

09:52 AM

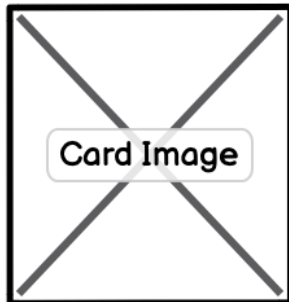


Top Rated Title



Intro title

Intro content



Card Title

★ Rating

Platform

Card Description



Card Title

★ Rating

Platform

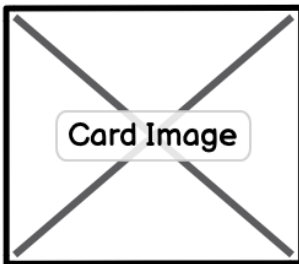
Card Description

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Intro Title

Intro Content

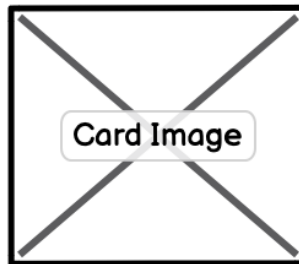
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Platform

Card Description

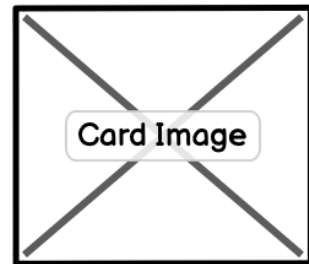
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Platform

Card Description

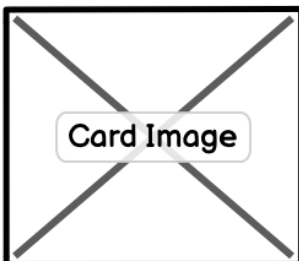
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Platform

Card Description

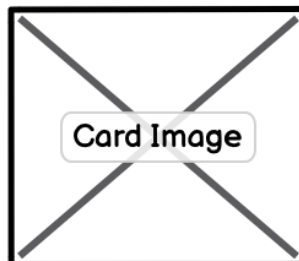
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Platform

Card Description

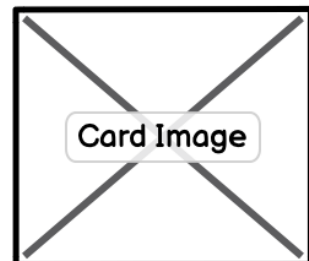
Card Title ★



Platform

Card Description

Card Title ★



Platform

Card Description

