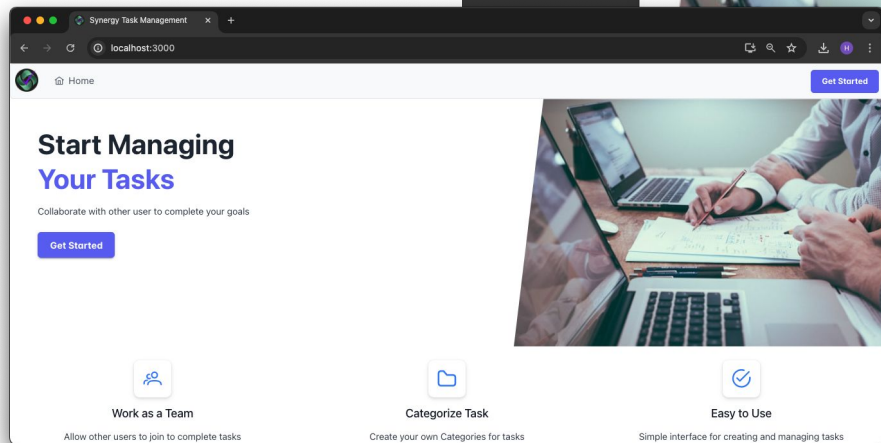
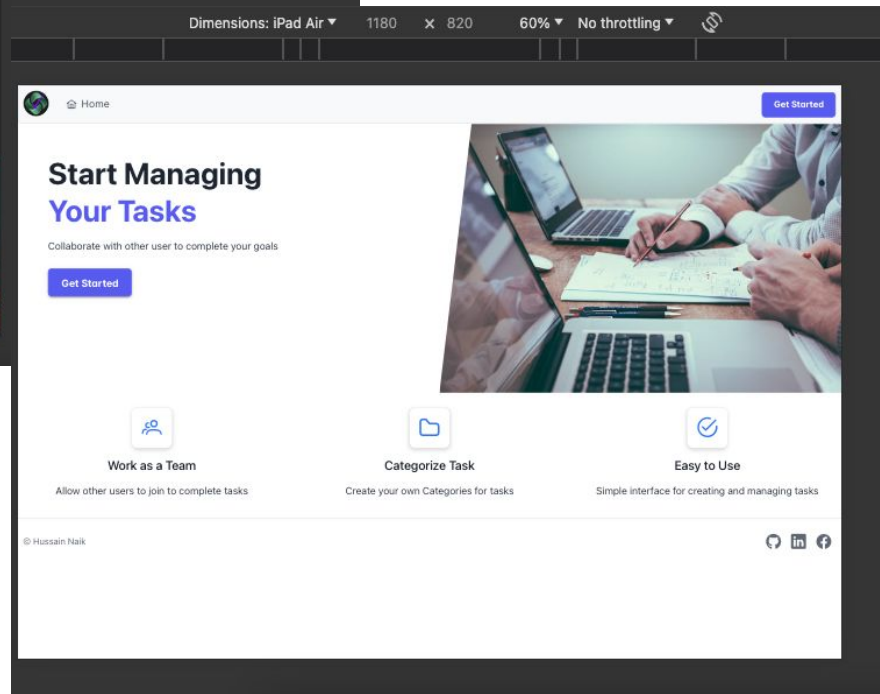
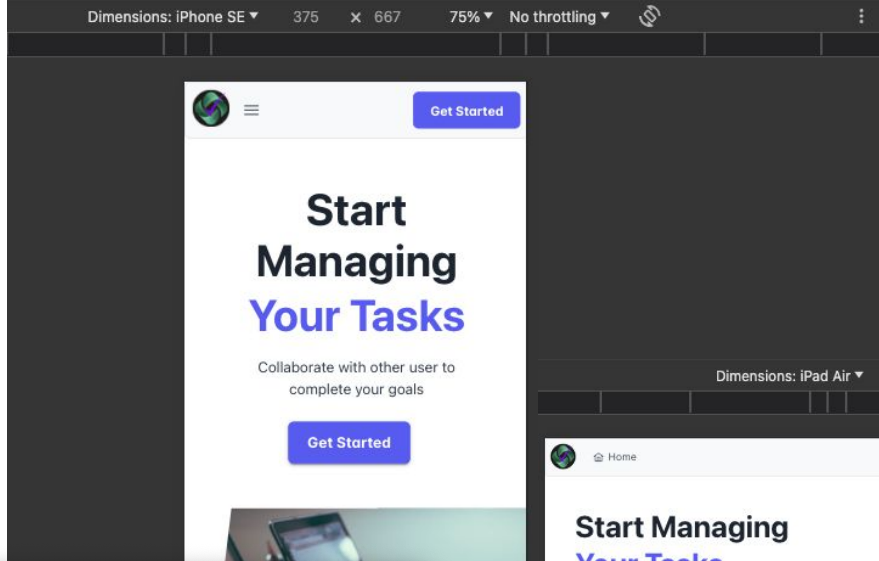
