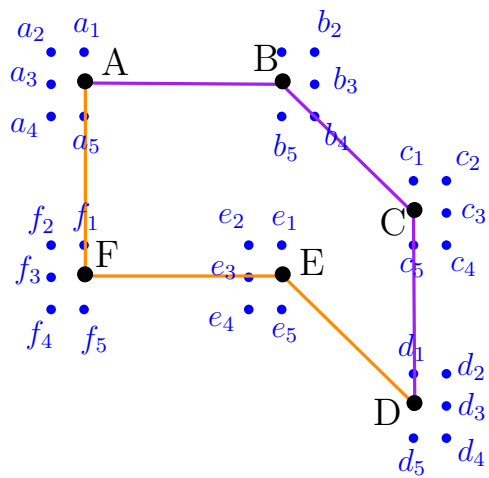
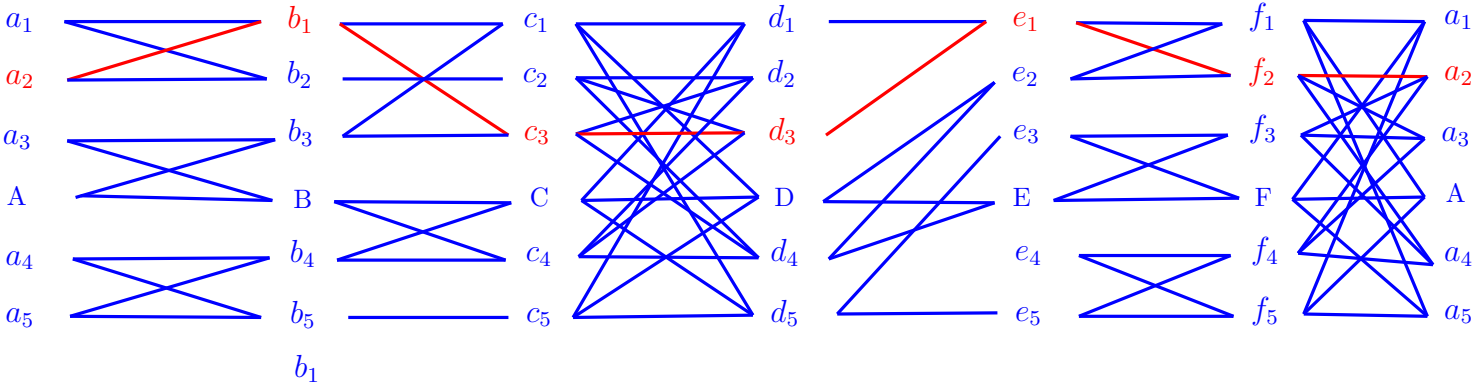




