

09:52 AM



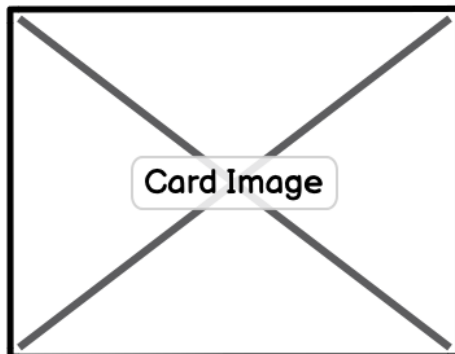
# Featured Title



## Intro title

Intro content

Card Title



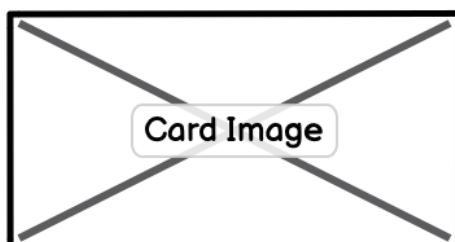
Card Description

Platform

Rating

Release Date

Card Title



Card Description