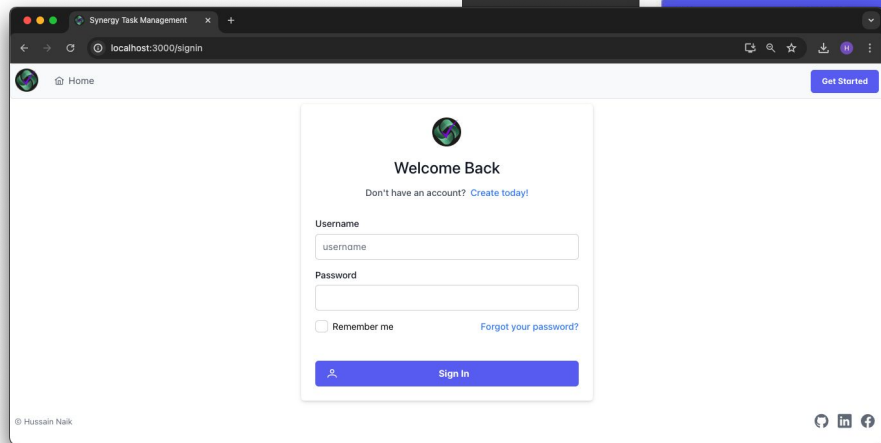
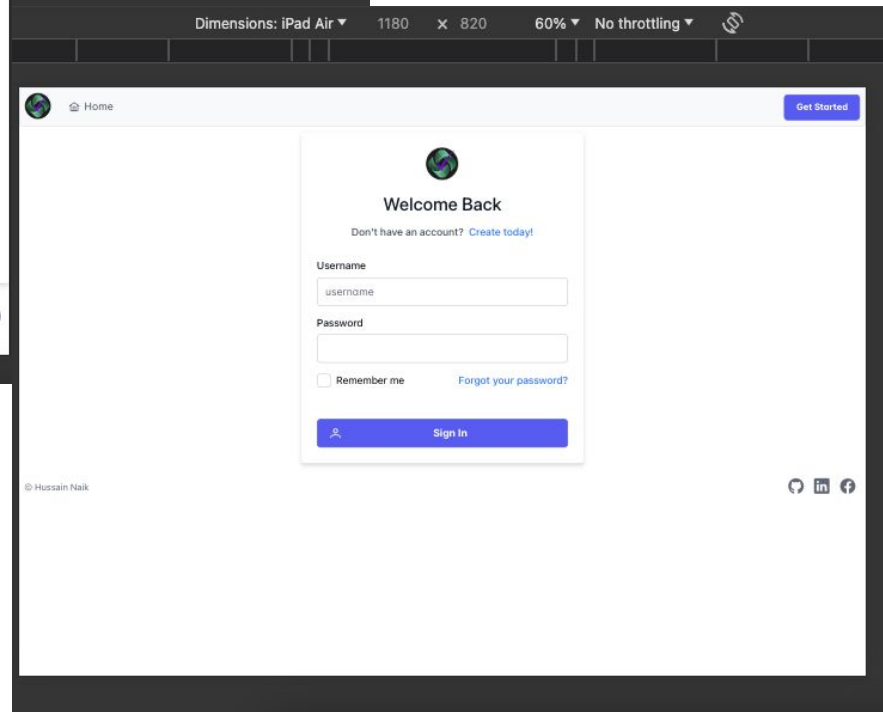
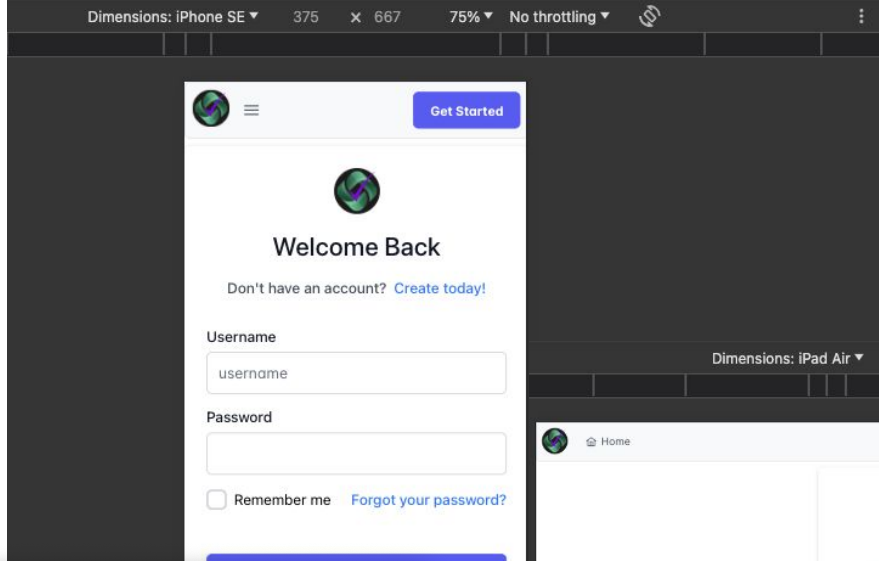


