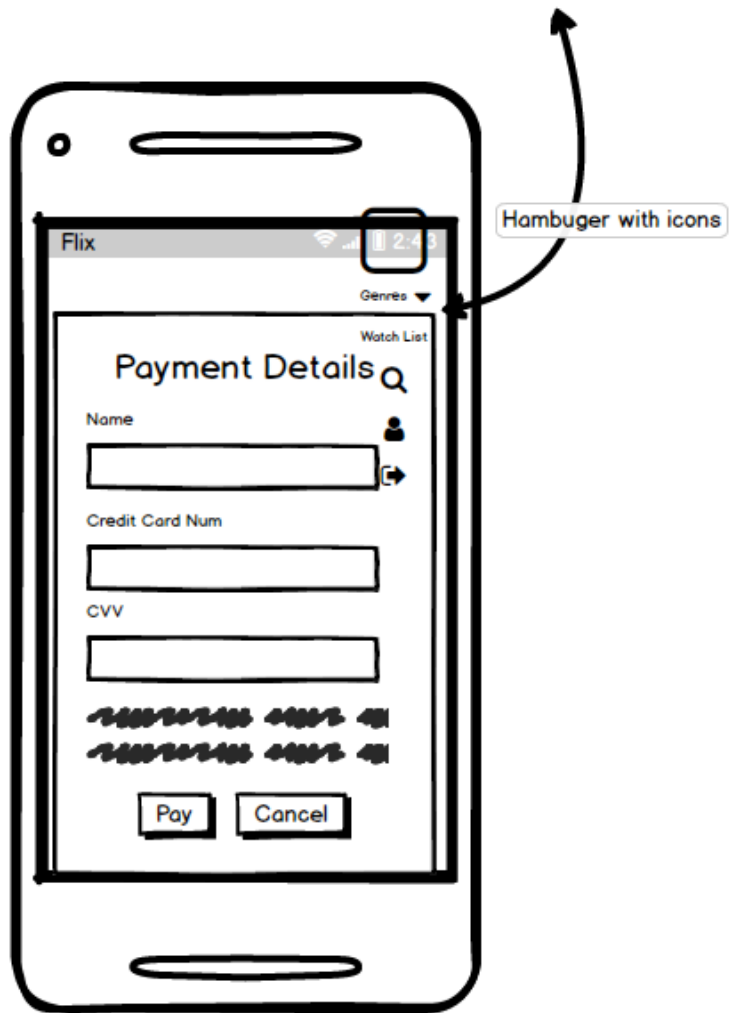


checkout.html - Mobile



checkout.html - Desktop

