

# AVFoundation + Core Image in Practice

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# About Me

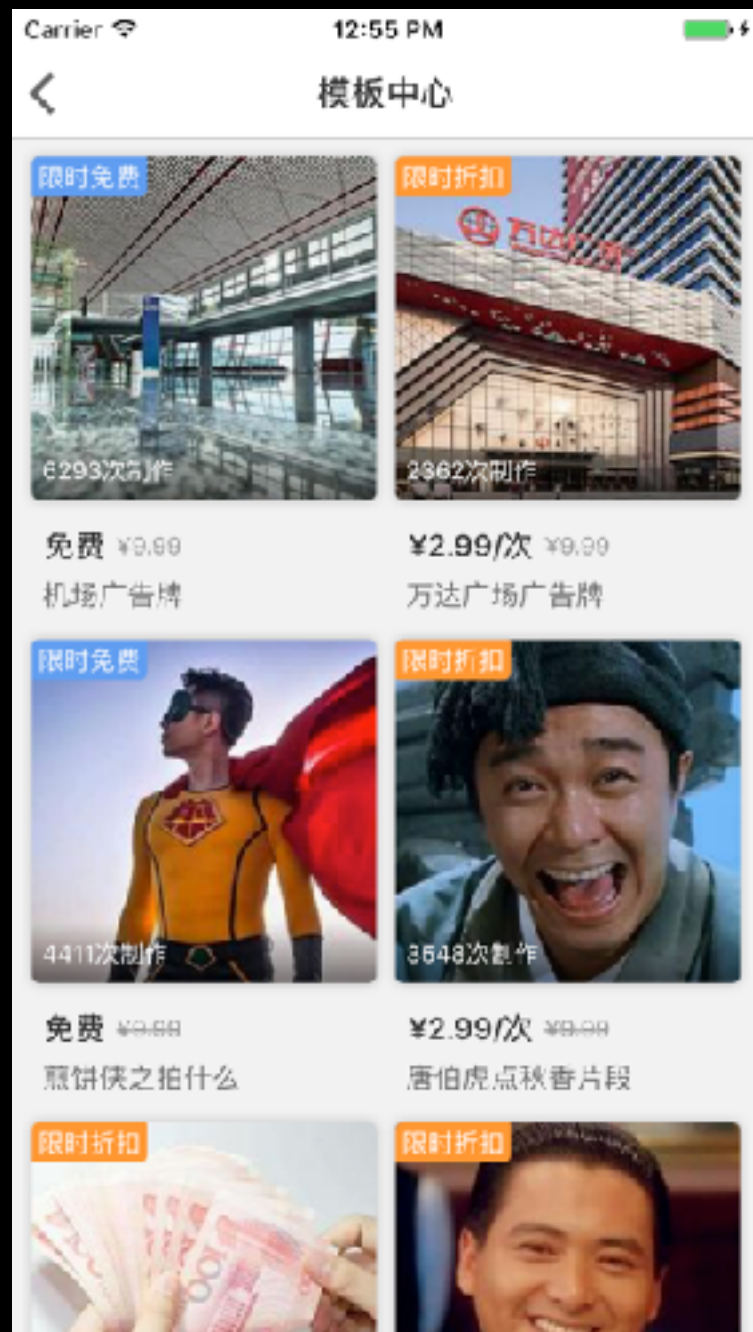
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 @yiming\_t

 yimingtang

# Requirements

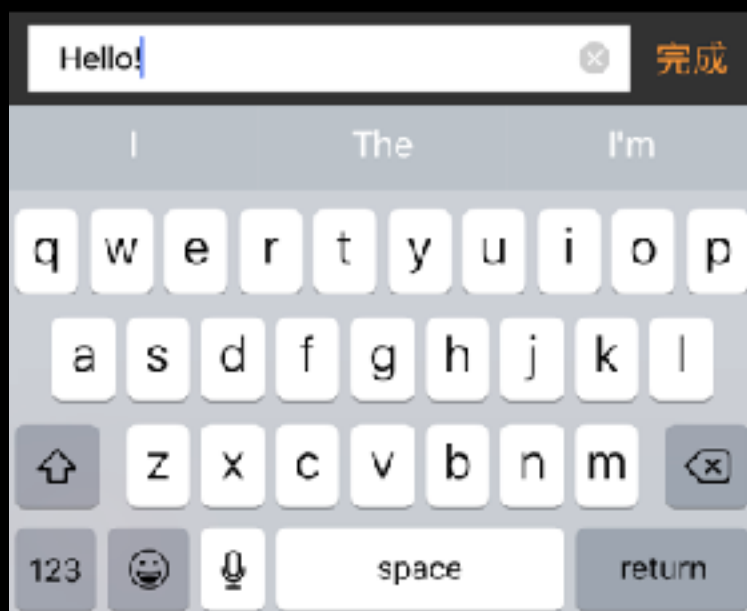
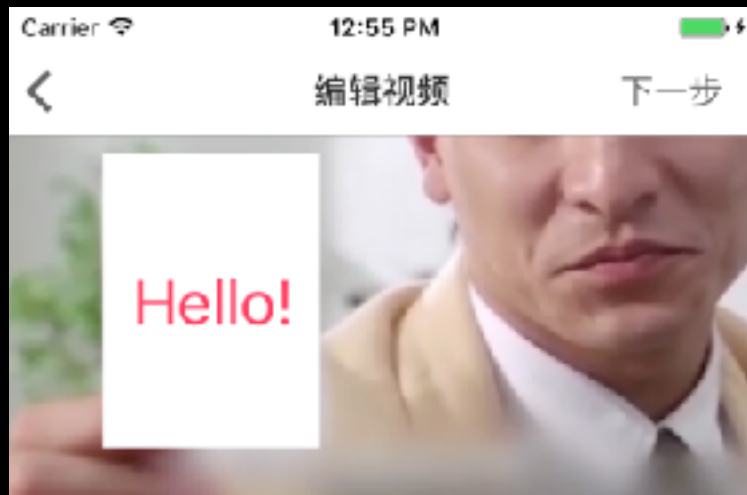