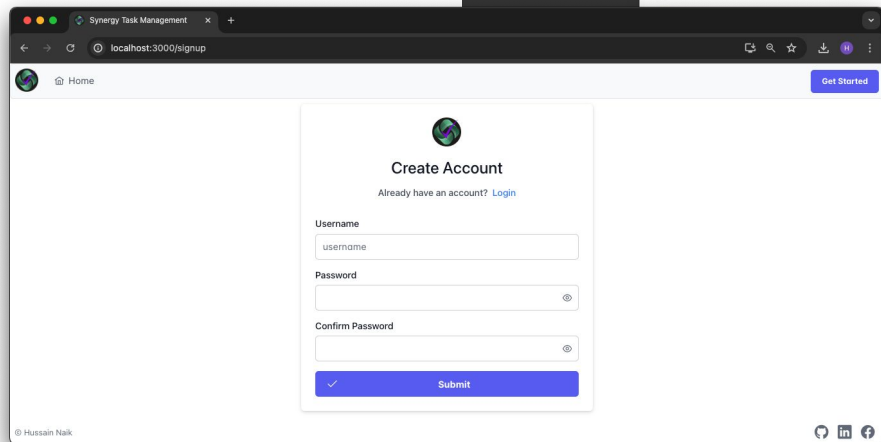
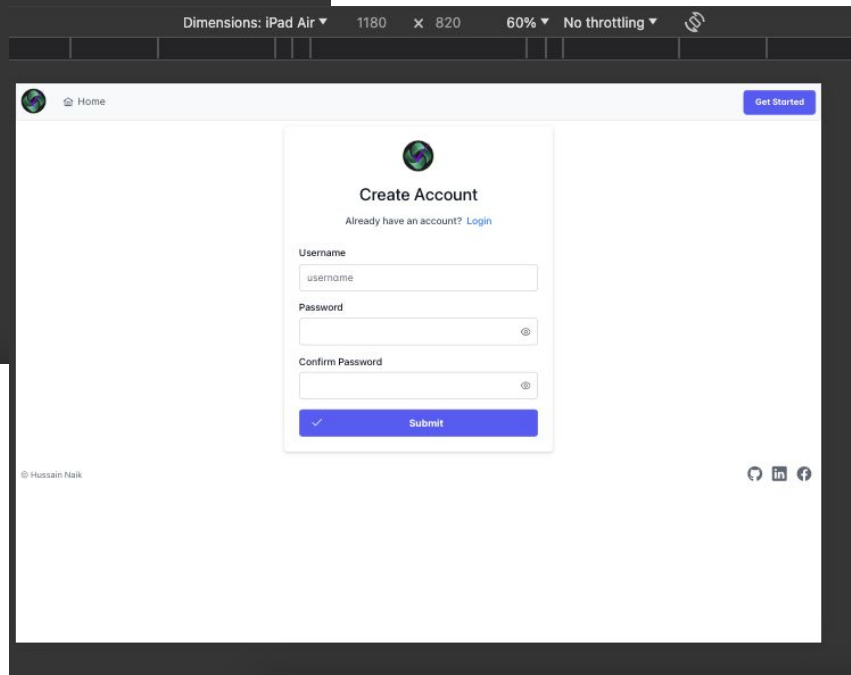
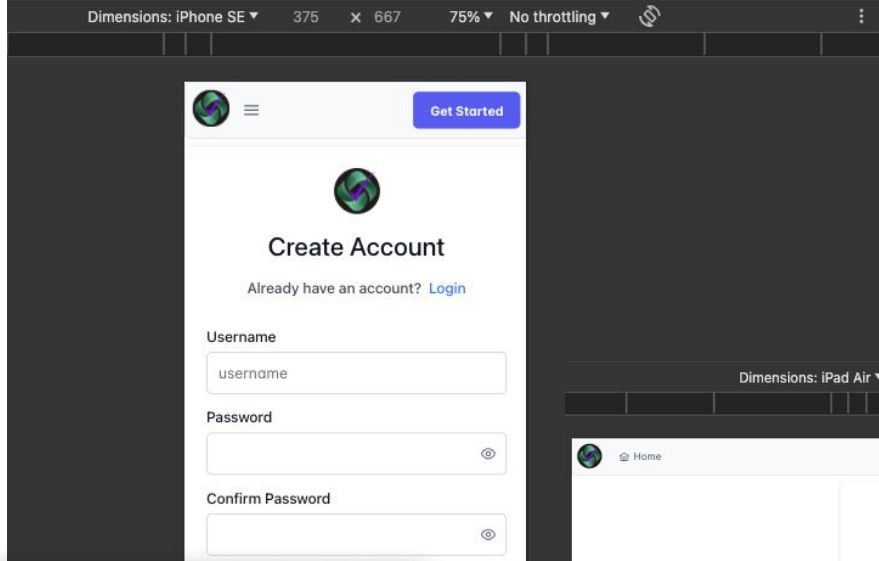
