

```
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```

```
%{          // SECCION 1 Declaraciones de C-Yacc
```

```
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <ctype.h>      // declaraciones para tolower  
#include <string.h>     // declaraciones para cadenas  
#include <stdlib.h>     // declaraciones para exit ()
```

```
#define FF fflush(stdout); // para forzar la impresion inmediata
```

```
int yylex () ;  
int yyerror () ;  
char *mi_malloc (int) ;  
char *gen_code (char *) ;  
char *int_to_string (int) ;  
char *char_to_string (char) ;
```

```
/*Funciones creadas para el uso de array_funciones*/
```

```
int searchArray(char*[],char*);
```

```
char temp [2048] ;  
char drop[6];      /*Este char toma el valor DROP en caso de que un argumento se use en la funcion*/  
char param_name[25]; /*Este char se usa para guardar el nombre del parametro de entrada de la funcion*/  
char *array_funciones[50]; /*Array para los nombres de las funciones*/  
int index_local = 0; /*Index para el array*/
```

```
// Definitions for explicit attributes
```

```
typedef struct s_attr {  
    int value ;  
    char *code ;
```

```
} t_attr ;
```

```
#define YYSTYPE t_attr
```

```
%}
```

```
// Definitions for explicit attributes
```

```
%token DEFUN
```

```
%token SETQ
```

```
%token SETF
```

```
%token STRING
```

```
%token MAIN
```

```
%token WHILE
```

```
%token LOOP
```

```
%token IF
```

```
%token PROGN
```

```
%token RETURN
```

```
%token FROM
```

```
%token PRIN1
```

```
%token PRINT
```

```
%token IDENTIF
```

```
%token NUMBER
```

```
%token AND
```

```
%token OR
```

```
%token NOT
```

```
%token MOD
```

```
%token DIFF
```

```
%token SMALLER
```

```
%token BIGGER
```

```
%token DO
```

```
// Definicion de prioridades de los operadores
```

```
%right OR
```



```

decl_fun: DEFUN funciones      {strcpy(temp,"");
                                strcat(temp,$2.code);
                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}
;

```

```

funciones: /*lambda*/          {strcpy(temp,"");
                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| IDENTIF '(' argumentos ')'('decl_var cuerpo ')' '(' DEFUN funciones { strcpy(temp,"");
                                strcpy(param_name,"");
                                array_funciones[index_local] = $1.code;
                                index_local += 1;
                                strcmp($3.code, "( -- )") == 0 ? strcpy(drop,"") : strcpy(drop,"DROP");
                                sprintf(temp,"%s: %s %s\n%s%s\n;\n%s",
                                $6.code,$1.code,$3.code,$7.code, drop,$11.code);
                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| MAIN '(' argumentos ')'(' decl_var cuerpo ')' {strcpy(temp,"");
                                sprintf(temp,"%s: main %s\n%s;", $6.code,$3.code,$7.code);
                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}
;

```

```

argumentos: /*lambda*/          {strcpy(temp,"( -- )");
                                strcpy(param_name,"");
                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

```

```

| IDENTIF      {strcpy(temp,"");
                sprintf(temp,"( %s -- )", $1.code);
                strcpy(param_name,$1.code);
                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

```



```

| PRIN1 expresion      {strcpy(temp,"");
                        sprintf(temp,"%s .\n",$2.code);
                        $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| PRIN1 STRING         {strcpy(temp,"");
                        sprintf(temp, ".\n %s\n"CR\n",$2.code);
                        $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| LOOP WHILE '(' expresion ')' DO '(' cuerpo  {strcpy(temp,"");
                                                sprintf(temp,"BEGIN %s WHILE\n%s\nREPEAT\n",$4.code,$8.code);
                                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| IF '(' expresion ')' '(' PROGN '(' cuerpo ')' {strcpy(temp,"");
                                                sprintf(temp,"%s IF\n%s\nTHEN\n",$3.code,$8.code);
                                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| IF '(' expresion ')' '(' PROGN '(' cuerpo ')' '(' PROGN '(' cuerpo ')' {strcpy(temp,"");
                                                                            sprintf(temp,"%s IF\n%s\nELSE\n%s\nTHEN\n",$3.code,$8.code,$13.code);
                                                                            $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| IDENTIF              {strcpy(temp,"");
                        sprintf(temp,"%s\n",$1.code);
                        $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| IDENTIF param_entrada      {strcpy(temp,"");
                              sprintf(temp,"%s %s\n",$2.code,$1.code);
                              $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

| RETURN '-' FROM IDENTIF expresion      {strcpy(temp,"");
                                          if (strcmp(param_name,"")==0){
                                              strcpy(drop,"");
                                          }
                                          else{

```

