

# Relational Databases with MySQL Week 11 Assignment

Points possible: 70

Category	Criteria	% of Grade
Functionality	Does the code work?	25
Organization	Is the code clean and organized? Proper use of white space, syntax, and consistency are utilized. Names and comments are concise and clear.	25
Creativity	Student solved the problems presented in the assignment using creativity and out of the box thinking.	25
Completeness	All requirements of the assignment are complete.	25

**Instructions:** Complete the coding steps. Take screenshots of the code and of the running program (make sure to get screenshots of all required functionality) and paste them in this document where instructed below. Create a new repository on GitHub for this week's assignments and push this document to the repository. Additionally, push the Java project to the same repository. Add the URL for this week's repository to this document where instructed and submit this document to your instructor when complete.

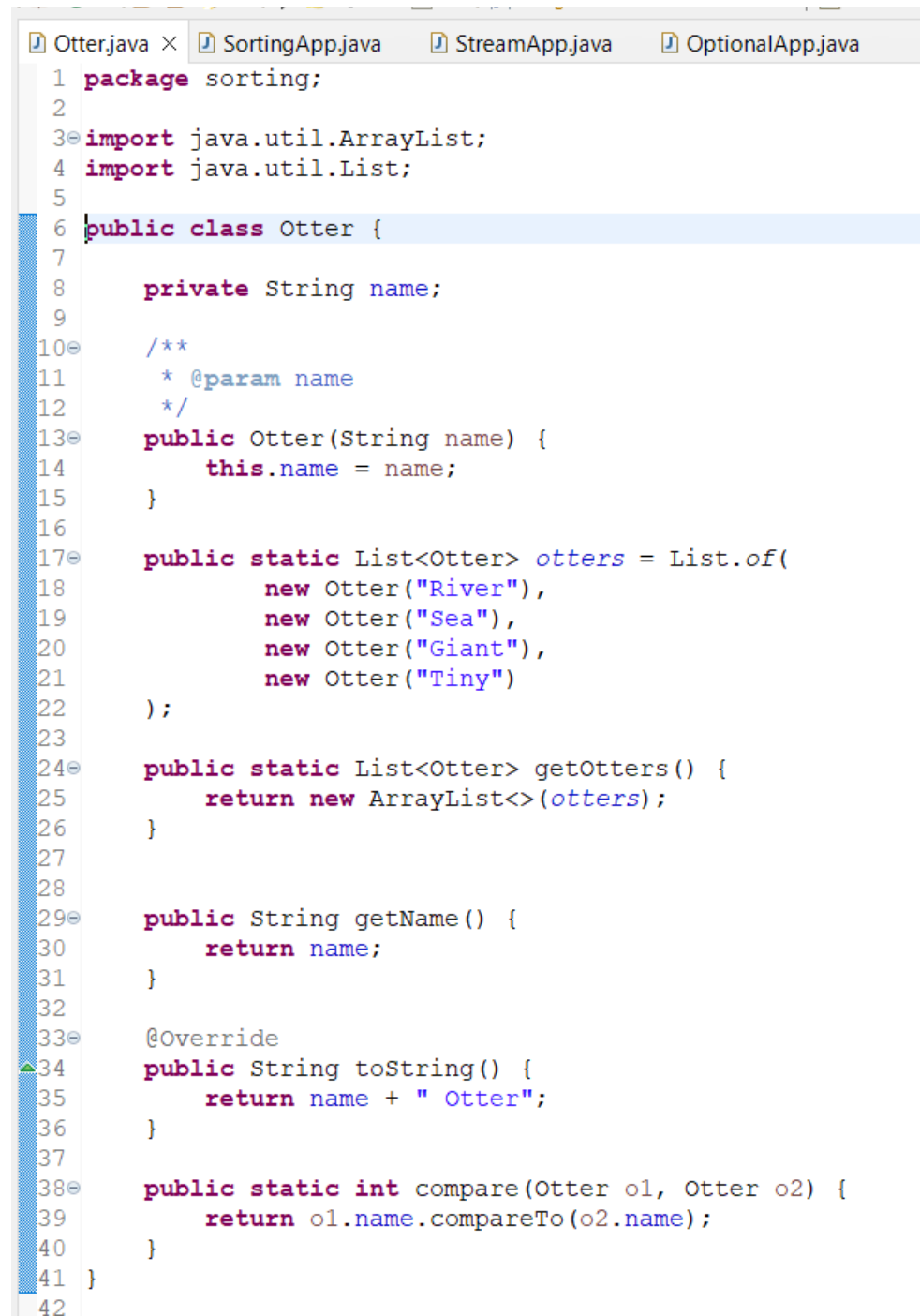
## Coding Steps:

