

```
/*Lucas Gallego Bravo Grupo: 93 */  
/*100429005@alumnos.uc3m.es*/
```

```
%{          // SECCION 1 Declaraciones de C-Yacc  
  
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <ctype.h>      // declaraciones para tolower  
#include <string.h>      // declaraciones para cadenas  
#include <stdlib.h>      // declaraciones para exit ()  
  
#define FF fflush(stdout); // para forzar la impresion inmediata  
  
int yylex () ;  
int yyerror () ;  
char *mi_malloc (int) ;  
char *gen_code (char *) ;  
char *int_to_string (int) ;  
char *char_to_string (char) ;  
  
/*Funciones creadas para el uso de Array_Local*/  
void cleanArray(char*[]);  
int searchArray(char*[],char*);  
  
char temp [2048] ;  
char name_func [64]; /*En este char se guardara el nombre de las funciones*/  
char *array_local[50]; /*Array para las variables locales*/  
int index_local = 0; /*Index para el array*/  
  
// Definitions for explicit attributes
```

```
typedef struct s_attr {  
    int value ;  
    char *code ;  
} t_attr ;
```

```
#define YYSTYPE t_attr
```

```
%}
```

```
// Definitions for explicit attributes
```

```
%token NUMBER
```

```
%token IDENTIF    // Identificador=variable
```

```
%token INTEGER    // identifica el tipo entero
```

```
%token STRING
```

```
%token MAIN       // identifica el comienzo del proc. main
```

```
%token WHILE      // identifica el bucle main
```

```
%token PUTS       // identifica el comando puts
```

```
%token PRINTF     // identifica el comando printf
```

```
%token OR
```

```
%token AND
```

```
%token EQUAL
```

```
%token DIFF
```

```
%token SMALLER
```

```
%token BIGGER
```

```
%token FOR
```

```
%token RETURN
```

```
%token IF
```

```
%token ELSE
```

```
// Definicion de prioridades de los operadores
```



```
        $$$.code = gen_code (temp) ;}  
    ;
```

```
funciones:    { strcpy(temp,"");  
                $$$.code = gen_code (temp) ;}
```

```
| IDENTIF    { strcpy(name_func,$1.code);}
```

```
    '(' argumentos_func' '{ cuerpo '}' funciones    {  strcpy(temp,"");  
                                                        sprintf(temp,"(defun %s (%s)\n",$1.code,$4.code);  
                                                        strcat(temp, $7.code);  
                                                        strcat(temp,"\n");  
                                                        strcat(temp,")\n");  
                                                        cleanArray(array_local);  
                                                        strcpy(name_func,"");  
                                                        strcat(temp,$9.code);  
                                                        $$$.code = gen_code (temp) ;}  
    ;
```

```
main:    MAIN    { sprintf(name_func,"%s",$1.code); }
```

```
    '(' argumentos_func' '{ cuerpo '}'    {  strcpy(temp,"");  
                                                sprintf(temp,"(defun main (%s)\n",$4.code);  
                                                strcat(temp, $7.code);  
                                                strcat(temp,"\n");  
                                                strcat(temp,")");  
                                                $$$.code = gen_code (temp) ;}  
    ;
```

```
cuerpo:  PRINTF '(' imprimir ')' ';' { strcpy(temp,"");
      strcat(temp,$3.code);
      $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }
```

```
| PUTS '(' STRING ')' ';' { strcpy(temp,"");
      sprintf(temp, "(print \"%s\\\"", $3.code);
      $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}
```

```
| IDENTIF '=' expresion ';' { strcpy(temp,"");
      if (searchArray(array_local, $1.code) == 0){
        sprintf (temp, "(setf %s_%s %s)", name_func,$1.code, $3.code) ;
      }
      else{
        sprintf (temp, "(setf %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
      }
      $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }
```

```
| INTEGER setq ';' { strcpy(temp,"");
      strcat(temp,$2.code);
      $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}
```

```
| WHILE '(' expresion ')' '{' cuerpo '}' { strcpy(temp,"");
      sprintf (temp, "(loop while %s do %s)", $3.code, $6.code) ;
      $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}
```

```
| FOR '(' init ';' expresion ';' inc_dec ')' '{' cuerpo '}' { strcpy(temp,"");
      sprintf (temp, "%s\\n(loop while %s do %s \\n%s)", $3.code,$5.code, $10.code, $7.code);
      $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}
```

```
| IF '(' expresion ')' '{' cuerpo '}' { strcpy(temp,"");
```

```

        sprintf(temp,"(if %s\n(progn %s))",$3.code,$6.code);
        $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| IF '(' expresion ')' '{' cuerpo '}' ELSE '{' cuerpo '}' { strcpy(temp,"");
        sprintf(temp,"(if %s\n(progn %s)\n(progn %s))",$3.code,$6.code, $10.code);
        $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| IDENTIF '('parametros') ';' { strcpy(temp,"");
        sprintf(temp,"(%s %s)",$1.code,$3.code);
        $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| RETURN expresion ';' {strcpy(temp,"");
        sprintf(temp,"(return-from %s %s)",name_func,$2.code);
        $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| IDENTIF '['expresion']' '=' expresion ';' { strcpy(temp,"");
        if (searchArray(array_local, $1.code) == 0){
            sprintf(temp,"(setf (aref %s_%s %s) %s)",name_func,$1.code,$3.code,$6.code);
        }
        else{
            sprintf(temp,"(setf (aref %s %s) %s)",$1.code,$3.code,$6.code);
        }
        $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| PRINTF '(' imprimir ')' ';' cuerpo { strcpy(temp,"");
        strcat(temp, $3.code);
        strcat(temp, "\n");
        strcat(temp, $6.code);
        $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| PUTS '(' STRING ')' ';' cuerpo { strcpy(temp,"");