```

        strcpy(drop,"DROP\n");
    }
    sprintf(temp,"%s\n%sEXIT\n",$5.code,drop);
    strcpy(drop,"");
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

;

```

```

param_entrada:  expresion      {strcpy(temp,"");
                                sprintf(temp,"%s",$1.code);
                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

    | expresion param_entrada2  {strcpy(temp,"");
                                sprintf(temp,"%s %s",$1.code,$2.code);
                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

;

```

```

param_entrada2:  expresion      {strcpy(temp,"");
                                sprintf(temp,"%s",$1.code);
                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

    | expresion param_entrada2  {strcpy(temp,"");
                                sprintf(temp,"%s %s",$1.code,$2.code);
                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ;}

;

```

```

expresion:      termino        { $$ = $1 ;}

    | '+' expresion expresion { sprintf (temp, "%s %s +", $2.code, $3.code) ;
                                $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

    | '-' expresion expresion { sprintf (temp, "%s %s -", $2.code, $3.code) ;

```

```

    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| '*' expression expression { sprintf (temp, "%s %s *", $2.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| '/' expression expression { sprintf (temp, "%s %s /", $2.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| OR expression expression { sprintf (temp, "%s %s or", $2.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| AND expression expression { sprintf (temp, "%s %s and", $2.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| DIFF expression expression { sprintf (temp, "%s %s = 0=", $2.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| '=' expression expression { sprintf (temp, "%s %s =", $2.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| '<' expression expression { sprintf (temp, "%s %s <", $2.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| '>' expression expression { sprintf (temp, "%s %s >", $2.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| SMALLER expression expression { sprintf (temp, "%s %s <=", $2.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| BIGGER expression expression { sprintf (temp, "%s %s >=", $2.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

| NOT expression expression { sprintf (temp, "%s %s 0=", $2.code, $3.code) ;
    $$code = gen_code (temp) ; }

```





```

%%                                // SECCION 4  Codigo en C

int n_line = 1 ;

int yyerror (mensaje)
char *mensaje ;
{
    fprintf (stderr, "%s en la linea %d\n", mensaje, n_line) ;
    printf ( "\n" ) ; // bye
}

char *int_to_string (int n)
{
    sprintf (temp, "%d", n) ;
    return gen_code (temp) ;
}

char *char_to_string (char c)
{
    sprintf (temp, "%c", c) ;
    return gen_code (temp) ;
}

char *my_malloc (int nbytes)    // reserva n bytes de memoria dinamica
{
    char *p ;
    static long int nb = 0;      // sirven para contabilizar la memoria
    static int nv = 0 ;         // solicitada en total

    p = malloc (nbytes) ;
    if (p == NULL) {
        fprintf (stderr, "No queda memoria para %d bytes mas\n", nbytes) ;
    }
}

```

```

    fprintf(stderr, "Reservados %ld bytes en %d llamadas\n", nb, nv) ;
    exit (0) ;
}
nb += (long) nbytes ;
nv++ ;

return p ;
}

```

```

/*****/
/***** Seccion de Palabras Reservadas *****/
/*****/

```

```

typedef struct s_keyword { // para las palabras reservadas de C
    char *name ;
    int token ;
} t_keyword ;

```

```

t_keyword keywords [] = { // define las palabras reservadas y los
    "main",    MAIN,    // y los token asociados
    "setq",    SETQ,
    "setf",    SETF,
    "defun",    DEFUN,
    "while",    WHILE,
    "loop",    LOOP,
    "progn",    PROGN,
    "if",    IF,
    "return",    RETURN,
    "from",    FROM,
    "print",    PRINT,
    "prin1",    PRIN1,
    "do",    DO,
    "and",    AND,

```

```

"or",      OR,
"not",     NOT,
"mod",     MOD,
"/=",     DIFF,
"<=",     SMALLER,
">=",     BIGGER,
NULL,      0          // para marcar el fin de la tabla
};

t_keyword *search_keyword(char *symbol_name)
{
    // Busca n_s en la tabla de pal. res.
    // y devuelve puntero a registro (simbolo)

    int i ;
    t_keyword *sim ;

    i = 0 ;
    sim = keywords ;
    while (sim [i].name != NULL) {
        if (strcmp (sim [i].name, symbol_name) == 0) {
            // strcmp(a, b) devuelve == 0 si a==b
            return &(sim [i]) ;
        }
        i++ ;
    }

    return NULL ;
}

```

```

/*****/
/***** Seccion de Funciones creadas Array_Local *****/
/*****/

```

```

int searchArray(char *array[], char *target) {
    for (int i = 0; i < 50; i++) {

```

