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#### What is Wordle?







#### **Rules of Wordle**

A 5 letter word from english dictionary is chosen at random.

Player must guess the word in less than 6 attempts.

In each attempt, the player gets to know if the letter that he entered is part of answer or not.

If a letter turns yellow/orange means that, the letter exists in the answer word but at different positions.

If a letter turns green then the letter is in the answer at the same location.

Grey/Black letter means that the letter is not part of the answer

Play Wordle Online

# **Initial Search Space**

- All the words in the word bank as nodes, connected to one another.
- Based on the heuristic score, we make the next guess and move to that node.
- Pruned nodes will be reject nodes
- Goal state will be the secret word.

### **Pruning Strategy**

- If a letter turns yellow/orange means that, the letter exists in the answer word but at different positions.
  - We remove all the words with that letter at that position.
  - Only consider words which contains that letter.
- If a letter turns green then the letter is in the answer at the same location.
  - Remove all the words which don't contain that letter in that position.
- Grey/Black letter means that the letter is not part of the answer
  - Remove all the words that contain that letter

#### **Heuristic Score**

- How to guess the most impactful words?
- Score each word based on letter positioning probability.

$$S(w) = \sum_{p=1}^{5} \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} [W_{p}^{i} = w_{p}]}{n}$$

S = Word Score, w = Current Word, W = Current Word Bank, W = Current Word, W = Current, W = Cu

• Using the letter positioning probability we are (1) making our best attempt to find green & yellow letters to allow further shrinking of search space and (2) increase the probability of guessing the correct word.

# **Adding Bias to Vowels**

- We need to exploit the property that every word has a vowel in it.
- If a vowel is not in known letters, we need to encourage finding vowels.

$$b(w) = \sum_{p=1}^{6} \frac{[V_p \exists w]}{5}$$

b = Vowel Bias, w = Current Word, V = Vowel Bank

### Demo

# Thank You