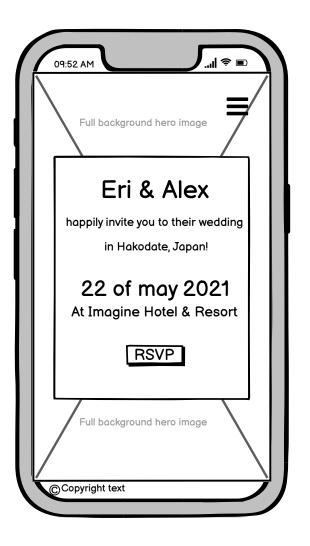
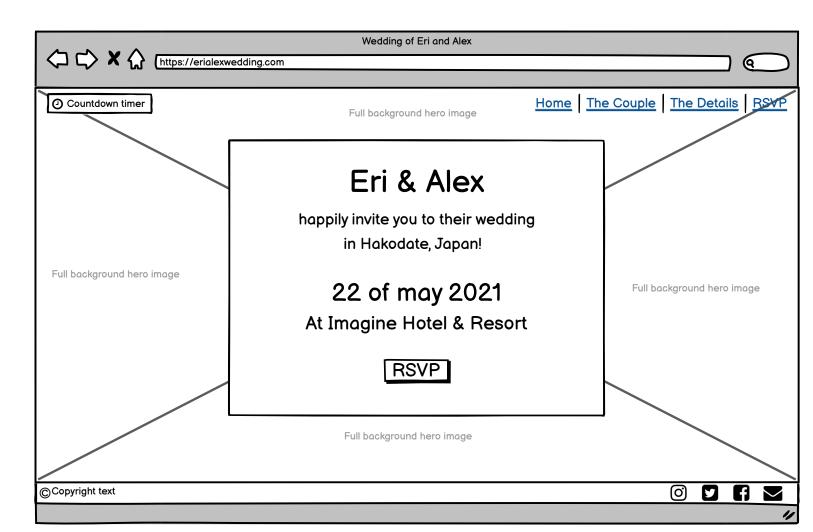
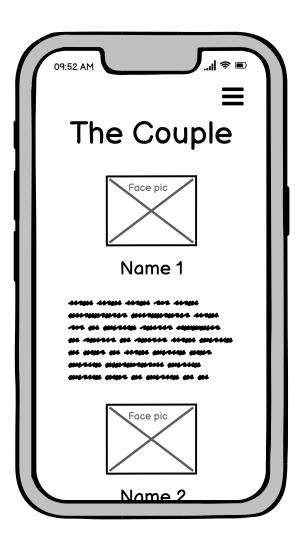
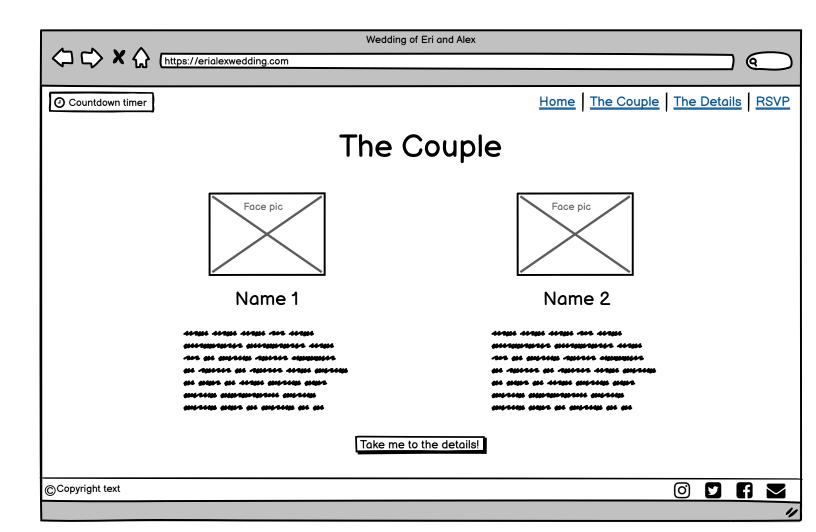
Home





The Couple





The Details



