

**Enhance your world  
with ARKit**

**an introduction**



# **Marius Constantinescu**

**@marius\_const**

**Greener Pastures**

**iOS Goodies**



*How to actually learn any new programming concept*



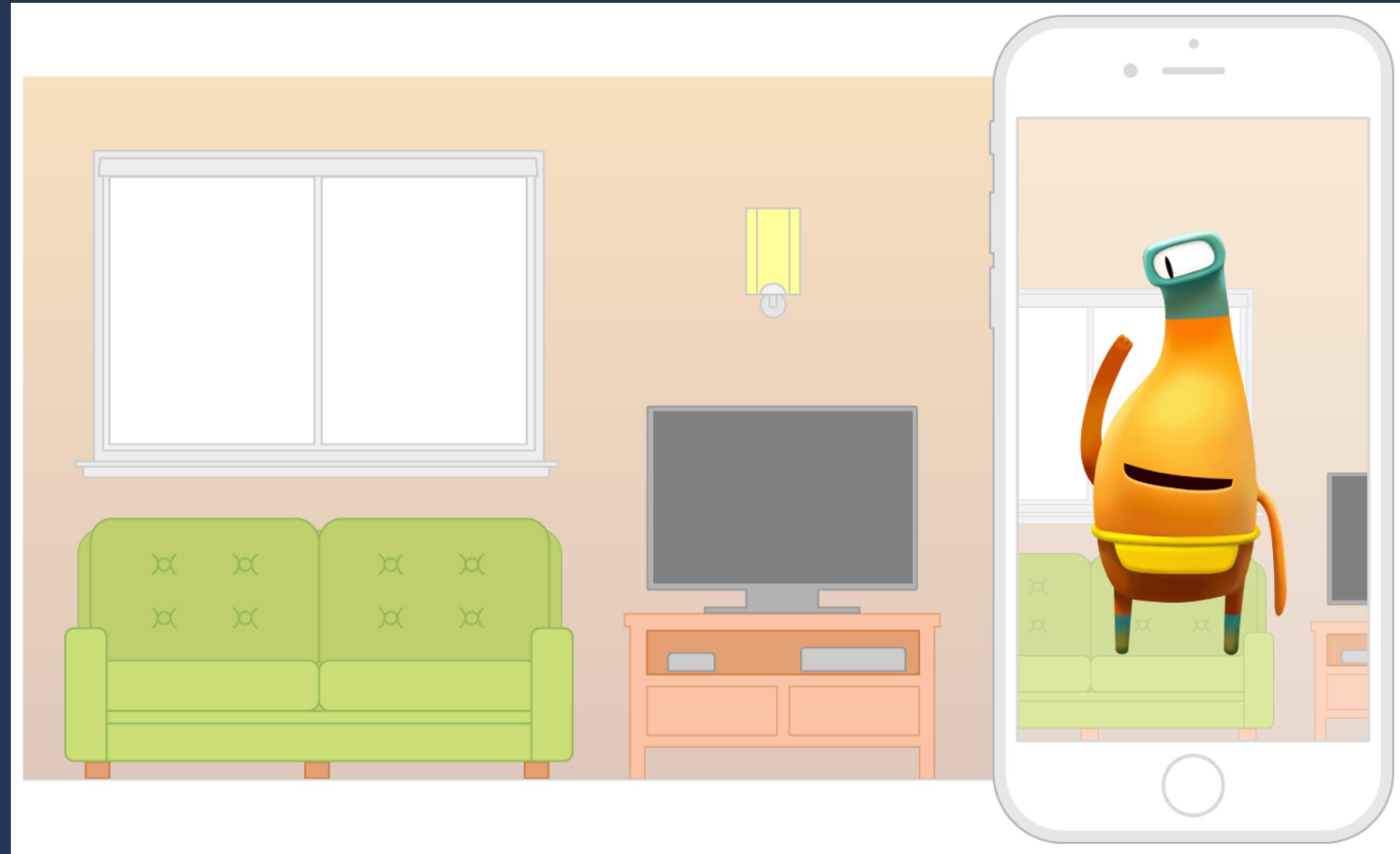
*Essential*

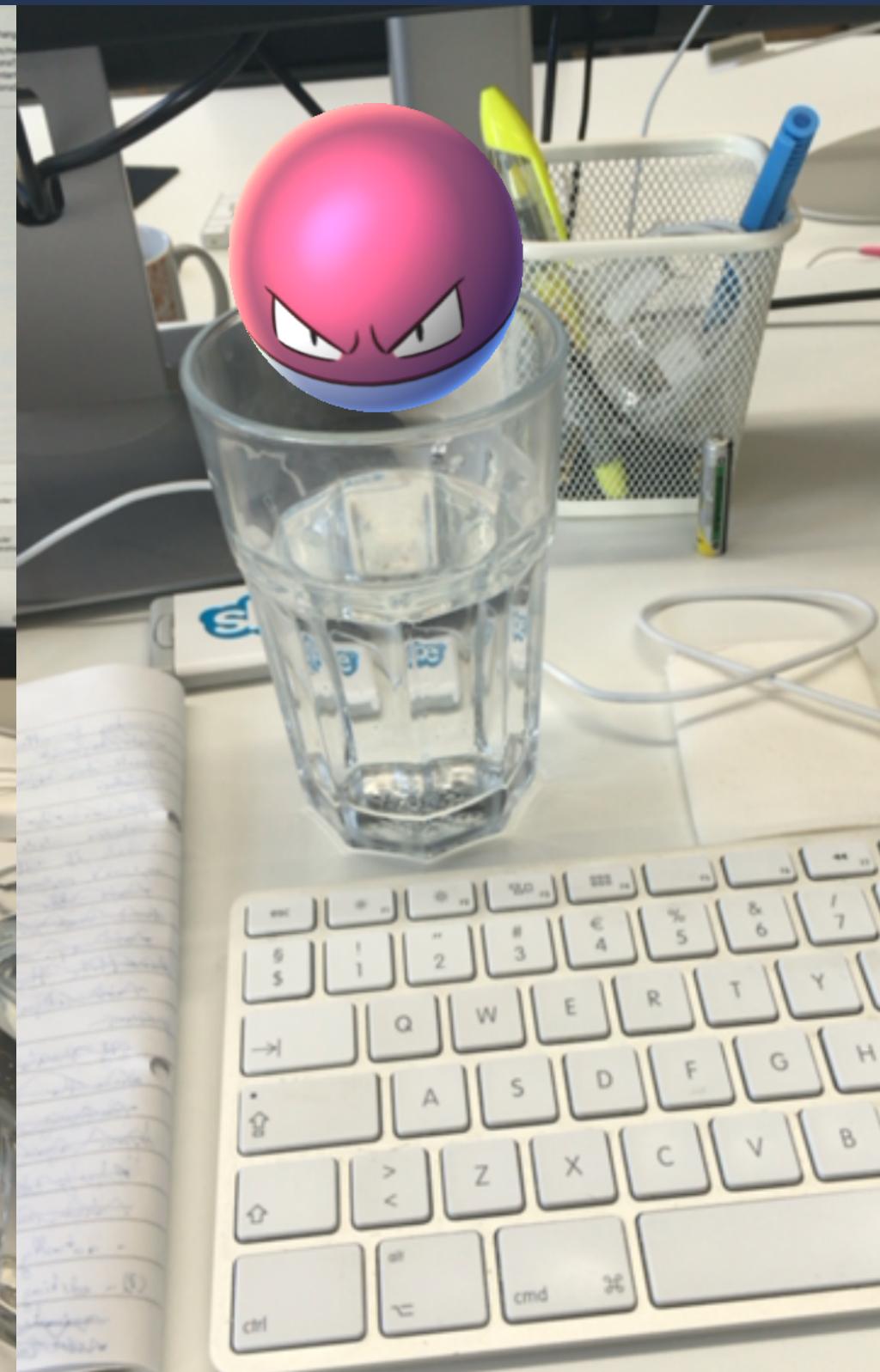
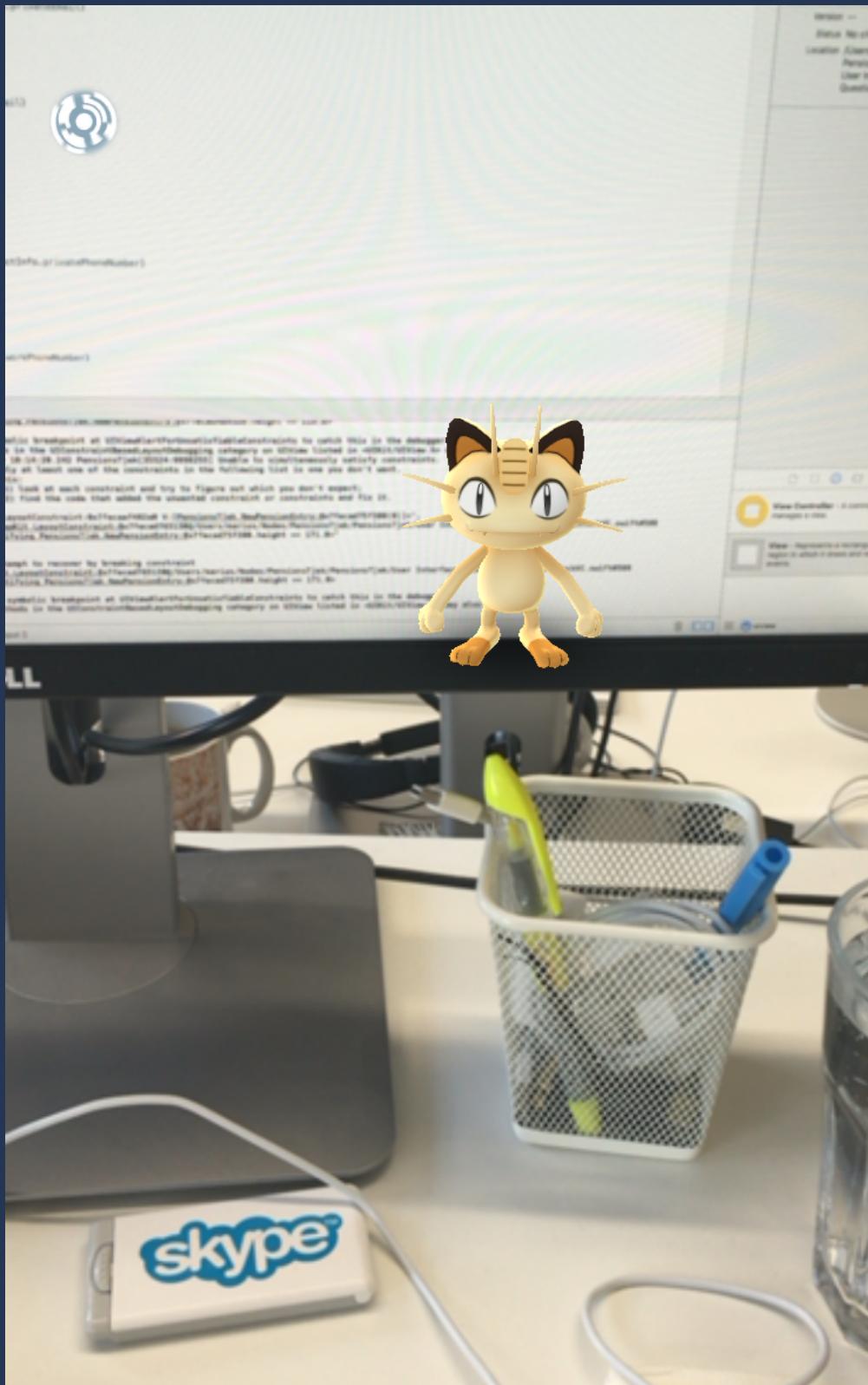
Changing Stuff and  
Seeing What Happens

O RLY?