*a list of templates*

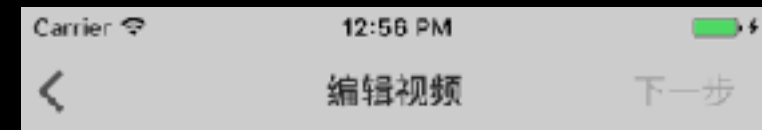


*template details*

# Requirements



*editor*



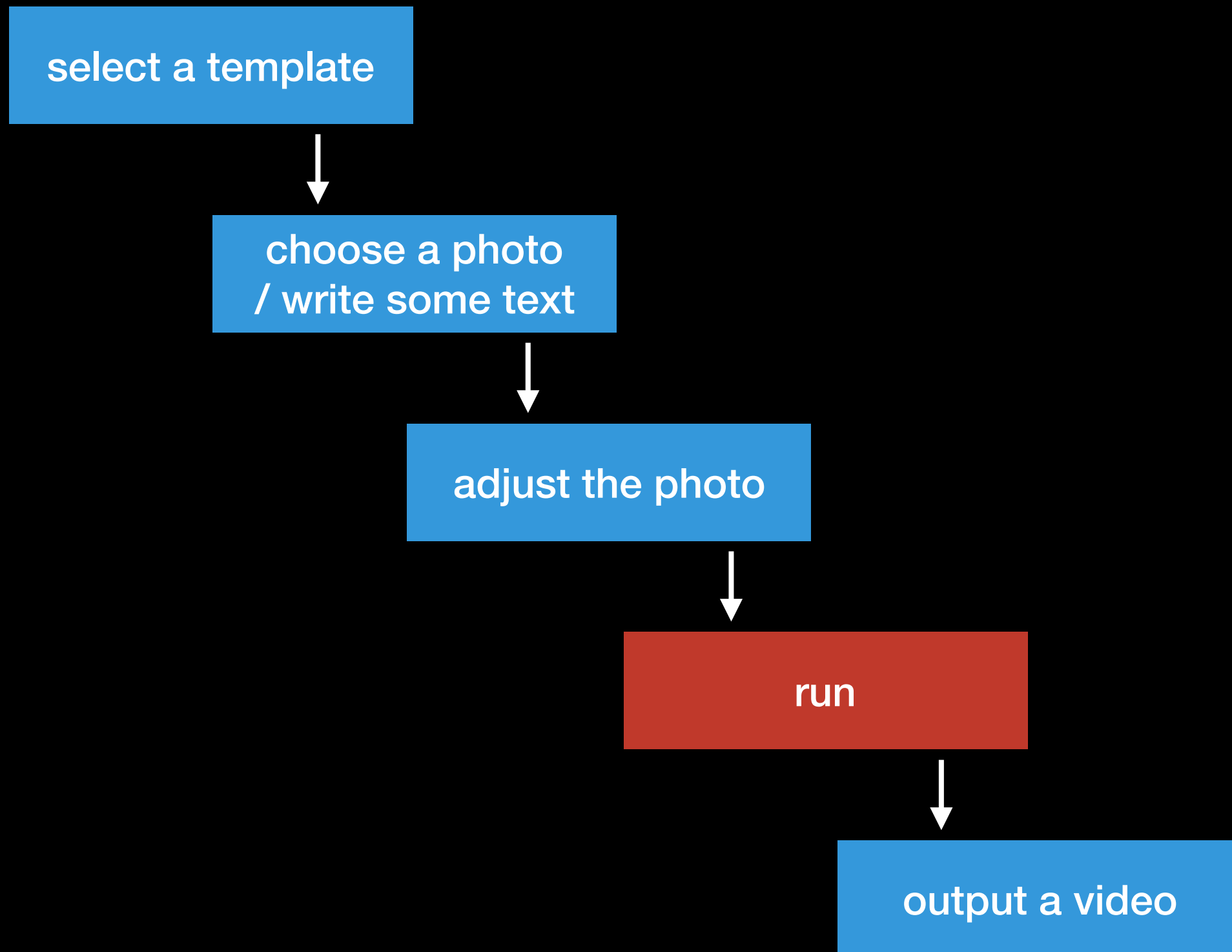
*running*

# Requirements



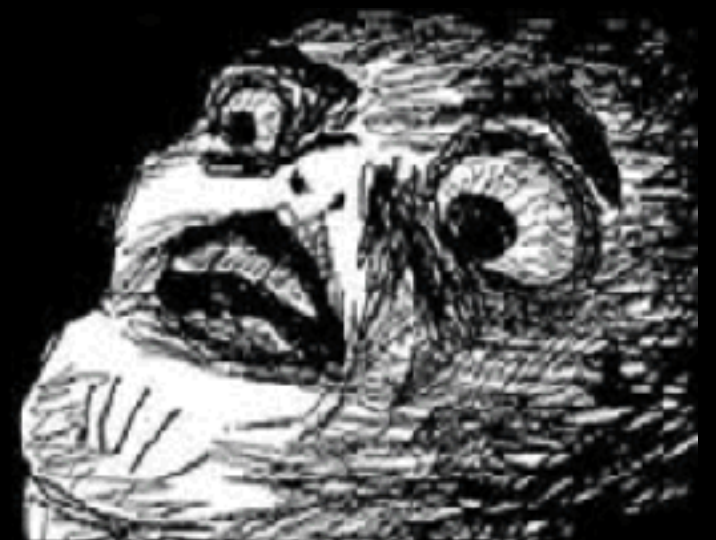
*the final result*

# Requirements



**Live Demo**

It's ***\*\*hard\*\****  
at first glance.





***\*\*Narrow down\*\****  
**the problem.**

**What is a video?**

**“Film, also called a movie, motion picture, cinematography or photoplay is a series of still images that when shown on a screen create an illusion of motion images (due to the phi phenomenon).”**