1. Create a class of whatever type you want (Animal, Person, Camera, Cheese, etc.).
  - a. Do not implement the Comparable interface.
  - b. Add a name instance variable so that you can tell the objects apart.
  - c. Add getters, setters and/or a constructor as appropriate.
  - d. Add a toString method that returns the name and object type (like "Pentax Camera").
  - e. Create a static method named `compare` in the class that returns an int and takes two of the objects as parameters. Return -1 if parameter 1 is "less than" parameter 2. Return 1 if parameter 1 is "greater than" parameter 2. Return 0 if the two parameters are "equal".
  - f. Create a static list of these objects, adding at least 4 objects to the list.
  - g. In another class, write a method to sort the objects using a Lambda expression using the compare method you created earlier.
  - h. Write a method to sort the objects using a Method Reference to the compare method you created earlier.
  - i. Create a main method to call the sort methods.
  - j. Print the list after sorting (System.out.println).

2. Create a new class with a main method. Using the list of objects you created in the prior step.
  - a. Create a Stream from the list of objects.
  - b. Turn the Stream of object to a Stream of String (use the map method for this).
  - c. Sort the Stream in the natural order. (Note: The String class implements the Comparable interface, so you won't have to supply a Comparator to do the sorting.)
  - d. Collect the Stream and return a comma-separated list of names as a single String. Hint: use `Collectors.joining(", ")` for this.
  - e. Print the resulting String.
3. Create a new class with a main method. Create a method (method a) that accepts an Optional of some type of object (Animal, Person, Camera, etc.).
  - a. The method should return the object unwrapped from the Optional if the object is present. For example, if you have an object of type Cheese, your method signature should look something like this:

```
public Cheese cheesyMethod(Optional<Cheese> optionalCheese) {...}
```
  - b. The method should throw a `NoSuchElementException` with a custom message if the object is not present.
  - c. Create another method (method b) that calls method a with an object wrapped by an Optional. Show that the object is returned unwrapped from the Optional (i.e., print the object).
  - d. Method b should also call method a with an empty Optional. Show that a `NoSuchElementException` is thrown by method a by printing the exception message. Hint: catch the `NoSuchElementException` as parameter named "e" and do `System.out.println(e.getMessage())`.
  - e. Note: your method should handle the Optional as shown in the video on Optionals using the `orElseThrow` method. For the missing object, you must use a Lambda expression in `orElseThrow` to return a `NoSuchElementException` with a custom message.