Home



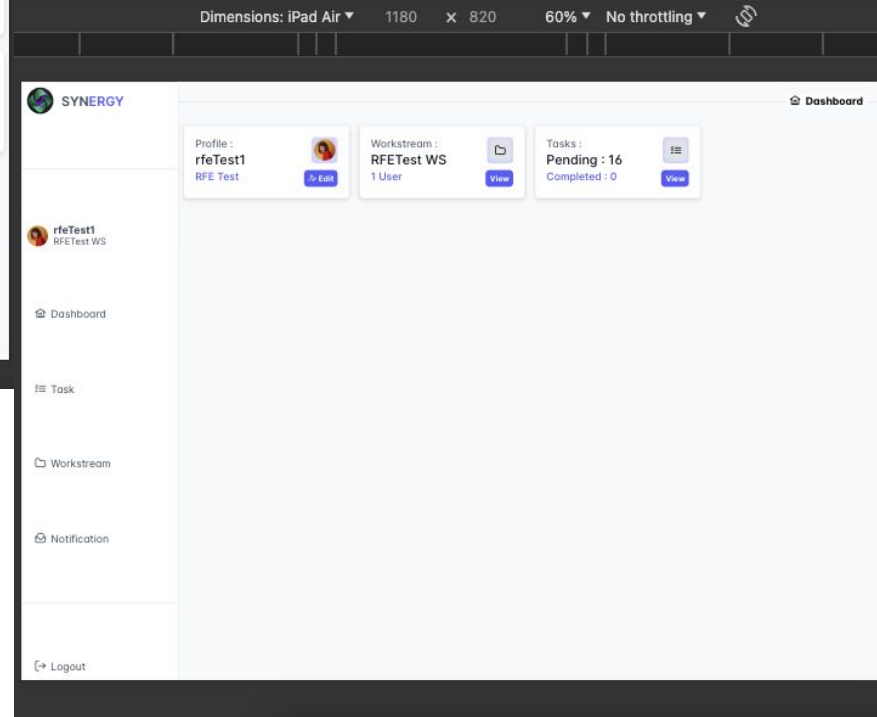
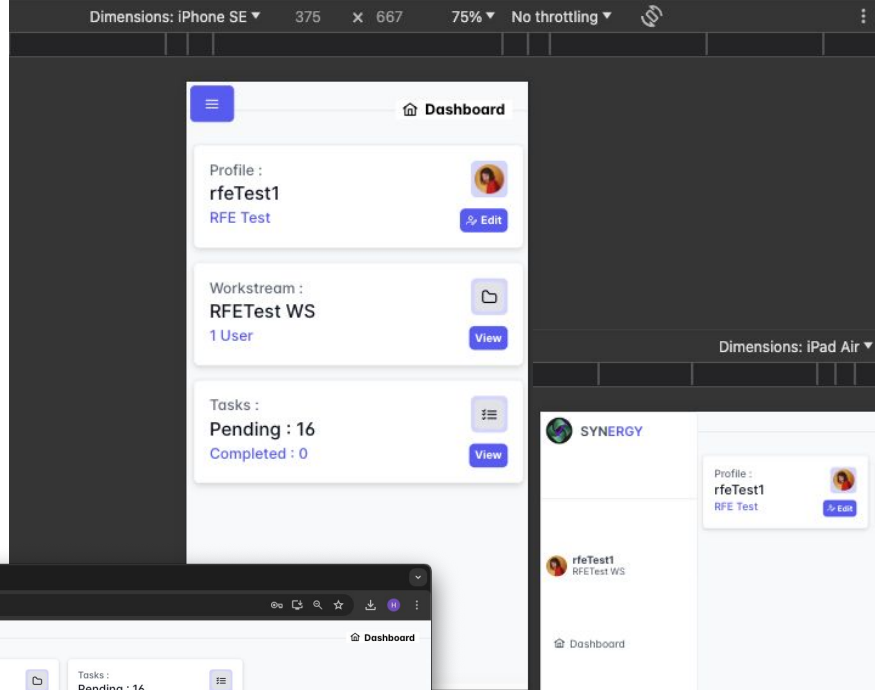
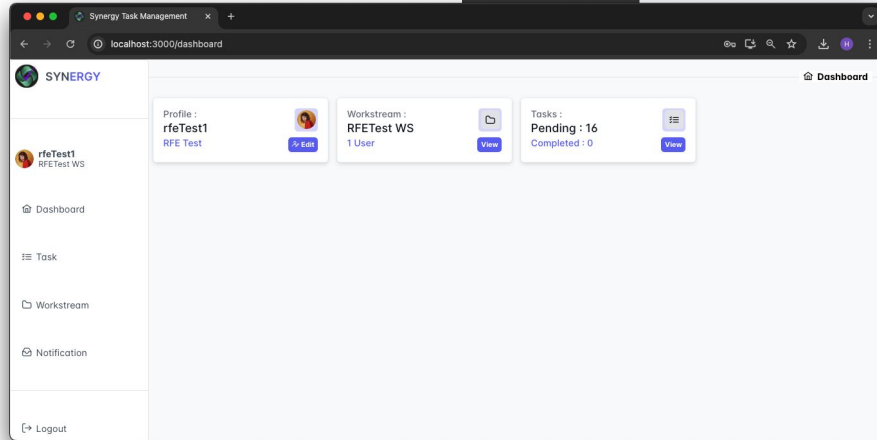