*– Wikipedia: Film*

Images + Time = Video

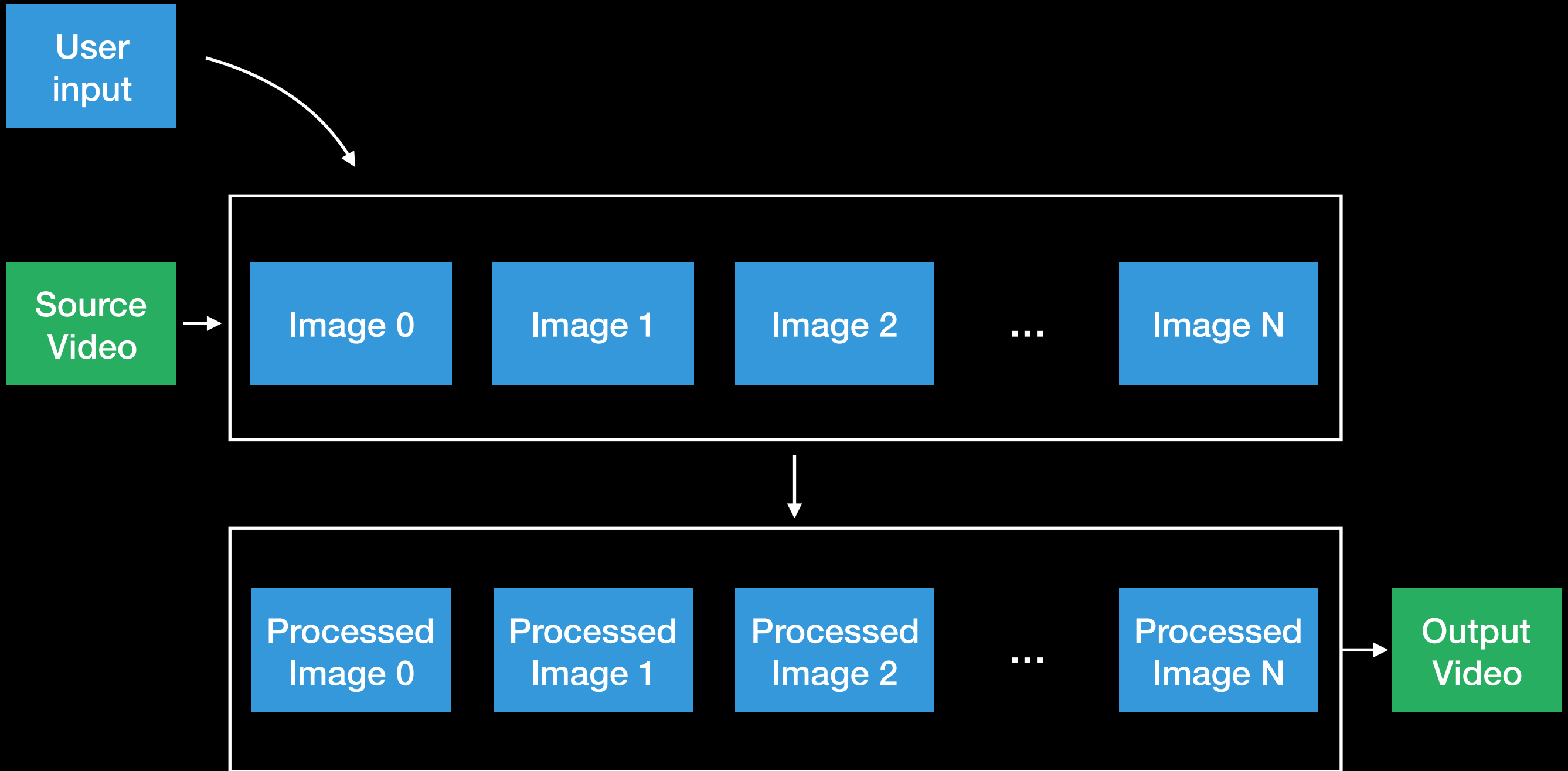
# Video Problem



# Image Problem

# Solution

- Get all images from the original video
- Process every image with user input if necessary
- Create a video from those processed images



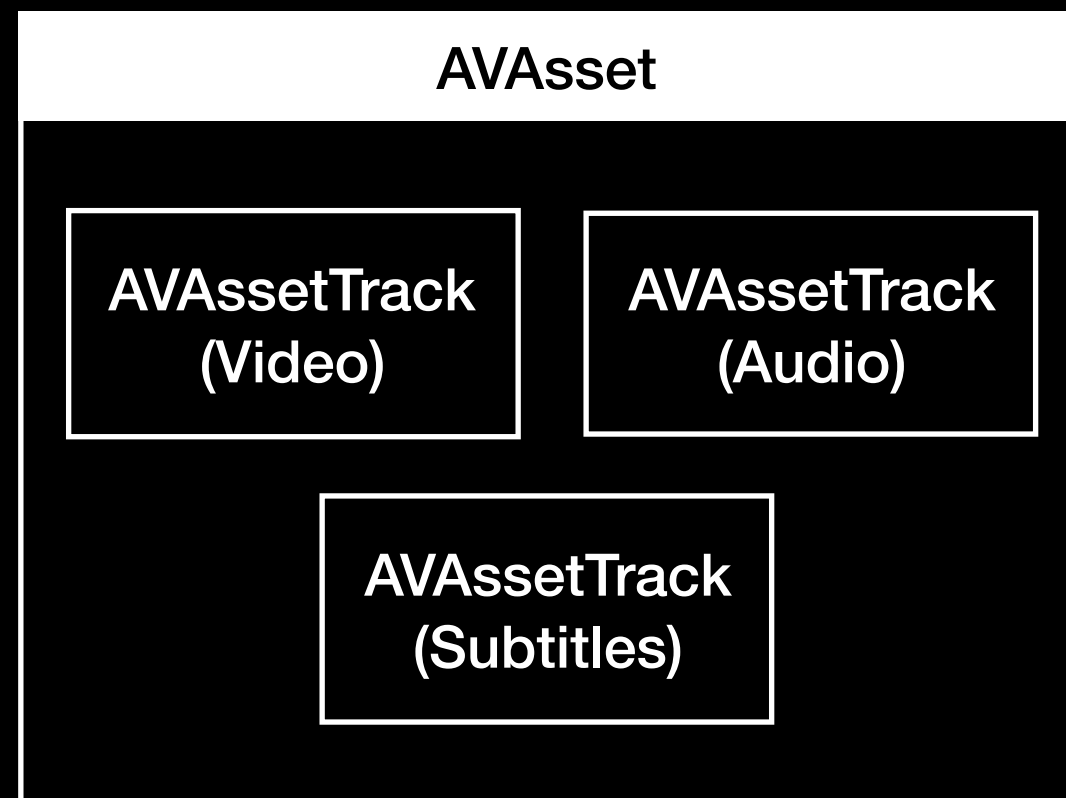
How to get images  
from a video?



AVFoundation

# Key Concepts

- AVAsset
- AVAssetTrack



# Creating an Asset Object

```
NSURL *url = <#A URL that identifies an movie file#>;  
AVAsset *anAsset = [AVAsset assetWithURL:maskAssetURL];
```

# Preparing an Asset for Use

```
NSURL *url = <#A URL that identifies an audiovisual asset such as a movie file#>;
AVURLAsset *asset = [[AVURLAsset alloc] initWithURL:url options:nil];
NSArray *keys = @[@"tracks"];

[asset loadValuesAsynchronouslyForKeys:keys completionHandler:^(
    NSError *error = nil;
    AVKeyValueStatus tracksStatus = [asset statusOfValueForKey:@"tracks" error:&error];
    switch (tracksStatus) {
        case AVKeyValueStatusLoaded: {
            // Continue dealing with asset
            break;
        }
        case AVKeyValueStatusFailed: {
            // Report error
            break;
        }
        case AVKeyValueStatusCancelled: {
            // Do whatever is appropriate for cancelation.
            break;
        }
        case AVKeyValueStatusLoading: {
            // Loading
            break;
        }
        case AVKeyValueStatusUnknown: {
            // Unkown
            break;
        }
    }
}];
```

# Generating a Sequence of Images

- AVAssetImageGenerator
- AVAssetReader

# AVAssetImageGenerator

- (instancetype)initWithAsset:(AVAsset \*)asset NS\_DESIGNATED\_INITIALIZER;
- (nullable CGImageRef)copyCGImageAtTime:(CMTime)requestedTime actualTime:(nullable CMTime \*)actualTime error:(NSError \* \_Nullable \* \_Nullable)outError CF\_RETURNS\_RETAINED;  
  
/\* error object indicates the reason for failure if the result is AVAssetImageGeneratorFailed \*/  
typedef void (^AVAssetImageGeneratorCompletionHandler)(CMTime requestedTime, CGImageRef \_Nullable image, CMTime actualTime, AVAssetImageGeneratorResult result, NSError \* \_Nullable error);
- (void)generateCGImagesAsynchronouslyForTimes:(NSArray<NSValue \*> \*)requestedTimes completionHandler:(AVAssetImageGeneratorCompletionHandler)handler;
- (void)cancelAllCGImageGeneration;