@ThePracticalDev

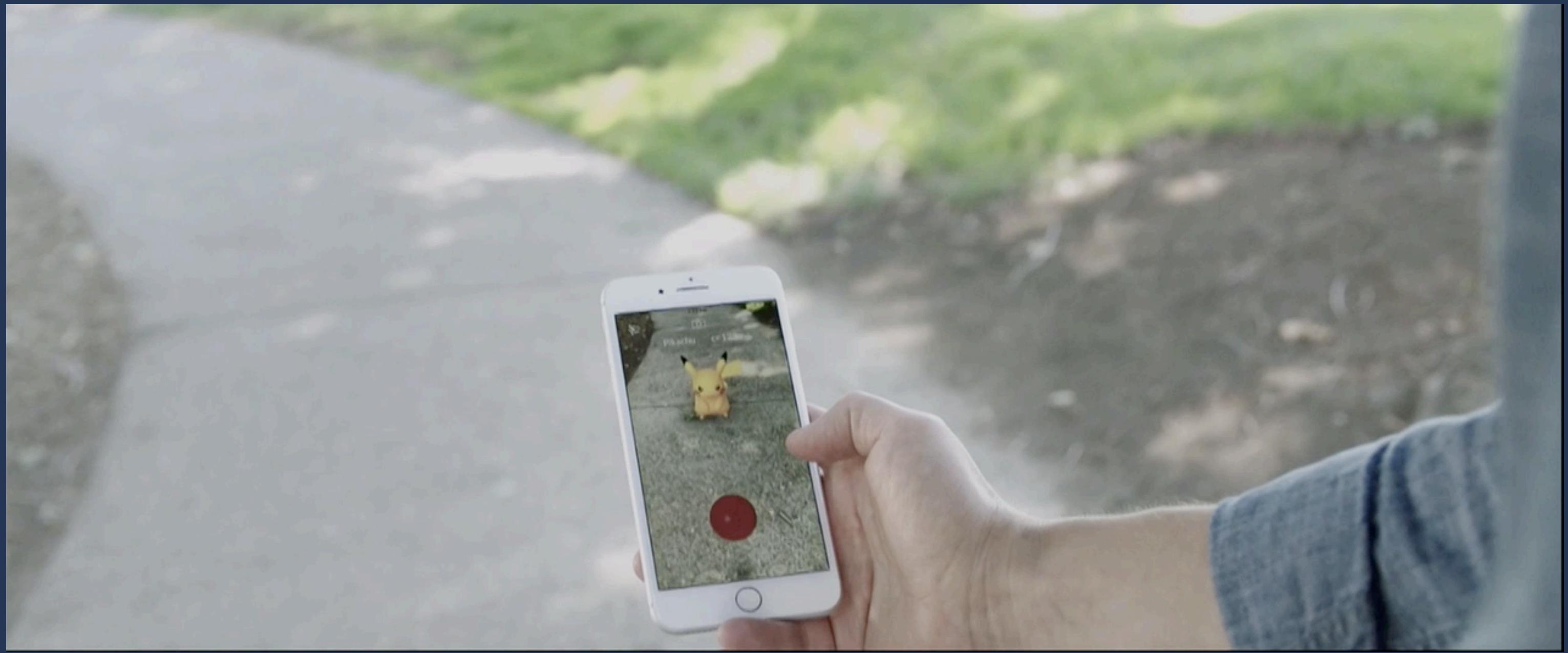
# **What is Augmented Reality?**





# **What is ARKit?**

# **Why I think it's huge?**



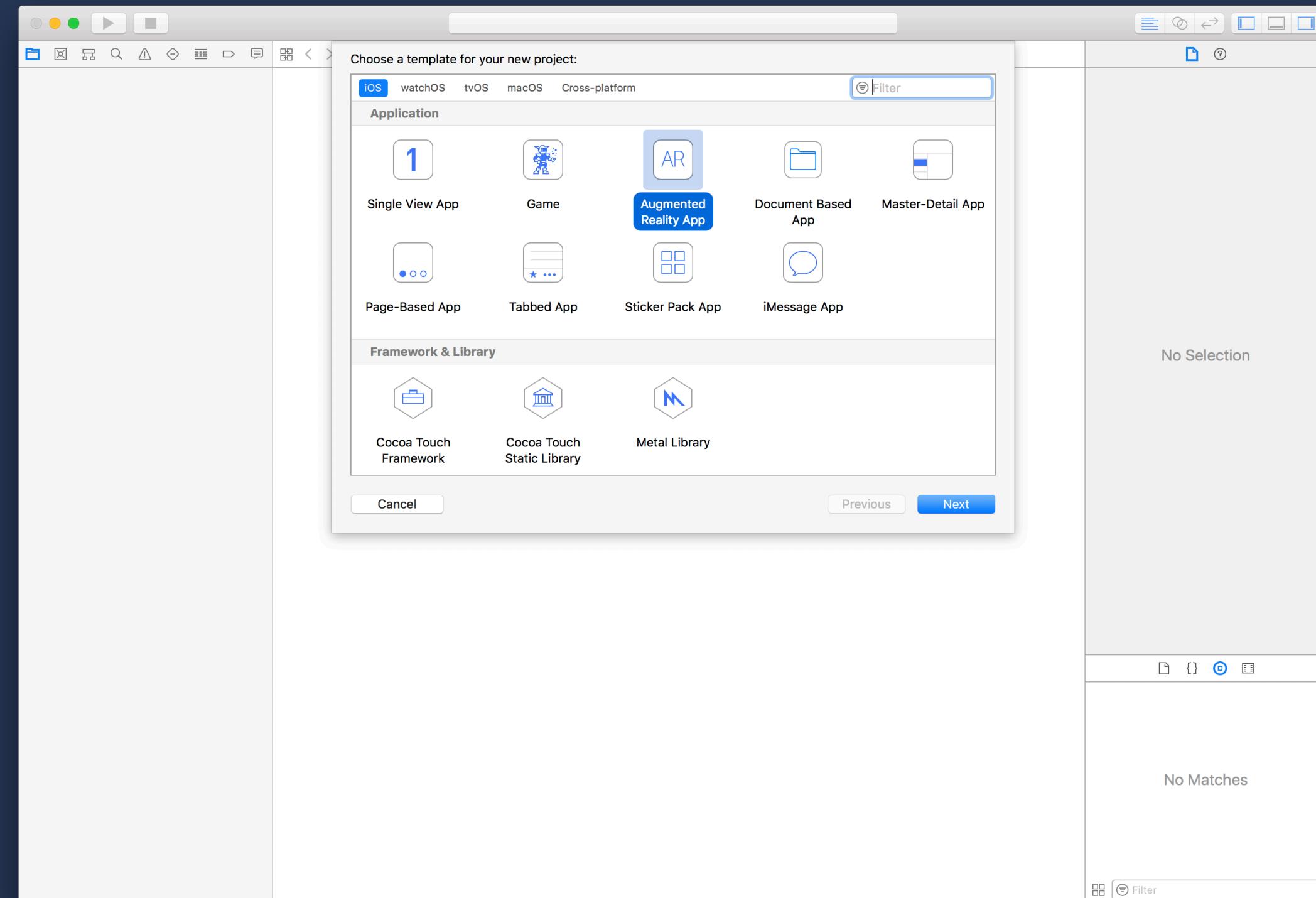
# What does ARKit do?

- tracking
- scene understanding
  - plane detection
  - hit test
  - light estimate
- rendering support for SpriteKit, SceneKit and Metal

# How does it do it?

- Visual Inertial Odometry system
- AVFoundation
- CoreMotion

# **How do we start?**



Choose options for your new project:

Product Name:

Team:  Marius Constantinescu (Personal Team) 

Organization Name:  Marius Constantinescu

Organization Identifier:  io.github.mariusc

Bundle Identifier:  io.github.mariusc.ProductName

Language:  Swift 

Content Technology  ✓ SceneKit

SpriteKit

Metal

Include UI Tests

Cancel

Previous

Next



**Let's look at the code a bit**

```
class ViewController: UIViewController, ARSCNViewDelegate {  
  
    @IBOutlet var sceneView: ARSCNView!  
  
    override func viewDidLoad() {  
        super.viewDidLoad()  
  
        // Create a new scene  
        let scene = SCNScene(named: "art.scnassets/ship.scn")!  
  
        // Set the scene to the view  
        sceneView.scene = scene  
    }  
  
    override func viewDidAppear(_ animated: Bool) {  
        super.viewDidAppear(animated)  
  
        // Create a session configuration  
        let configuration = ARWorldTrackingConfiguration()  
  
        // Run the view's session  
        sceneView.session.run(configuration)  
    }  
}
```





```
override func viewDidLoad() {
    super.viewDidLoad()

    // Set the view's delegate
    sceneView.delegate = self

    // Show statistics such as fps and timing information
    sceneView.showsStatistics = true

    // Create a new scene
    let scene = SCNScene(named: "art.scnassets/ship.scn")!

    // Set the scene to the view
    sceneView.scene = scene
}
```

```
// Implement to create and configure nodes for anchors added to the view's session.  
func renderer(_ renderer: SCNSceneRenderer, nodeFor anchor: ARAnchor) -> SCNNode?  
func renderer(_ renderer: SCNSceneRenderer, didAdd node: SCNNode, for anchor: ARAnchor)  
func renderer(_ renderer: SCNSceneRenderer, willUpdate node: SCNNode, for anchor: ARAnchor)  
func renderer(_ renderer: SCNSceneRenderer, didUpdate node: SCNNode, for anchor: ARAnchor)  
func renderer(_ renderer: SCNSceneRenderer, didRemove node: SCNNode, for anchor: ARAnchor)
```