## Screenshots of Code:



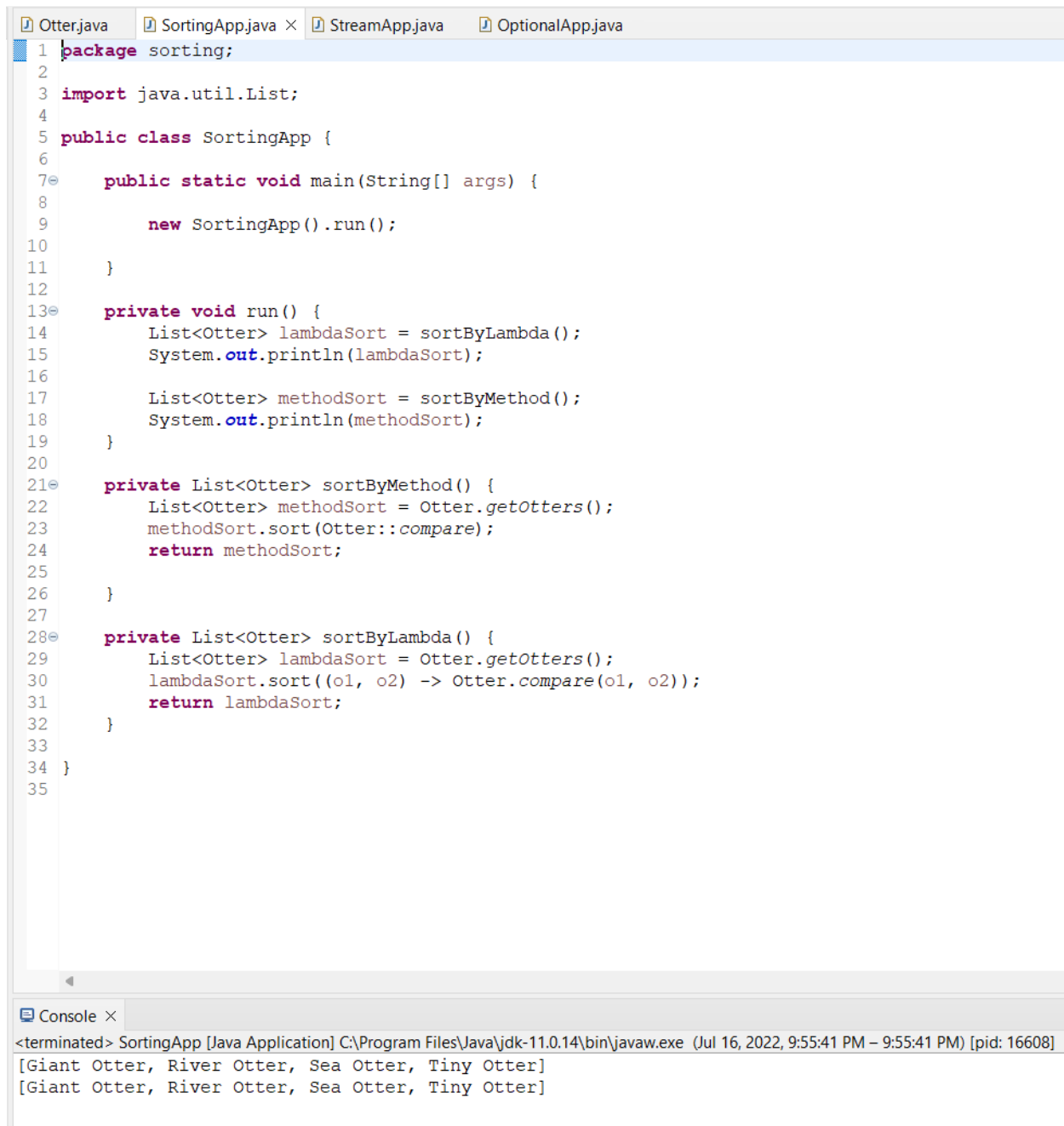
```
1 package sorting;
2
3 import java.util.ArrayList;
4 import java.util.List;
5
6 public class Otter {
7
8     private String name;
9
10    /**
11     * @param name
12     */
13    public Otter(String name) {
14        this.name = name;
15    }
16
17    public static List<Otter> otters = List.of(
18        new Otter("River"),
19        new Otter("Sea"),
20        new Otter("Giant"),
21        new Otter("Tiny")
22    );
23
24    public static List<Otter> getOtters() {
25        return new ArrayList<>(otters);
26    }
27
28
29    public String getName() {
30        return name;
31    }
32
33    @Override
34    public String toString() {
35        return name + " Otter";
36    }
37
38    public static int compare(Otter o1, Otter o2) {
39        return o1.name.compareTo(o2.name);
40    }
41 }
42
```

```
1 package sorting;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 public class SortingApp {
6
7     public static void main(String[] args) {
8
9         new SortingApp().run();
10
11     }
12
13     private void run() {
14         List<Otter> lambdaSort = sortByLambda();
15         System.out.println(lambdaSort);
16
17         List<Otter> methodSort = sortByMethod();
18         System.out.println(methodSort);
19     }
20
21     private List<Otter> sortByMethod() {
22         List<Otter> methodSort = Otter.getOtters();
23         methodSort.sort(Otter::compare);
24         return methodSort;
25     }
26
27
28     private List<Otter> sortByLambda() {
29         List<Otter> lambdaSort = Otter.getOtters();
30         lambdaSort.sort((o1, o2) -> Otter.compare(o1, o2));
31         return lambdaSort;
32     }
33
34 }
35
```

```
1 package sorting;
2
3 import java.util.stream.Collectors;
4
5 public class StreamApp {
6
7     public static void main(String[] args) {
8
9         new StreamApp().run();
10
11     }
12
13     private void run() {
14         String otters = Otter.getOtters().stream()
15             .map((otter) -> otter.toString())
16             // OR .map(Otter::toString)
17             .sorted()
18             .collect(Collectors.joining(", "));
19         System.out.println(otters);
20     }
21
22 }
23
```

```
1 package sorting;
2
3 import java.util.NoSuchElementException;
4 import java.util.Optional;
5
6 public class OptionalApp {
7
8     public static void main(String[] args) {
9
10         new OptionalApp().run();
11
12     }
13
14     private void run() {
15         Otter otter = optionalMethod(Optional.of(new Otter("OP")));
16         System.out.println(otter);
17
18         try {
19             optionalMethod(Optional.empty());
20         } catch (NoSuchElementException e) {
21             System.out.println(e.getMessage());
22         }
23     }
24
25     private Otter optionalMethod(Optional<Otter> optionalOtter) {
26         return optionalOtter.orElseThrow(() -> new NoSuchElementException("No Otters Here"));
27     }
28
29 }
30
```