```

```

    sprintf(temp, "(print \"%s\")", $3.code);
    strcat(temp, "\n");
    strcat(temp, $6.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

```

```

| IDENTIF '=' expresion ';' cuerpo { strcpy(temp, "");
    if (searchArray(array_local, $1.code) == 0){
        sprintf (temp, "(setf %s_%s %s)", name_func, $1.code, $3.code) ;
    }
    else{
        sprintf (temp, "(setf %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
    }
    strcat(temp, "\n");
    strcat(temp, $5.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

```

```

| INTEGER setq ';' cuerpo { strcpy(temp, "");
    strcat(temp, $2.code);
    strcat(temp, "\n");
    strcat(temp, $4.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

```

```

| WHILE '(' expresion ')' '{' cuerpo '}' cuerpo { strcpy(temp, "");
    sprintf (temp, "(loop while %s do %s)\n", $3.code, $6.code) ;
    strcat(temp, $8.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

```

```

| FOR '(' init ';' expresion ';' inc_dec ')' '{' cuerpo '}' cuerpo { strcpy(temp, "");
    sprintf (temp, "%s\n(loop while %s do %s \n%s)", $3.code, $5.code, $10.code, $7.code) ;
    strcat(temp, $12.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

```



```

| IF '(' expresion ')' '{' cuerpo '}' cuerpo { strcpy(temp,"");
    sprintf(temp,"(if %s\n(progn %s))",$3.code,$6.code);
    strcat(temp,$8.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| IF '(' expresion ')' '{' cuerpo '}' ELSE '{' cuerpo '}' cuerpo { strcpy(temp,"");
    sprintf(temp,"(if %s\n(progn %s)\n(progn %s))",$3.code,$6.code, $10.code);
    strcat(temp,$12.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| IDENTIF '('parametros')' ';' cuerpo { strcpy(temp,"");
    sprintf(temp,"(%s %s)\n%s",$1.code,$3.code,$6.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| IDENTIF '['expresion']' '=' expresion ';' cuerpo { strcpy(temp,"");
    if (searchArray(array_local, $1.code) == 0){
        sprintf(temp,"(setf (aref %s_%s %s) %s)",name_func,$1.code,$3.code,$6.code);
    }
    else{
        sprintf(temp,"(setf (aref %s %s) %s)",$1.code,$3.code,$6.code);
    }
    strcat(temp,$8.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

;

```

```

init: IDENTIF '=' expresion { strcpy(temp,"");
    sprintf (temp, "(setf %s_%s %s)", name_func,$1.code,$3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

```

```

| INTEGER IDENTIF '=' expression { strcpy(temp,"");
    sprintf (temp, "(setq %s_%s %s)", name_func,$1.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}
;