# **Let's take some snapshots**

```
//...
let tgr = UITapGestureRecognizer(target: self, action: #selector(ViewController.handleTap(gestureRecognizer:)))
view.addGestureRecognizer(tgr)
//...

@objc func handleTap(gestureRecognizer: UITapGestureRecognizer) {

    guard let currentFrame = sceneView.session.currentFrame else { return }
    // Take a snapshot of the view
    let imagePlane = SCNPlane(width: sceneView.bounds.width/6000, height: sceneView.bounds.height/6000)
    imagePlane.firstMaterial?.diffuse.contents = sceneView.snapshot()
    imagePlane.firstMaterial?.lightingModel = .constant

    // Add the snapshot to the scene
    let planeNode = SCNNNode(geometry: imagePlane)
    sceneView.scene.rootNode.addChildNode(planeNode)

    // Move the snapshot 10 cm in front of the user
    var translation = matrix_identity_float4x4
    translation.columns.3.z = -0.1
    planeNodesimdTransform = matrix_multiply(currentFrame.camera.transform, translation)
}
```

```
//...
let tgr = UITapGestureRecognizer(target: self, action: #selector(ViewController.handleTap(gestureRecognizer:)))
view.addGestureRecognizer(tgr)
//...

@objc func handleTap(gestureRecognizer: UITapGestureRecognizer) {

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}
```

```
//...
let tgr = UITapGestureRecognizer(target: self, action: #selector(ViewController.handleTap(gestureRecognizer:)))
view.addGestureRecognizer(tgr)
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@objc func handleTap(gestureRecognizer: UITapGestureRecognizer) {

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}
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```
//...
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view.addGestureRecognizer(tgr)
//...

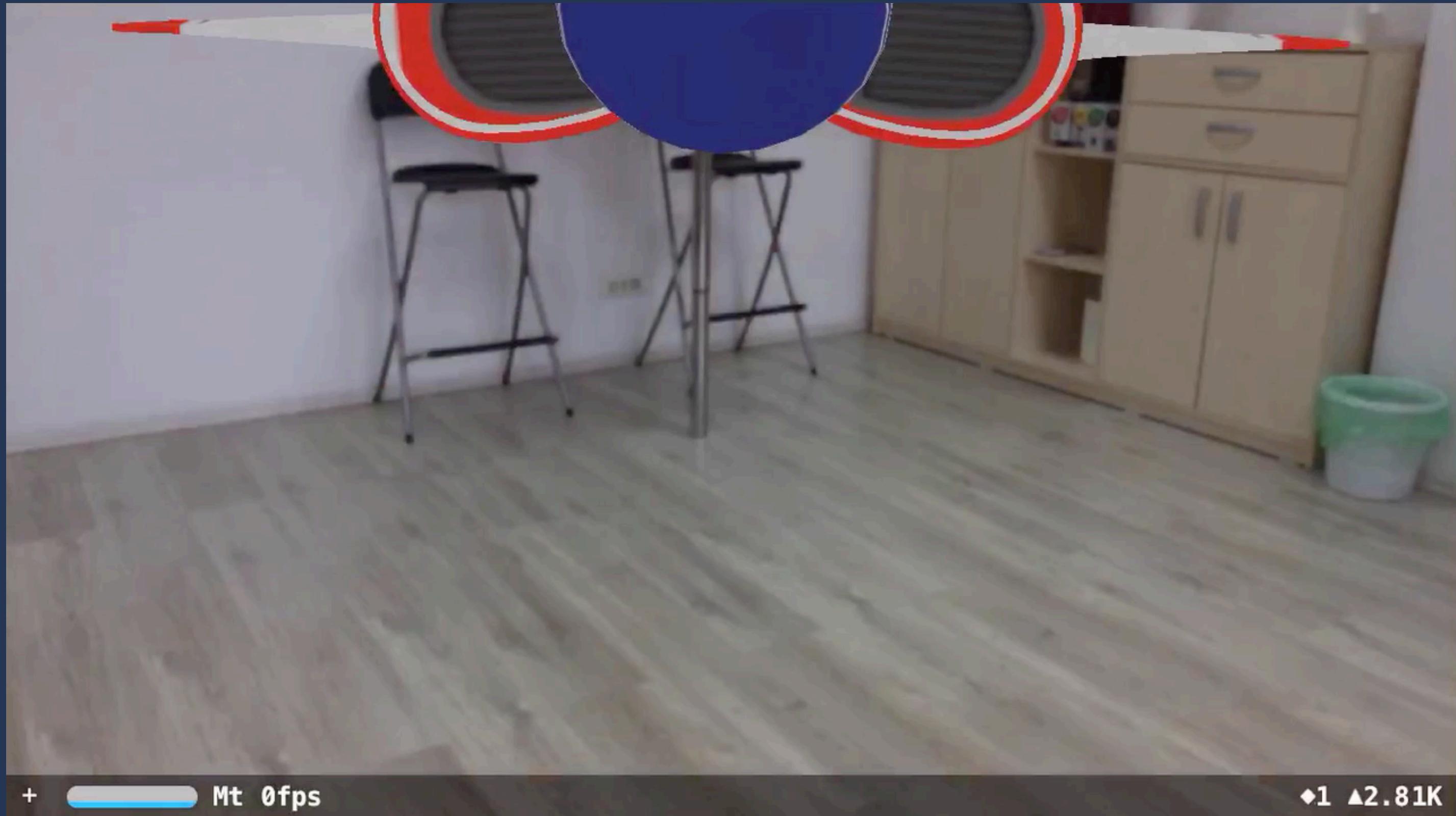
@objc func handleTap(gestureRecognizer: UITapGestureRecognizer) {

    guard let currentFrame = sceneView.session.currentFrame else { return }
    // Take a snapshot of the view
    let imagePlane = SCNPlane(width: sceneView.bounds.width/6000, height: sceneView.bounds.height/6000)
    imagePlane.firstMaterial?.diffuse.contents = sceneView.snapshot()
    imagePlane.firstMaterial?.lightingModel = .constant

    // Add the snapshot to the scene
    let planeNode = SCNNNode(geometry: imagePlane)
    sceneView.scene.rootNode.addChildNode(planeNode)

    // Move the snapshot 10 cm in front of the user
    var translation = matrix_identity_float4x4
    translation.columns.3.z = -0.1
    planeNodesimdTransform = matrix_multiply(currentFrame.camera.transform, translation)
}
```





+

Mt 0fps

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**Let's see how it detects planes**

```
let configuration = ARWorldTrackingConfiguration()  
configuration.planeDetection = .horizontal  
sceneView.session.run(configuration)
```

```
□ < > M ARKit > ARConfiguration > P horizontal

26 extension ARWorldTrackingConfiguration {
27
28
29     /**
30      Option set indicating the type of planes to detect.
31      */
32     @available(iOS 11.0, *)
33     public struct PlaneDetection : OptionSet {
34
35         public init(rawValue: UInt)
36
37
38         /** Plane detection determines horizontal planes in the scene. */
39         public static var horizontal: ARWorldTrackingConfiguration.PlaneDetection { get }
40     }
41 }
42
```

```
func renderer(_ renderer: SCNSceneRenderer, didAdd node: SCNNNode, for anchor: ARAnchor) {
    // Place content only for anchors found by plane detection.
    guard let planeAnchor = anchor as? ARPlaneAnchor else { return }

    // Create a SceneKit plane to visualize the plane anchor using its position and extent.
    let plane = SCNPlane(width: CGFloat(planeAnchor.extent.x), height: CGFloat(planeAnchor.extent.z))
    let planeNode = SCNNNode(geometry: plane)
    planeNode.simdPosition = float3(planeAnchor.center.x, 0, planeAnchor.center.z)

    /*
     `SCNPlane` is vertically oriented in its local coordinate space, so
     rotate the plane to match the horizontal orientation of `ARPlaneAnchor`.
    */
    planeNode.eulerAngles.x = -.pi / 2

    // Make the plane visualization semitransparent to clearly show real-world placement.
    planeNode.opacity = 0.55
    plane.firstMaterial?.diffuse.contents = #imageLiteral(resourceName: "tiles")

    /*
     Add the plane visualization to the ARKit-managed node so that it tracks
     changes in the plane anchor as plane estimation continues.
    */
    node.addChildNode(planeNode)
}
```