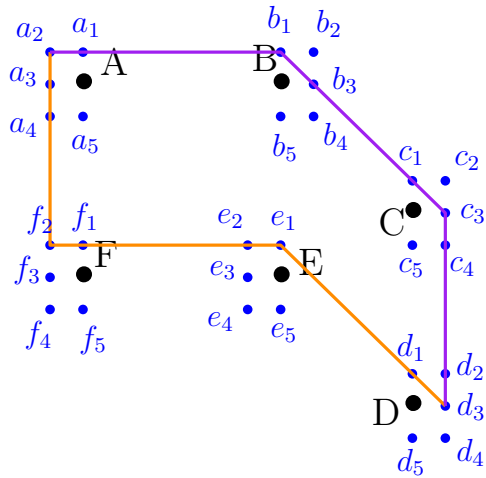


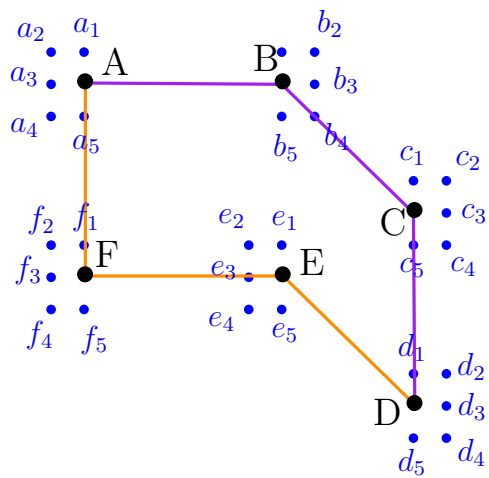
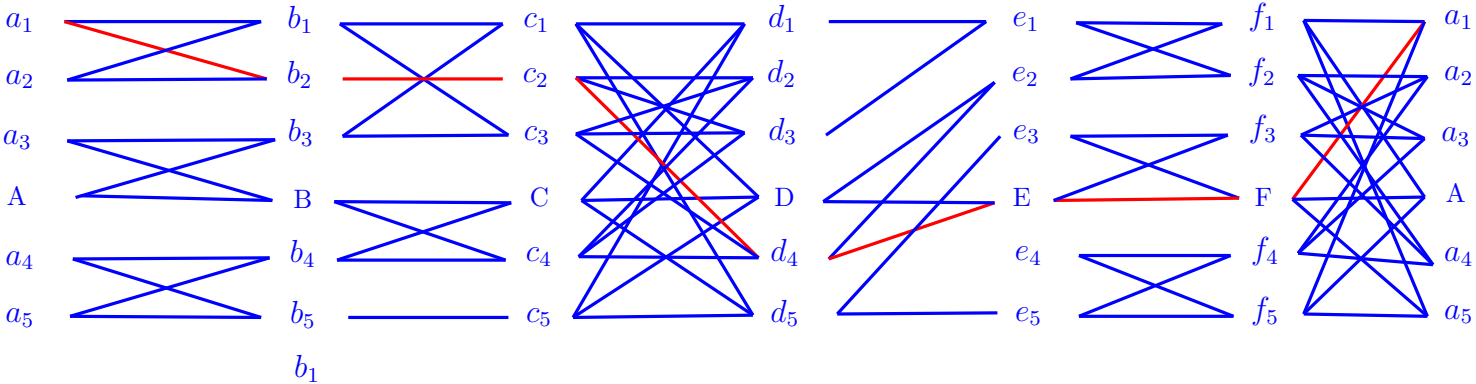




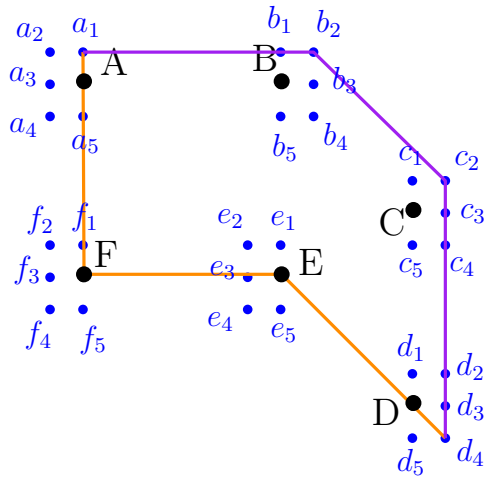


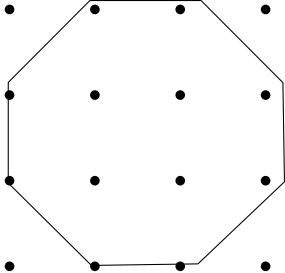
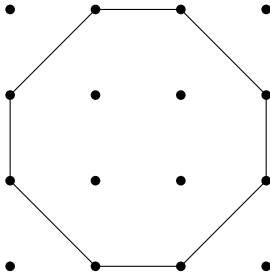
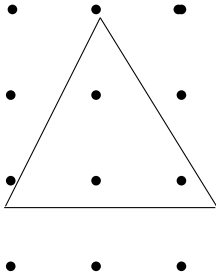
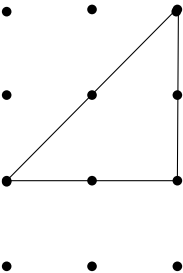
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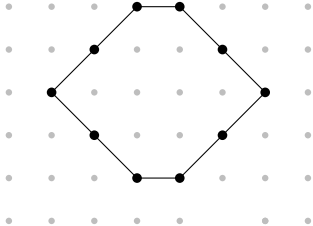
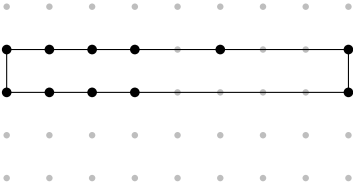