AVAssetImageGenerator  
is  
**slow!**

# AVAssetReader

```
- (nullable instancetype)initWithAsset:(AVAsset *)asset error:(NSError *  
_Nullable * _Nullable)outError NS_DESIGNATED_INITIALIZER;
```

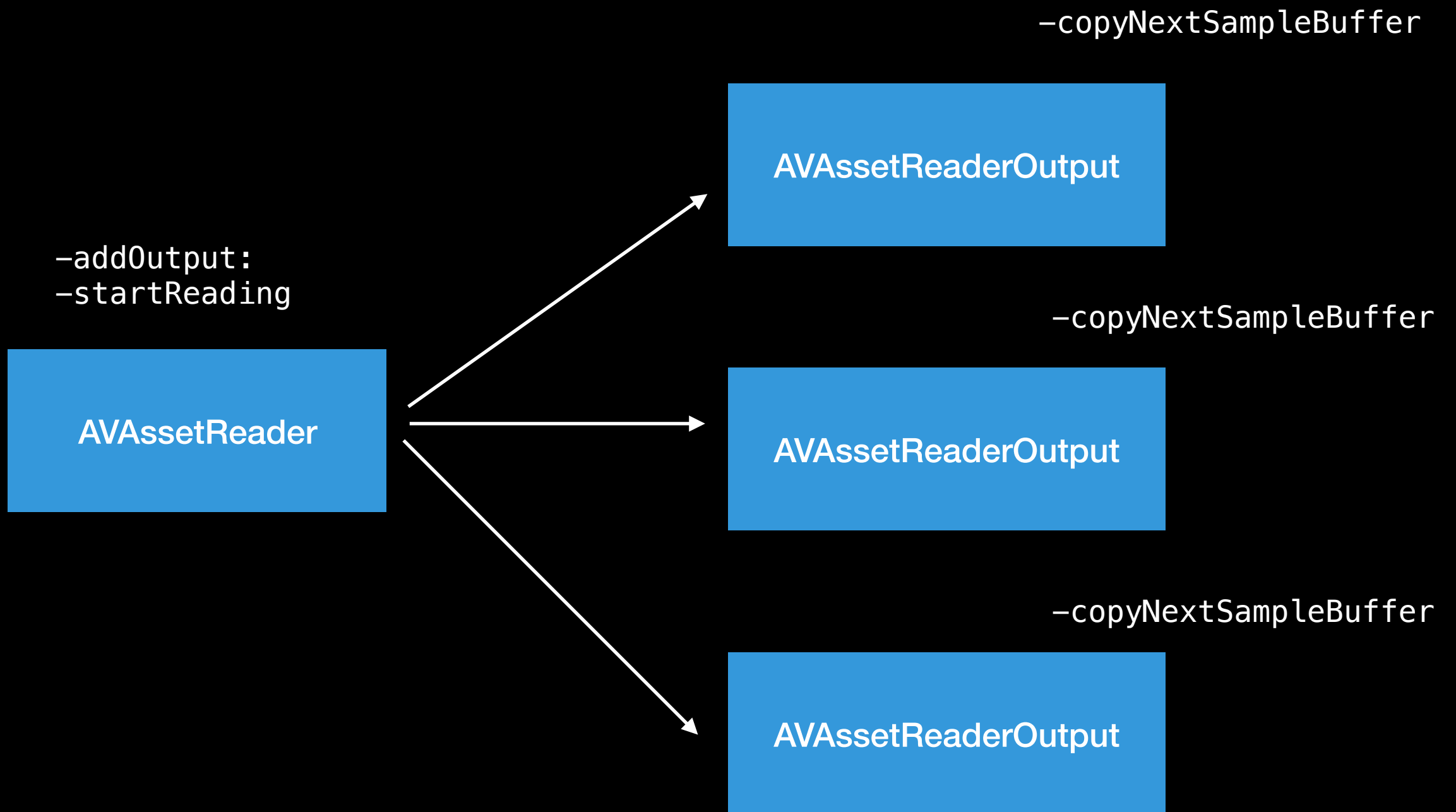
```
@property (nonatomic, retain, readonly) AVAsset *asset;  
@property (readonly) AVAssetReaderStatus status;  
@property (nonatomic, readonly) NSArray<AVAssetReaderOutput *> *outputs;
```

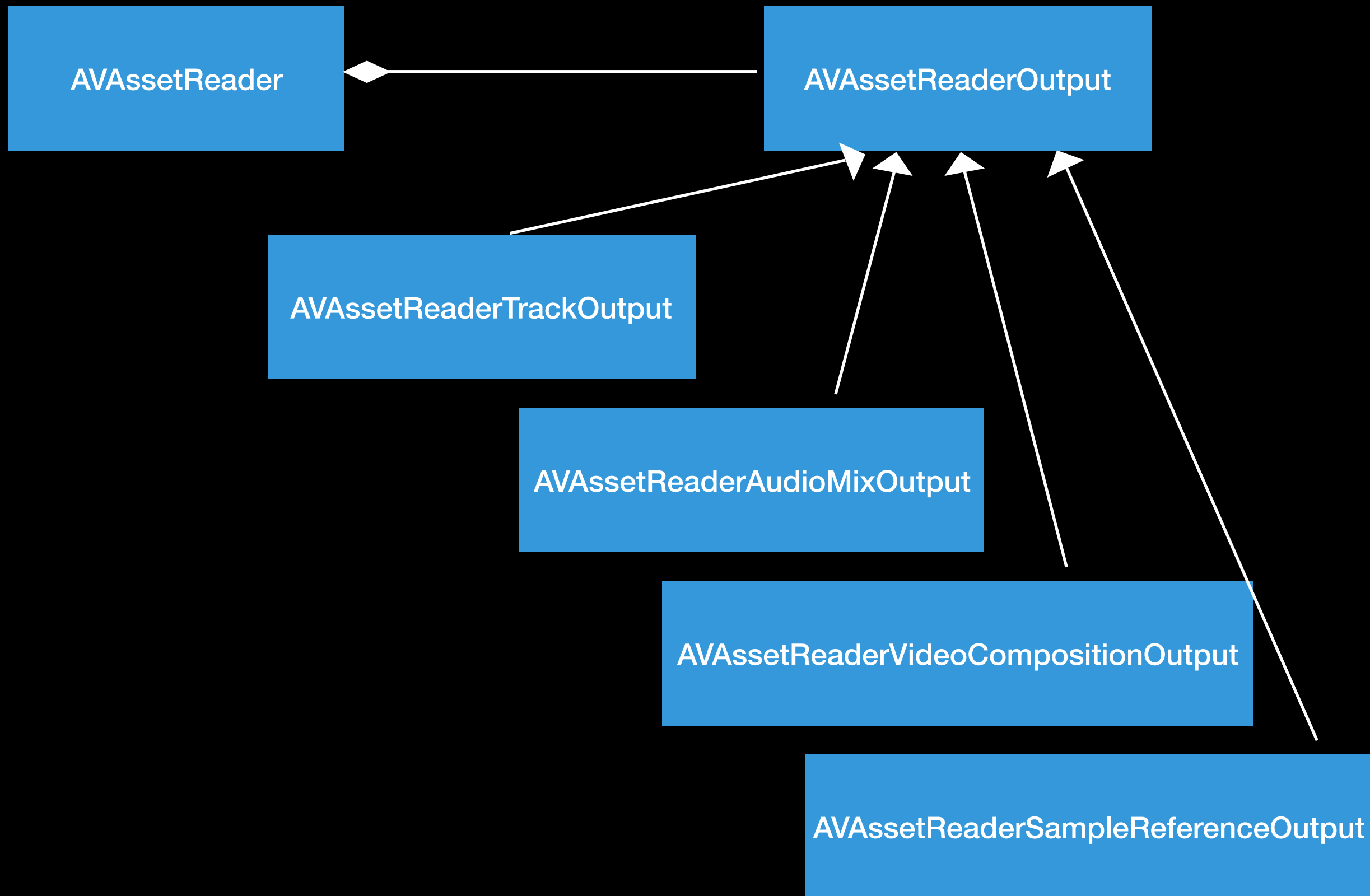
```
- (BOOL)canAddOutput:(AVAssetReaderOutput *)output;  
- (void)addOutput:(AVAssetReaderOutput *)output;  
- (BOOL)startReading;  
- (void)cancelReading;
```