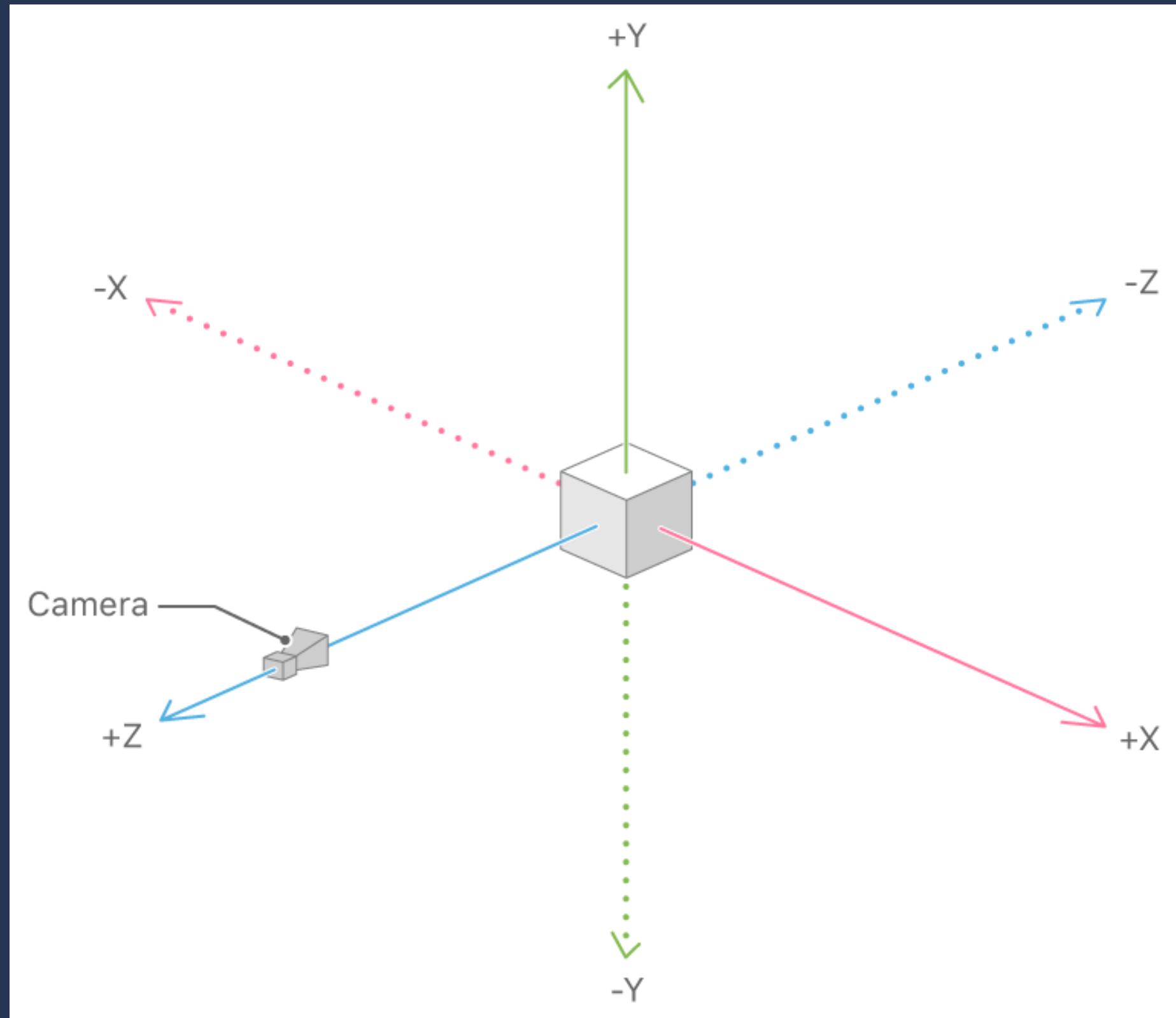
```
func renderer(_ renderer: SCNSceneRenderer, didAdd node: SCNNNode, for anchor: ARAnchor) {
    // Place content only for anchors found by plane detection.
    guard let planeAnchor = anchor as? ARPlaneAnchor else { return }

    // Create a SceneKit plane to visualize the plane anchor using its position and extent.
    let plane = SCNPlane(width: CGFloat(planeAnchor.extent.x), height: CGFloat(planeAnchor.extent.z))
    let planeNode = SCNNNode(geometry: plane)
    planeNode.simdPosition = float3(planeAnchor.center.x, 0, planeAnchor.center.z)

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    node.addChildNode(planeNode)
}
```



```
func renderer(_ renderer: SCNSceneRenderer, didAdd node: SCNNNode, for anchor: ARAnchor) {
    // Place content only for anchors found by plane detection.
    guard let planeAnchor = anchor as? ARPlaneAnchor else { return }

    // Create a SceneKit plane to visualize the plane anchor using its position and extent.
    let plane = SCNPlane(width: CGFloat(planeAnchor.extent.x), height: CGFloat(planeAnchor.extent.z))
    let planeNode = SCNNNode(geometry: plane)
    planeNode.simdPosition = float3(planeAnchor.center.x, 0, planeAnchor.center.z)

    /*
     `SCNPlane` is vertically oriented in its local coordinate space, so
     rotate the plane to match the horizontal orientation of `ARPlaneAnchor`.
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```
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    // Place content only for anchors found by plane detection.
    guard let planeAnchor = anchor as? ARPlaneAnchor else { return }

    // Create a SceneKit plane to visualize the plane anchor using its position and extent.
    let plane = SCNPlane(width: CGFloat(planeAnchor.extent.x), height: CGFloat(planeAnchor.extent.z))
    let planeNode = SCNNNode(geometry: plane)
    planeNode.simdPosition = float3(planeAnchor.center.x, 0, planeAnchor.center.z)

    /*
     `SCNPlane` is vertically oriented in its local coordinate space, so
     rotate the plane to match the horizontal orientation of `ARPlaneAnchor`.
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    planeNode.opacity = 0.55
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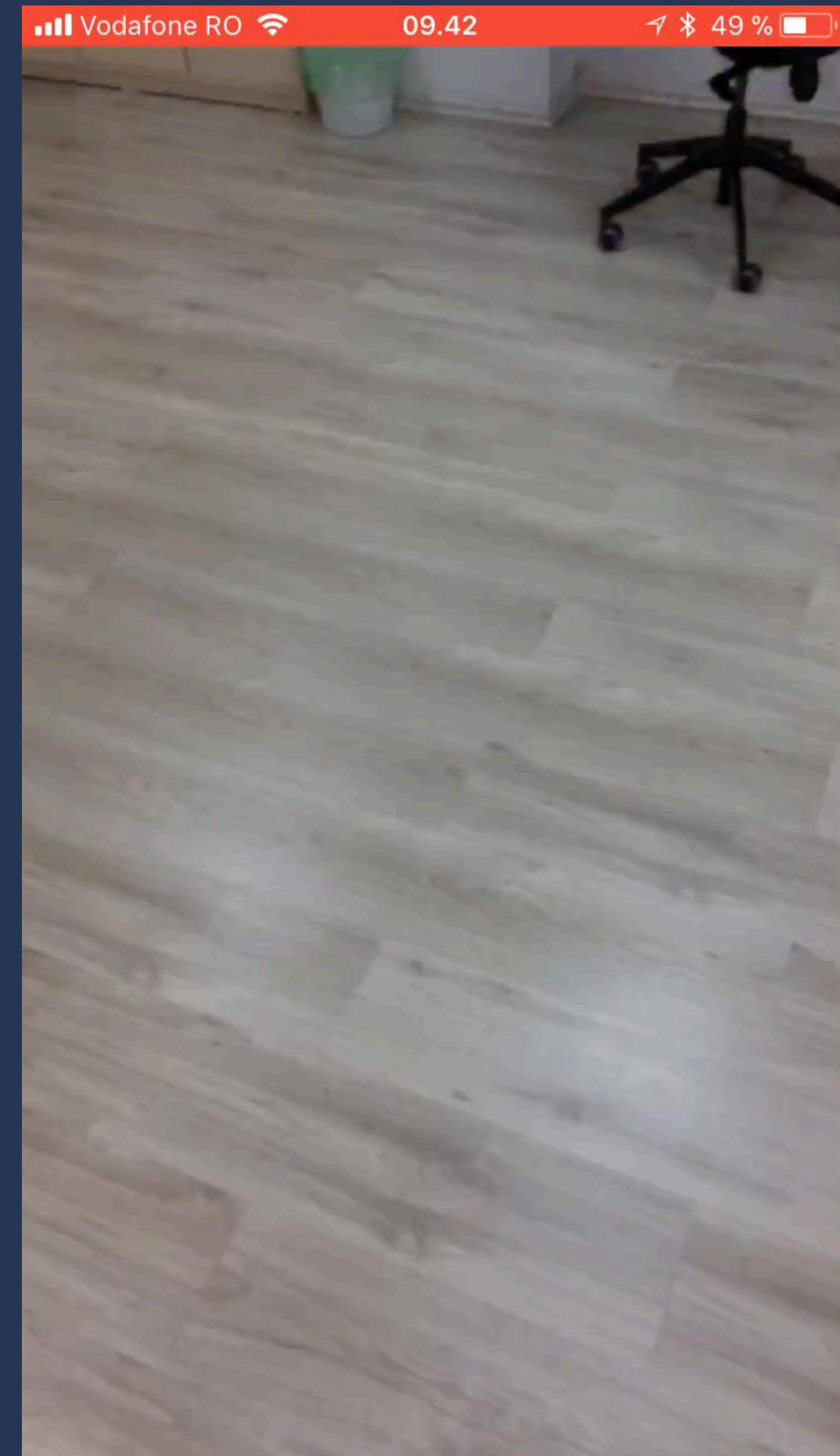
    /*
     Add the plane visualization to the ARKit-managed node so that it tracks
     changes in the plane anchor as plane estimation continues.
    */
    node.addChildNode(planeNode)
}
```



```
func renderer(_ renderer: SCNSceneRenderer, didUpdate node: SCNNode, for anchor: ARAnchor) {
    // Update content only for plane anchors and nodes matching the setup created in `renderer(_:didAdd:for:)`.
    guard let planeAnchor = anchor as? ARPlaneAnchor,
          let planeNode = node.childNodes.first,
          let plane = planeNode.geometry as? SCNPlane
    else { return }

    // Plane estimation may shift the center of a plane relative to its anchor's transform.
    planeNodesimdPosition = float3(planeAnchor.center.x, 0, planeAnchor.center.z)

    /*
     Plane estimation may extend the size of the plane, or combine previously detected
     planes into a larger one. In the latter case, `ARSCNView` automatically deletes the
     corresponding node for one plane, then calls this method to update the size of
     the remaining plane.
    */
    plane.width = CGFloat(planeAnchor.extent.x)
    plane.height = CGFloat(planeAnchor.extent.z)
}
```