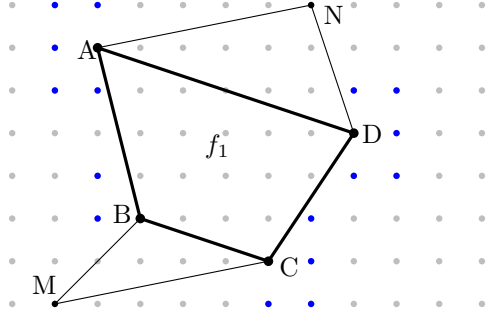
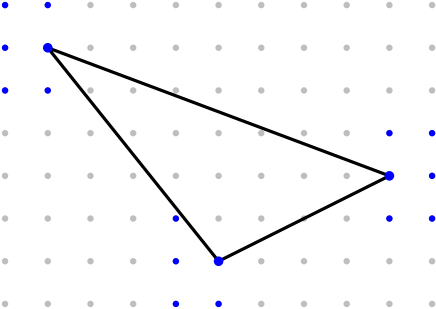


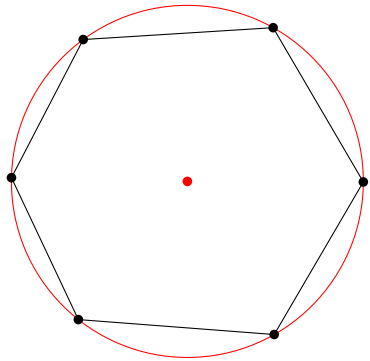
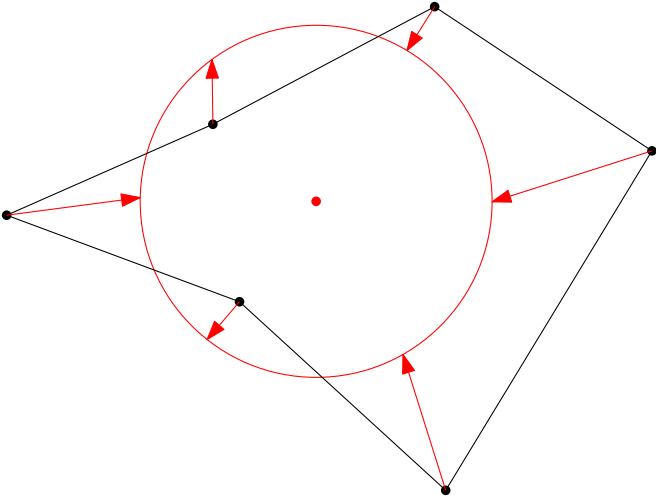
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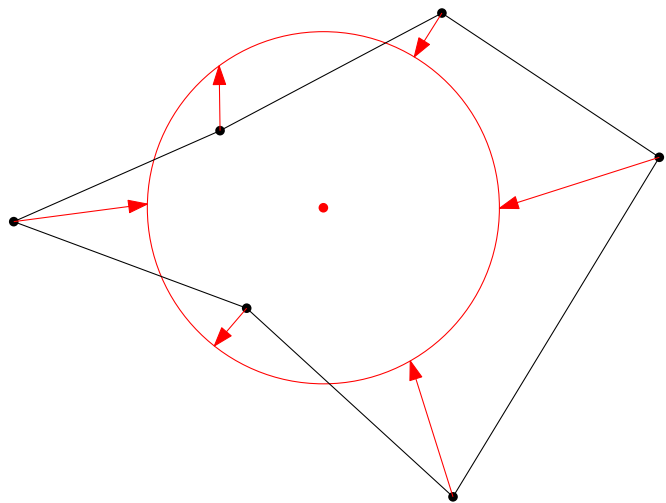
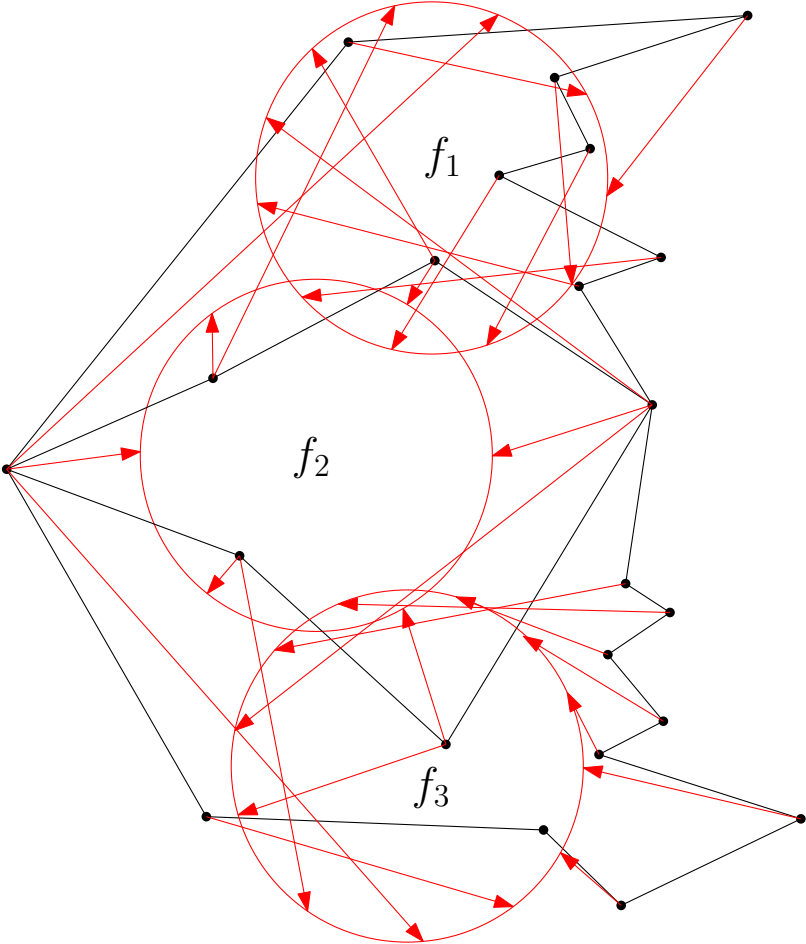


