

## Assignment – 1

| Subject Name     | Subject Code | Issue Date  | Due Date      |
|------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| Machine Learning | O1CE0617     | 12 Feb 2025 | 08 March 2025 |

| Que. No.   | Question                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | CO            | Blooms Level |               |           |    |    |            |   |     |     |       |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|----|----|------------|---|-----|-----|-------|
| 1          | Define Machine Learning. Write any 20 applications of Machine Learning.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | CO1           | Remember     |               |           |    |    |            |   |     |     |       |
| 2          | Explain types of Machine Learning with proper diagram.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | CO1           | Understand   |               |           |    |    |            |   |     |     |       |
| 3          | Compare Supervised ML, Unsupervised ML and Reinforcement ML.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | CO1           | Remember     |               |           |    |    |            |   |     |     |       |
| 4          | What is Data Visualization? Explain types of data for Visualization and types of Data Visualization approaches in details.                                                                                                                                                                                         | CO1           | Understand   |               |           |    |    |            |   |     |     |       |
| 5          | Explain Reinforcement Learning with suitable diagram.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | CO1           | Understand   |               |           |    |    |            |   |     |     |       |
| 6          | Define the following terms:<br>a) Confusion Matrix<br>b) True Positive<br>c) True Negative<br>d) False Positive<br>e) False Negative<br>f) Accuracy<br>g) Precision<br>h) Recall/TPR/Sensitivity<br>i) F1_Score<br>j) Threshold<br>k) False Positive Rate<br>l) AUC-ROC                                            | CO2           | Remember     |               |           |    |    |            |   |     |     |       |
| 7          | Calculate accuracy, precision, recall and F1-score for given confusion matrix. Also identify TP, TN, FP and FN.<br><table border="1"><tr><td>N=165</td><td>Predicted No</td><td>Predicted Yes</td></tr><tr><td>Actual No</td><td>50</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>Actual Yes</td><td>5</td><td>100</td></tr></table> | N=165         | Predicted No | Predicted Yes | Actual No | 50 | 10 | Actual Yes | 5 | 100 | CO2 | Apply |
| N=165      | Predicted No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Predicted Yes |              |               |           |    |    |            |   |     |     |       |
| Actual No  | 50                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 10            |              |               |           |    |    |            |   |     |     |       |
| Actual Yes | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 100           |              |               |           |    |    |            |   |     |     |       |
| 8          | I had taken random samples of 500 female, male customers, out of these 50 are actually female, our model predicted 100 total females. 45 of which are actually females.<br>(a) Identify TP, TN, FP, FN and construct Confusion matrix.<br>(b) Calculate Accuracy, Precision, Recall and F1-Score.                  | CO2           | Apply        |               |           |    |    |            |   |     |     |       |

|                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                   |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------|----|-----|-------|-----|------|-------|----|-------|-------|----|--------|--------|-----|--------|--------|---|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| 9                 | Apply Naïve Bayes classifier to classify whether a fruit is “Apple” or “Orange”, if the new fruit is “Red” Color.<br><table><tr><td>Fruit ID</td><td>Color</td><td>Class</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>Red</td><td>Apple</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Red</td><td>Apple</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>Green</td><td>Apple</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>Orange</td><td>Orange</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>Orange</td><td>Orange</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>Green</td><td>Apple</td></tr></table>    | Fruit ID          | Color               | Class     | 1  | Red | Apple | 2   | Red  | Apple | 3  | Green | Apple | 4  | Orange | Orange | 5   | Orange | Orange | 6 | Green | Apple | C02 | Apply |
| Fruit ID          | Color                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Class             |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 1                 | Red                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Apple             |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 2                 | Red                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Apple             |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 3                 | Green                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Apple             |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 4                 | Orange                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Orange            |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 5                 | Orange                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Orange            |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 6                 | Green                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Apple             |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 10                | Explain Support Vector Machine with diagram and also discuss different types of kernel functions used in SVM.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | C02               | Understand          |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 11                | Write down the steps used in KNN classification process. How we select the value of K?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | C02               | Understand          |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 12                | Suppose to calculate the MAE, MSE and RMSE for given dataset.<br><table><tr><td>X</td><td>y</td><td>Pred_y</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>150</td><td>150</td></tr><tr><td>20</td><td>250</td><td>290</td></tr><tr><td>30</td><td>350</td><td>340</td></tr><tr><td>40</td><td>450</td><td>490</td></tr></table>                                                                                                                                                                            | X                 | y                   | Pred_y    | 10 | 150 | 150   | 20  | 250  | 290   | 30 | 350   | 340   | 40 | 450    | 490    | C03 | Apply  |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| X                 | y                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Pred_y            |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 10                | 150                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 150               |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 20                | 250                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 290               |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 30                | 350                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 340               |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 40                | 450                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 490               |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 13                | What is Regression? Write any 10 applications of Regression. Explain types of regression models with equation for each in detail.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | C03               | Understand          |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 14                | Apply the Simple Linear Regression & find the mean absolute error, mean squared error, root mean squared error for given dataset. (Apply mean, variance and Covariance method i.e. method1). Also Calculate the value of y for X=125.<br><table><tr><td>X</td><td>Y</td><td><math>\hat{y}</math></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>3.4</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>7</td><td>5.3</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>5</td><td>7.2</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>10</td><td>9.1</td></tr></table> | X                 | Y                   | $\hat{y}$ | 2  | 3   | 3.4   | 4   | 7    | 5.3   | 6  | 5     | 7.2   | 8  | 10     | 9.1    | C03 | Apply  |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| X                 | Y                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | $\hat{y}$         |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 2                 | 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 3.4               |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 4                 | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 5.3               |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 6                 | 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 7.2               |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 8                 | 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 9.1               |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 15                | Apply the Simple Linear Regression & find the MAE, MSE, RMSE for given dataset. (Apply Tabular method i.e. method2). Also Calculate the value of temperature of wood pulp for hours of mixing = 17.25<br><table><tr><td>Hours of Mixing X</td><td>Temp of wood Pulp Y</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>21</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>27</td></tr></table>                                                                                                                                     | Hours of Mixing X | Temp of wood Pulp Y | 2         | 21 | 4   | 27    | C03 | Appy |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| Hours of Mixing X | Temp of wood Pulp Y                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                   |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 2                 | 21                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                   |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |
| 4                 | 27                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                   |                     |           |    |     |       |     |      |       |    |       |       |    |        |        |     |        |        |   |       |       |     |       |



|           |                                                           |    |     |            |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|------------|
|           | 6                                                         | 29 |     |            |
|           | 8                                                         | 64 |     |            |
|           | 10                                                        | 86 |     |            |
|           | 12                                                        | 92 |     |            |
| <b>16</b> | Explain Gradient Descent with Linear Regression.          |    | C03 | Understand |
| <b>17</b> | Explain Overfitting and Underfitting & Bias and Variance. |    | C03 | Understand |
| <b>18</b> | Explain Regularization & Hyper-parameter Tuning.          |    | C03 | Understand |

**Note:**

**1. All the students will have to submit the task before the given deadline.**

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