**Let's add an object on a plane**

```
class ViewController: UIViewController, ARSCNViewDelegate, ARSessionDelegate {  
  
    @IBOutlet weak var sceneView: ARSCNView!  
  
    var lampScene = SCNScene()  
    var lamp: SCNNode!  
  
    override func viewDidLoad() {  
        super.viewDidLoad()  
  
        sceneView.scene = lampScene  
  
        let node = SCNReferenceNode(url: Bundle.main.url(forResource: "Models.scnassets/lamp/lamp.scn", withExtension: nil)!)!  
        node.load()  
        lampScene.rootNode.addChildNode(node)  
        node.isHidden = true  
        lamp = node  
  
        let tgr = UITapGestureRecognizer(target: self, action: #selector(didTap(_:)))  
        view.addGestureRecognizer(tgr)  
    }  
}
```









```
@IBAction func didTap(_ recognizer: UITapGestureRecognizer) {
    let location = recognizer.location(in: sceneView)

    // When tapped on a plane, reposition the content
    let arHitTestResult = sceneView.hitTest(location, types: .existingPlane)
    if !arHitTestResult.isEmpty {
        let hit = arHitTestResult.first!
        lampsimdTransform = hit.worldTransform

        if lamp.isHidden {
            lamp.isHidden = false
        }
    }
}
```

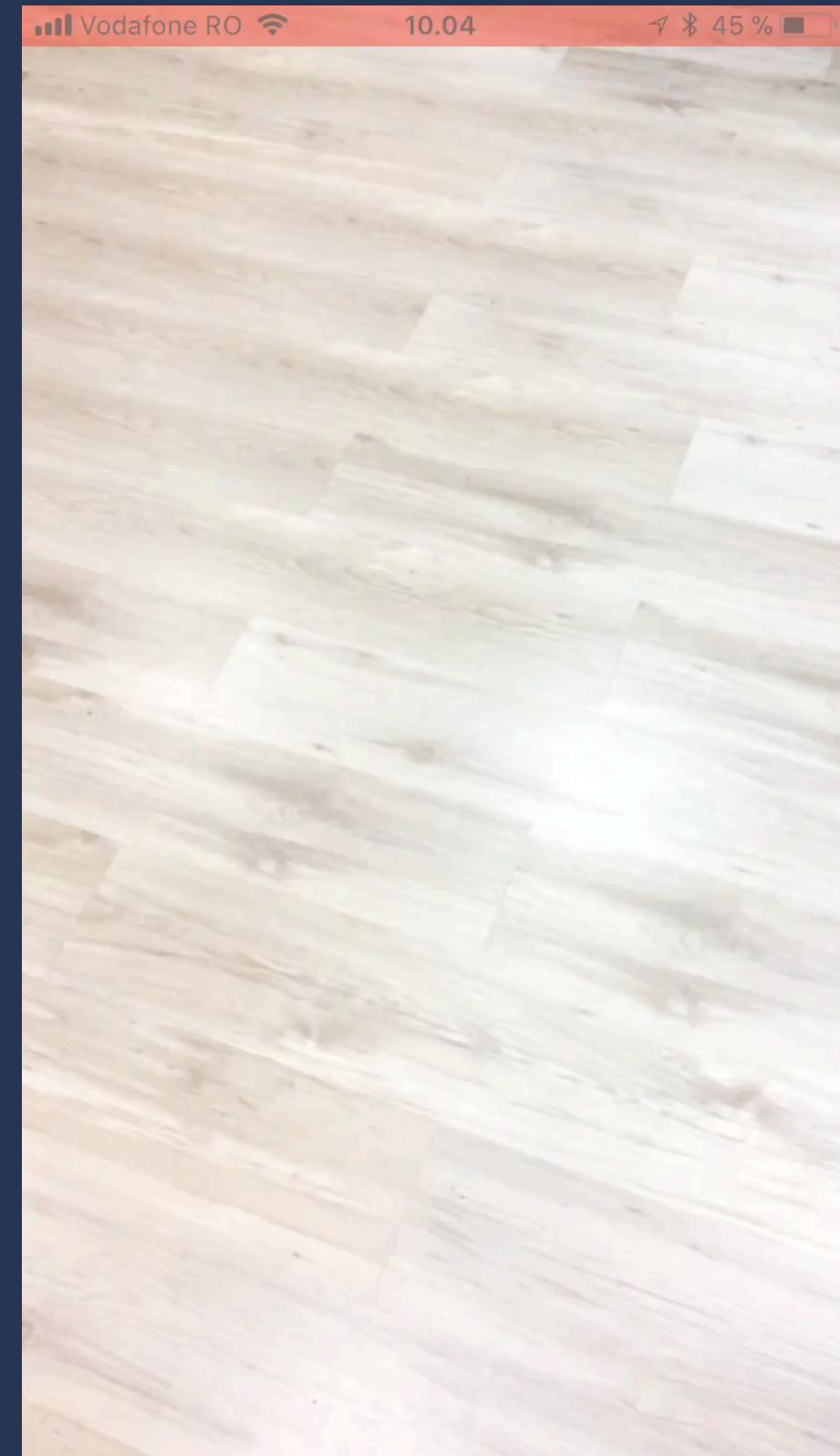
```
@IBAction func didTap(_ recognizer: UITapGestureRecognizer) {  
    let location = recognizer.location(in: sceneView)  
  
    // When tapped on a plane, reposition the content  
    let arHitTestResult = sceneView.hitTest(location, types: .existingPlane)  
    if !arHitTestResult.isEmpty {  
        let hit = arHitTestResult.first!  
        lampsimdTransform = hit.worldTransform  
  
        if lamp.isHidden {  
            lamp.isHidden = false  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
@IBAction func didTap(_ recognizer: UITapGestureRecognizer) {  
    let location = recognizer.location(in: sceneView)  
  
    // When tapped on a plane, reposition the content  
    let arHitTestResult = sceneView.hitTest(location, types: .existingPlane)  
    if !arHitTestResult.isEmpty {  
        let hit = arHitTestResult.first!  
        lampsimdTransform = hit.worldTransform  
  
        if lamp.isHidden {  
            lamp.isHidden = false  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
@IBAction func didTap(_ recognizer: UITapGestureRecognizer) {  
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    let arHitTestResult = sceneView.hitTest(location, types: .existingPlane)  
    if !arHitTestResult.isEmpty {  
        let hit = arHitTestResult.first!  
        lampsimdTransform = hit.worldTransform  
  
        if lamp.isHidden {  
            lamp.isHidden = false  
        }  
    }  
}
```