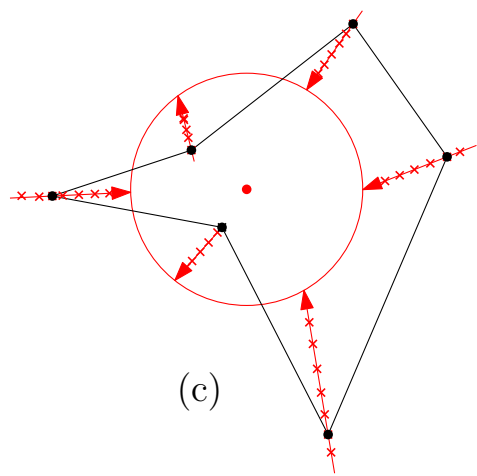
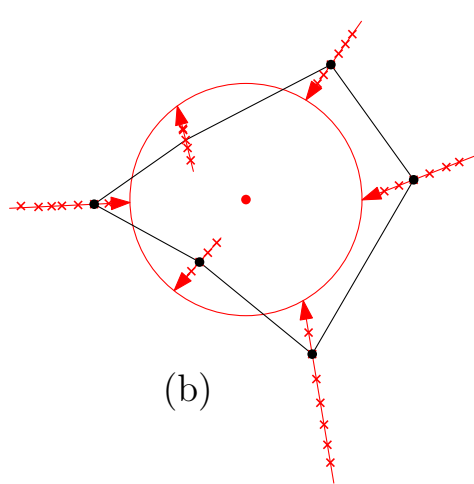
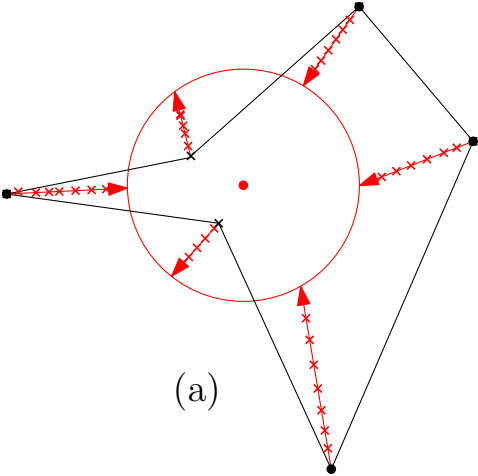