```

```

inc_dec: IDENTIF '=' expression { strcpy(temp,"");
    sprintf (temp, "(setf %s_%s %s)", name_func,$1.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }
;

```

```

imprimir: STRING ',' imprimir2 { sprintf (temp, "%s", $3.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }
;

```

```

imprimir2: expresion { sprintf (temp, "(prin1 %s)", $1.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

```

```

| STRING { sprintf (temp, "(prin1 \"%s\") ", $1.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

```

```

| expresion ',' imprimir2 { sprintf (temp, "(prin1 %s) ", $1.code);
    strcat (temp,$3.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

```

```

| STRING ',' imprimir2 { sprintf (temp, "(prin1 \"%s\") ", $1.code);
    strcat (temp,$3.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }
;

```

```

argumentos_func:                                {strcpy(temp,"");
                                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| INTEGER IDENTIF                                { strcpy(temp,"");
                                                sprintf (temp, "%s ",$2.code) ;
                                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| INTEGER IDENTIF ',' argumentos_func2 { strcpy(temp,"");
                                                sprintf (temp, "%s ",$2.code) ;
                                                strcat(temp,$4.code);
                                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

;

```

```

argumentos_func2:  INTEGER IDENTIF              { strcpy(temp,"");
                                                sprintf (temp, "%s ",$2.code) ;
                                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| INTEGER IDENTIF ',' argumentos_func2 { strcpy(temp,"");
                                                sprintf (temp, "%s ",$2.code) ;
                                                strcat(temp,$4.code);
                                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

;

```

```

parametros:      { strcpy(temp,"");
                  $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| expresion      { strcpy(temp,"");

```

```
    sprintf(temp,"%s",$1.code);  
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}
```

```
| expresion ',' parametros2    { strcpy(temp,"");  
                                sprintf(temp,"%s ",$1.code);  
                                strcat(temp,$3.code);  
                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}  
;
```

```
parametros2: expresion    { strcpy(temp,"");  
                           sprintf(temp,"%s",$1.code);  
                           $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}
```

```
| expresion ',' parametros2    { strcpy(temp,"");  
                                sprintf(temp,"%s ",$1.code);  
                                strcat(temp,$3.code);  
                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}  
;
```

```
setq:      IDENTIF      { strcpy(temp,"");  
                          array_local[index_local] = $1.code;  
                          index_local += 1;  
                          sprintf (temp, "(setq %s_%s 0)", name_func,$1.code) ;  
                          $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}
```

```
| IDENTIF '=' termino    {sprintf (temp, "(setq %s_%s %s)", name_func,$1.code, $3.code) ;  
                          array_local[index_local] = $1.code;  
                          index_local += 1;  
                          $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}
```

```

| IDENTIF '[' expresion ']' { strcpy(temp,"");
    sprintf(temp, "(setq %s (make-array %s))", $1.code, $3.code);
    array_local[index_local] = $1.code;
    index_local += 1;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| IDENTIF ',' setq      {sprintf (temp, "(setq %s_%s 0)", name_func, $1.code) ;
    array_local[index_local] = $1.code;
    index_local += 1;
    strcat (temp, $3.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| IDENTIF '=' termino ',' setq {sprintf (temp, "(setq %s_%s %s)", name_func, $1.code, $3.code) ;
    array_local[index_local] = $1.code;
    index_local += 1;
    strcat (temp, $5.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| IDENTIF '[' expresion ']' ',' setq { strcpy(temp,"");
    sprintf(temp, "(setq %s (make-array %s))", $1.code, $3.code);
    array_local[index_local] = $1.code;
    index_local += 1;
    strcat (temp, $5.code);
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

;

```

```

expresion: termino      { $$ = $1 ; }

```

```

| expresion '+' expresion { sprintf (temp, "(+ %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;

```

```

    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| expression '-' expression { sprintf (temp, "(- %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| expression '*' expression { sprintf (temp, "(* %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| expression '/' expression { sprintf (temp, "(/ %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| expression OR expression { sprintf (temp, "(or %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| expression AND expression { sprintf (temp, "(and %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| expression DIFF expression { sprintf (temp, "(/= %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| expression EQUAL expression { sprintf (temp, "(= %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| expression '<' expression { sprintf (temp, "< %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| expression '>' expression { sprintf (temp, "> %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| expression SMALLER expression { sprintf (temp, "(<= %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