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@IBAction func didTap(_ recognizer: UITapGestureRecognizer) {  
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    // When tapped on a plane, reposition the content  
    let arHitTestResult = sceneView.hitTest(location, types: .existingPlane)  
    if !arHitTestResult.isEmpty {  
        let hit = arHitTestResult.first!  
        lampsimdTransform = hit.worldTransform  
  
        if lamp.isHidden {  
            lamp.isHidden = false  
        }  
    }  
}
```

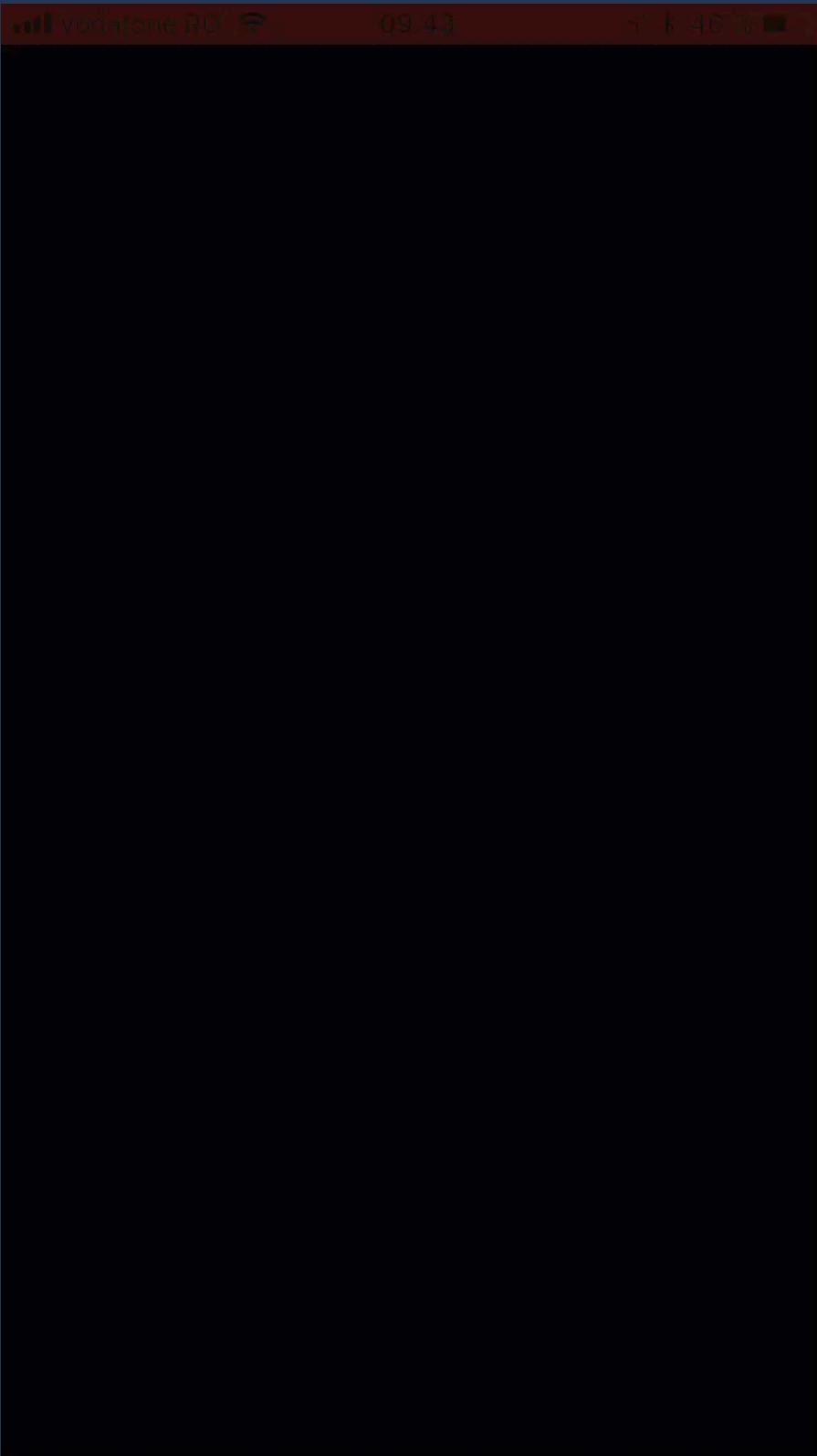


# **Let's move it around**

```
let pgr = UIPanGestureRecognizer(target: self, action: #selector(didPan(_:)))
view.addGestureRecognizer(pgr)
```

```
@IBAction func didPan(_ recognizer: UIPanGestureRecognizer) {
    let location = recognizer.location(in: sceneView)

    // Drag the object on an infinite plane
    let arHitTestResult = sceneView.hitTest(location, types: .existingPlane)
    if !arHitTestResult.isEmpty {
        let hit = arHitTestResult.first!
        lampsimdTransform = hit.worldTransform
    }
}
```



# Usecases

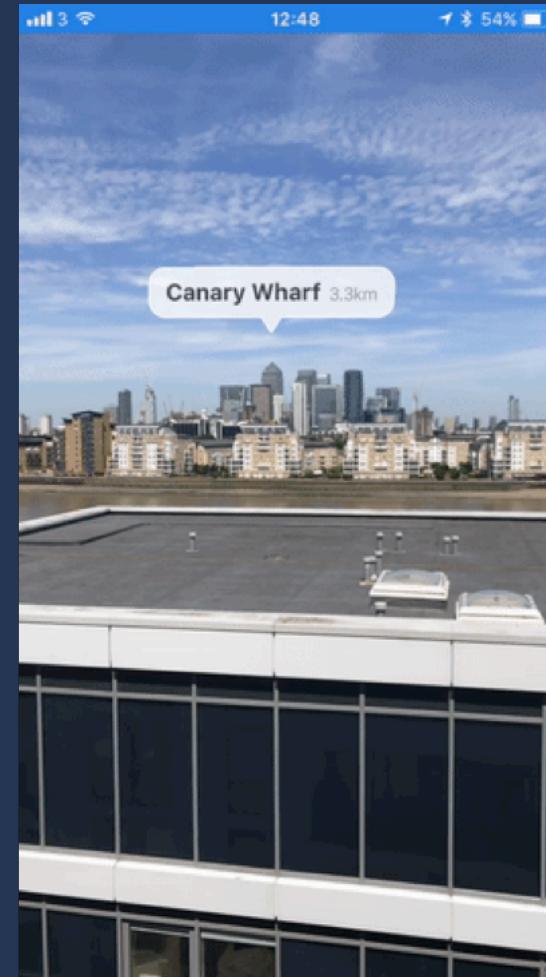
# IKEA Place



# Conduct AR



# ARKit-CoreLocation



<https://github.com/ProjectDent/ARKit-CoreLocation>

# Measurements

# Starting from the basic plane detection example

```
var measurementNodes: [SCNNode] = []
```

```
@IBAction func didTap(gestureRecognizer: UITapGestureRecognizer) {  
  
    //make a hit test to see where we should place it  
    let point = gestureRecognizer.location(in: self.view)  
  
    if let hit = sceneView.hitTest(point, types: [.existingPlaneUsingExtent]).first {  
        let radius: CGFloat = 0.01  
        let sphere = SCNSphere(radius:radius)  
        sphere.firstMaterial?.diffuse.contents = UIColor.green  
        let newNode = SCNNode(geometry: sphere)  
  
