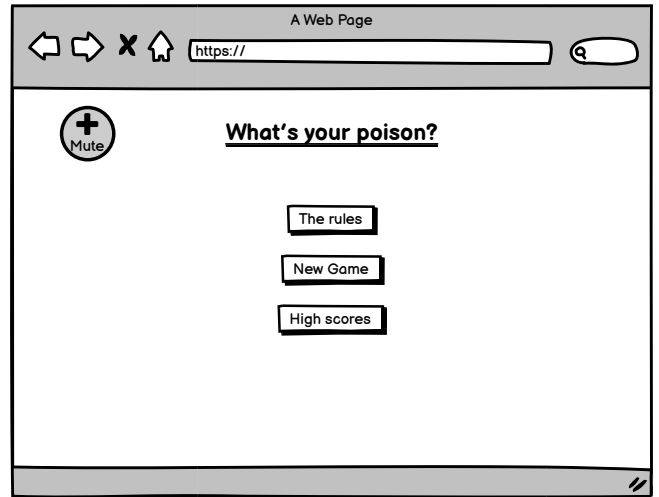
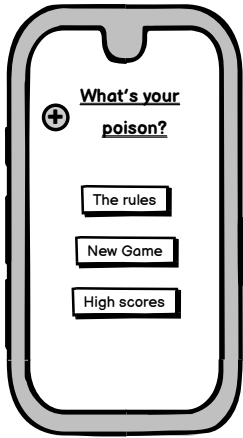
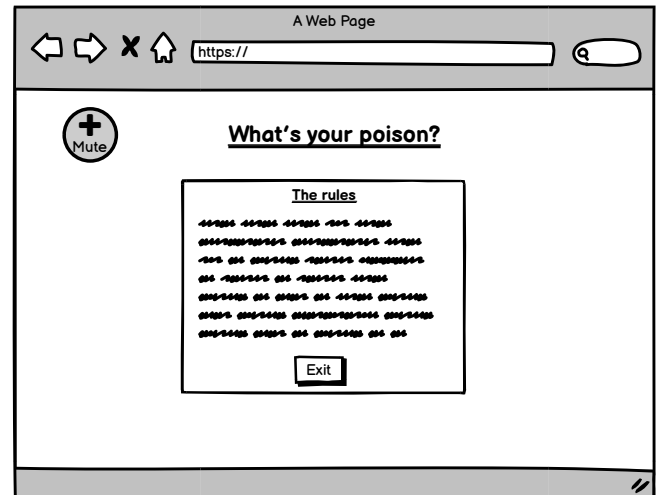
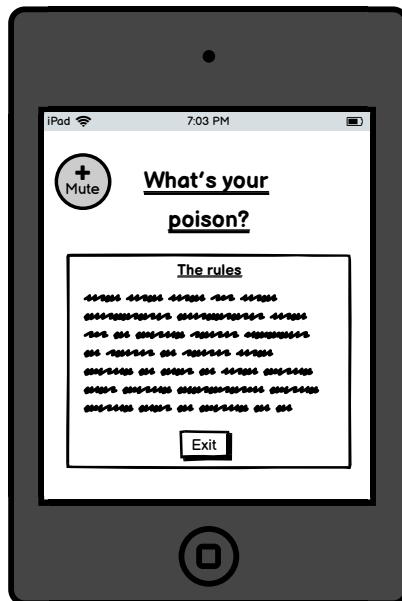
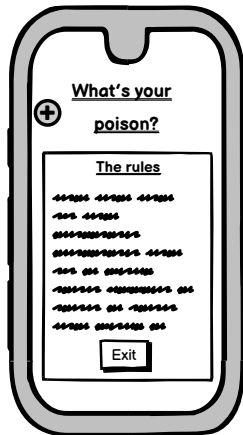


Home Screen



The rules modal



New game