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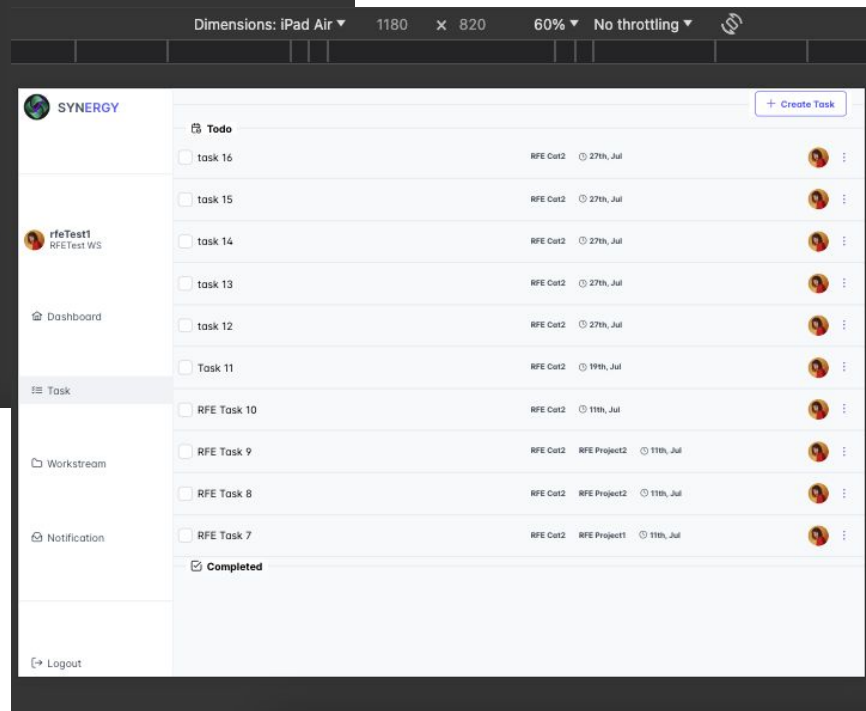