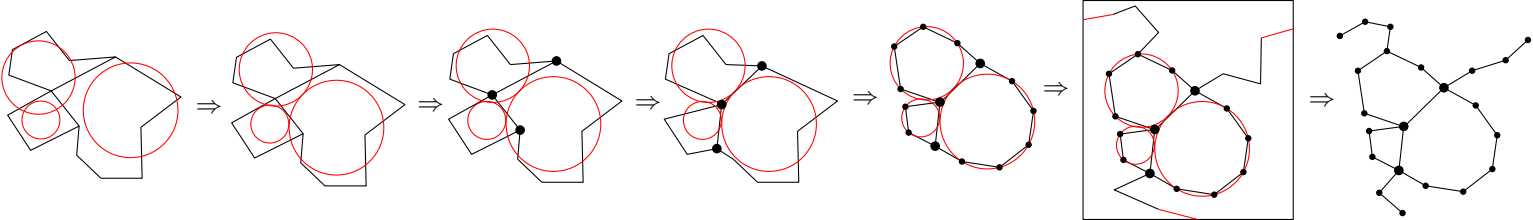


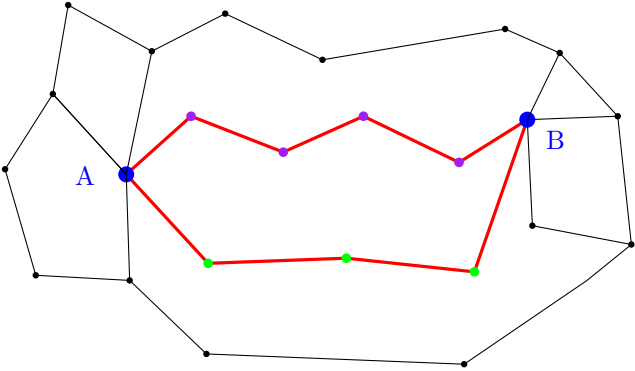




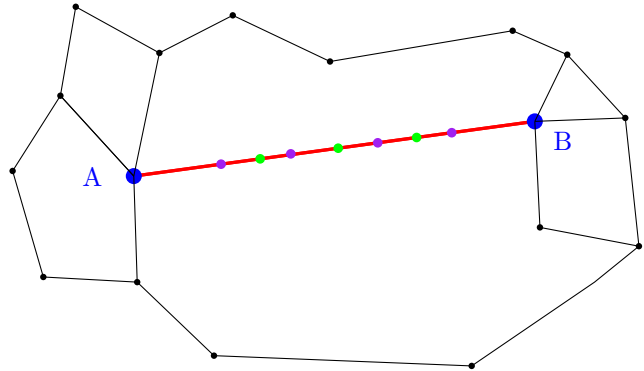


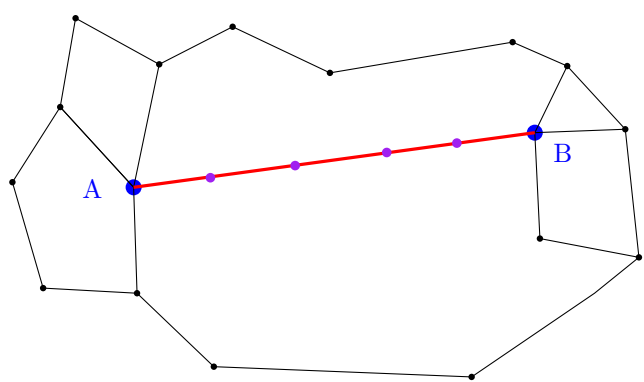
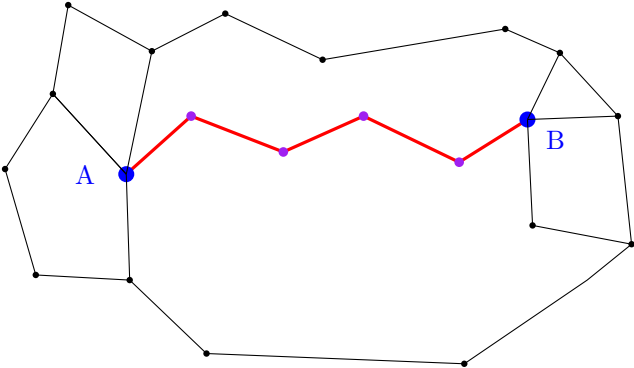