# AVAssetReaderOutput

- (nullable CMSampleBufferRef)copyNextSampleBuffer CF\_RETURNS\_RETAINED;





# Setting up Asset Reader

```
self.assetReader = [[AVAssetReader alloc] initWithAsset:self.asset error:error];
if (!self.assetReader || *error) {
    return NO;
}

AVAssetTrack *assetVideoTrack = [[self.asset tracksWithMediaType:AVMediaTypeVideo]
firstObject];

NSDictionary *decompressionVideoSettings = @{
    (id)kCVPixelBufferPixelFormatTypeKey : @(kCVPixelFormatType_32BGRA),
    (id)kCVPixelBufferIOSurfacePropertiesKey : [NSDictionary dictionary]
};

self.assetReaderVideoOutput = [AVAssetReaderTrackOutput
assetReaderTrackOutputWithTrack:assetVideoTrack
outputSettings:decompressionVideoSettings];

if ([self.assetReader canAddOutput:self.assetReaderVideoOutput]) {
    [self.assetReader addOutput:self.assetReaderVideoOutput];
}
```

# Reading an Asset

```
// Start the asset reader up.
[self.sourceAssetReader startReading];

BOOL done = NO;
while (!done) {
    // Copy the next sample buffer from the reader output.
    CMSampleBufferRef sampleBuffer = [self.assetReaderOutput copyNextSampleBuffer];
    if (sampleBuffer) {
        // Do something with sampleBuffer here.
        CFRelease(sampleBuffer);
        sampleBuffer = NULL;
    } else {
        // Find out why the asset reader output couldn't copy another sample buffer.
        if (self.sourceAssetReader.status == AVAssetReaderStatusFailed) {
            NSError *failureError = self.sourceAssetReader.error;
            // Handle the error here.
        } else {
            // The asset reader output has read all of its samples.
            done = YES;
        }
    }
}
```

- CMSampleBufferRef -> CVImageBufferRef
  - > CMSampleBufferGetImageBuffer()
- CVImageBufferRef -> CIImage
  - > [CIImage imageWithCVPixelBuffer:]

**We get all images!**

# Processing Images

original image  
+  
user input image  
-> target image





不久后60%的人都会用这个产品  
 shortly after 60% of the people will use this product

*original frame*

+



*user input*

||



不久后60%的人都会用这个产品  
 shortly after 60% of the people will use this product

*output frame*

How?

Core Image

# Basic Usage

```
CIContext *context = [CIContext contextWithOptions:nil];
CIImage *image = <# An CIImage>;
CIFilter *filter = [CIFilter filterWithName:@"aFilterName"];
[filter setValue:image forKey:kCIInputImageKey];
// Set other key-value pairs

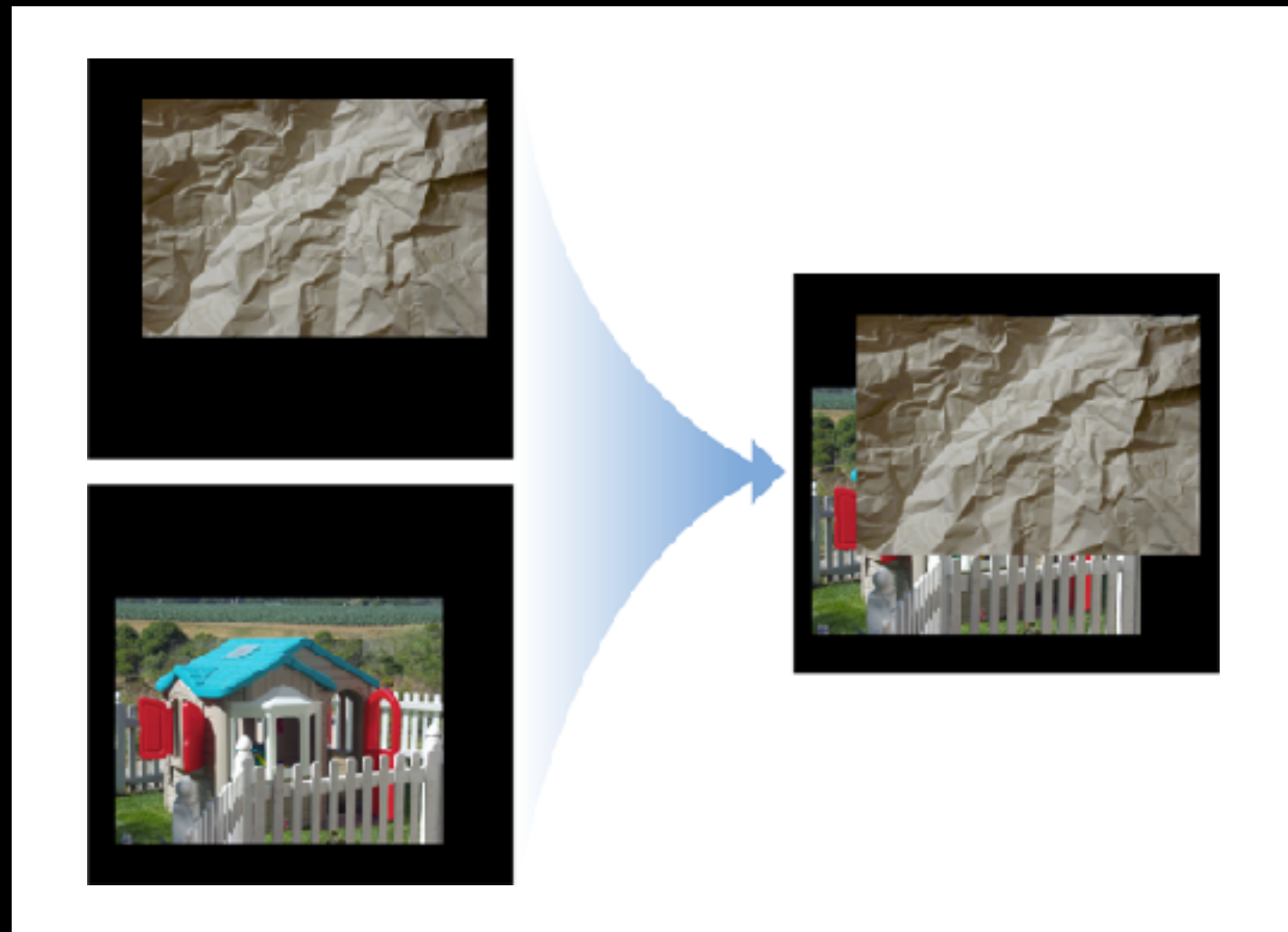
// Render
[context createCGImage:filter.outputImage fromRect:aRect];
```