```

        if (array[i] != NULL && strcmp(array[i], target) == 0) {
            return 0;
        }
    }
    return 1; // Return 1 if the target is not found
}

```

```

/*****
/***** Seccion del Analizador Lexicografico *****/
/*****

```

```

char *gen_code (char *name)    // copia el argumento a un
{                               // string en memoria dinamica
    char *p ;
    int l ;

    l = strlen (name)+1 ;
    p = (char *) my_malloc (l) ;
    strcpy (p, name) ;

    return p ;
}

```

```

int yylex ()
{
    int i ;
    unsigned char c ;
    unsigned char cc ;
    char ops_expandibles [] = "!<=>|%/&+-*" ;
    char temp_str [256] ;
    t_keyword *symbol ;

    do {

```

```

c = getchar () ;

if (c == '#') {           // Ignora las lineas que empiezan por # (#define, #include)
    do {                 //      OJO que puede funcionar mal si una linea contiene #
        c = getchar () ;
    } while (c != '\n') ;
}

if (c == '/') { // Si la linea contiene un / puede ser inicio de comentario
    cc = getchar () ;
    if (cc != '/') { // Si el siguiente char es / es un comentario, pero...
        ungetc (cc, stdin) ;
    } else {
        c = getchar () ;           // ...
        if (c == '@') { // Si es la secuencia //@ ==> transcribimos la linea
            do {                   // Se trata de codigo inline (Codigo embebido en C)
                c = getchar () ;
                putchar (c) ;
            } while (c != '\n') ;
        } else {                  // ==> comentario, ignorar la linea
            while (c != '\n') {
                c = getchar () ;
            }
        }
    }
} else if (c == '\\') c = getchar () ;

if (c == '\n')
    n_line++ ;

} while (c == ' ' || c == '\n' || c == 10 || c == 13 || c == '\t') ;

if (c == '\\") {
    i = 0 ;

```

```

do {
    c = getchar () ;
    temp_str [i++] = c ;
} while (c != "\"" && i < 255) ;
if (i == 256) {
    printf ("AVISO: string con mas de 255 caracteres en linea %d\n", n_line) ;
} // habria que leer hasta el siguiente " , pero, y si falta?
temp_str [--i] = '\0' ;
yyval.code = gen_code (temp_str) ;
return (STRING) ;
}

if (c == '.' || (c >= '0' && c <= '9')) {
    ungetc (c, stdin) ;
    scanf ("%d", &yyval.value) ;
//    printf ("\nDEV: NUMBER %d\n", yyval.value) ;    // PARA DEPURAR
    return NUMBER ;
}

if ((c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') || (c >= 'a' && c <= 'z')) {
    i = 0 ;
    while (((c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') || (c >= 'a' && c <= 'z') ||
        (c >= '0' && c <= '9') || c == '_') && i < 255) {
        temp_str [i++] = tolower (c) ;
        c = getchar () ;
    }
    temp_str [i] = '\0' ;
    ungetc (c, stdin) ;

    yyval.code = gen_code (temp_str) ;
    symbol = search_keyword (yyval.code) ;
    if (symbol == NULL) { // no es palabra reservada -> identificador antes variable
//        printf ("\nDEV: IDENTIF %s\n", yyval.code) ; // PARA DEPURAR
        return (IDENTIF) ;
    }
}

```

```

    } else {
//      printf ("\nDEV: OTRO %s\n", yylval.code);    // PARA DEPURAR
      return (symbol->token);
    }
}

```

```

if (strchr (ops_expandibles, c) != NULL) { // busca c en ops_expandibles
    cc = getchar ();
    sprintf (temp_str, "%c%c", (char) c, (char) cc);
    symbol = search_keyword (temp_str);
    if (symbol == NULL) {
        ungetc (cc, stdin);
        yylval.code = NULL;
        return (c);
    } else {
        yylval.code = gen_code (temp_str); // aunque no se use
        return (symbol->token);
    }
}

```

```

//  printf ("\nDEV: LITERAL %d #%%c#\n", (int) c, c);    // PARA DEPURAR
if (c == EOF || c == 255 || c == 26) {
//      printf ("tEOF ");    // PARA DEPURAR
    return (0);
}

```

```

return c;
}

```

```

int main ()
{
    yyparse ();
}

```