## Screenshots of Running Application Results:



The screenshot displays an IDE with four tabs: Otter.java, SortingApp.java (active), StreamApp.java, and OptionalApp.java. The SortingApp.java file contains the following Java code:

```
1 package sorting;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 public class SortingApp {
6
7     public static void main(String[] args) {
8
9         new SortingApp().run();
10
11     }
12
13     private void run() {
14         List<Otter> lambdaSort = sortByLambda();
15         System.out.println(lambdaSort);
16
17         List<Otter> methodSort = sortByMethod();
18         System.out.println(methodSort);
19     }
20
21     private List<Otter> sortByMethod() {
22         List<Otter> methodSort = Otter.getOtters();
23         methodSort.sort(Otter::compare);
24         return methodSort;
25     }
26
27
28     private List<Otter> sortByLambda() {
29         List<Otter> lambdaSort = Otter.getOtters();
30         lambdaSort.sort((o1, o2) -> Otter.compare(o1, o2));
31         return lambdaSort;
32     }
33
34 }
35
```

Below the code editor, the Console window shows the output of the application:

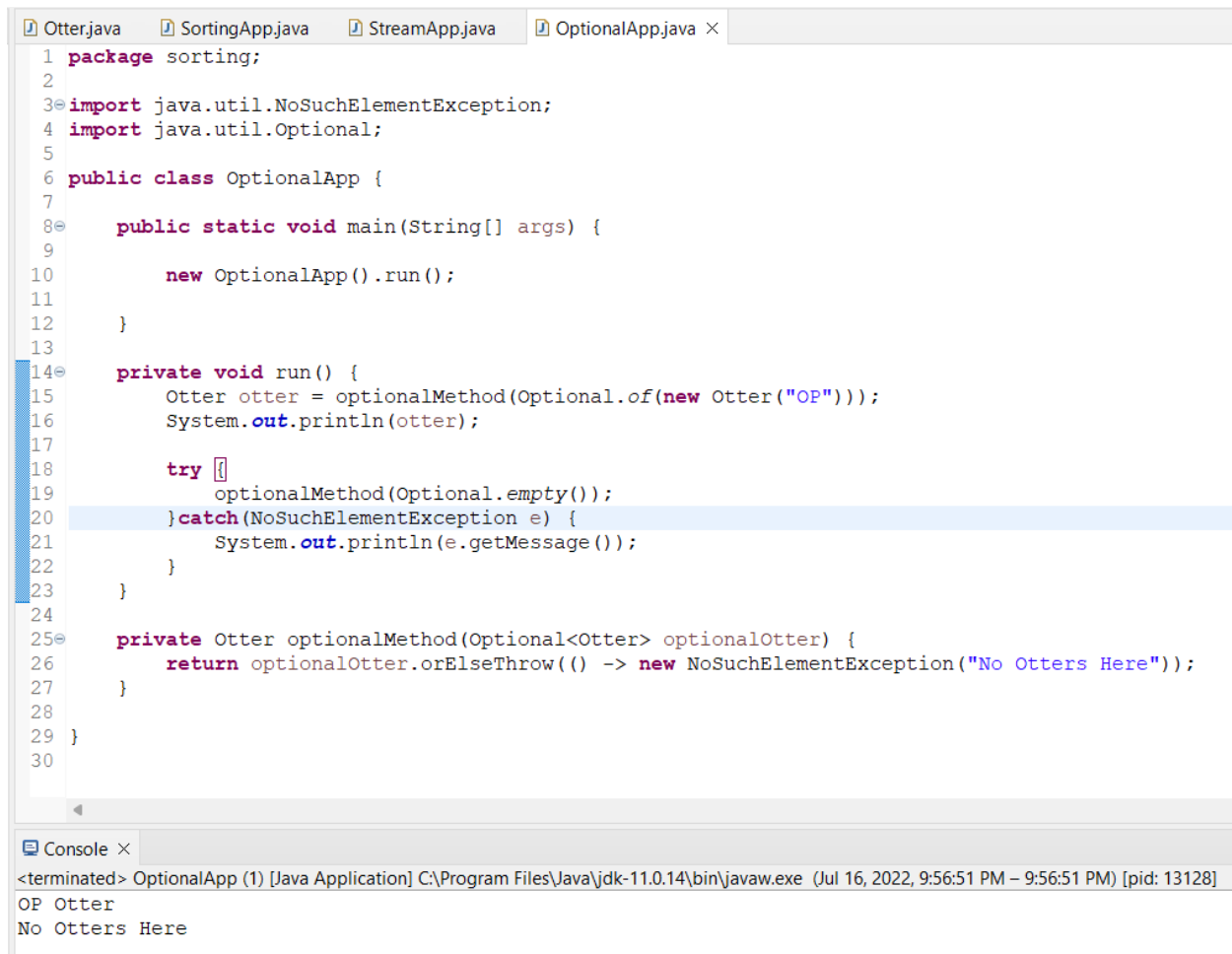
```
<terminated> SortingApp [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-11.0.14\bin\javaw.exe (Jul 16, 2022, 9:55:41 PM - 9:55:41 PM) [pid: 16608]
[Giant Otter, River Otter, Sea Otter, Tiny Otter]
[Giant Otter, River Otter, Sea Otter, Tiny Otter]
```

Otter.java   SortingApp.java   StreamApp.java ×   OptionalApp.java

```
1 package sorting;
2
3 import java.util.stream.Collectors;
4
5 public class StreamApp {
6
7     public static void main(String[] args) {
8
9         new StreamApp().run();
10
11     }
12
13     private void run() {