# Filters

*iOS built-in Core Image filters are awesome!*

# CISourceOverCompositing

- `inputImage`
- `inputBackgroundImage`

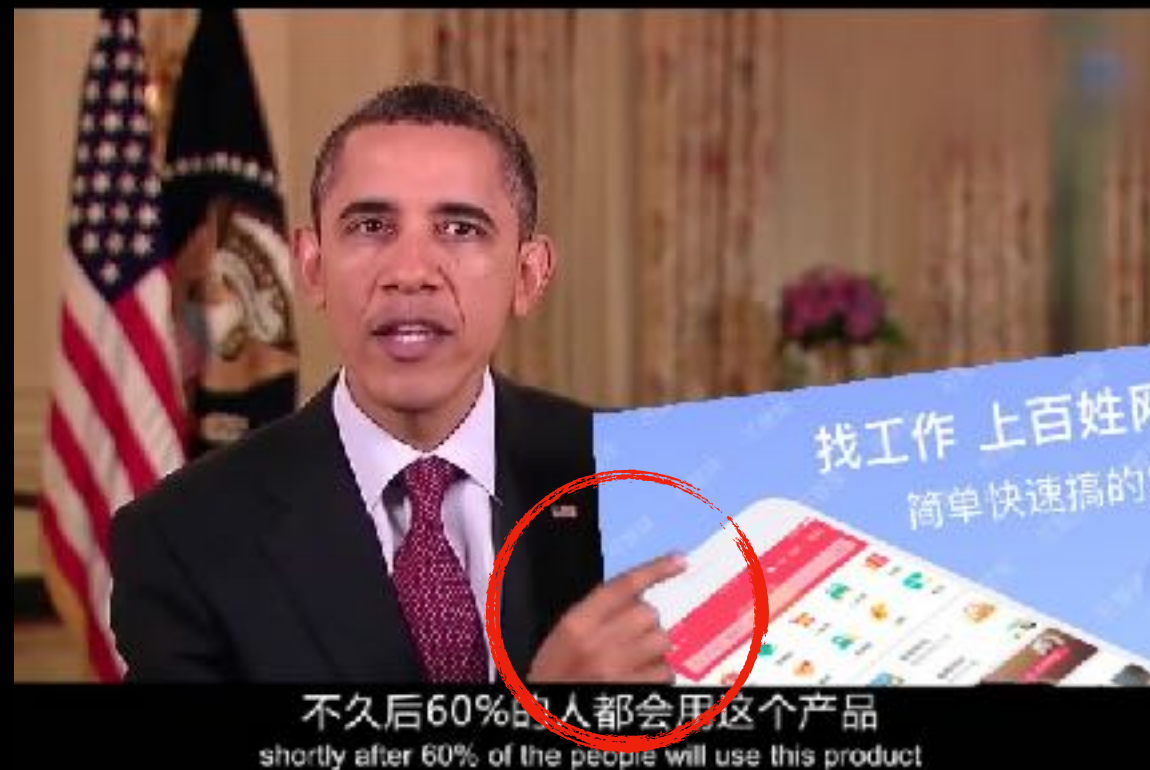


# CIPerspectiveTransform

- inputImage
- inputTopLeft
- inputTopRight
- inputBottomRight
- inputBottomLeft



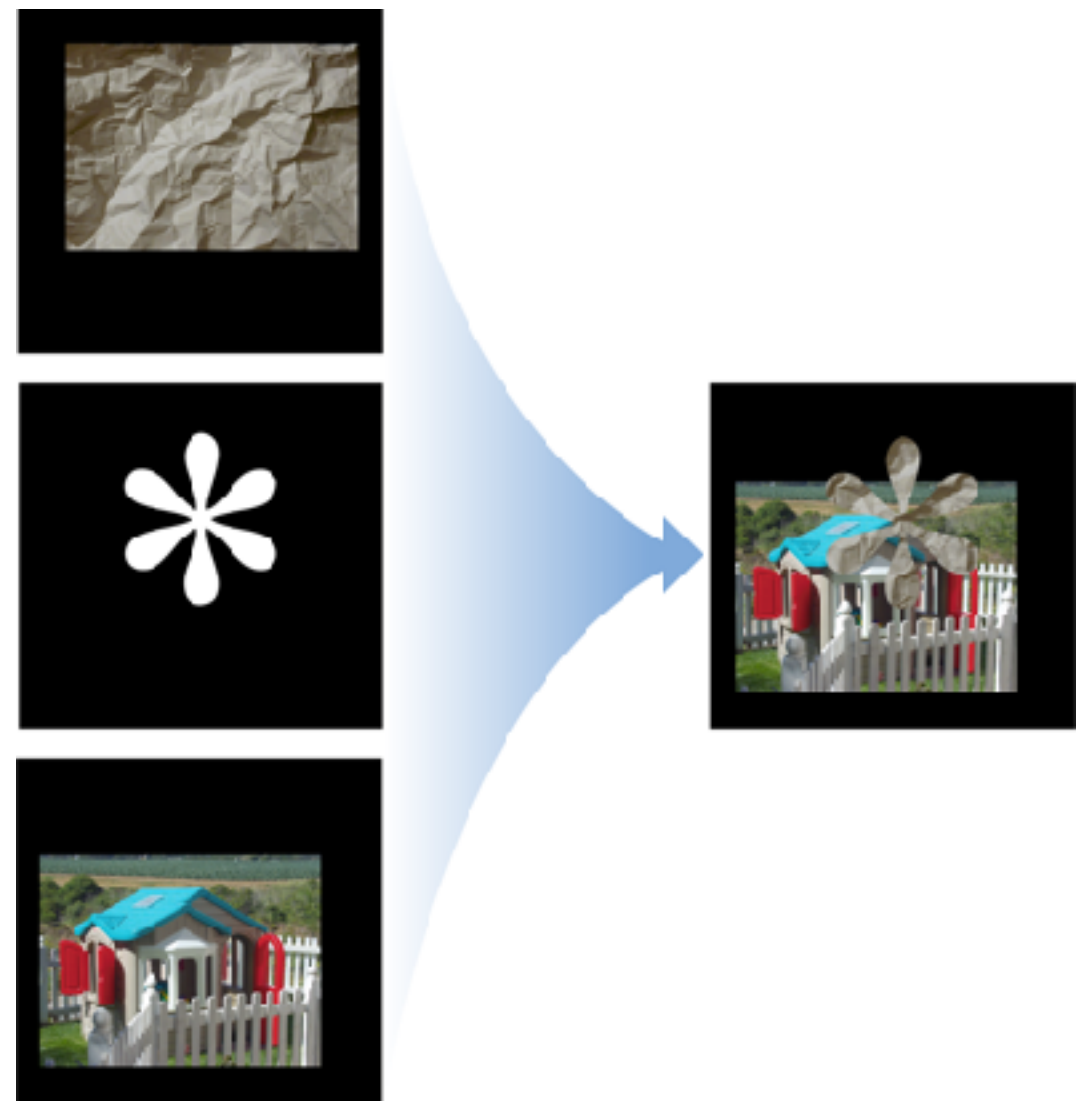
# How to deal with “hands”?