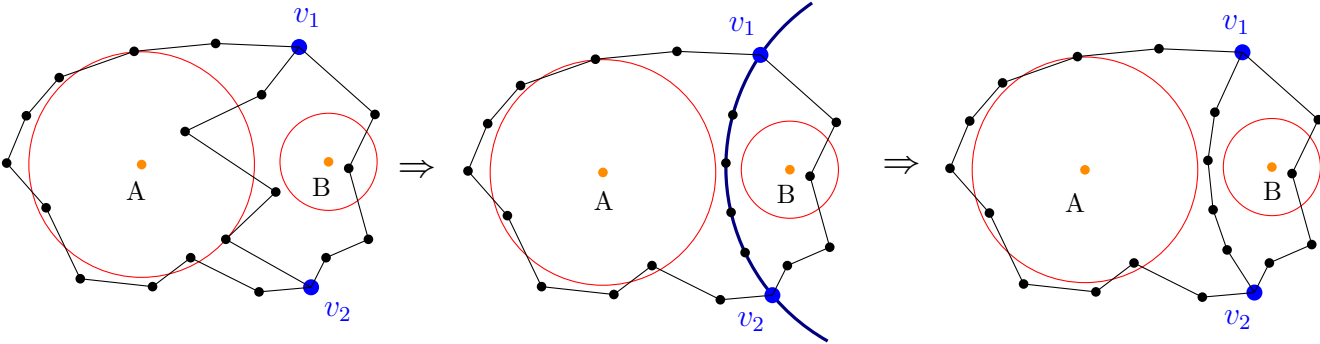


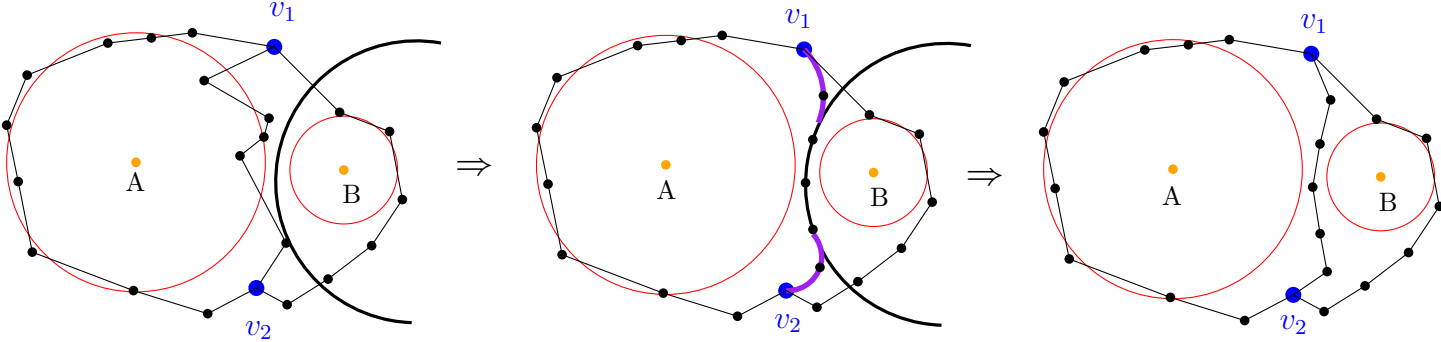


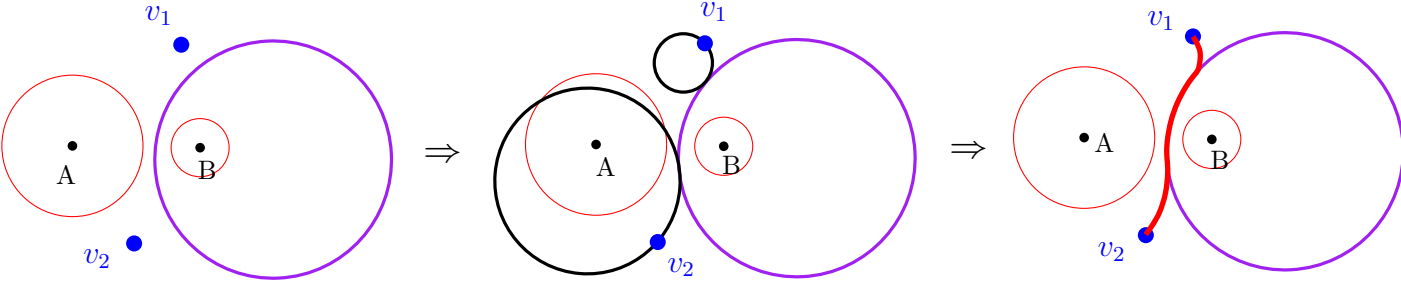
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