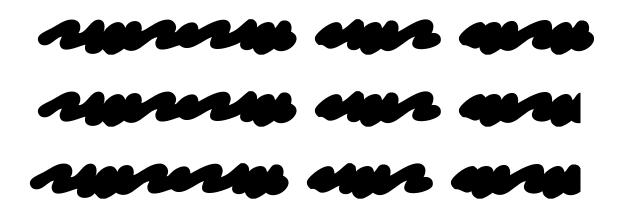






## How to Play

Desktop Mode



Smartphone/Tablet Mode



Close