# CIBlendWithMask

- `inputImage`
- `inputBackgroundImage`
- `inputMaskImage`



A key frame mask



- How to get quadrilateral vertices?
- How to get masks?

# After Effects + mocha AE

Creating a video  
from images

# AVAssetWriter

```
- (nullable instancetype)initWithURL:(NSURL *)outputURL fileType:(NSString *)outputFileType error:(NSError * _Nullable * _Nullable)outError NS_DESIGNATED_INITIALIZER;
```

```
@property (nonatomic, copy, readonly) NSURL *outputURL;  
@property (readonly) AVAssetWriterStatus status;  
@property (readonly, nullable) NSError *error;  
@property (nonatomic, readonly) NSArray<AVAssetWriterInput *> *inputs;
```

```
- (BOOL)canAddInput:(AVAssetWriterInput *)input;  
- (void)addInput:(AVAssetWriterInput *)input;  
  
- (BOOL)startWriting;  
- (void)startSessionAtSourceTime:(CMTime)startTime;  
- (void)endSessionAtSourceTime:(CMTime)endTime;  
- (void)cancelWriting;  
- (void)finishWritingWithCompletionHandler:(void (^)(void))handler;
```

# AVAssetWriterInput

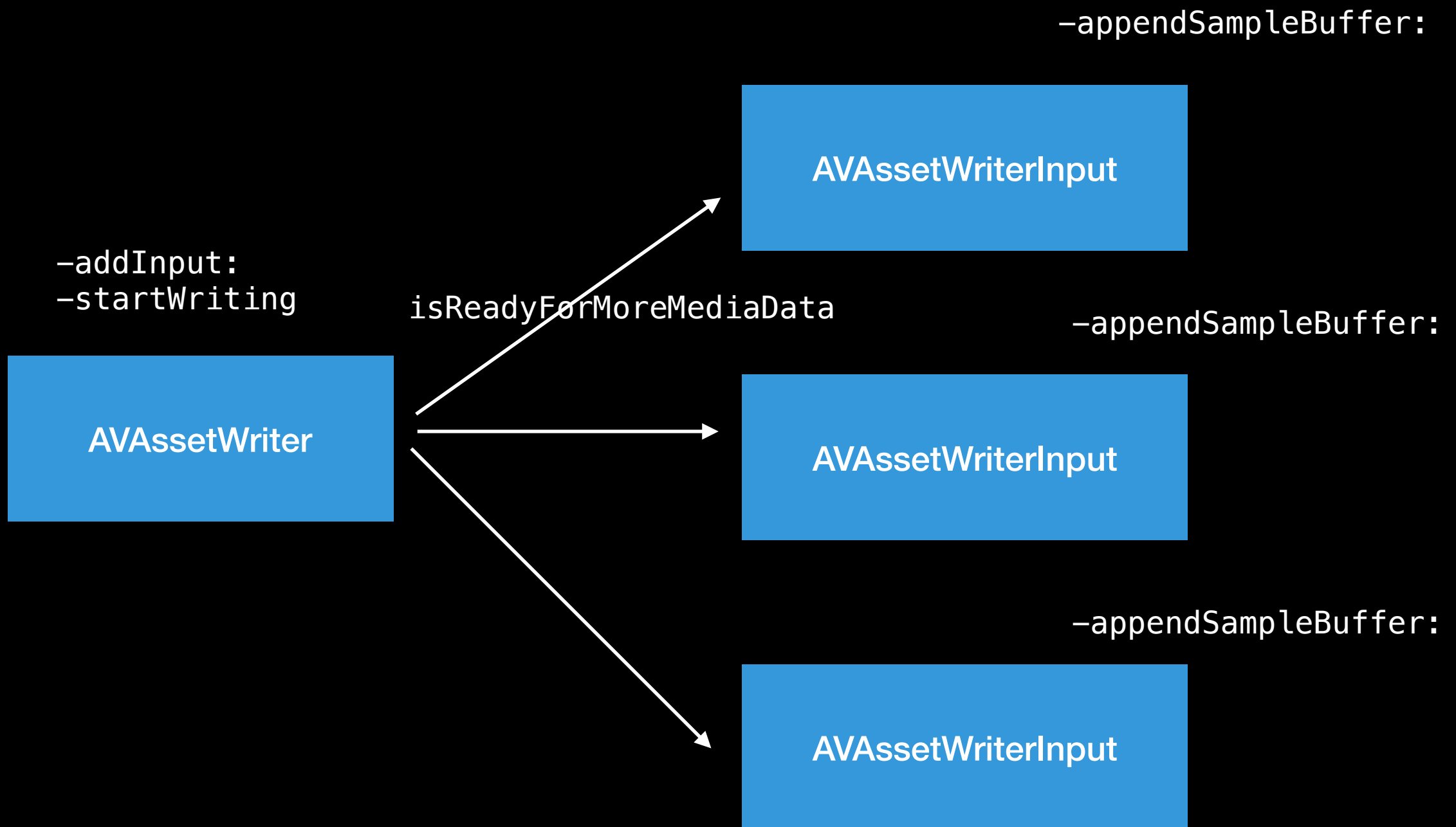
```
- (instancetype)initWithMediaType:(NSString *)mediaType outputSettings:
(nullable NSDictionary<NSString *, id> *)outputSettings sourceFormatHint:
(nullable CMFormatDescriptionRef)sourceFormatHint NS_AVAILABLE(10_8, 6_0)
NS_DESIGNATED_INITIALIZER;

@property (nonatomic, readonly, nullable) NSDictionary<NSString *, id>
*outputSettings;
@property (nonatomic, readonly, getter=isReadyForMoreMediaData) BOOL
readyForMoreMediaData;

- (void)requestMediaDataWhenReadyOnQueue:(dispatch_queue_t)queue usingBlock:
(void (^)(void))block;
- (BOOL)appendSampleBuffer:(CMSampleBufferRef)sampleBuffer;
- (void)markAsFinished;
```