```

```

| expresion BIGGER expresion { sprintf (temp, ">= %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| expresion '!' expresion { sprintf (temp, "(not %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| expresion '%' expresion { sprintf (temp, "(mod %s %s)", $1.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

;

```

```

termino:    operando          { $$ = $1 ; }
| '+' operando %prec UNARY_SIGN { sprintf (temp, "(+ %s)", $2.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }
| '-' operando %prec UNARY_SIGN { sprintf (temp, "(- %s)", $2.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

;

```

```

operando:    IDENTIF          { if (searchArray(array_local, $1.code) == 0){
    sprintf (temp, "%s_%s",name_func,$1.code) ;
    }
    else{
    sprintf (temp, "%s", $1.code) ;
    }
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| NUMBER          { sprintf (temp, "%d", $1.value) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| '(' expresion ')' { $$ = $2 ; }

```

```

| IDENTIF '('parametros')' { strcpy(temp,"");
                           sprintf(temp,"(%s %s)",$1.code,$3.code);
                           $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| IDENTIF '['expresion']'    { if (searchArray(array_local, $1.code) == 0){
                           sprintf (temp, "(aref %s_%s %s)",name_func,$1.code,$3.code) ;
                           }
                           else{
                           sprintf (temp, "(aref %s %s)",$1.code,$3.code);
                           }
                           $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

;

```

%% // SECCION 4 Codigo en C

```
int n_line = 1 ;
```

```

int yyerror (mensaje)
char *mensaje ;
{
    fprintf (stderr, "%s en la linea %d\n", mensaje, n_line) ;
    printf ( "\n") ;      // bye
}

```

```

char *int_to_string (int n)
{
    sprintf (temp, "%d", n) ;
    return gen_code (temp) ;
}

```



```

char *char_to_string (char c)
{
    sprintf (temp, "%c", c) ;
    return gen_code (temp) ;
}

```

```

char *my_malloc (int nbytes)    // reserva n bytes de memoria dinamica
{
    char *p ;
    static long int nb = 0;      // sirven para contabilizar la memoria
    static int nv = 0 ;          // solicitada en total

    p = malloc (nbytes) ;
    if (p == NULL) {
        fprintf (stderr, "No queda memoria para %d bytes mas\n", nbytes) ;
        fprintf (stderr, "Reservados %ld bytes en %d llamadas\n", nb, nv) ;
        exit (0) ;
    }
    nb += (long) nbytes ;
    nv++ ;

    return p ;
}
/*****
/***** Seccion de Funciones creadas Array_Local *****/
/*****/

```

```

void cleanArray(char *array[]) {
    for (int i = 0; i < 50; i++) {
        array[i] = NULL;
    }
}

```

```
}  
}
```

```
int searchArray(char *array[], char *target) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < 50; i++) {  
        if (array[i] != NULL && strcmp(array[i], target) == 0) {  
            return 0;  
        }  
    }  
    return 1; // Return 1 if the target is not found  
}
```

```
/*  
***** Seccion de Palabras Reservadas *****  
*/
```

```
typedef struct s_keyword { // para las palabras reservadas de C  
    char *name ;  
    int token ;  
} t_keyword ;
```

```
t_keyword keywords [] = { // define las palabras reservadas y los  
    "main",    MAIN,      // y los token asociados  
    "int",     INTEGER,  
    "puts",    PUTS,  
    "printf",  PRINTF,  
    "&&",      AND,  
    "||",      OR,  
    "!=",      DIFF,  
    "==",      EQUAL,  
    "<=",      SMALLER,
```

```

">=",    BIGGER,
"while",  WHILE,
"for",    FOR,
"return", RETURN,
"if",     IF,
"else",   ELSE,
NULL,     0          // para marcar el fin de la tabla
};

```

```

t_keyword *search_keyword (char *symbol_name)
{
    // Busca n_s en la tabla de pal. res.
    // y devuelve puntero a registro (simbolo)

    int i ;
    t_keyword *sim ;

    i = 0 ;
    sim = keywords ;
    while (sim [i].name != NULL) {
        if (strcmp (sim [i].name, symbol_name) == 0) {
            // strcmp(a, b) devuelve == 0 si a==b
            return &(sim [i]) ;
        }
        i++ ;
    }

    return NULL ;
}