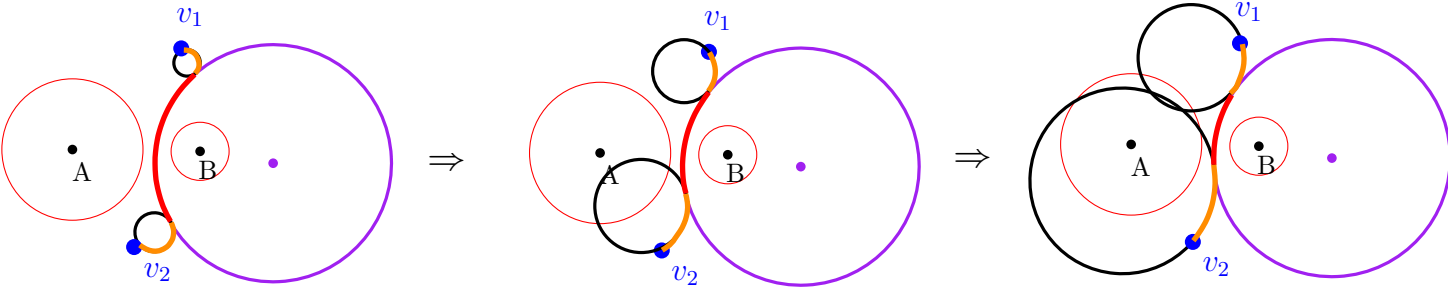


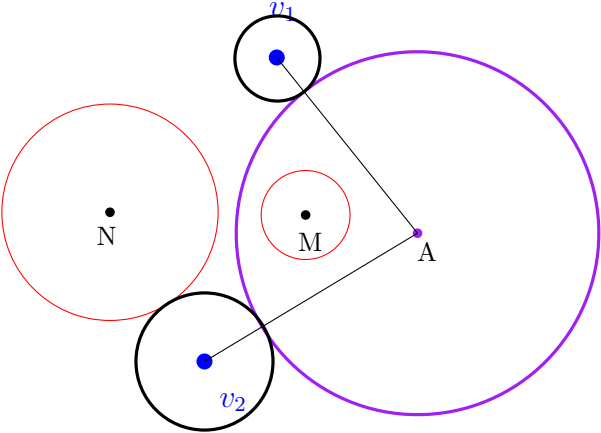












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