# Sample Usage

```
// Prepare the asset writer for writing.
[self.assetWriter startWriting];
// Start a sample-writing session.
[self.assetWriter startSessionAtSourceTime:kCMTimeZero];
// Specify the block to execute when the asset writer is ready for media data and the queue
to call it on.
[self.assetWriterInput requestMediaDataWhenReadyOnQueue:myInputSerialQueue usingBlock:^(
    while ([self.assetWriterInput isReadyForMoreMediaData]){
        // Get the next sample buffer.
        CMSampleBufferRef nextSampleBuffer = [self.assetReaderOutput copyNextSampleBuffer];
        if (nextSampleBuffer) {
            // If it exists, append the next sample buffer to the output file.
            [self.assetWriterInput appendSampleBuffer:nextSampleBuffer];
            CFRelease(nextSampleBuffer);
            nextSampleBuffer = NULL;
        } else {
            // Assume that lack of a next sample buffer means the sample buffer source is
            out of samples and mark the input as finished.
            [self.assetWriterInput markAsFinished];
            break;
        }
    }
}];
```





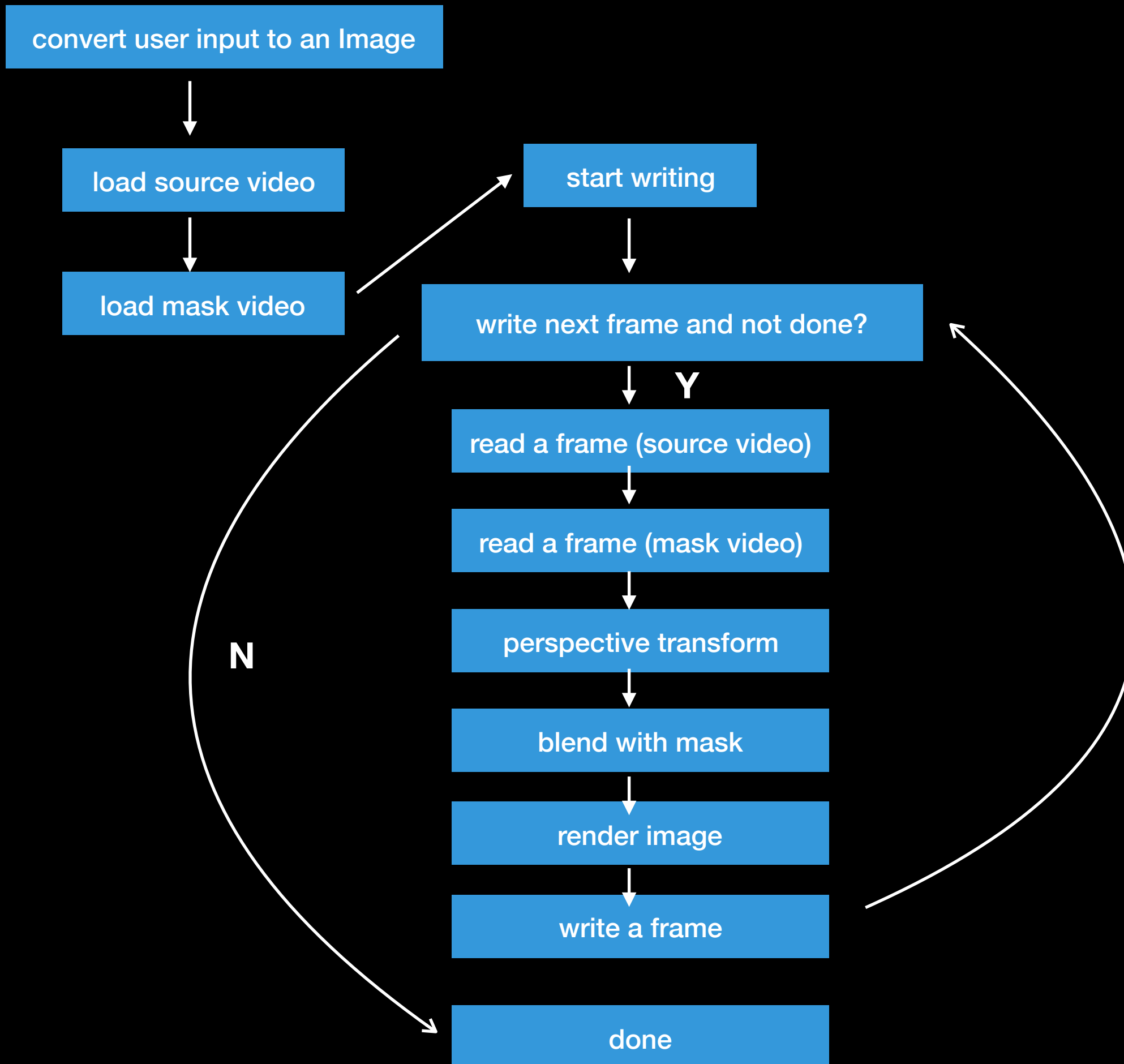
# AVAssetWriterInputPixelFormatAdaptor

```
// We've got CIFilter output as a CIImage object
// Render it to CVPixelBuffer and write that to video

CVPixelBufferRef renderedOutputPixelFormat = NULL;
CVReturn error = CVPixelBufferPoolCreatePixelFormat(NULL,
self.assetWriterInputPixelFormatAdaptor.pixelBufferPool, &renderedOutputPixelFormat);

if (!error) {
    if (filteredImage) {
        [self.ciContext render:filteredImage toCVPixelBuffer:renderedOutputPixelFormat];
        [self.assetWriterInputPixelFormatAdaptor
appendPixelFormat:renderedOutputPixelFormat
withPresentationTime:CMSampleBufferGetOutputPresentationTimeStamp(sourceSampleBuffer)];
    }
}
```

# Wrap-up



# What I learned

- Don't be afraid of new problems. Narrow down the problem: complicated -> simple
- Keep learning.

# References


- **AVFoundation Programming Guide:** [https://developer.apple.com/library/content/documentation/AudioVideo/Conceptual/AVFoundationPG/Articles/00\\_Introduction.html](https://developer.apple.com/library/content/documentation/AudioVideo/Conceptual/AVFoundationPG/Articles/00_Introduction.html)
- **Core Image Filter Reference:** <https://developer.apple.com/library/content/documentation/GraphicsImaging/Reference/CoreImageFilterReference/index.html>
- **Motion tracking overview and resources:** <https://helpx.adobe.com/after-effects/using/tracking-stabilizing-motion-cs5.html>

Q & A

# Thank you!

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