        //if we already have 2 or more nodes, we start a new measurement  
        if measurementNodes.count >= 2 {  
            clearMeasurement()  
        }  
  
        //we add the measuring point to the scene  
        measurementNodes.append(newNode)  
        self.sceneView.scene.rootNode.addChildNode(newNode)  
        newNodesimdTransform = hit.worldTransform  
  
        //if we have two measuring nodes here, we draw a line and show the measuring result  
        if measurementNodes.count == 2 {  
            computeDistance()  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```

@IBAction func didTap(gestureRecognizer: UITapGestureRecognizer) {

    //make a hit test to see where we should place it
    let point = gestureRecognizer.location(in: self.view)

    if let hit = sceneView.hitTest(point, types: [.existingPlaneUsingExtent]).first {
        let radius: CGFloat = 0.01
        let sphere = SCNSphere(radius:radius)
        sphere.firstMaterial?.diffuse.contents = UIColor.green
        let newNode = SCNNode(geometry: sphere)

        //if we already have 2 or more nodes, we start a new measurement
        if measurementNodes.count >= 2 {
            clearMeasurement()
        }

        //we add the measuring point to the scene
        measurementNodes.append(newNode)
        self.sceneView.scene.rootNode.addChildNode(newNode)
        newNodesimdTransform = hit.worldTransform

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        if measurementNodes.count == 2 {
            computeDistance()
        }
    }
}

```

```

@IBAction func didTap(gestureRecognizer: UITapGestureRecognizer) {

    //make a hit test to see where we should place it
    let point = gestureRecognizer.location(in: self.view)

    if let hit = sceneView.hitTest(point, types: [.existingPlaneUsingExtent]).first {
        let radius: CGFloat = 0.01
        let sphere = SCNSphere(radius:radius)
        sphere.firstMaterial?.diffuse.contents = UIColor.green
        let newNode = SCNNode(geometry: sphere)

        //if we already have 2 or more nodes, we start a new measurement
        if measurementNodes.count >= 2 {
            clearMeasurement()
        }

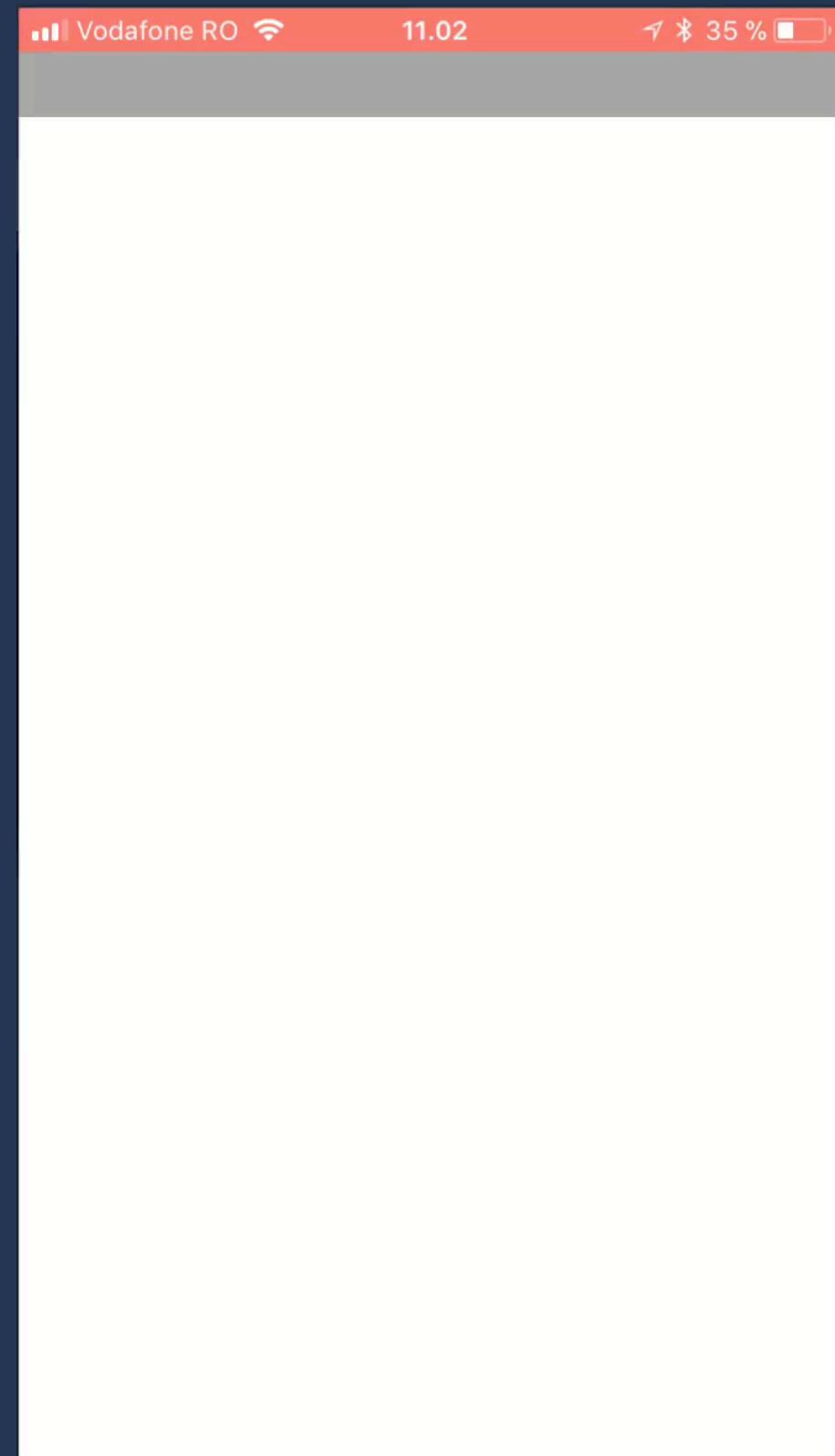
        //we add the measuring point to the scene
        measurementNodes.append(newNode)
        self.sceneView.scene.rootNode.addChildNode(newNode)
        newNodesimdTransform = hit.worldTransform

        //if we have two measuring nodes here, we draw a line and show the measuring result
        if measurementNodes.count == 2 {
            computeDistance()
        }
    }
}

```

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@IBAction func didTap(gestureRecognizer: UITapGestureRecognizer) {  
  
    //make a hit test to see where we should place it  
    let point = gestureRecognizer.location(in: self.view)  
  
    if let hit = sceneView.hitTest(point, types: [.existingPlaneUsingExtent]).first {  
        let radius: CGFloat = 0.01  
        let sphere = SCNSphere(radius:radius)  
        sphere.firstMaterial?.diffuse.contents = UIColor.green  
        let newNode = SCNNNode(geometry: sphere)  
  
        //if we already have 2 or more nodes, we start a new measurement  
        if measurementNodes.count >= 2 {  
            clearMeasurement()  
        }  
  
        //we add the measuring point to the scene  
        measurementNodes.append(newNode)  
        self.sceneView.scene.rootNode.addChildNode(newNode)  
        newNodesimdTransform = hit.worldTransform  
  
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        if measurementNodes.count == 2 {  
            computeDistance()  
        }  
    }  
}
```

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    //make a hit test to see where we should place it  
    let point = gestureRecognizer.location(in: self.view)  
  
    if let hit = sceneView.hitTest(point, types: [.existingPlaneUsingExtent]).first {  
        let radius: CGFloat = 0.01  
        let sphere = SCNSphere(radius:radius)  
        sphere.firstMaterial?.diffuse.contents = UIColor.green  
        let newNode = SCNNode(geometry: sphere)  
  
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        }  
    }  
}
```



# Things you should know

- Plane detection only for horizontal planes
- Take care of your users
- Add arkit to `UIRequiredDeviceCapabilities`

# What I learned

- Lighting is super important
- Being familiar with SceneKit is a huge advantage
- Don't expect the same result every time



# Questions?