14         String otters = Otter.getOtters().stream()
15             .map((otter) -> otter.toString())
16             // OR .map(Otter::toString)
17             .sorted()
18             .collect(Collectors.joining(", "));
19         System.out.println(otters);
20     }
21
22 }
23
```

Console ×

<terminated> StreamApp (2) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-11.0.14\bin\javaw.exe  
Giant Otter, River Otter, Sea Otter, Tiny Otter



The screenshot shows an IDE with four tabs: Otter.java, SortingApp.java, StreamApp.java, and OptionalApp.java. The OptionalApp.java tab is active, displaying the following code:

```
1 package sorting;
2
3 import java.util.NoSuchElementException;
4 import java.util.Optional;
5
6 public class OptionalApp {
7
8     public static void main(String[] args) {
9
10         new OptionalApp().run();
11     }
12
13
14     private void run() {
15         Otter otter = optionalMethod(Optional.of(new Otter("OP")));
16         System.out.println(otter);
17
18         try {
19             optionalMethod(Optional.empty());
20         } catch (NoSuchElementException e) {
21             System.out.println(e.getMessage());
22         }
23     }
24
25     private Otter optionalMethod(Optional<Otter> optionalOtter) {
26         return optionalOtter.orElseThrow(() -> new NoSuchElementException("No Otters Here"));
27     }
28
29 }
30
```

Below the code editor is a console window titled "Console ×". It shows the output of the program:

```
<terminated> OptionalApp (1) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-11.0.14\bin\javaw.exe (Jul 16, 2022, 9:56:51 PM - 9:56:51 PM) [pid: 13128]
OP Otter
No Otters Here
```

### URL to GitHub Repository:

<https://github.com/CoconutMacaron/week11assignment.git>