```

```

/*****/
/***** Seccion del Analizador Lexicografico *****/

```

```
/******/
```

```
char *gen_code (char *name)    // copia el argumento a un
{                               // string en memoria dinamica
    char *p ;
    int l ;

    l = strlen (name)+1 ;
    p = (char *) my_malloc (l) ;
    strcpy (p, name) ;

    return p ;
}
```

```
int yylex ()
{
    int i ;
    unsigned char c ;
    unsigned char cc ;
    char ops_expandibles [] = "!<=>|%/&+-*" ;
    char temp_str [256] ;
    t_keyword *symbol ;

    do {
        c = getchar () ;

        if (c == '#') {        // Ignora las lineas que empiezan por # (#define, #include)
            do {                // OJO que puede funcionar mal si una linea contiene #
                c = getchar () ;
            } while (c != '\n') ;
        }
    } while (c != '\n') ;
}
```

```

}

if (c == '/') {      // Si la linea contiene un / puede ser inicio de comentario
    cc = getchar () ;
    if (cc != '/') { // Si el siguiente char es / es un comentario, pero...
        ungetc (cc, stdin) ;
    } else {
        c = getchar () ;    // ...
        if (c == '@') {      // Si es la secuencia //@ ==> transcribimos la linea
            do {              // Se trata de codigo inline (Codigo embebido en C)
                c = getchar () ;
                putchar (c) ;
            } while (c != '\n') ;
        } else {             // ==> comentario, ignorar la linea
            while (c != '\n') {
                c = getchar () ;
            }
        }
    }
}

} else if (c == '\\') c = getchar () ;

if (c == '\n')
    n_line++ ;

} while (c == ' ' || c == '\n' || c == 10 || c == 13 || c == '\t') ;

if (c == '"') {
    i = 0 ;
    do {
        c = getchar () ;
        temp_str [i++] = c ;
    } while (c != '"') ;
}

```

```

    } while (c != '\\' && i < 255) ;
    if (i == 256) {
        printf ("AVISO: string con mas de 255 caracteres en linea %d\n", n_line) ;
    } // habria que leer hasta el siguiente " , pero, y si falta?
    temp_str [--i] = '\0' ;
    yylval.code = gen_code (temp_str) ;
    return (STRING) ;
}

if (c == '.' || (c >= '0' && c <= '9')) {
    ungetc (c, stdin) ;
    scanf ("%d", &yylval.value) ;
//    printf ("\nDEV: NUMBER %d\n", yylval.value) ;    // PARA DEPURAR
    return NUMBER ;
}

if ((c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') || (c >= 'a' && c <= 'z')) {
    i = 0 ;
    while (((c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') || (c >= 'a' && c <= 'z') ||
        (c >= '0' && c <= '9') || c == '_') && i < 255) {
        temp_str [i++] = tolower (c) ;
        c = getchar () ;
    }
    temp_str [i] = '\0' ;
    ungetc (c, stdin) ;

    yylval.code = gen_code (temp_str) ;
    symbol = search_keyword (yylval.code) ;
    if (symbol == NULL) { // no es palabra reservada -> identificador antes variable
//        printf ("\nDEV: IDENTIF %s\n", yylval.code) ;    // PARA DEPURAR
        return (IDENTIF) ;
    }
}

```

```

    } else {
//      printf ("\nDEV: OTRO %s\n", yylval.code);    // PARA DEPURAR
      return (symbol->token);
    }
}

```

```

if (strchr (ops_expandibles, c) != NULL) { // busca c en ops_expandibles
    cc = getchar ();
    sprintf (temp_str, "%c%c", (char) c, (char) cc);
    symbol = search_keyword (temp_str);
    if (symbol == NULL) {
        ungetc (cc, stdin);
        yylval.code = NULL;
        return (c);
    } else {
        yylval.code = gen_code (temp_str); // aunque no se use
        return (symbol->token);
    }
}

```

```

//  printf ("\nDEV: LITERAL %d #%c#\n", (int) c, c);    // PARA DEPURAR
if (c == EOF || c == 255 || c == 26) {
//      printf ("tEOF ");    // PARA DEPURAR
    return (0);
}

```

```

return c;
}

```

```

int main ()

```

```
{  
  yyparse ();  
}
```