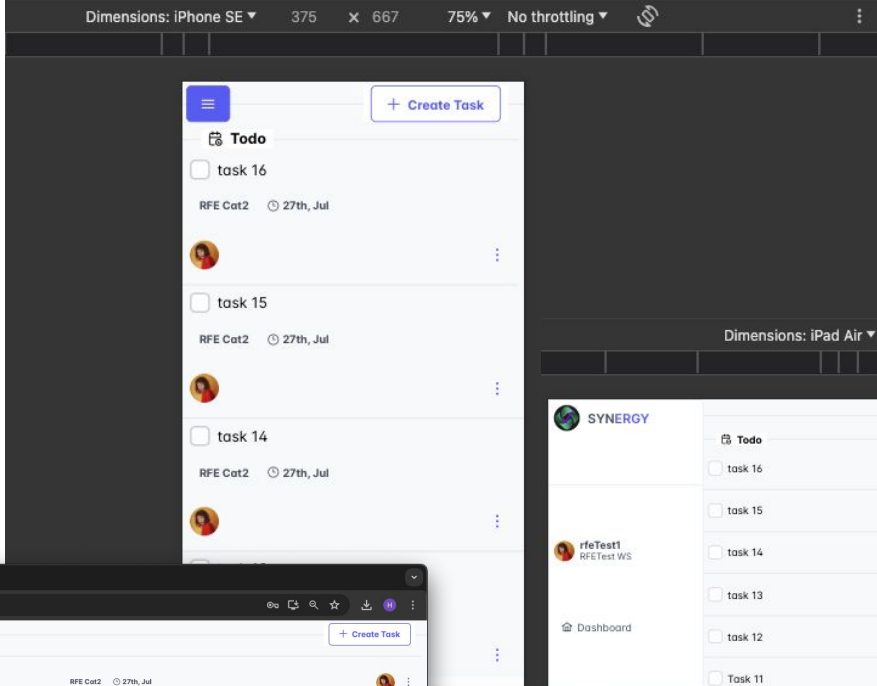
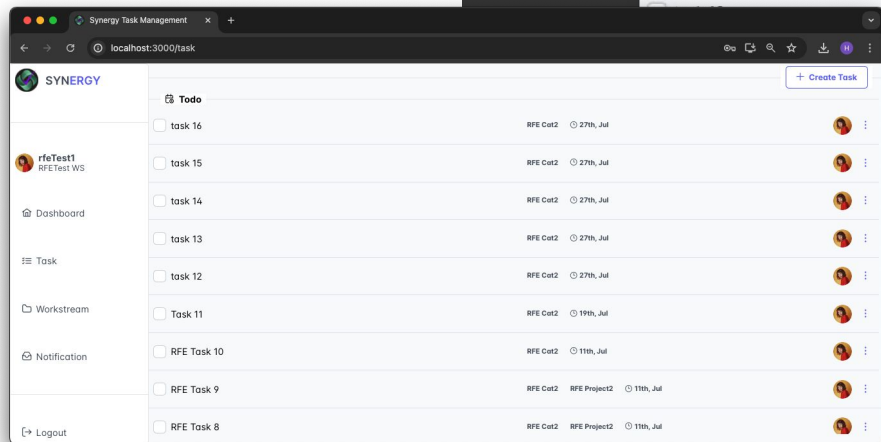
Signup



Dashboard



Tasks



Active Workstream

