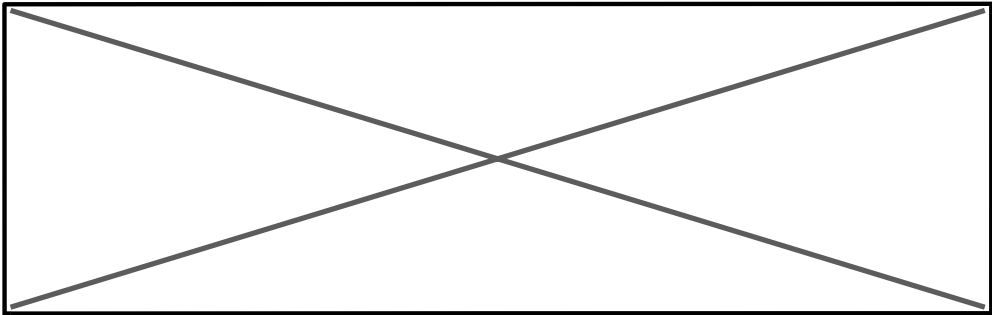
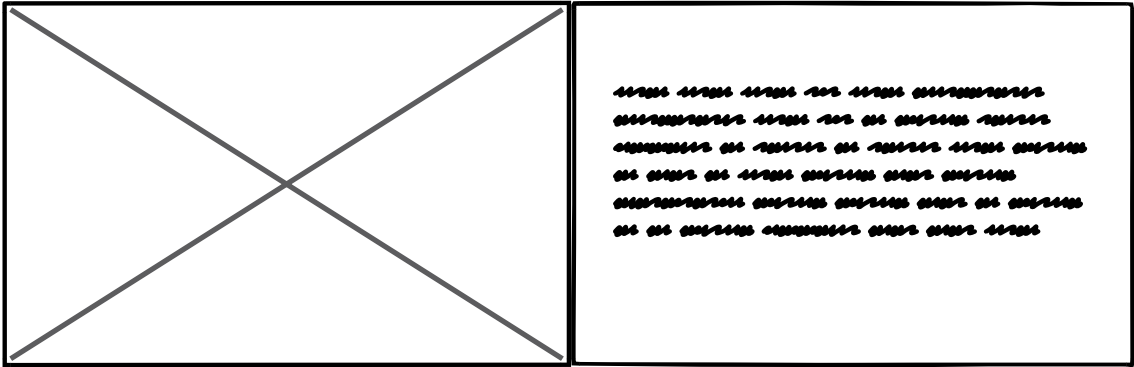


A Big Title ✂

[Home](#) | [Products](#) | [Company](#) | [Blog](#)



A Subtitle



gallery

